



# **OPERATOR'S MANUAL**

## **Earth Pressure Balance Machine**

**EPB S/N: FA11400F**

**Publication No. 050054A**

Rev. No. 090209

© Akkerman Inc. 2009  
All Rights Reserved

Akkerman Inc. 58256 266th Street Brownsdale, MN 55918  
Phone: 507-567-2261 Fax: 507-567-2605 email: [akk@akkerman.com](mailto:akk@akkerman.com)

**SERVICE • RELIABILITY • INNOVATION**



# **DANGER**

**This machine is powered by high voltage electricity.**

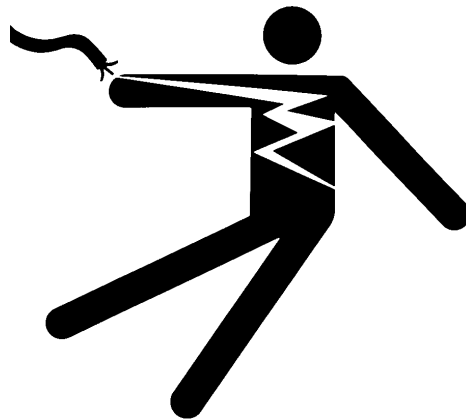


**Failure to lockout power before servicing will cause severe personal injury or death.**

**LOCKOUT main power supply before servicing. ONLY a qualified and trained technician can operate this equipment. Electrical repairs must be performed only by a certified electrician.**

**! DANGER**

**Failure to lockout/tagout power before servicing will cause severe injury or death from electrocution or contact with moving parts.**



**BEFORE servicing the 110V/240V/480V electrical components of the EPB, perform the following procedure:**

- 1. Push E-Stop button and lockout/tagout ALL power.**
- 2. Remove fuses to electrical device(s) to prevent accidental start up. Person performing maintenance must keep fuses in his possession until maintenance is complete.**
- 3. Close door to electrical box if it must be re-energized.**
- 4. Turn on main power (if needed) for lights, etc.**
- 5. Perform maintenance to electrical device.**
- 6. Once maintenance/service is complete, shut down, lockout/tagout ALL power.**
- 7. Reinstall device fuses.**
- 8. Close and secure electrical box cover.**
- 9. Turn on main power.**

## 4160V Electrical System Maintenance Shutdown Procedure

 **DANGER**

**Failure to lockout/tagout power before servicing will cause severe injury or death from electrocution or contact with moving parts.**



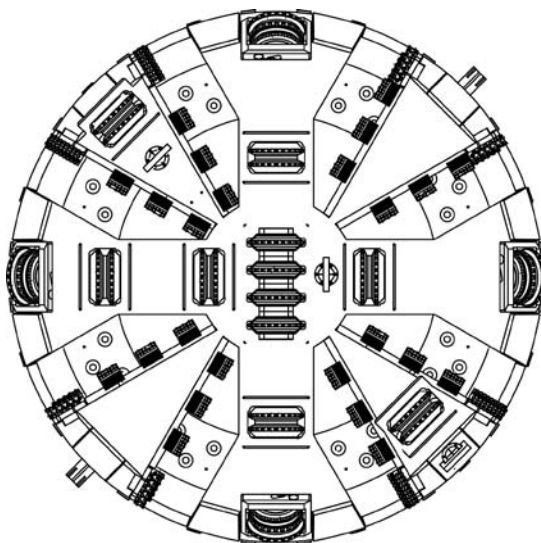
**BEFORE** servicing the 4160V electrical components of the EPB, perform the following procedure:

1. Push E-Stop button.
2. Once the E-Stop button is pushed in, the EPB 4160V Power Disconnect Output Line will automatically open (closed is power). The lights on the Output Line monitor will go off.
3. On Auxiliary Power, use crank to move auxiliary line to open position. The lights in the Auxiliary Line Monitor will go off.
4. Open auxiliary grounding switch cover and use crank in disconnect to turn it to ground. This will ground the power line. The Auxiliary Line Monitor will move to ground symbol. The Safe To Unplug 4160V Power Cable OFF (green light) indicator will illuminate.
5. Turn the 480V Main Disconnect to OFF and lockout/tagout all power.
6. Perform maintenance.
7. Once maintenance/service is complete, perform the following steps.
  - 7a. Turn on power to Power Container.
  - 7b. Move Auxiliary Ground switch to open position.
  - 7c. Move Auxiliary Line to close position.
  - 7d. Pull out E-Stop.
  - 7e. Press the 4160V Power ON button on Power Container.

**NOTICE** The High Voltage light should illuminate. If the light does not illuminate, contact a certified electrician to resolve the problem with the 4160V electrical system.

# **DANGER**

**Any one in the area between the cutter head and the EPB bulkhead while the cutter head is rotating WILL BE KILLED.**



**BEFORE entering this area, you must perform lockout tag out, and remove cutter head fuses in switch gear car.**

# Introduction

This operator's manual contains important safety, operation, and maintenance information for your Akkerman Earth Pressure Balance (EPB) machine. You must read and understand this manual before you operate and maintain this equipment. Keep this manual in your EPB at all times. Additional copies of this manual may be purchased from the Akkerman Product Support Department, or downloaded from the Akkerman web site at [www.akkerman.com](http://www.akkerman.com).

The contractor is responsible for the overall safety program on the job site. Use this manual as a part of the safety program.

The use of second rate parts could affect the efficient performance of the Earth Pressure Balance Machine. ALWAYS use genuine Akkerman parts.

Understand safety signal words, DANGER, WARNING, CAUTION, SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS, and NOTICE. When you see these words in this manual or on safety decals mounted on your equipment, follow the safety message to avoid personal injury and/or property damage.

**▲ DANGER** Indicates an extremely hazardous situation which, if not avoided, WILL result in death or serious injury.

**▲ WARNING** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, COULD result in death or serious injury.

**▲ CAUTION** Indicates a potentially hazardous situation, which, if not avoided, MAY result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

**SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS** Usually consists of individual messages stating procedures or actions that must be followed for the safe operation of a product.

**NOTICE** Identifies potential property damage and important installation, operator, or maintenance information.



Earth pressure balance is a type of “trenchless technology.” The Earth Pressure Balance Machine (EPBM) applies pressure to the material at the front of the cutter head and controls the amount of material excavated to prevent over and under mining. The basic operation of a earth pressure balance system consists of a earth pressure balance machine for piloting the course and excavating the ground. Simultaneously, a foam/bentonite slurry mixture is pumped to the EPBM, and mixed with the spoils in the plenum chamber. This foam/bentonite slurry is then augered through a screw conveyor system then onto a belt conveyor to the muck cars. Once the muck cars are full, they are removed from the pipeline via a haul unit to the unloading area where the muck bucket is hoisted out of the shaft and unloaded. The tunnel is constructed as the EPBM bores through the ground with a segment erector. The segment erector places six concrete segments to build a complete ring within the jacking can of the EPBM. Once the complete ring is built, the EPBM hydraulic jacking cylinders are used to advance the EPBM by applying pressure to the concrete segments which applies pressure to the thrust block or other support structure pushing the EPBM forward. When the jacking cylinders are fully extended, the cylinders are retracted and the tunnel construction continues.

If you find any errors with this manual or know of ways to improve procedures, please let us know. Mail your suggestions to: Akkerman Inc, ATTN: Technical Publications, 58256 266th Street, Brownsdale, MN 55918. Akkerman Inc. reserves the right to improve its product without notice or obligation.

# Contents

<b>Safety</b> .....	<b>1-1</b>	<b>Terminology (Continued)</b>	
Be Alert For Safety Information .....	1-1	Transformer Cars (Cars #9 & 10) .....	3-14
Read Operator's Manual .....	1-1	Slurry Front (Car #11) .....	3-15
Wear Protective Clothing .....	1-1	Slurry Rear (Car # 12) .....	3-16
Lockout/Tagout Power Before Servicing .....	1-2	Blower (Car #13) .....	3-17
Hydraulic Oil/Fluids Under Pressure .....	1-2	Power Container .....	3-18
Beware of Suspended Loads .....	1-2	<b>Controls &amp; Instruments</b> .....	<b>4-1</b>
Cutterhead Maintenance .....	1-2	Emergency Stop .....	4-1
Keep Personnel Away From Moving Parts ....	1-3	Power Container	
Unauthorized Welding .....	1-3	4160 Volt Ground Check Module .....	4-2
Regularly Clean/Inspect Equipment .....	1-3	480V Bentonite Disconnect .....	4-3
Inspect Electrical Connections .....	1-3	480V Auxiliary Disconnect .....	4-3
Practice Safe Maintenance .....	1-4	4160V Transformer Disconnect .....	4-4
Avoid Pinch Points .....	1-4	4160V Auxiliary Power .....	4-4
Stay Away From Crane .....	1-4	EPB 4160V Power .....	4-5
High Pressure Hydraulics .....	1-5	Pressurization System .....	4-6
Test Tunnel Ventilation .....	1-5	Momentary Purge Bypass .....	4-7
Rear Gate Accumulator Maintenance .....	1-5	Operator Station Controls .....	4-8
Fire Prevention .....	1-6	Guidance System .....	4-8
No Smoking In Shaft Or Tunnel .....	1-6	Computer Control Screens .....	4-9
Keep Job Site Clean & Organized .....	1-6	Cutterhead Controls .....	4-12
Slippery When Wet .....	1-6	Jacking Controls .....	4-13
Keep Away From Screw Conveyor Auger ....	1-7	Steering Controls .....	4-15
Keep Away From Belt Conveyor .....	1-7	Copy Cutter .....	4-16
Watch For Conveyor .....	1-7	Screw Conveyor .....	4-18
Keep Riders Off Haul Unit .....	1-7	Conveyor Gate Controls .....	4-20
Lockout Power Before Servicing Haul Unit ...	1-8	Belt Conveyor .....	4-22
Avoid Laser Light Exposure .....	1-8	Gas & Oxygen Detector .....	4-24
Recycle Waste .....	1-8	Grease Pump Lubrication .....	4-25
<b>Safety Decals</b> .....	<b>2-1</b>	Grease Distribution Block Locations .....	4-26
EPBM & Screw Conveyors .....	2-1	Tail Seal Grease Pump .....	4-27
Cutterhead .....	2-2	Segment Handling Controls (Car #3) .....	4-28
Segment Erector .....	2-3	Segment Erector Controls (Car #1) .....	4-29
Car #1 Inclined Conveyor .....	2-4	Blower Ventilation Controls (Car #13) .....	4-31
Car #2 Operator Station .....	2-5	Lights .....	4-32
Car #3 Segment Handling .....	2-6	Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment .....	4-33
Car #4 VFD .....	2-7	Air Compressor (Foam Car #8) .....	4-34
Car #5 Switch Gear .....	2-8	Transformer Cooling Controls (Cars 9 & 10) ...	4-35
Car #6 Front Hydraulic .....	2-9	Earth Pressure Sensors .....	4-36
Car #7 Rear Hydraulic .....	2-10	EPB Roll .....	4-37
Car #8 Foam .....	2-11	Cameras .....	4-38
Car #9 & #10 Front & Rear Transformer ....	2-12	Foam Controls .....	4-39
Car #11 Front Slurry .....	2-13	Slurry Controls .....	4-44
Car #12 Rear Slurry .....	2-14	Error Messages .....	4-50
Car #13 Blower .....	2-15	Pressure Filter Indicators .....	4-50
Power Container .....	2-16	Front Hydraulic Car #6 Reservoir .....	4-51
<b>Terminology</b> .....	<b>3-1</b>	Rear Hydraulic Car #7 Reservoir .....	4-51
Earth Pressure Balance Machine .....	3-1	<b>Pre-Start Inspection</b> .....	<b>5-1</b>
Cutterhead .....	3-2		
Segment Erector .....	3-3		
Segment Handling Cars .....	3-4		
Inclined Conveyor (Car #1) .....	3-5		
Operator Station (Car #2) .....	3-6		
Operator's Station Console (Car #2) .....	3-7		
Segment Handling (Car #3) .....	3-8		
VFD (Car #4) .....	3-9		
Switch Gear (Car #5) .....	3-10		
Front Hydraulic (Car #6) .....	3-11		
Rear Hydraulic (Car #7) .....	3-12		
Foam (Car #8) .....	3-13		

(Continued on next page)

<b>Operation .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>	<b>Lubricants .....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
Operating Guidelines .....	6-1	Hydraulic Reservoir Lubricant .....	8-1
System Overview .....	6-2	VFD Coolant .....	8-2
Recommended Tools & Equipment .....	6-6	Main Grease Lubrication System Grease .....	8-2
Site Planning .....	6-6	Planetary Drive Lubricant .....	8-2
Site Preparation .....	6-7	Tail Seal Grease .....	8-3
Install Electrical Connections .....	6-8	Air Compressor Lubricant .....	8-3
Connecting Power Leads .....	6-9	Conveyor Gate Lubricant .....	8-4
Install Hydraulic, Grease, & Air Connections .....	6-11	EPBM Cutterhead Swivel Lubricant .....	8-4
Checkout Equipment Prior To Start-Up .....	6-12	Steering Cylinder Lubricant .....	8-4
Prepare Hydraulic System For Start-Up .....	6-13	Segment Erector Lubricant .....	8-5
System Start-Up .....	6-14	Belt Conveyor Lubricant .....	8-5
Daily Electrical System Start-Up .....	6-15	Storing Lubricants .....	8-5
Check Hydraulics After Start-Up .....	6-20		
Daily Shutdown .....	6-20	<b>Periodic Maintenance.....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
Electrical System Maintenance Shutdown		Lubrication and Maintenance Intervals .....	9-1
110V/240V/480V Systems .....	6-21	Before Performing Maintenance .....	9-1
4160V System .....	6-22	Lockout/Tagout Power Before Servicing .....	9-1
Advancing The EPBM .....	6-23	Cutterhead Maintenance .....	9-1
Cutterhead Operation Guidelines .....	6-24	Hydraulic Oil/Fluids Under Pressure .....	9-2
Jacking Operation Guidelines .....	6-24	Avoid Pinch Points .....	9-2
Steering Operating Guidelines .....	6-25	Unauthorized Welding .....	9-2
Using Manual Steer .....	6-27	Maintaining Accumulator .....	9-2
Operating The Screw Conveyor .....	6-28	Maintenance Charts .....	9-3
Operating Screw Conveyor Rear Gate		Prior To Each Drive Launch .....	9-3
With No Power .....	6-30	Daily or Every 10 Hours .....	9-6
Charging Rear Gate Accumulator .....	6-31	End Of Each Day .....	9-8
Closing/Opening Front Gate .....	6-32	After Completion of Every Segment Ring ..	9-9
Operating The Belt Conveyor .....	6-35	After Every Tunnel Utility Installation .....	9-10
Adjusting Belt Conveyor .....	6-37	Weekly or Every 50 Hours .....	9-11
Mining In A Curve .....	6-41	Monthly Or Every 250 Hours .....	9-12
Controlling Foam & Slurry .....	6-42	Every 500 Hours .....	9-13
Cleaning Slurry Tank Level Sensors .....	6-42	Completion Of Each Drive .....	9-14
Using Segment Erector .....	6-43	As Required .....	9-15
Jacking Cylinder Sequence For			
Segment Installation .....	6-47	<b>Storage .....</b>	<b>10-1</b>
Adding Tunnel Utilities .....	6-51	Preparing For Storage .....	10-1
Using The Report Generator .....	6-52	Removing From Storage .....	10-1
Replacing Grease Barrel .....	6-54		
Calibrating Grease Barrel Sensor .....	6-56		
Cleaning Computer Monitor Screens .....	6-57		
Programming Thrust Cylinder			
Laser Transducers .....	6-58		
Above Ground Monitor Communications .....	6-59		
Voltage Loss In Tunnel .....	6-60		
<b>Transporting .....</b>	<b>7-1</b>		
Transporting Guidelines .....	7-1		
Lifting Instructions .....	7-2		
Earth Pressure Balance Machine .....	7-2		
Inclined Conveyor Car #1 .....	7-2		
Operator Station Car #2 .....	7-2		
Segment Handling Car #3 .....	7-3		
VFD Car #4 .....	7-3		
Switch Gear Car #5 .....	7-3		
Front Hydraulic Car #6 .....	7-3		
Rear Hydraulic Car #7 .....	7-4		
Foam Car #8 .....	7-4		
Front & Rear Transformer Cars #9 & 10 ...	7-4		
Front Slurry Car #11 .....	7-4		
Rear Slurry Car #12 .....	7-5		
Blower Car #13 .....	7-5		
Power Container .....	7-5		

(Continued on next page)

<b>Troubleshooting .....</b>	<b>11-1</b>	<b>Specifications .....</b>	<b>12-1</b>
EPBM .....	11-1	General .....	12-1
Hydraulic Pump .....	11-1,11-2	Hydraulic Pressure Settings .....	12-3
Hydraulic Motor .....	11-2	Fluid Capacities .....	12-3
Lubricating System .....	11-3,11-4	<b>Material Safety Data Sheets .....</b>	<b>13-1</b>
Screw Conveyor .....	11-4	<b>Warranty .....</b>	<b>14-1</b>
Belt Conveyor .....	11-5	<b>Index .....</b>	<b>15-1</b>
Pressurization System .....	11-5		
Hydraulic Schematics .....	11-6		
Jacking .....	11-6		
Steering .....	11-7		
Copy Cutter .....	11-8		
Segment Erector Part 1 of 2 .....	11-9		
Segment Erector Part 2 of 2 .....	11-10		
Segment Handler .....	11-11		
#1 Screw Conveyor .....	11-12		
#2 Screw Conveyor .....	11-13		
Belt Conveyor .....	11-14		
Tail Seal Grease/Car 6 Oil Cooling .....	11-15		
Main Bearing Grease/Car 7 Oil Cooling ..	11-16		
Air Compressor .....	11-17		
Air Schematics .....	11-18		
Foam Car .....	11-18		
Slurry Cars .....	11-19		
Boring Head .....	11-20		
Water Schematics .....	11-21		
Electrical Schematics .....	11-22		
Head Left Control Box (A12430A) .....	11-22		
Head Right Control Box (A12431A) .....	11-41		
Console (A12150A) .....	11-59		
VFD Control (A13912A) .....	11-71		
480V Control (A13915A) .....	11-76		
240V Control (A13911A) .....	11-90		
Foam Plant Control (A12228A) .....	11-105		
Front 4160 Transformer (A13917A) .....	11-109		
Rear 4160 Transformer (A13918A) .....	11-110		
Slurry Control (A13779A) .....	11-111		
4160 Power Distribution (A11960A) .....	11-122		
Blower Car 13 Reversing			
Starter (A13916A) .....	11-123		
Ethernet Circuit .....	11-124		
Lighting .....	11-125		
Head Power Distribution .....	11-128		
Power Container Circuit (A11650A) .....	11-132		
Pilot Circuit .....	11-134		

# Safety

---

## BE ALERT FOR SAFETY INFORMATION

When you see this safety alert symbol on your equipment or in this manual, be alert to the possibility of personal injury or property damage.

Read all safety information.

Keep safety decals clean and in good condition. Replace missing or damaged safety decals.



**ATTENTION!  
BECOME ALERT!  
YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED!**

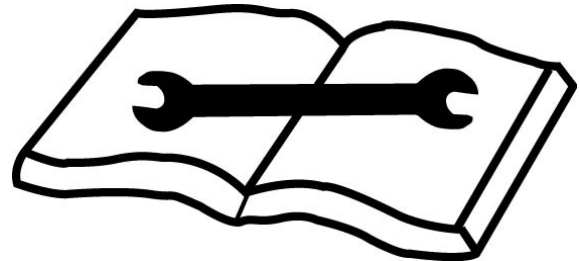
---

## READ OPERATOR'S MANUAL

**⚠ WARNING** Unsafe operation or maintenance can cause severe injury or death.

Read and understand the Operator's Manuals before operating or servicing this equipment.

Any unauthorized modifications will void the warranty.



---

## WEAR PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

Wear OSHA approved protective clothing, such as hard hat, gloves, safety goggles, earmuffs or ear plugs, face shield, and steel-toed boots, when operating and servicing this equipment.

Wear reasonably close fitting clothing and remove jewelry before working on or near this equipment. This will help prevent the danger of catching them in moving parts or controls.



---

## LOCKOUT/TAGOUT POWER BEFORE SERVICING

**⚠ DANGER** Failure to lockout power before servicing will cause severe personal injury or death.

LOCKOUT/TAGOUT main power supply before servicing. Electrical repairs must be performed only by a certified electrician.



---

## HYDRAULIC OIL/FLUIDS UNDER PRESSURE

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

Release all pressure before performing maintenance or repairs. Never weld near pressurized fluid lines.

DO NOT use your hands to check for leaks. When searching for leaks, use a piece of wood or cardboard.

Contact medical help immediately if any oil or fluid is injected into your skin. A serious infection or reaction can emerge without proper medical treatment.



---

## BEWARE OF SUSPENDED LOADS

**⚠ WARNING** Suspended loads may fall and cause severe personal injury or death.

If a hydraulic hose from the boom of a crane or excavator breaks, the boom can fall instantly.

Do not enter area under or around a load.

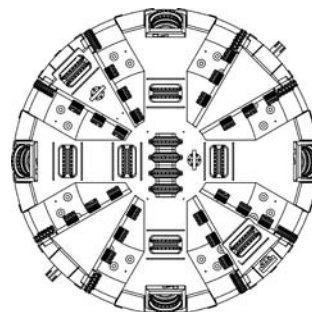


---

## CUTTERHEAD MAINTENANCE

**⚠ DANGER** Anyone in the area between the cutterhead and the EPB bulkhead while the cutterhead is rotating WILL BE KILLED.

BEFORE entering this area, you MUST perform lockout/tagout, and remove cutterhead fuses in switch gear car (480V Box 1 and 480V Box 2).



---

## KEEP PERSONNEL AWAY FROM MOVING PARTS

### **⚠ WARNING**

Crushing hazard.

Keep personnel away from jacking cylinders.  
Failure to do so could result in serious personal injury or death.



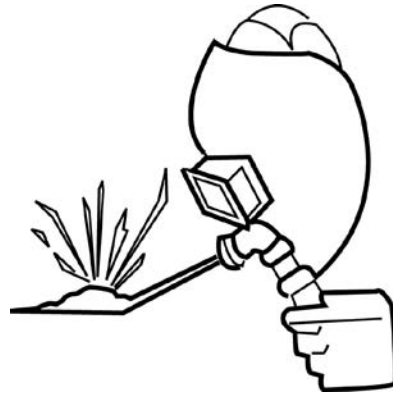
---

## UNAUTHORIZED WELDING

### **⚠ WARNING**

Unauthorized welding can cause structural and/or electrical component failure resulting in possible injury or death.

Do not weld on any structural member.  
Unauthorized welding or repair will void the warranty.



---

## REGULARLY CLEAN AND INSPECT EQUIPMENT

Remove any grease, oil, or debris buildup to avoid potential injury or equipment damage.

Inspect equipment for damage. If damaged, repair or replace immediately.



---

## INSPECT ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

### **⚠ WARNING**

Regularly inspect electrical connections to be sure they are secure. Failure to do so could cause an explosion if moisture enters a unsecured electrical connection.



---

## PRACTICE SAFE MAINTENANCE

**⚠ WARNING** Unexpected equipment movement may cause serious personal injury.

LOCKOUT/TAGOUT power before performing any maintenance.

Shut down equipment before making repairs, adjustments, or removing obstructions.

Only trained and qualified personnel should perform any maintenance or repairs.

Keep the area around the equipment clean and dry when performing maintenance.

Do not service the machine while it is in motion.

Replace worn or damaged parts. Remove grease, oil, or debris buildup.



---

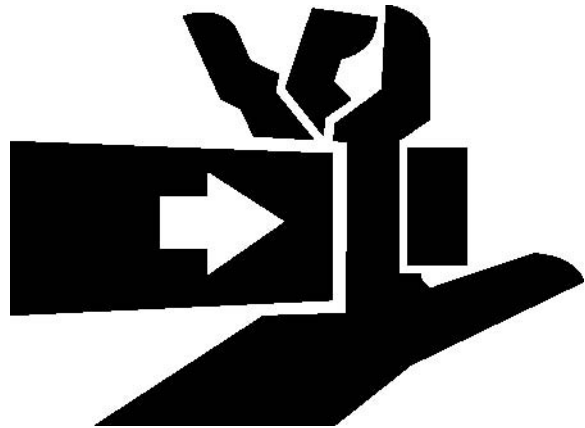
## AVOID PINCH POINTS

**⚠ WARNING** Moving parts or the mishandling of parts can cause severe personal injury.

Keep hands away from moving parts.

Watch your fingers, hands, and legs while equipment is in operation.

Handle parts carefully to avoid crushing and pinch point hazards.



---

## STAY AWAY FROM CRANE

**⚠ DANGER** Stay away from operating crane. If close to power lines, the crane, load, and ground may become electrified resulting in serious injury or death.



---

## HIGH PRESSURE HYDRAULICS

**⚠ WARNING** The earth pressure balance system contains high pressure hydraulics.

Keep all guards in place.



---

## TEST TUNNEL VENTILATION

**⚠ WARNING** Keep EPBM and tunnel well ventilated at all times.

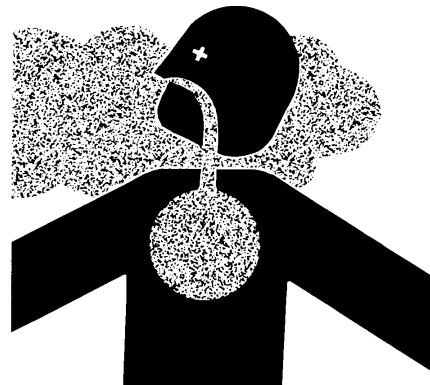
Use an approved air analyzer to detect hazardous gases and oxygen content.

Before and during the shaft operation, test for combustible and toxic gases and oxygen deficiency.

If the levels exceed OSHA prescribed levels, leave tunnel and shaft immediately! Do not activate or deactivate any electrical or hydraulic devices, since any sparks could cause an explosion.

Once ALL personnel are out of tunnel/shaft, cut power from power source.

Gases must be removed before reentering tunnel/shaft.



---

## REAR GATE ACCUMULATOR MAINTENANCE

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

The rear gate accumulator stores high pressure fluid.

BEFORE performing maintenance or repairs on rear gate, discharge accumulator.



---

## FIRE PREVENTION

**⚠ CAUTION** Fires can cause injury or property damage.

Keep equipment clean. Remove all debris from equipment.

Have a fire extinguisher available at all times. Keep the fire extinguisher fully charged.



---

## NO SMOKING IN SHAFT OR TUNNEL

**⚠ WARNING** Smoking in shaft or tunnel could cause an explosion if combustible gases are present.

Do not smoke in shaft or tunnel.



---

## KEEP JOB SITE CLEAN AND ORGANIZED

**⚠ WARNING** Tripping can cause serious personal injury.

Be sure to keep job site clean and organized.



---

## SLIPPERY WHEN WET

**⚠ WARNING** Slips and falls can cause serious personal injury.

Ensure firm footing in wet or slippery conditions.

Replace skid-resistant material if it is damaged or missing to prevent slips and falls.

Remove any buildup of grease, oil, or debris.



---

## KEEP AWAY FROM SCREW CONVEYOR AUGER

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating auger will cause severe injury or death.

Keep hands, body, and objects clear of operating auger.

Do not operate without covers and guards in place.

Lockout/tagout power before servicing.



---

## KEEP AWAY FROM BELT CONVEYOR

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating conveyor belt or idler rollers will cause severe injury or death.

Keep hands, body, and objects clear of rotating conveyor.

Do not operate without covers and guards in place.

Lockout/tagout power before servicing belt conveyor.



---

## WATCH FOR CONVEYOR

**⚠ WARNING** Avoid contact with conveyor. Failure to do so could cause severe injury or death.

While moving haul unit into tunnel, avoid hitting the conveyor.



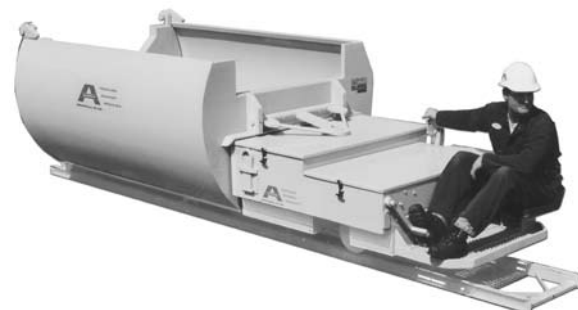
---

## KEEP RIDERS OFF HAUL UNIT

Allow only operator on operating seat when moving haul unit. Keep riders off.

Riders on haul unit can be easily injured by being struck by objects or being thrown off of the equipment. Riders can also obstruct the operator's view resulting in the equipment being operated in an unsafe manner.

A rider may be allowed in an empty dirt bucket (with contractor approval only), to transport personnel from the tunnel opening to the boring head. If allowed, the rider **MUST** be fully inside dirt bucket, including head and all other body parts, to avoid contact with obstructions. Also, rider cannot obstruct the operator's view.



---

## LOCKOUT/TAGOUT POWER BEFORE SERVICING HAUL UNIT

**⚠ WARNING** Failure to lockout power before servicing can cause severe personal injury or death.

Disconnect battery harness from contactor harness and remove battery pack from haul unit to LOCKOUT/TAGOUT power before performing any maintenance.



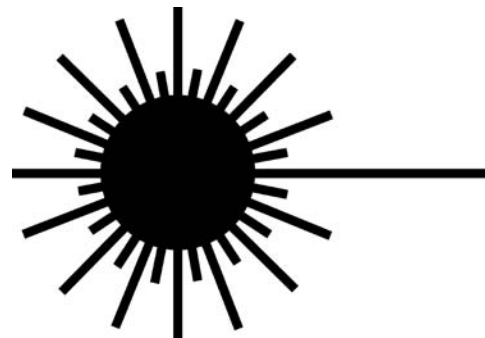
---

## AVOID LASER LIGHT EXPOSURE

**⚠ DANGER** Staring into laser light will cause severe injury.

Do not stare into laser guidance system light beam. Avoid direct eye exposure.

To avoid possible exposure to radiation in excess of acceptable emission limits, all repairs to laser must be performed by the original manufacturer or an authorized service technician.

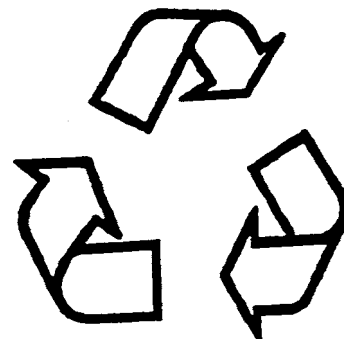


---

## RECYCLE WASTE

Follow local, state, federal, and international regulations when recycling or disposing of waste. Waste includes fluids/oil, fuel, filters, coolant, and batteries.

Use leakproof containers when draining fluids/oil. Do not pour waste on the ground, down a drain, or into any water source.



# Safety Decals

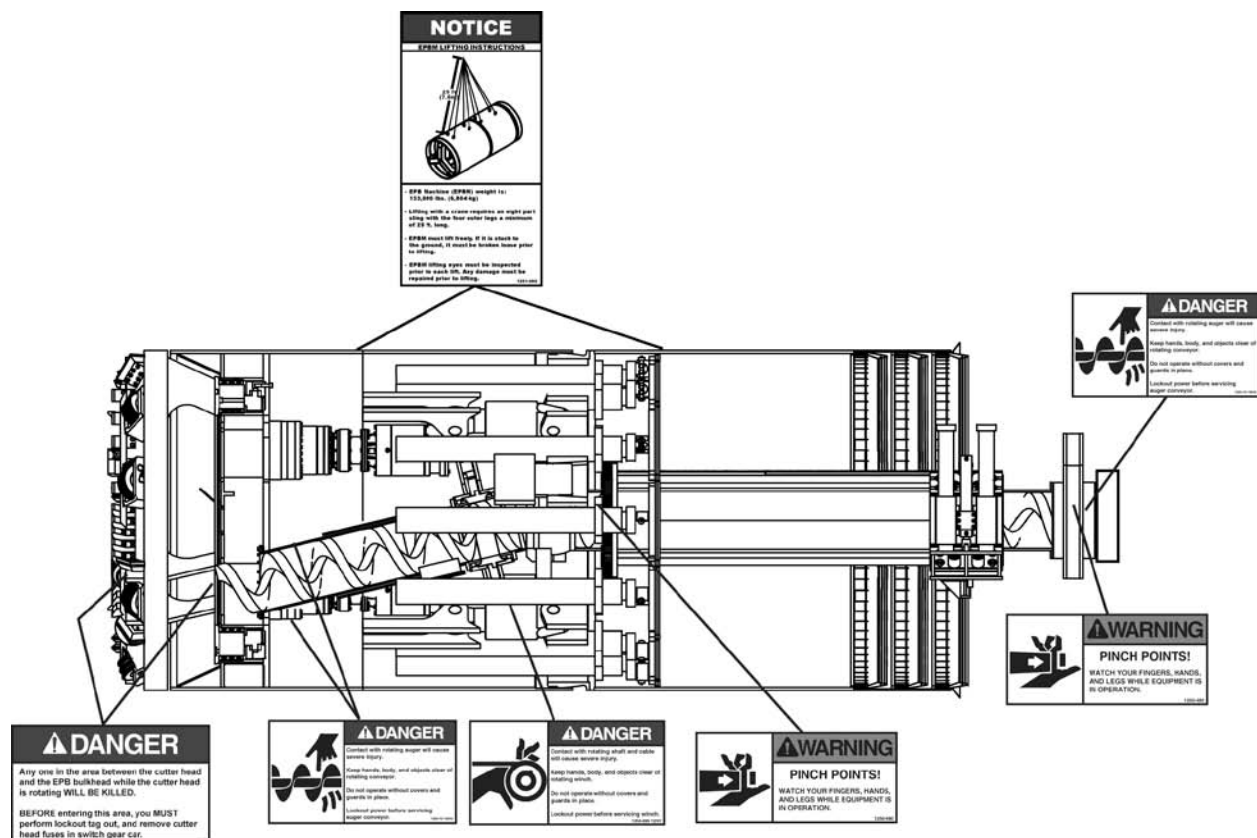
Keep all safety decals clean and readable. Use soft cloth, water, and a mild soap to clean the decals if they are too dirty to read. DO NOT clean safety decals with solvent. Solvent can damage them. Replace safety decals immediately if they are damaged, missing, or hard to read.

Serious injury or property damage can occur if safety instructions are not followed. Contact your Akkerman Product Support representative for free replacement safety decals.

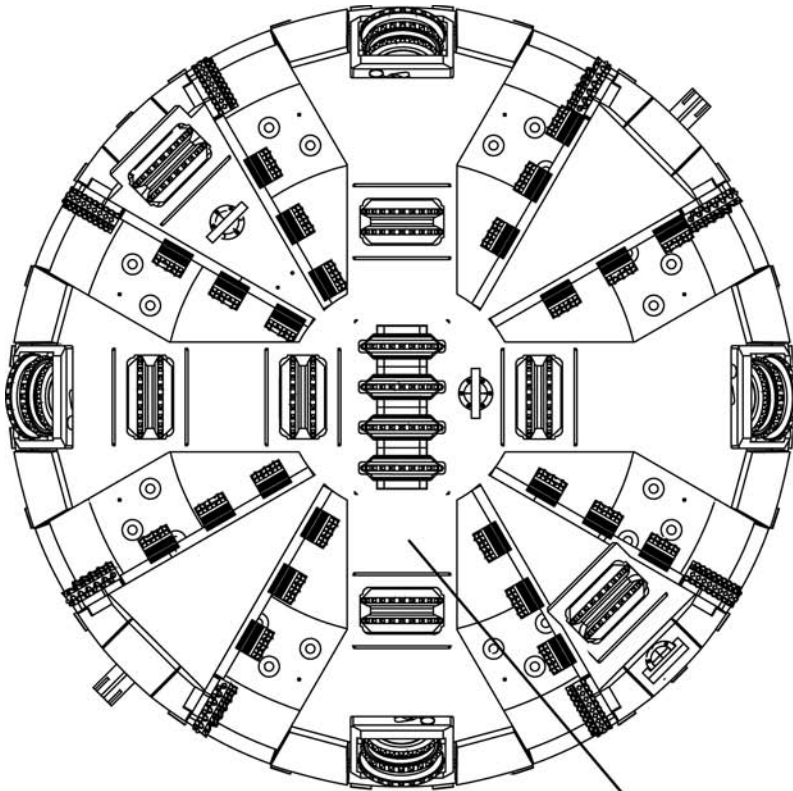
If a part is replaced that has any decal on it, apply the new decal to the replacement part. Before applying a new decal, be sure the surface is clean and dry.

This section illustrates all decals used on the EPB system; the safety, operation and informational decals.

## EPBM & SCREW CONVEYORS



## CUTTERHEAD

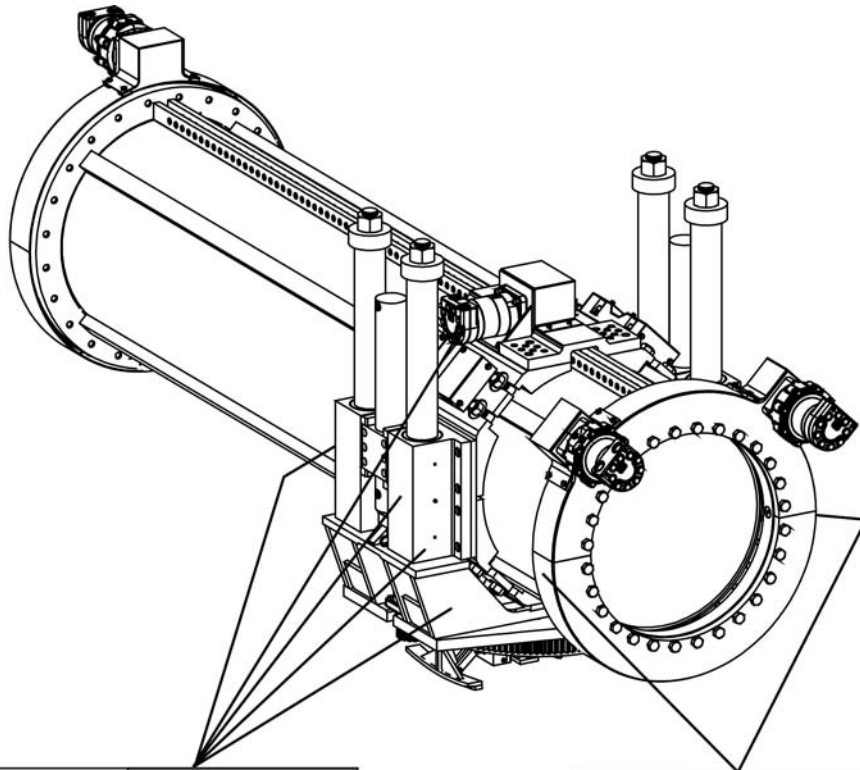


**! DANGER**

Any one in the area between the cutter head and the EPB bulkhead while the cutter head is rotating **WILL BE KILLED**.

**BEFORE** entering this area, you **MUST** perform lockout tag out, and remove cutter head fuses in switch gear car.

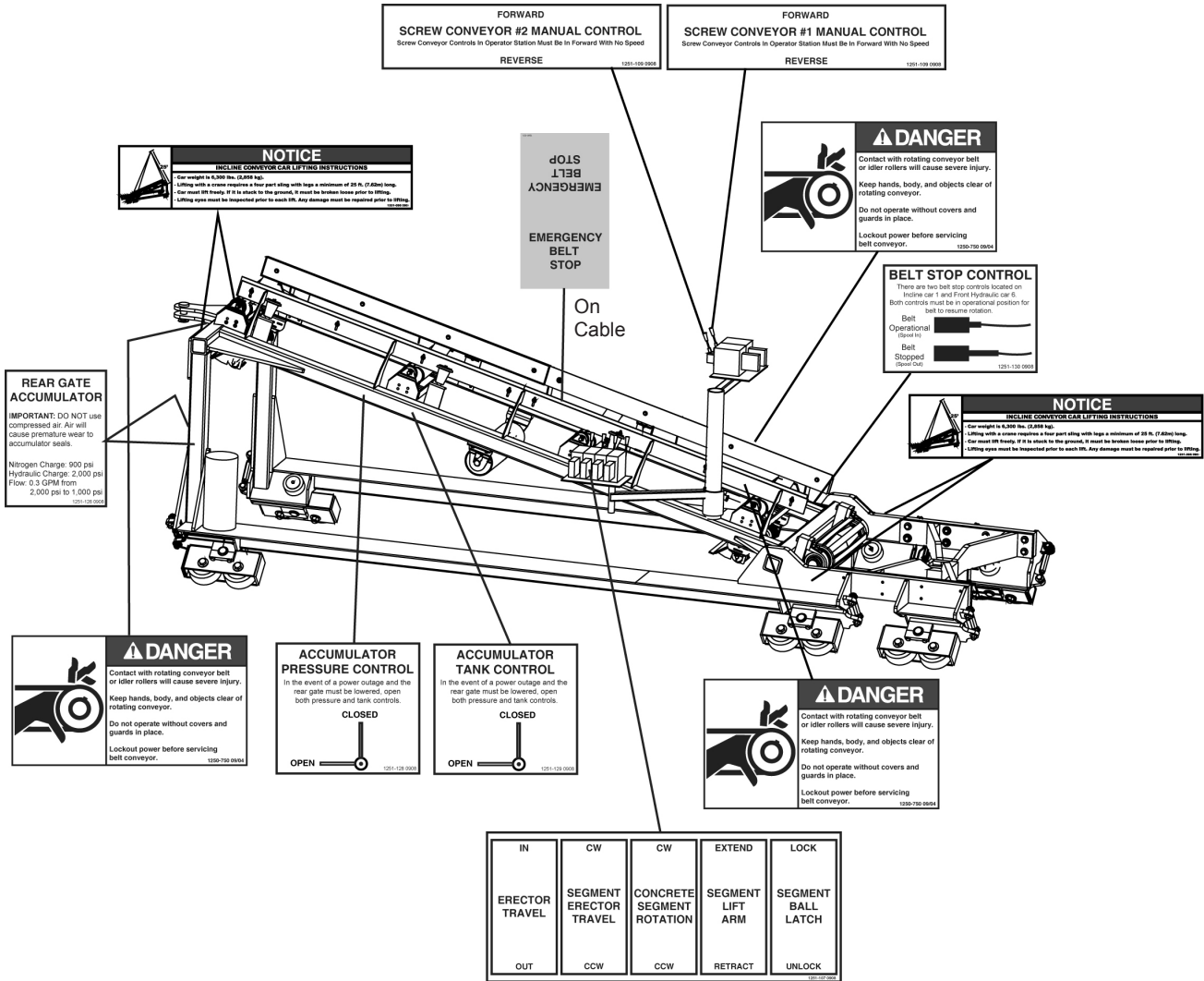
# SEGMENT ERECTOR



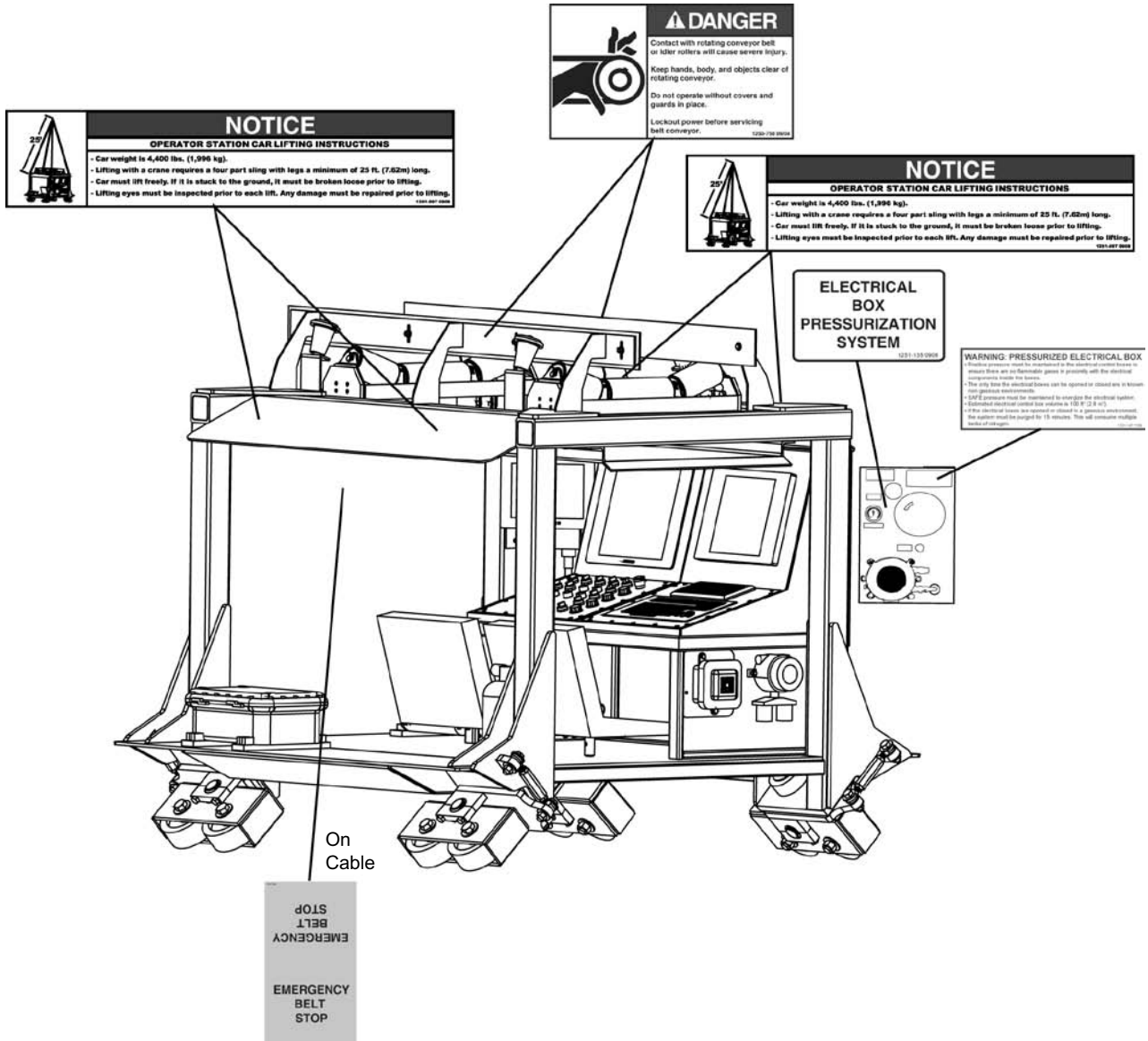
	<p><b>⚠ WARNING</b></p> <p><b>PINCH POINTS!</b></p> <p>WATCH YOUR FINGERS, HANDS, AND LEGS WHILE EQUIPMENT IS IN OPERATION.</p> <p><small>1250-480</small></p>
---	--

	<p><b>⚠ WARNING</b></p> <p><b>Do not operate without guards in place.</b></p> <p><small>1250-004</small></p>
--	--

# CAR #1 INCLINED CONVEYOR



# CAR #2 OPERATOR STATION



**NOTICE**  
**OPERATOR STATION CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS**  
 - Car weight is 4,400 lbs. (1,996 kg).  
 - Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.  
 - Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.  
 - Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.

**⚠ DANGER**  
 Contact with rotating conveyor belt or idler rollers will cause severe injury.  
 Keep hands, body, and objects clear of rotating conveyor.  
 Do not operate without covers and guards in place.  
 Lockout power before servicing belt conveyor.

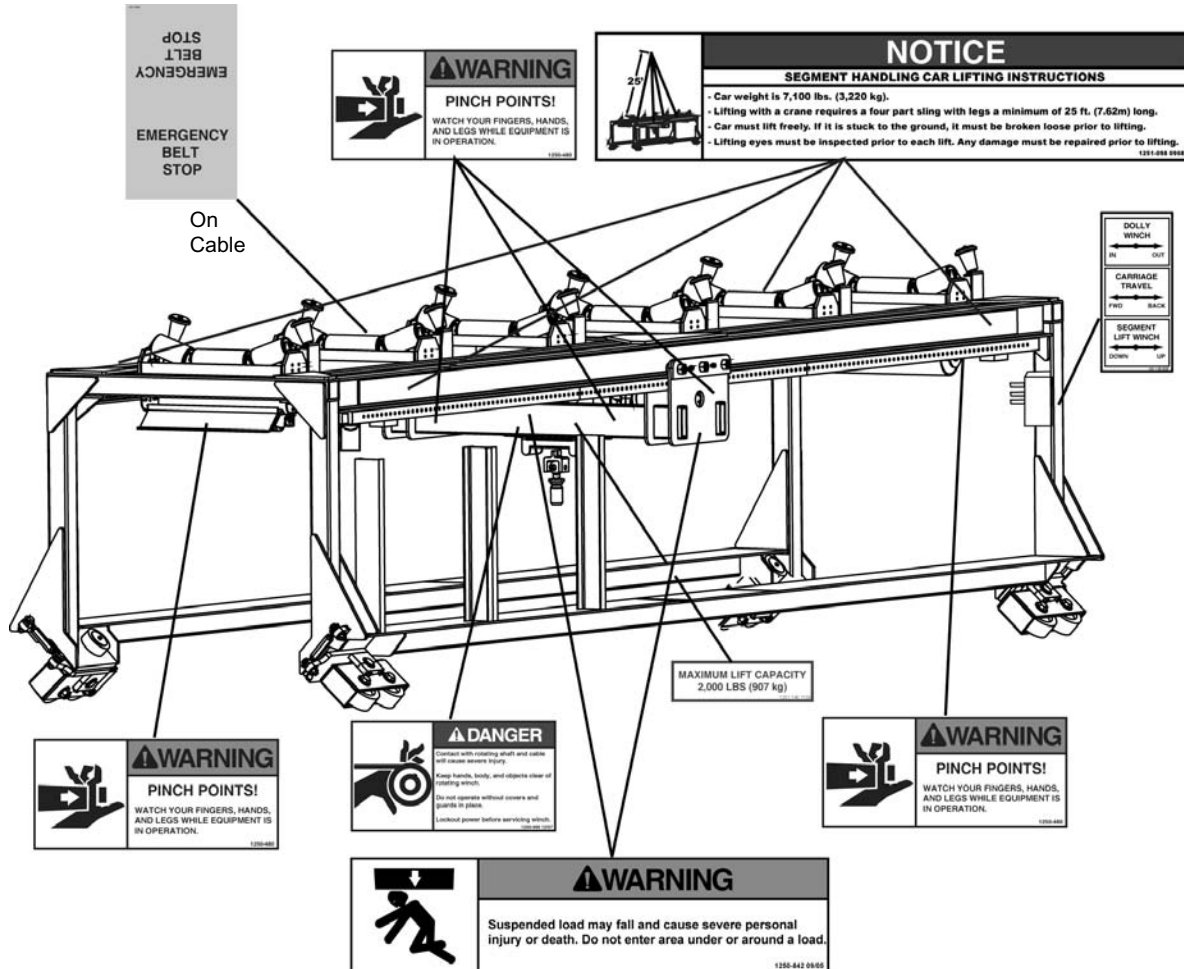
**NOTICE**  
**OPERATOR STATION CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS**  
 - Car weight is 4,400 lbs. (1,996 kg).  
 - Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.  
 - Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.  
 - Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.

**ELECTRICAL BOX PRESSURIZATION SYSTEM**

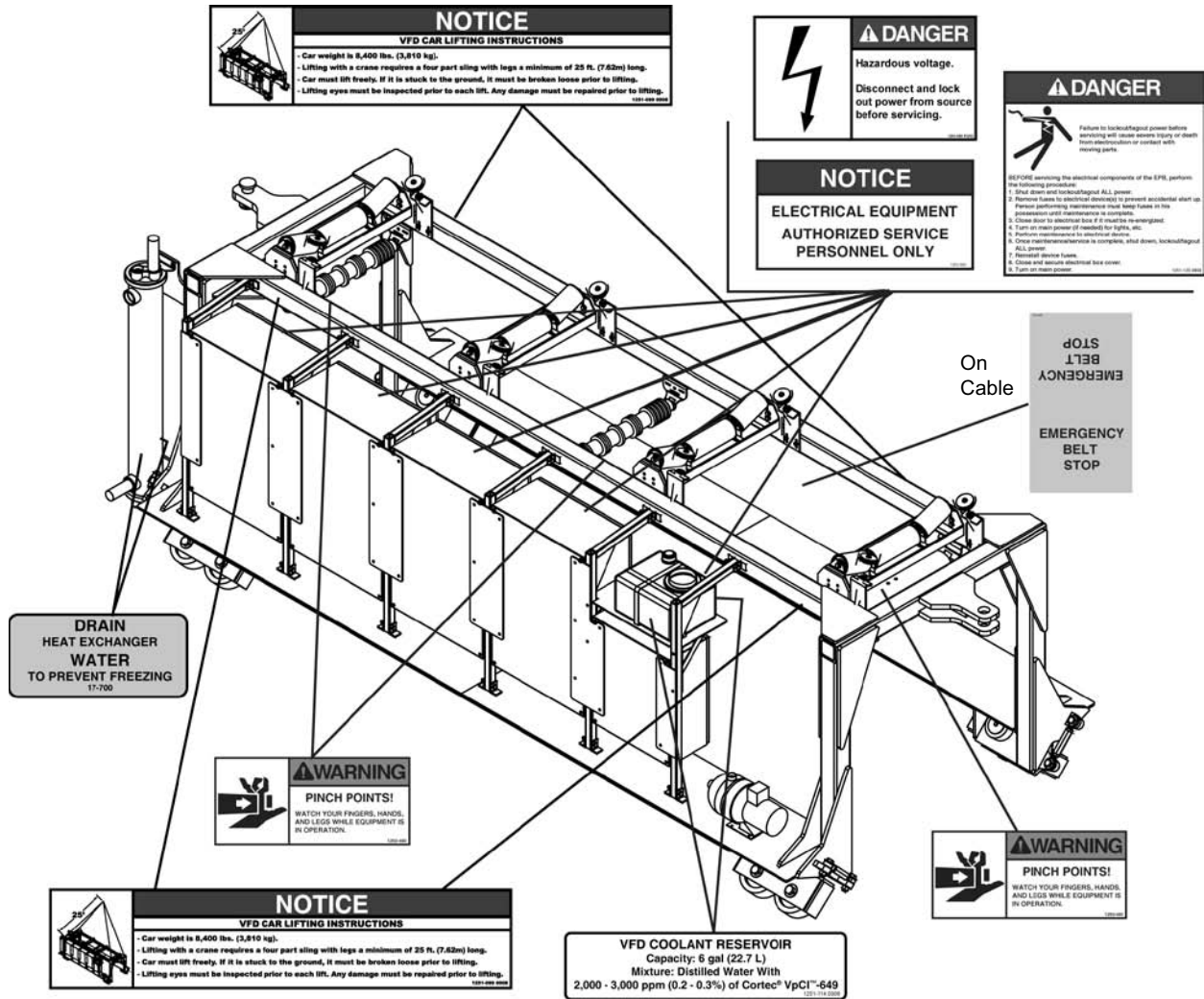
**WARNING: PRESSURIZED ELECTRICAL BOX**  
 Electrical pressure must be relieved in the booth of several hours or more there are no flammable gases in proximity with the electrical components inside the booth.  
 This unit and the electrical system can be operated in closed air in limited quantities.  
 A LIFE emergency must be maintained in case of the electrical system.  
 Estimated electrical control box volume is 10 ft<sup>3</sup> (2.8 m<sup>3</sup>).  
 If the electrical boxes are opened or closed in a gaseous environment, the system must be purged for 15 minutes. This will consume multiple loads of nitrogen.

**EMERGENCY BELT STOP**  
**EMERGENCY BELT STOP**

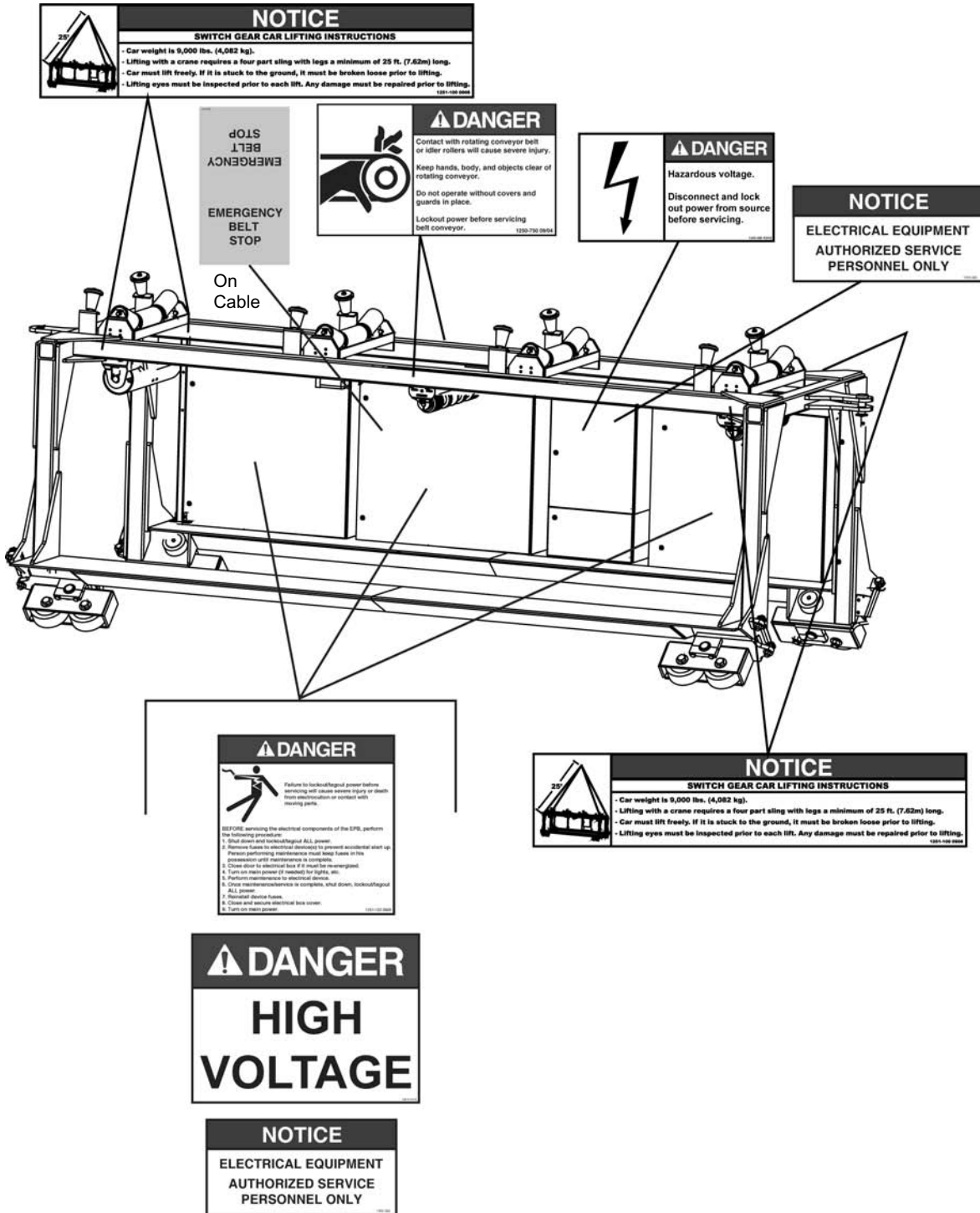
# CAR #3 SEGMENT HANDLING



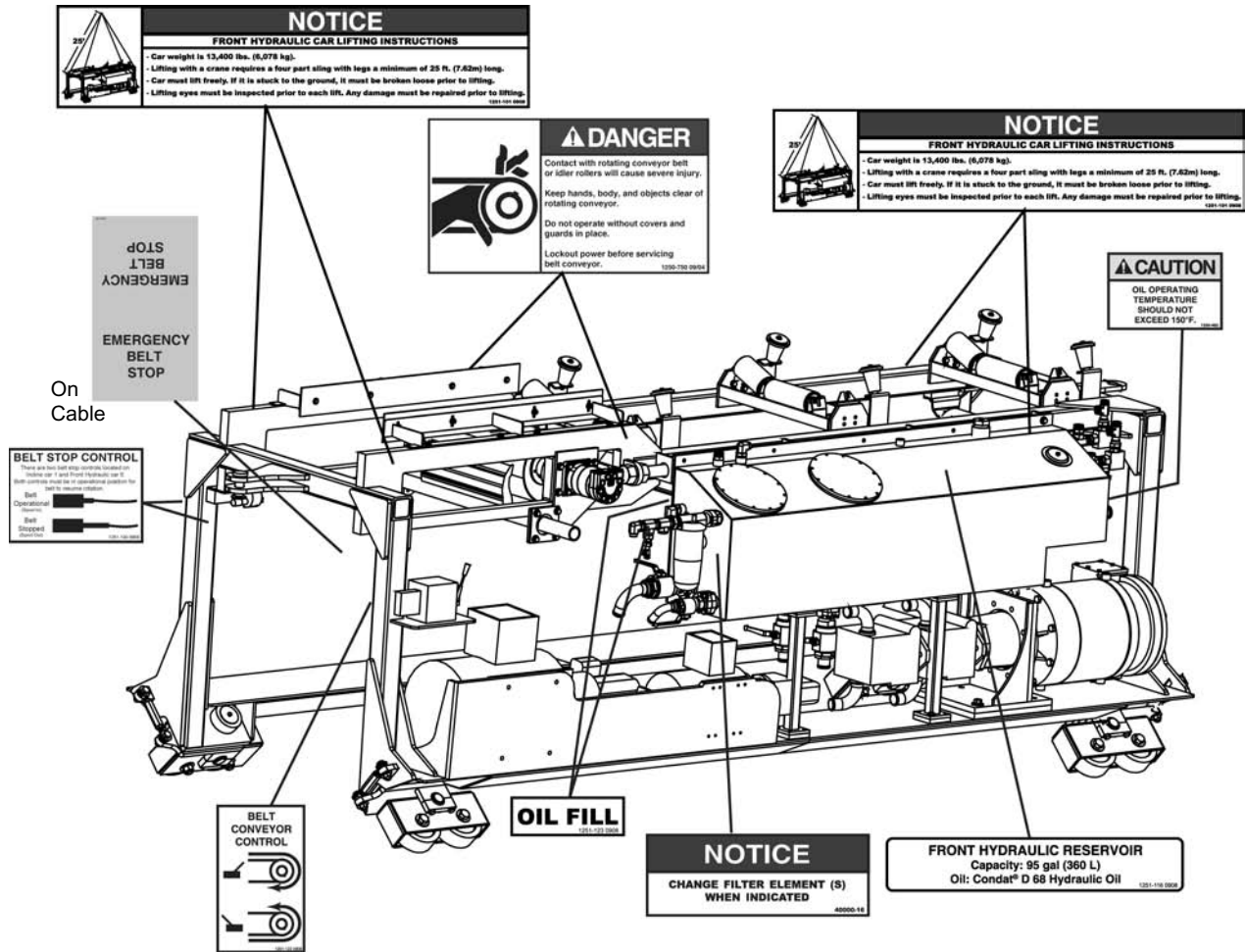
# CAR #4 VFD



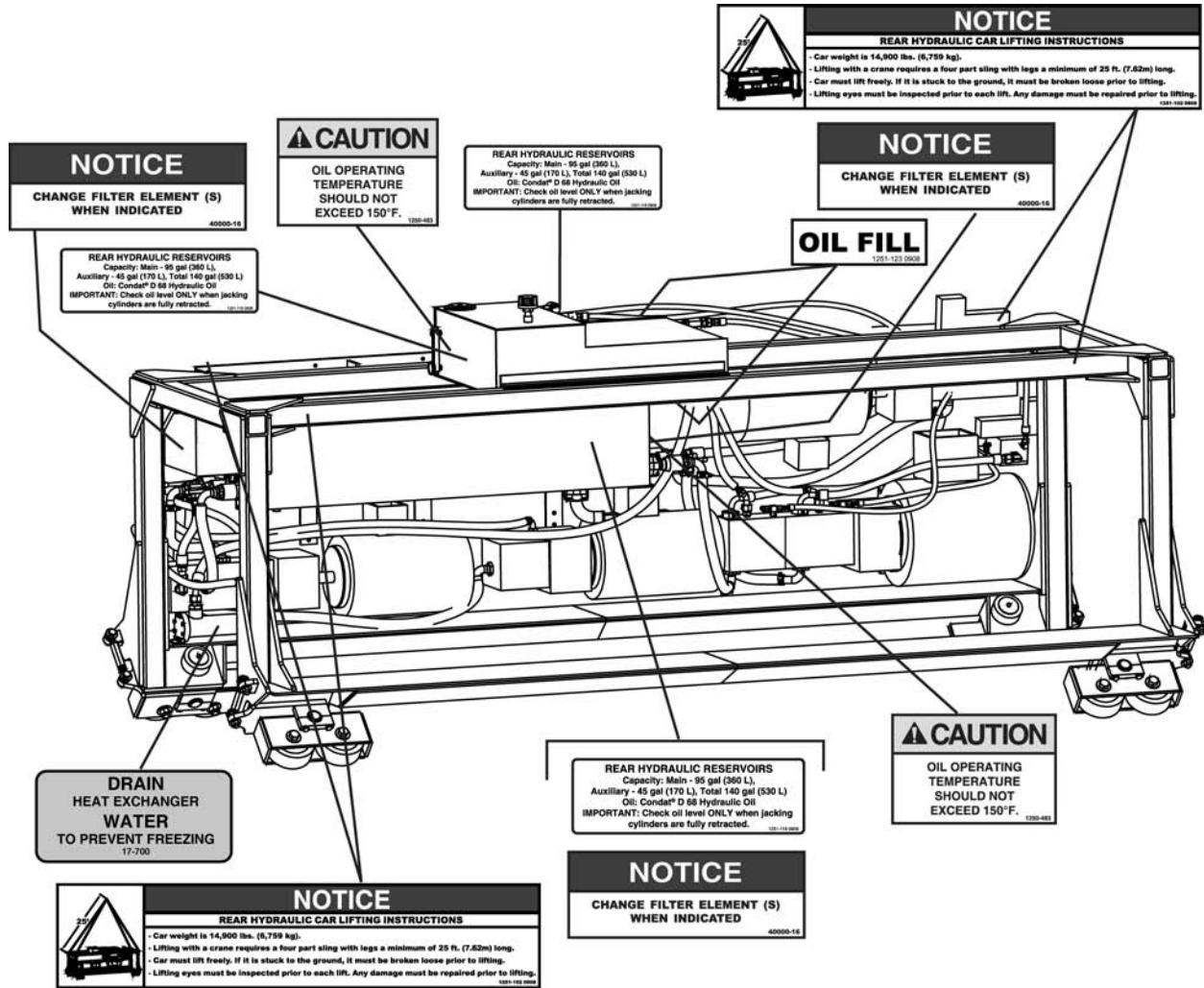
# CAR #5 SWITCH GEAR



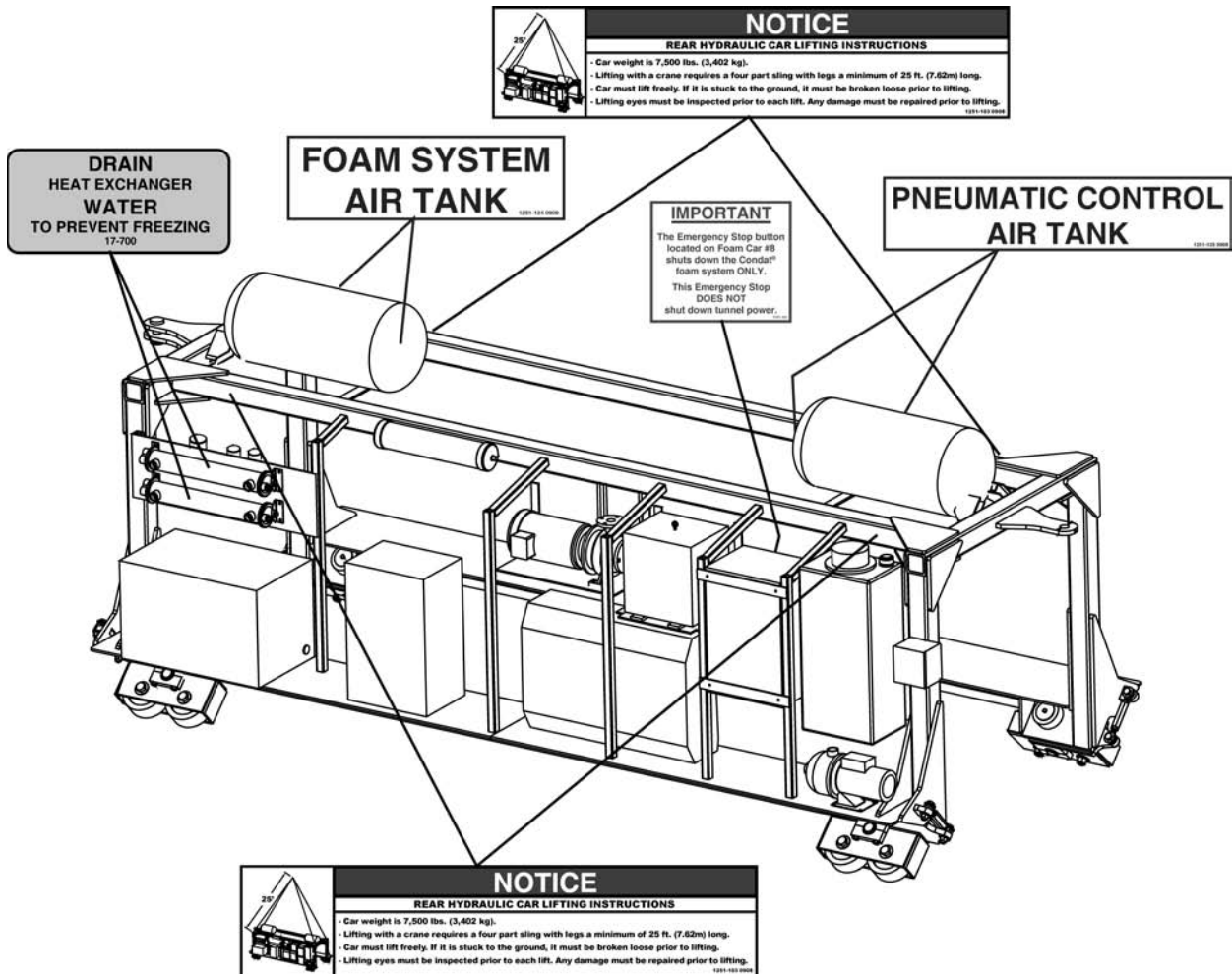
# CAR #6 FRONT HYDRAULIC



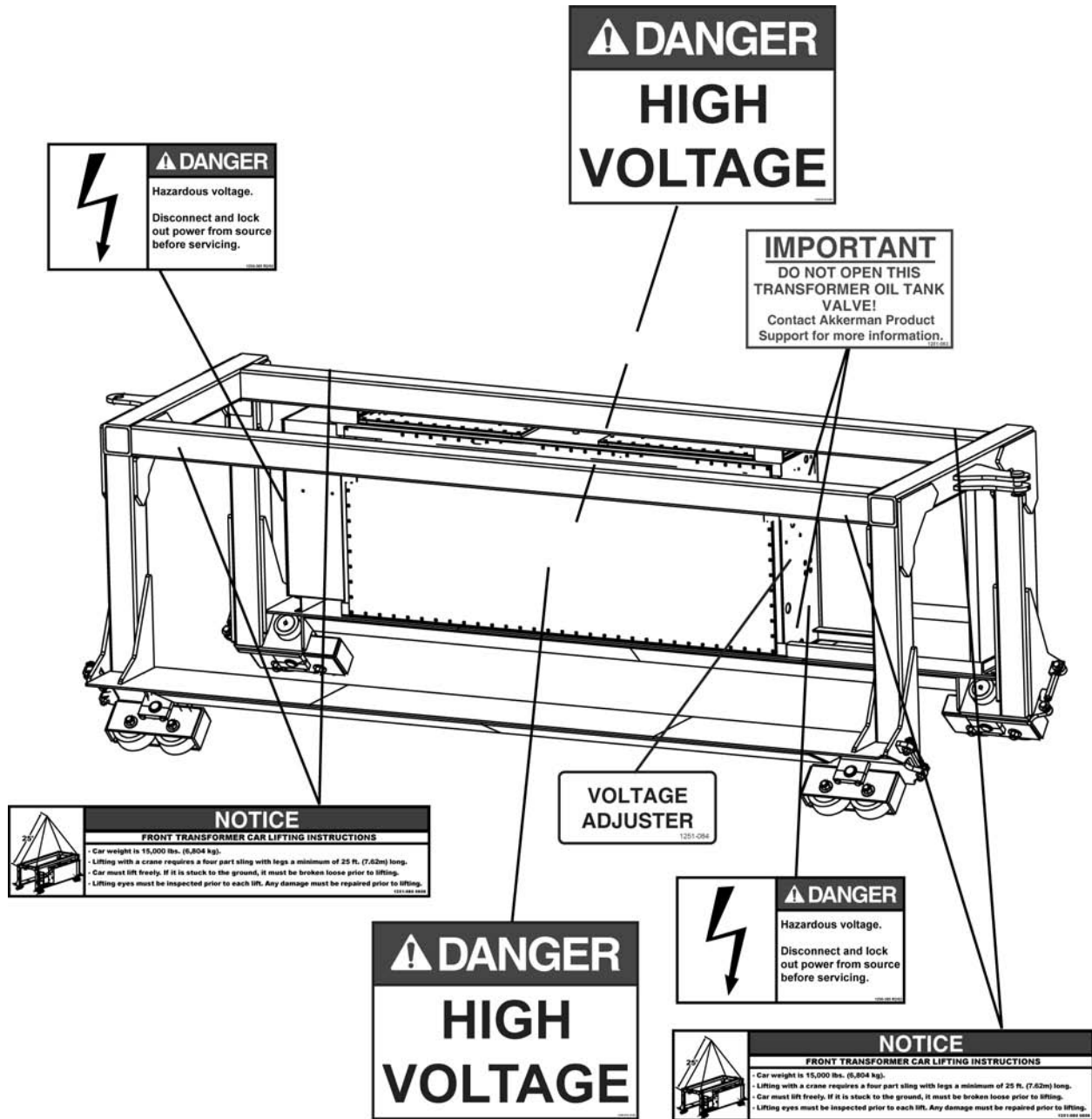
# CAR #7 REAR HYDRAULIC



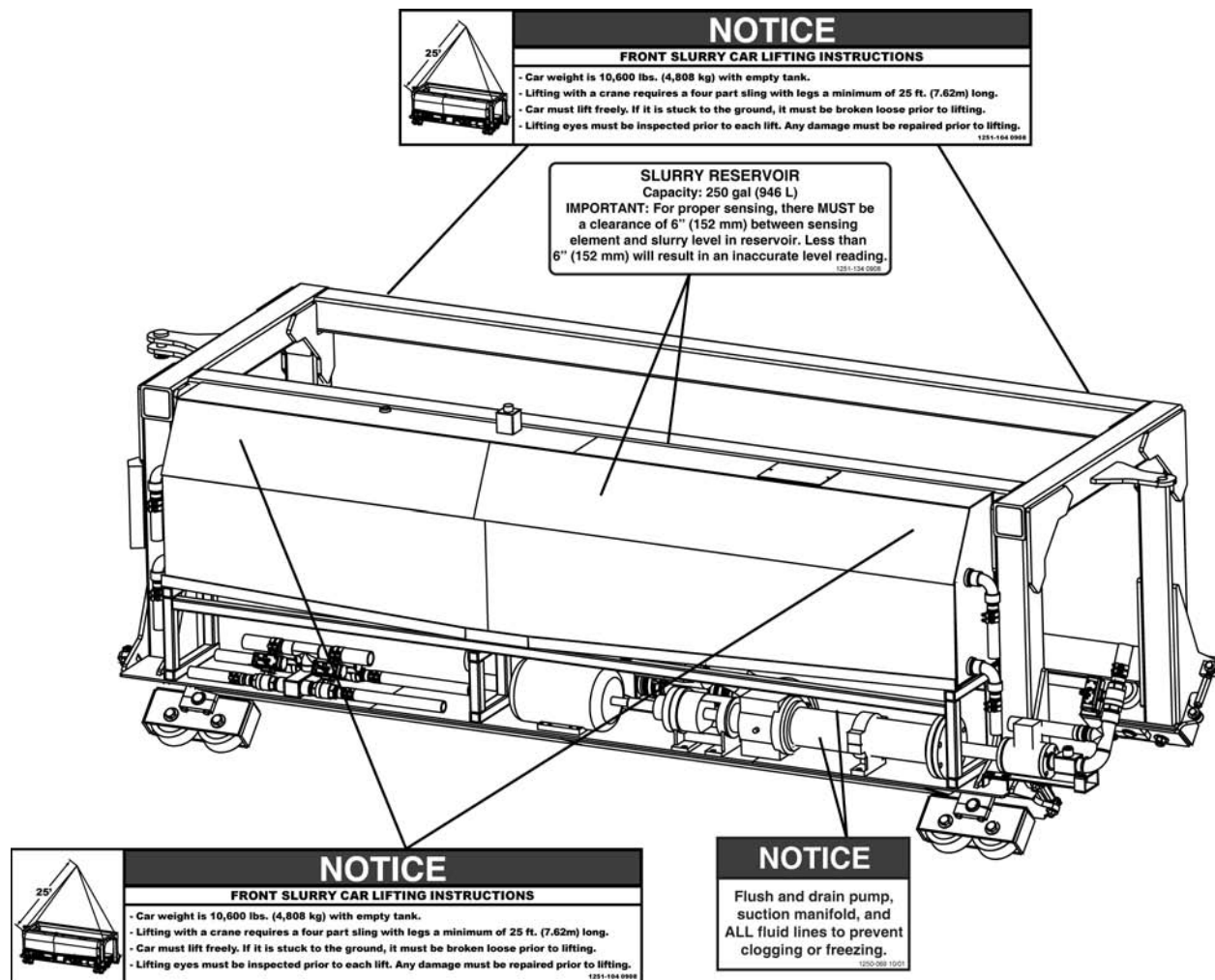
# CAR #8 FOAM



# CAR #9 & 10 FRONT & REAR TRANSFORMER



# CAR #11 FRONT SLURRY



	<b>NOTICE</b>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>FRONT SLURRY CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Car weight is 10,600 lbs. (4,808 kg) with empty tank.</li> <li>- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.</li> <li>- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.</li> <li>- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">1251-104 0908</p>

**SLURRY RESERVOIR**  
 Capacity: 250 gal (946 L)  
**IMPORTANT:** For proper sensing, there **MUST** be a clearance of 6" (152 mm) between sensing element and slurry level in reservoir. Less than 6" (152 mm) will result in an inaccurate level reading.

1251-104 0902

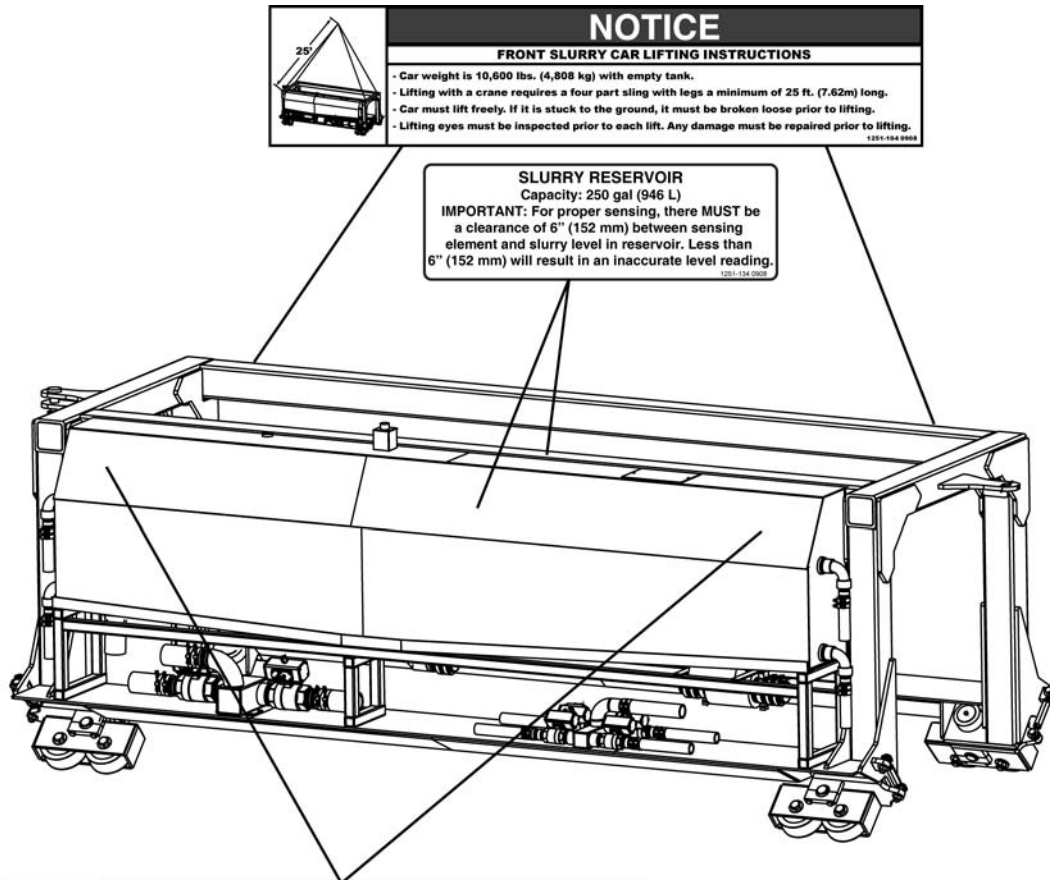
	<b>NOTICE</b>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>FRONT SLURRY CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Car weight is 10,600 lbs. (4,808 kg) with empty tank.</li> <li>- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.</li> <li>- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.</li> <li>- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right; font-size: small;">1251-104 0908</p>


**NOTICE**

Flush and drain pump, suction manifold, and ALL fluid lines to prevent clogging or freezing.


1250-268 1001

# CAR #12 REAR SLURRY

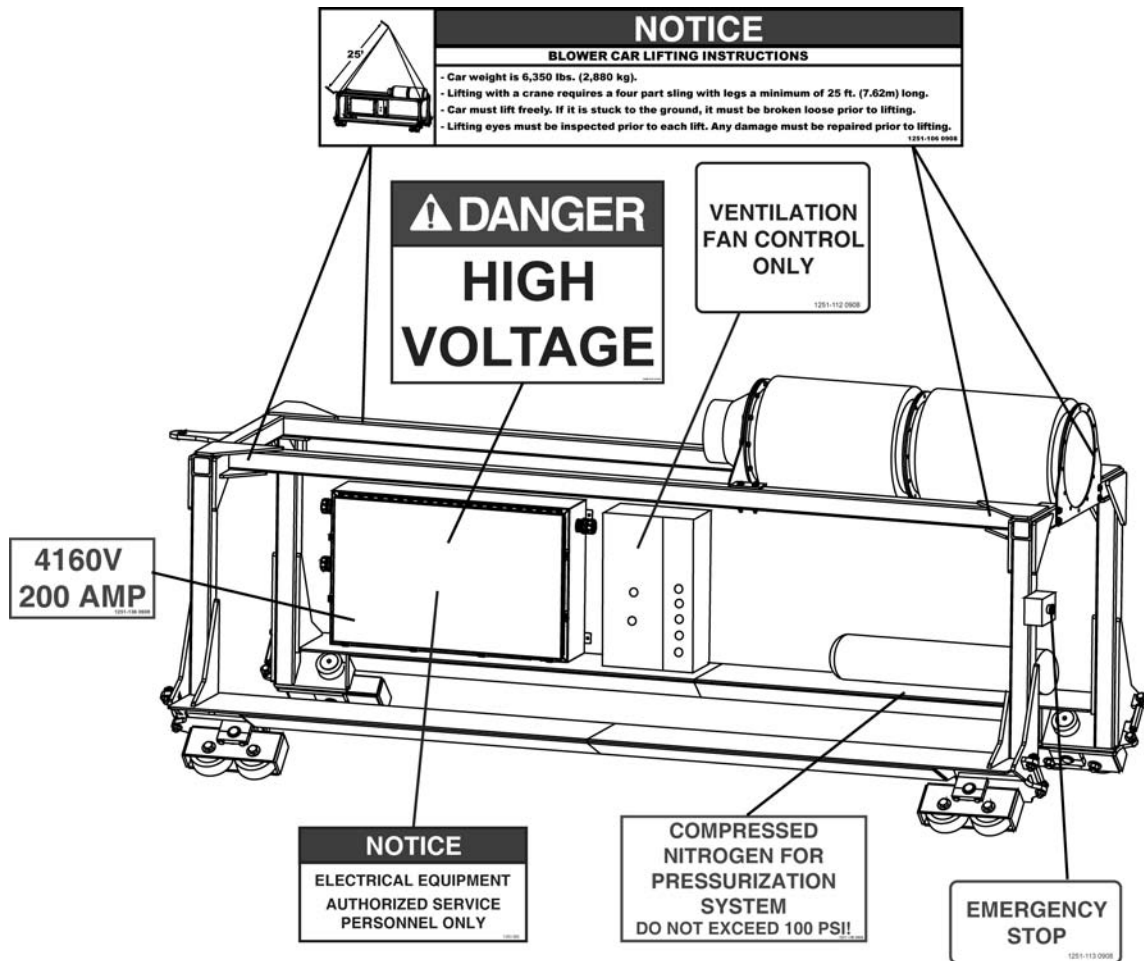


	<b>NOTICE</b>
	<b>FRONT SLURRY CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Car weight is 10,600 lbs. (4,808 kg) with empty tank.</li><li>- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.</li><li>- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.</li><li>- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.</li></ul> <small>1201-104 0904</small>

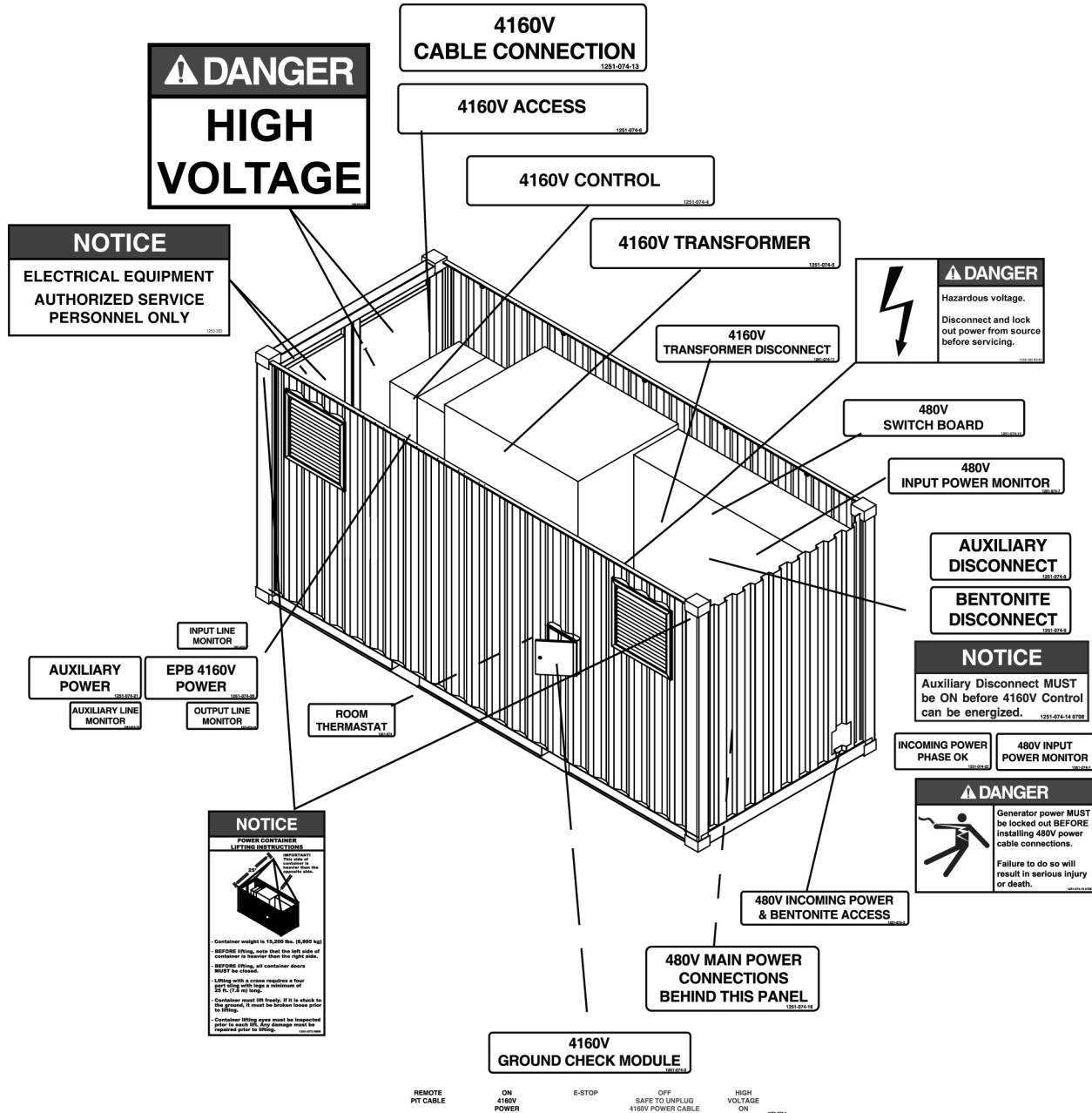
**SLURRY RESERVOIR**  
Capacity: 250 gal (946 L)  
**IMPORTANT:** For proper sensing, there **MUST** be a clearance of 6" (152 mm) between sensing element and slurry level in reservoir. Less than 6" (152 mm) will result in an inaccurate level reading.  
1201-134 0908

	<b>NOTICE</b>
	<b>REAR SLURRY CAR LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Car weight is 8,900 lbs. (4,037 kg) with empty tank.</li><li>- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.</li><li>- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.</li><li>- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.</li></ul> <small>1201-103 0908</small>

# CAR #13 BLOWER



# POWER CONTAINER



**⚠ DANGER**  
**HIGH VOLTAGE**

**NOTICE**  
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT  
AUTHORIZED SERVICE  
PERSONNEL ONLY

**⚠ DANGER**  
Hazardous voltage.  
Disconnect and lock  
out power from source  
before servicing.

**AUXILIARY  
DISCONNECT**

**BENTONITE  
DISCONNECT**

**NOTICE**  
Auxiliary Disconnect **MUST**  
be ON before 4160V Control  
can be energized.

**INCOMING POWER  
PHASE OK**

**480V INPUT  
POWER MONITOR**

**⚠ DANGER**  
Generator power **MUST**  
be locked out **BEFORE**  
installing 480V power  
cable connections.  
Failure to do so will  
result in serious injury  
or death.

**NOTICE**  
POWER CONTAINER  
LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS

- Container weight is 15,000 lbs. (6,800 kg)
- BEFORE lifting, note that the left side of container is heavier than the right side.
- BEFORE lifting, all container doors MUST be closed.
- Lifting with a crane requires a four point lift with legs a minimum of 22 ft. (7.3 m) long.
- Overlifter must lift evenly. If it is asked to lift unevenly, it must be checked before prior.
- Container lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.

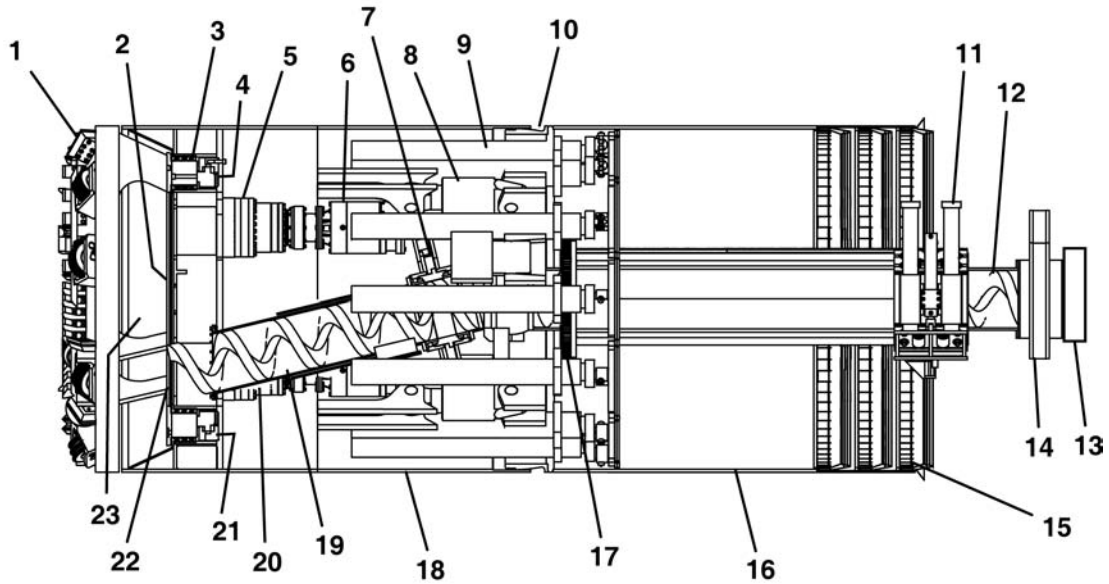
**4160V  
GROUND CHECK MODULE**

REMOTE PIT CABLE    ON 4160V POWER    E-STOP    OFF SAFE TO UNPLUG 4160V POWER CABLE    HIGH VOLTAGE ON

**IMPORTANT**  
When the 4160V Power On light is illuminated, **ONE** of the following lights **MUST** be illuminated:  
1. High Voltage On light  
2. Safe To Unplug 4160V Power Cable Off light  
If this does not occur, contact your Akkerman Product Support representative to resolve this malfunction.

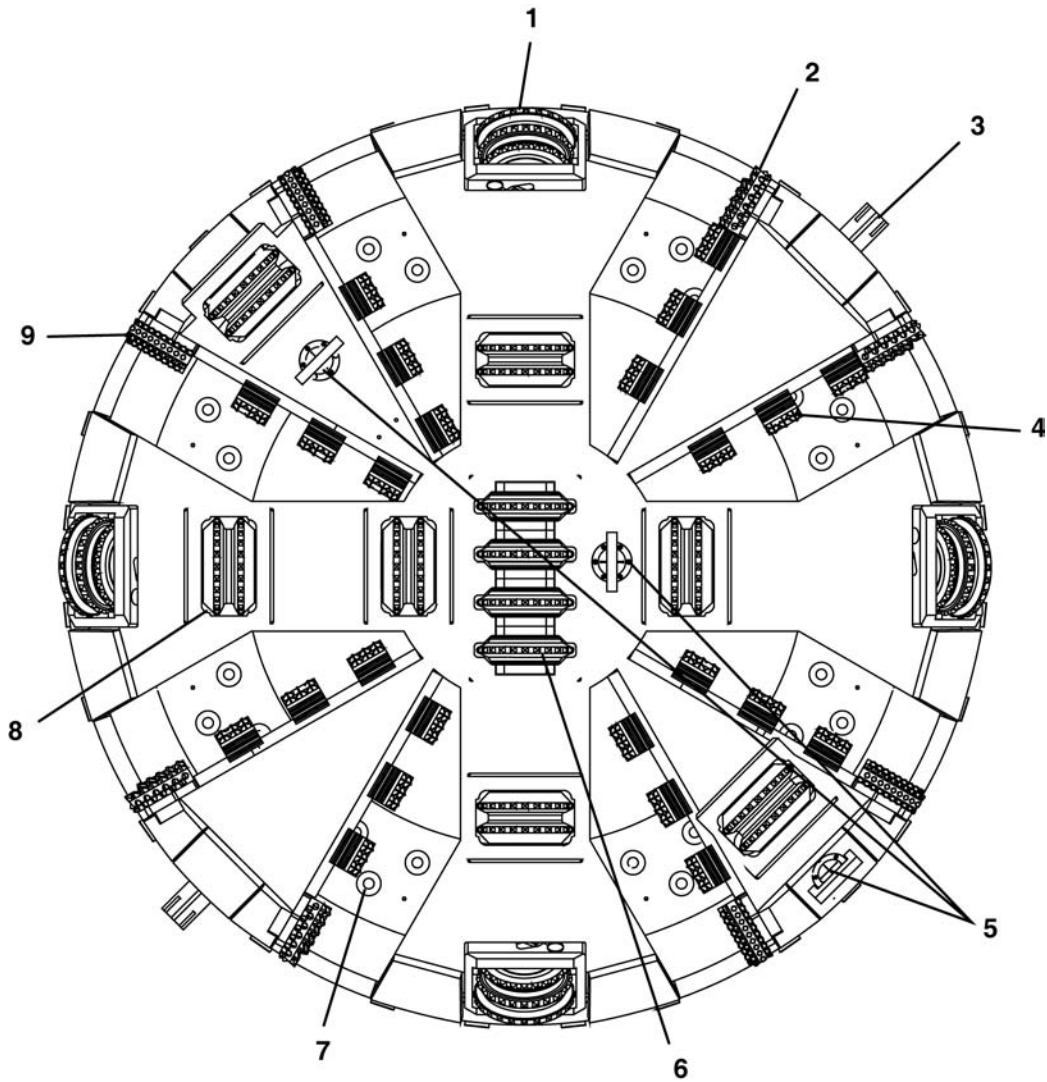
# Terminology

## EARTH PRESSURE BALANCE MACHINE (EPBM)



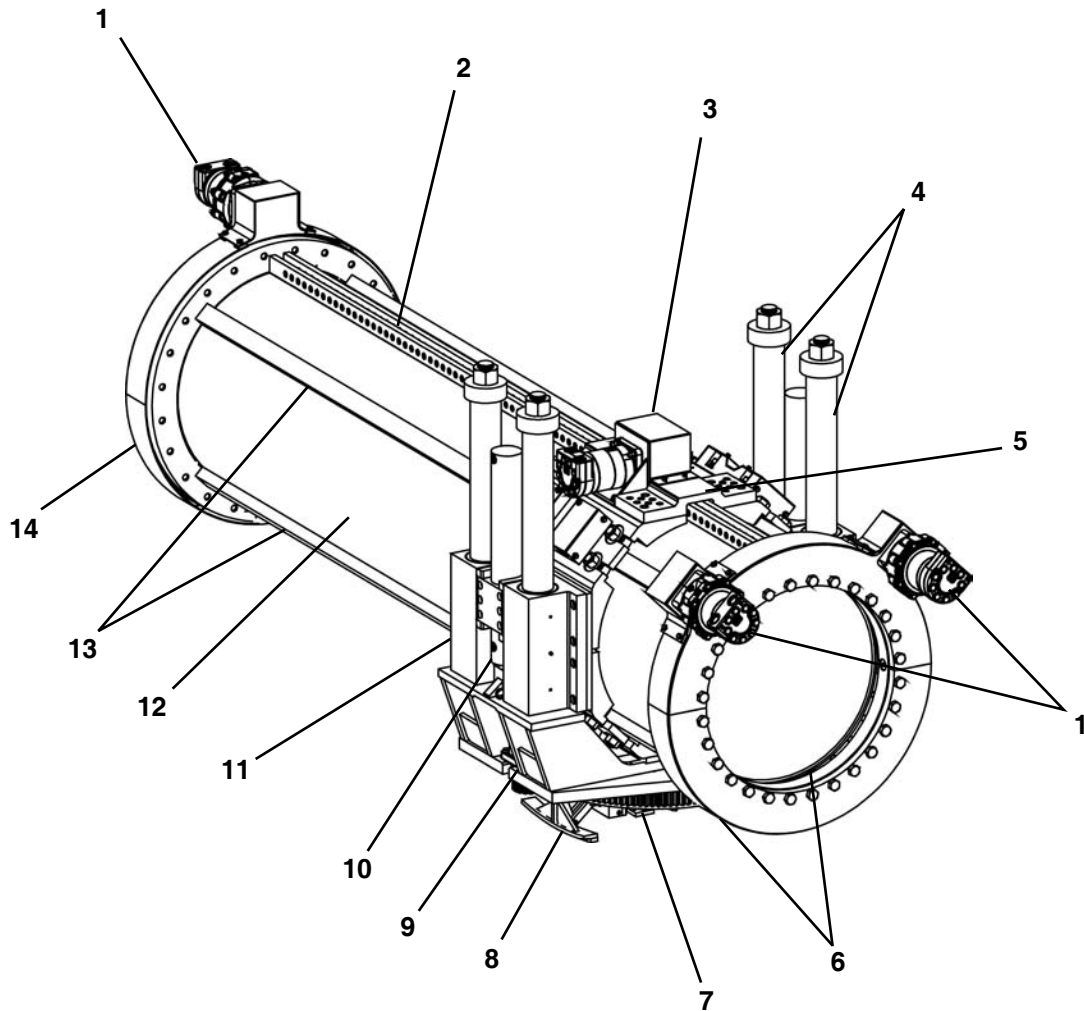
- |                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Cutterhead                 | 12. Screw Conveyor #2          |
| 2. Access Door                | 13. Rear Gate                  |
| 3. Main Bearing               | 14. Screw Conveyor #2 Drive    |
| 4. Inspection Port            | 15. Tail Seal                  |
| 5. Cutter Drive Planetary (4) | 16. Jacking Can                |
| 6. Cutter Drive Motor (4)     | 17. Segment Erector Drive Ring |
| 7. Screw Conveyor #1 Drive    | 18. Boring Head                |
| 8. Steering Cylinder (4)      | 19. Screw Conveyor #1          |
| 9. Jacking Cylinder (12)      | 20. Intermediate Gate          |
| 10. Steering Joint            | 21. Grease Drain Port          |
| 11. Segment Erector           | 22. Front Gate                 |
|                               | 23. Plenum (Mixing) Chamber    |

# CUTTERHEAD



- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Triple Disc Cutter   | 6. Single Disc Cutter      |
| 2. Bucket Scraper - Tip | 7. Cutterhead Mount        |
| 3. Copy Cutter          | 8. Double Disc Cutter      |
| 4. Face Scraper         | 9. Bucket Scraper - Bullet |
| 5. Foam/Slurry Ports    |                            |

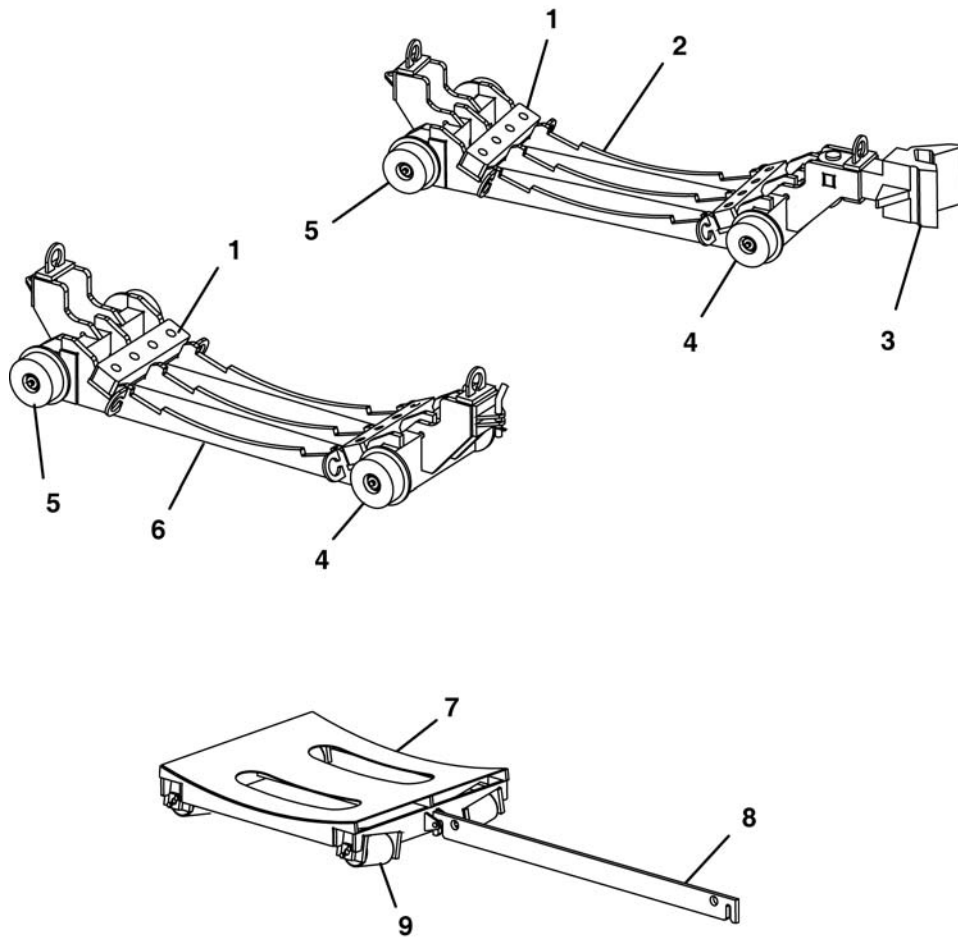
## SEGMENT ERECTOR



1. Segment Swing Drive
2. Rack Drive
3. Pinion Linear Drive
4. Torque Stabilizers
5. Carriage Assembly
6. Bearing and Drive Guard
7. Segment Ball Latch

8. Segment Stabilizer
9. Erector Arm Assembly
10. Segment Lift Cylinder
11. Slide Block Assembly
12. Erector Casing
13. Carriage Guides
14. Drive Guard

## SEGMENT HANDLING CARS

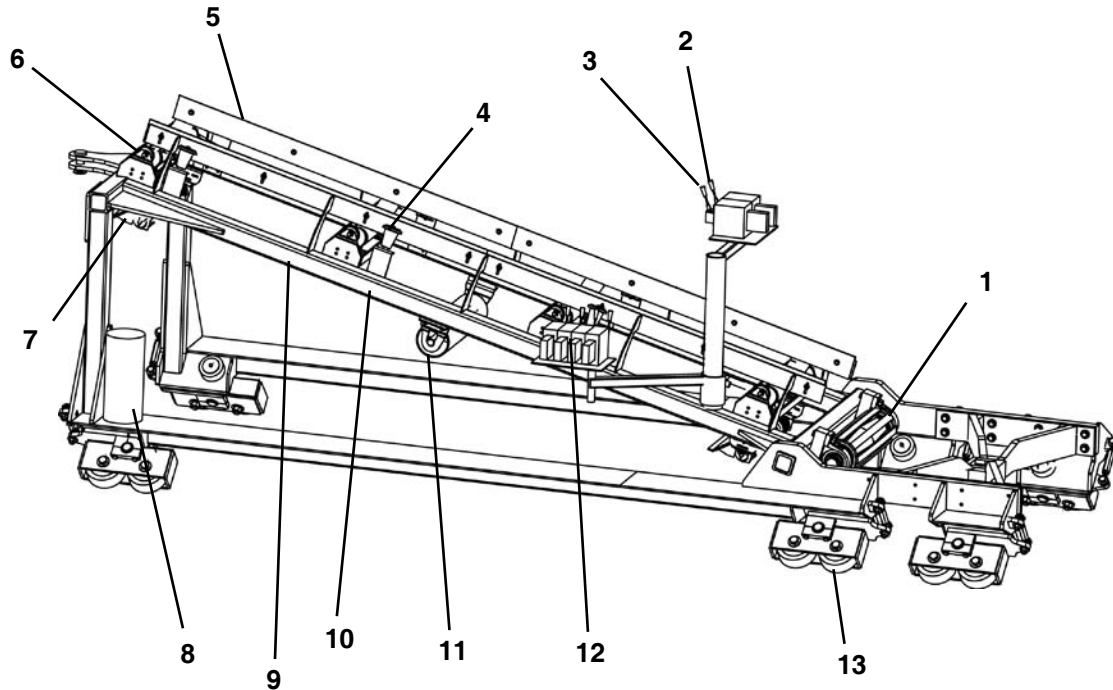


- 1. Rubber Bumpers
- 2. Rear Segment Handler Car
- 3. Coupler To Locomotive
- 4. Axle Assembly
- 5. Idler Assembly

- 6. Front Segment Handler Car
- 7. Segment Conveyor Dolly
- 8. Segment Linkage
- 9. Roller Caster

---

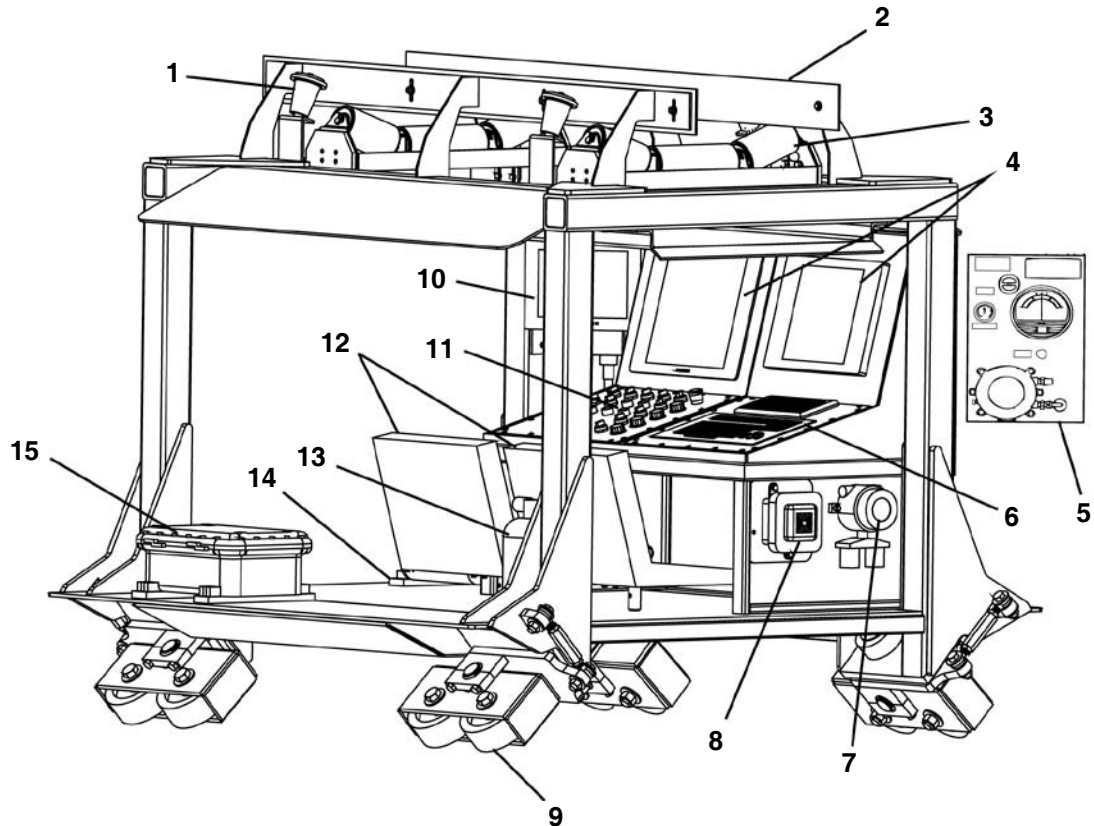
## INCLINED CONVEYOR (CAR #1)



- |                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Front Roller Assembly            | 8. Rear Gate Accumulator Tank             |
| 2. Screw Conveyor #1 Manual Control | 9. Rear Gate Accumulator Pressure Control |
| 3. Screw Conveyor #2 Manual Control | 10. Rear Gate Accumulator Tank Control    |
| 4. Conveyor Guide Roller            | 11. Return Roller Assembly                |
| 5. Belt Guide                       | 12. Erector Controls                      |
| 6. Belt Roller Assembly             | 13. Car Wheel Assembly                    |
| 7. Return Roller                    |   |

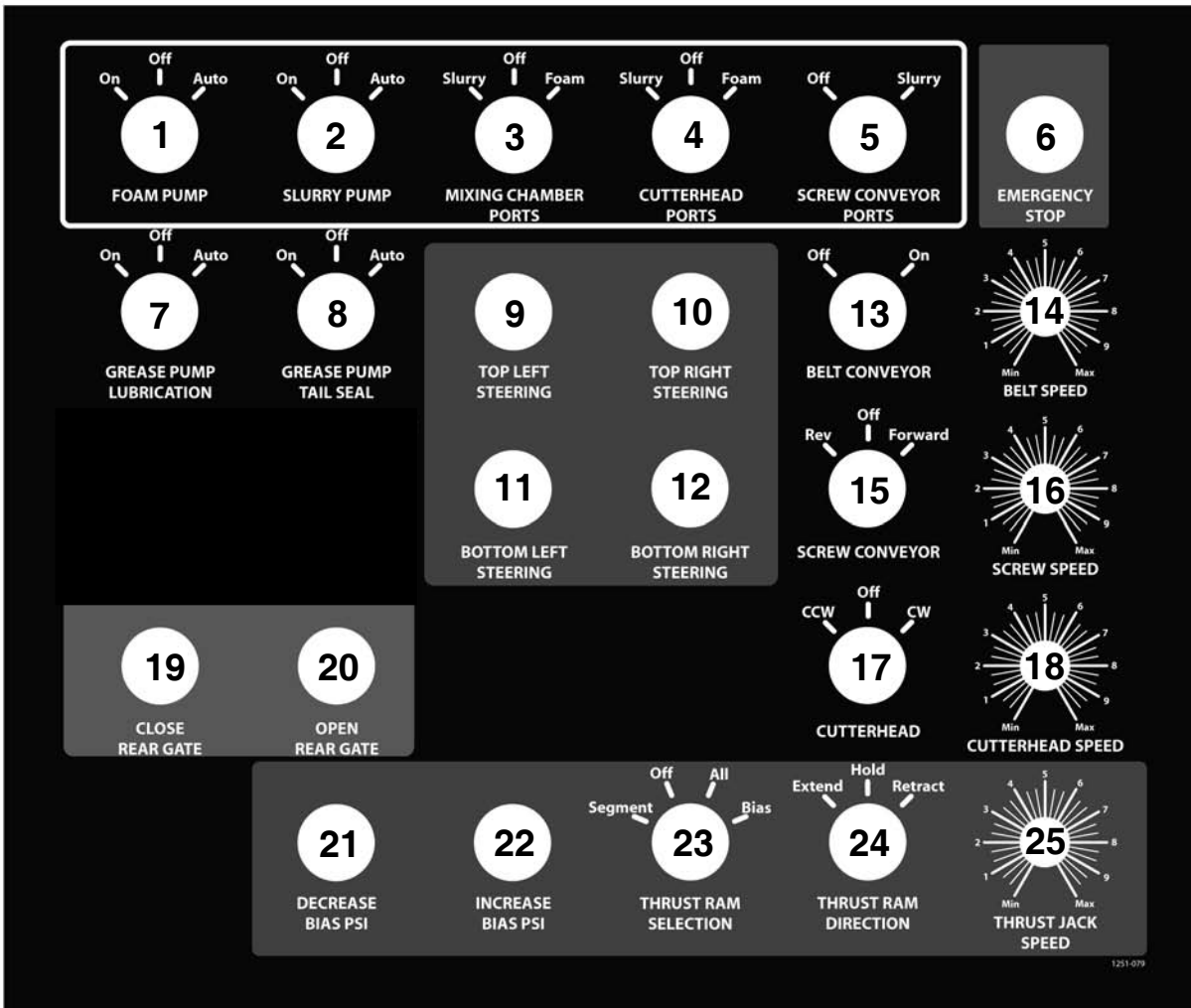
Not Shown: Tail Seal Grease Barrel

## OPERATOR STATION (CAR #2)



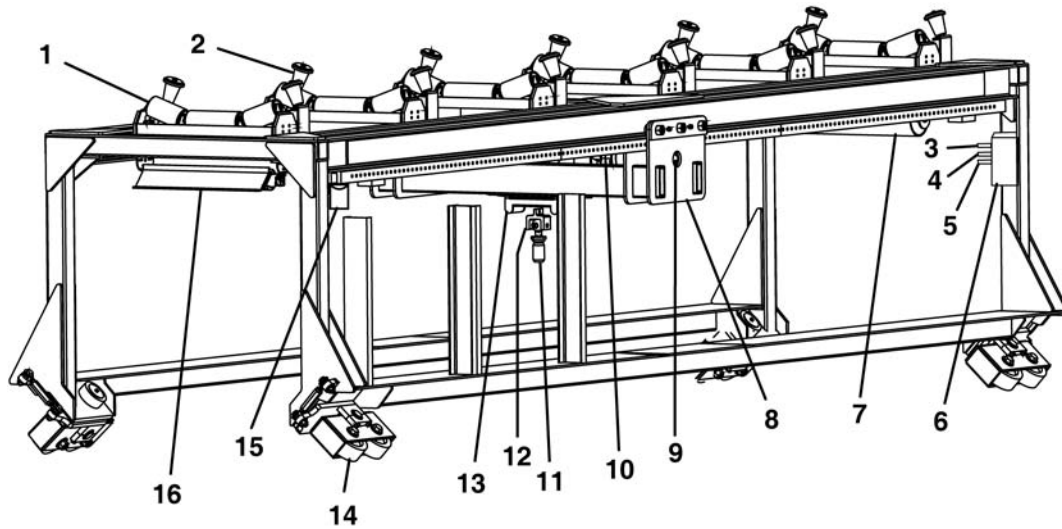
- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1. Conveyor Guide Roller                   | 8. Emergency Horn        |
| 2. Belt Guide                              | 9. Car Wheel Assembly    |
| 3. Belt Roller Assembly                    | 10. TACS Monitor         |
| 4. Computer Monitors                       | 11. Control Console      |
| 5. Pressurization System Control           | 12. Seat Assembly        |
| 6. Keyboards for Console & Guidance System | 13. Fire Extinguisher    |
| 7. Gas Detector                            | 14. TACS Switching Box 2 |
|  | 15. TACS Switching Box 1 |

## OPERATOR'S STATION CONSOLE (CAR #2)



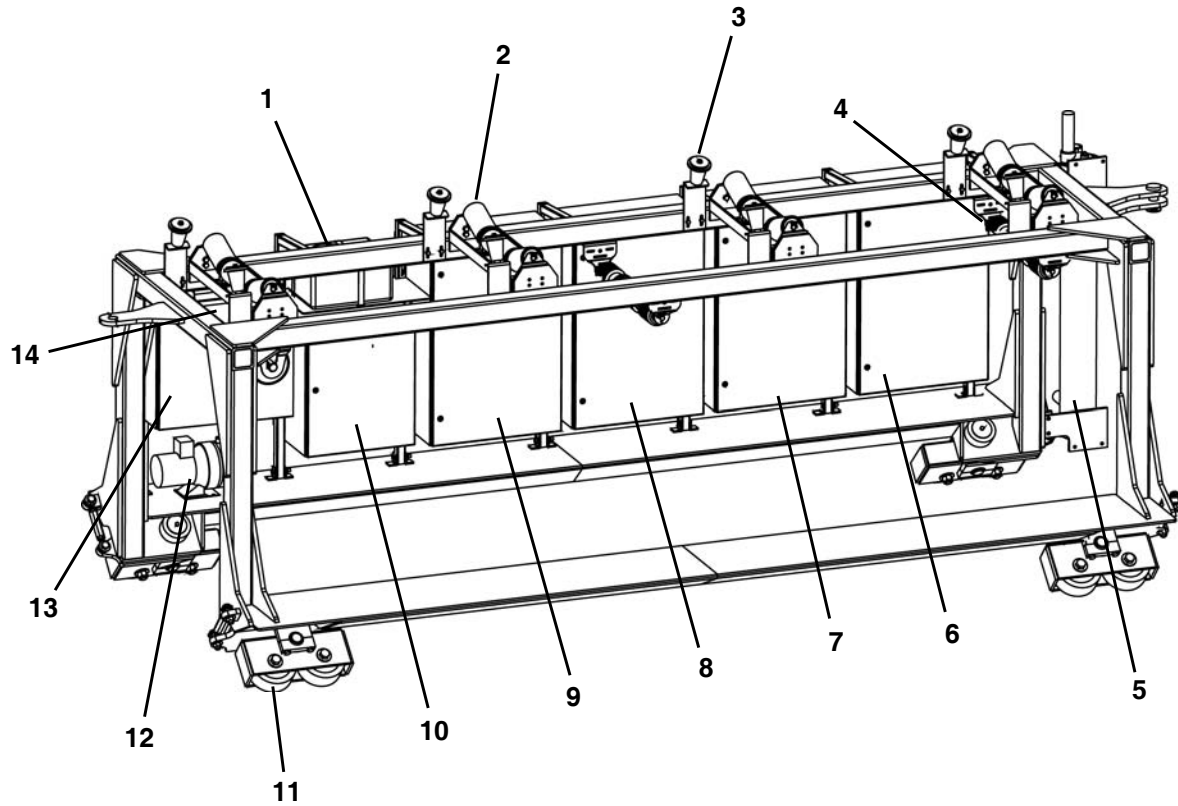
- |                                    |                                 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Foam Pump Control               | 14. Belt Speed Control          |
| 2. Slurry Pump Control             | 15. Screw Conveyor Control      |
| 3. Mixing Chamber Port Control     | 16. Screw Speed Control         |
| 4. Cutterhead Port Control         | 17. Cutterhead Rotation Control |
| 5. Screw Conveyor Port Control     | 18. Cutterhead Speed Control    |
| 6. Emergency Stop                  | 19. Rear Gate Close Control     |
| 7. Grease Pump Lubrication Control | 20. Rear Gate Open Control      |
| 8. Grease Pump Tail Seal           | 21. Bias Pressure Decrease      |
| 9. Top Left Steering Control       | 22. Bias Pressure Increase      |
| 10. Top Right Steering Control     | 23. Thrust Ram Selection        |
| 11. Bottom Left Steering Control   | 24. Thrust Ram Direction        |
| 12. Bottom Right Steering Control  | 25. Thrust Jack Speed           |
| 13. Belt Conveyor Control          |                                 |

## SEGMENT HANDLING (CAR #3)



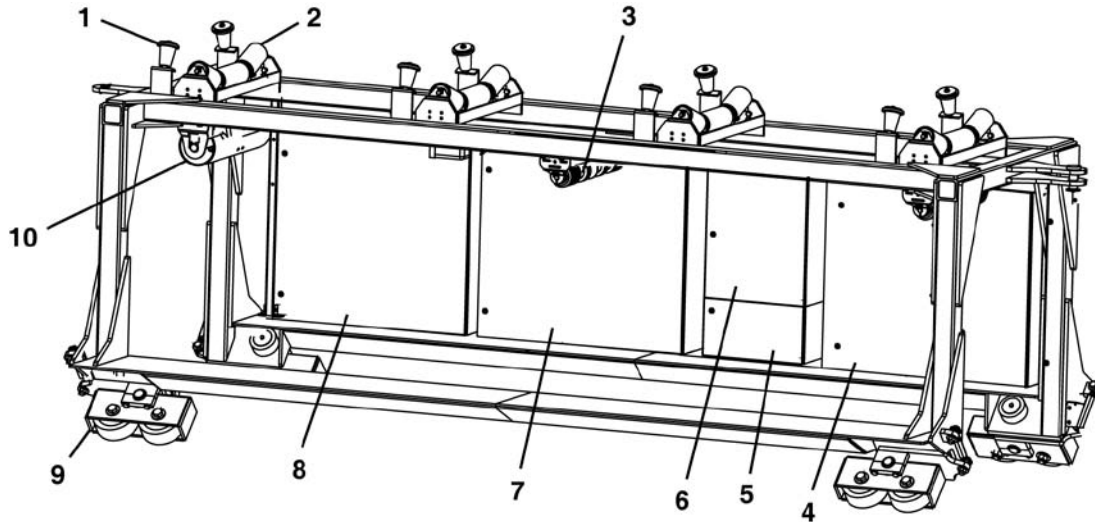
- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. Belt Roller Assembly                    | 9. Sprocket Linear Drive  |
| 2. Conveyor Guide Roller                   | 10. Hydraulic Drive Motor |
| 3. Dolly Winch Control                     | 11. Segment Ball          |
| 4. Carriage Travel Control                 | 12. Segment Lift Tool     |
| 5. Segment Lift Winch Control              | 13. Winch Assembly        |
| 6. Segment Handling Controls               | 14. Car Wheel Assembly    |
| 7. Return Roller                           | 15. Red Visual Alarm      |
| 8. Segment Handling Lift Carriage Assembly | 16. Return Roller         |

## VFD (CAR #4)



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. VFD Coolant 6 Gallon Reservoir             | 8. CutterHead 100 HP Motor VFD - Slave 1 - TL |
| 2. Belt Roller Assembly                       | 9. CutterHead 100 HP Motor VFD - Master - BL  |
| 3. Conveyor Guide Roller                      | 10. Slurry Drive 10 HP Motor VFD              |
| 4. Return Roller                              | 11. Car Wheel Assembly                        |
| 5. VFD Heat Exchanger                         | 12. VFD Cooling Motor/Pump                    |
| 6. CutterHead 100 HP Motor VFD - Slave 3 - TR | 13. VFD Line Reactor                          |
| 7. CutterHead 100 HP Motor VFD - Slave 2 - BR | 14. Return Roller                             |

## SWITCH GEAR (CAR #5)



- |                          |                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Conveyor Guide Roller | 6. Transformer 480V To 240V/120V |
| 2. Belt Roller Assembly  | 7. **480VAC Box 2                |
| 3. Return Roller         | 8. ***480VAC Box 1               |
| 4. 240VAC Box 3          | 9. Car Wheel Assembly            |
| 5. *Service Panel        | 10. Return Roller                |

\* Service panel includes:

- 480V 3 Phase 40 amp
- 480V 3 Phase 20 amp
- 240V 3 Phase 30 amp
- GFCI 120V (2)

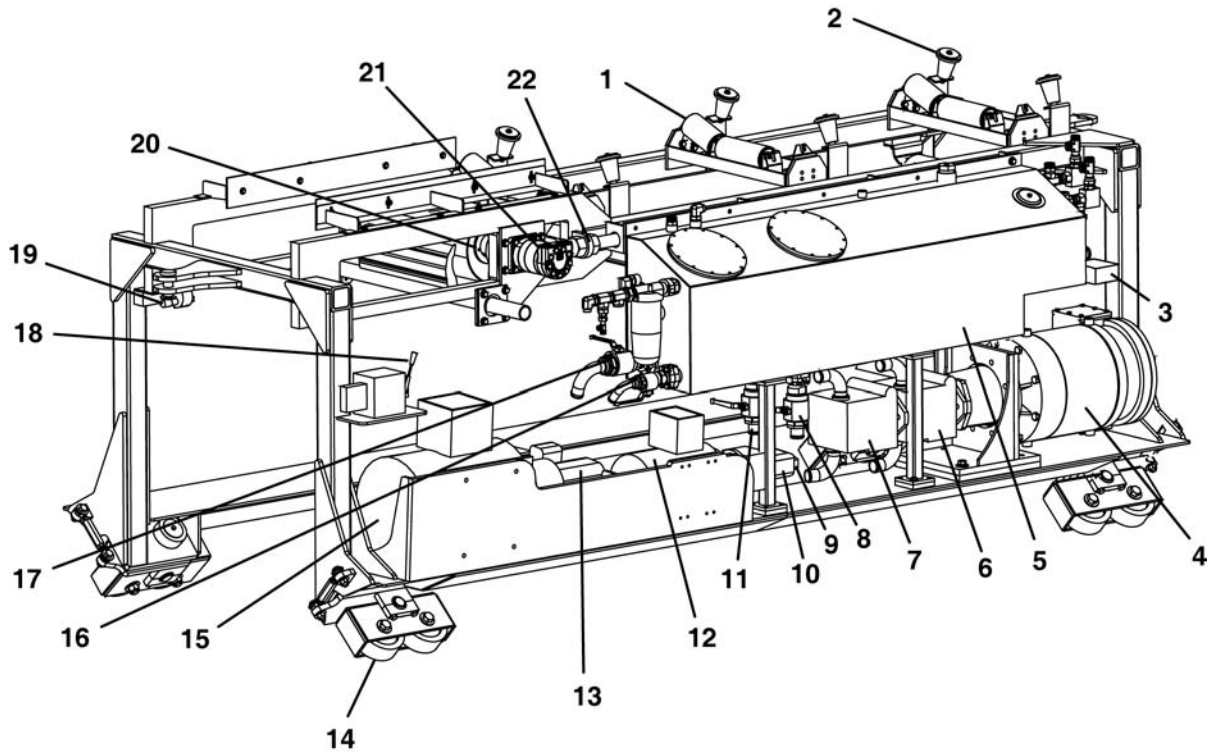
\*\* 480VAC Box 2 includes:

- Drive Motor TR Contactor
- Drive Motor BR Contactor
- Belt Conveyor Starter
- Screw Conveyor Starter
- Foam Pumps Starter
- Cooling/Grease Pump Starter
- Belt Spray Bar Pump Starter

\*\*\* 480VAC Box 2 includes:

- Drive Motor TL Contactor
- Drive Motor BL Contactor
- Segment Handling Starter
- Steering/CC Starter
- Power to 240V Transformer Starter
- Jacking Starter
- Blower Contactor
- Slurry VFD Contactor
- Auxiliary 3 Phase Fuses

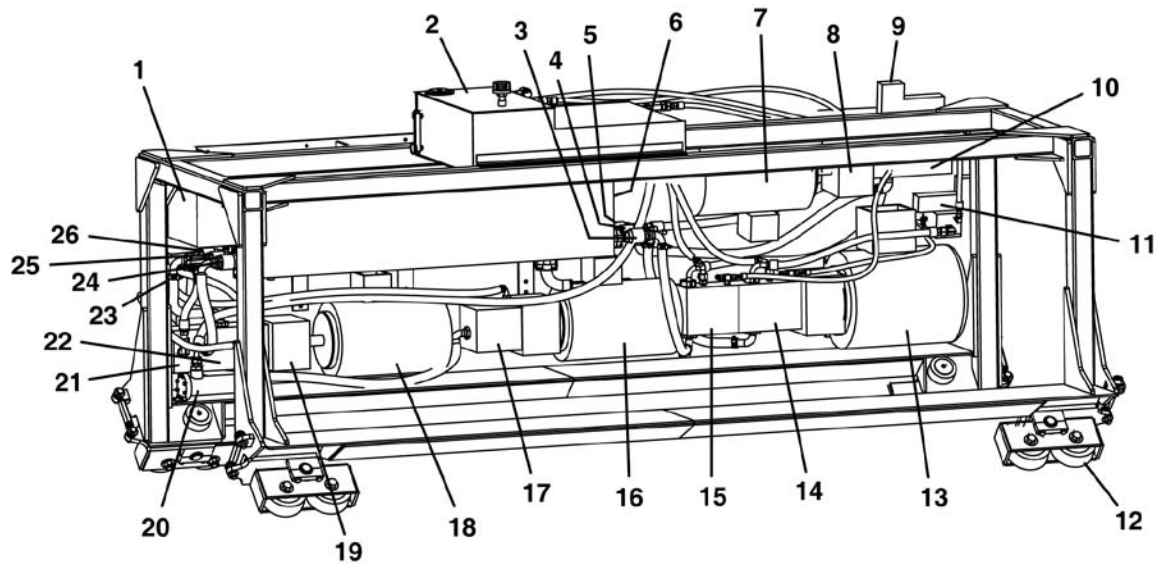
## FRONT HYDRAULIC (CAR #6)



- |   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Return Roller                        | 12. Cooling and Grease Drive Motor   |
| 2. Belt Roller Assembly                 | 13. Belt Conveyor Pump               |
| 3. Grease Control Manifold              | 14. Car Wheel Assembly               |
| 4. Screw Conveyor Motor                 | 15. Belt Conveyor Drive Motor        |
| 5. Hydraulic Reservoir, 95 gal. (360 L) | 16. Cooling Pump Shutoff Valve       |
| 6. Screw Conveyor 1 Feed Pump           | 17. Belt Conveyor Pump Shutoff Valve |
| 7. Screw Conveyor 2 Feed Pump           | 18. Belt Conveyor Control            |
| 8. Screw Conveyor Feed 1 Shutoff Valve  | 19. Belt Stop Control                |
| 9. Main Drive Bearing Grease Pump       | 20. Belt Conveyor Drive Roller       |
| 10. Oil Cooling Pump                    | 21. Belt Conveyor Drive Motor        |
| 11. Screw Conveyor Feed 2 Shutoff Valve | 22. Belt Screw Adjustment            |

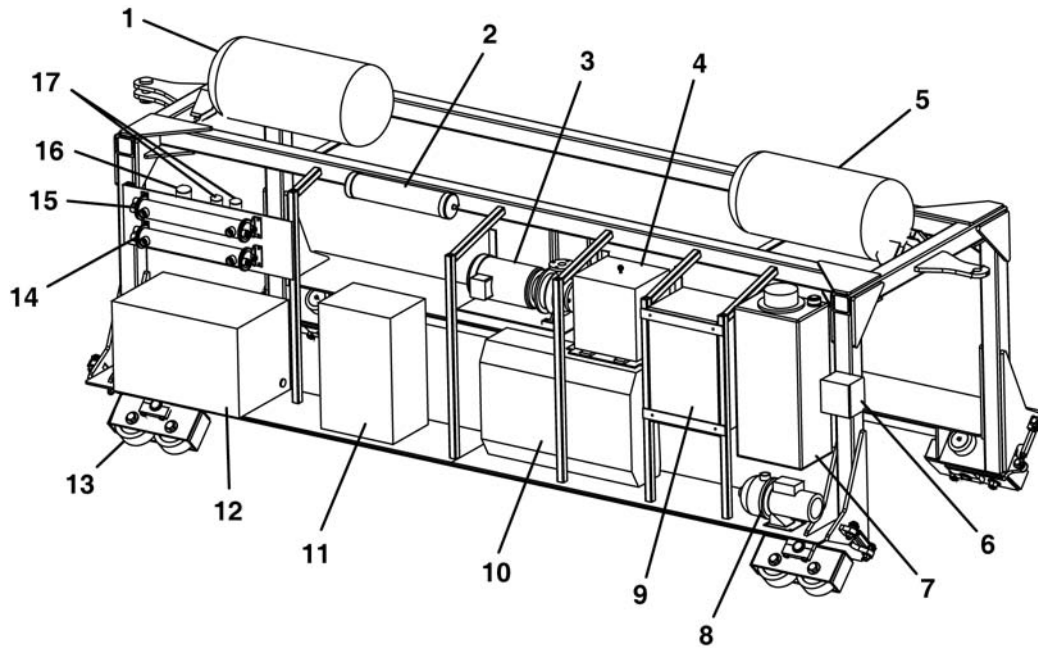
Not Shown: Main Bearing Grease Barrel

## REAR HYDRAULIC (CAR #7)



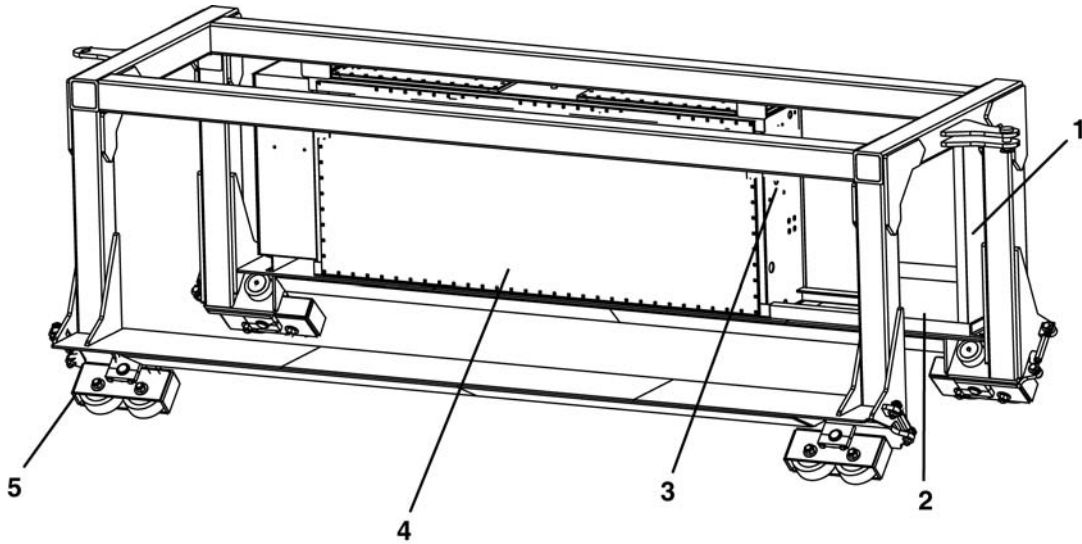
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Hydraulic Reservoir, 98 gal. (360 L) | 14. Jacking Pump A                               |
| 2. Overflow Reservoir, 45 gal. (170) L) | 15. Jacking/Erector Pump B                       |
| 3. Jacking/Erector Pump B Shutoff Valve | 16. Foam Car 30 HP Air Compressor Drive Motor    |
| 4. Jacking Pump A Shutoff Valve         | 17. Foam Car Air Compressor Drive Pump           |
| 5. Steering Pump Shutoff Valve          | 18. Segment/Cooling/Tail Seal Grease 30 HP Motor |
| 6. Cooling Return Filter                | 19. Segment Handling Pump                        |
| 7. Steering/Copy Cutter 30 HP Motor     | 20. Heat Exchanger                               |
| 8. Steering Pump                        | 21. Tail Seal Grease Pump                        |
| 9. Jacking/Erector Control Manifold B   | 22. Oil Cooling Pump                             |
| 10. Copy Cutter Pump                    | 23. Grease Control Manifold                      |
| 11. Jacking Pump Control Manifold A     | 24. Cooling Circuit Shutoff Valve                |
| 12. Car Wheel Assembly                  | 25. Segment Handling/Grease Pump                 |
| 13. Jacking 40 HP Motor                 | 26. Air Compressor Shutoff Valve                 |

## FOAM (CAR #8)



- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Foam System Air Tank                        | 10. Foam Generator                          |
| 2. Pneumatic Control Valve Air Dryer           | 11. Foaming Agent                           |
| 3. Cooling Return Booster Motor/Pump           | 12. Foam & Pneumatic Control Air Compressor |
| 4. Transformer 480V To 400V For Foam Generator | 13. Car Wheel Assembly                      |
| 5. Pneumatic Control Air Tank                  | 14. Hydraulic Oil Cooler                    |
| 6. Foam Electrical Control Box                 | 15. Foam & Pneumatic Control Air Cooler     |
| 7. Spare Reservoir                             | 16. Air System Filter                       |
| 8. Belt Spray Bar Pump                         | 17. Pneumatic Control Filters               |
| 9. Foam Control System                         |   |

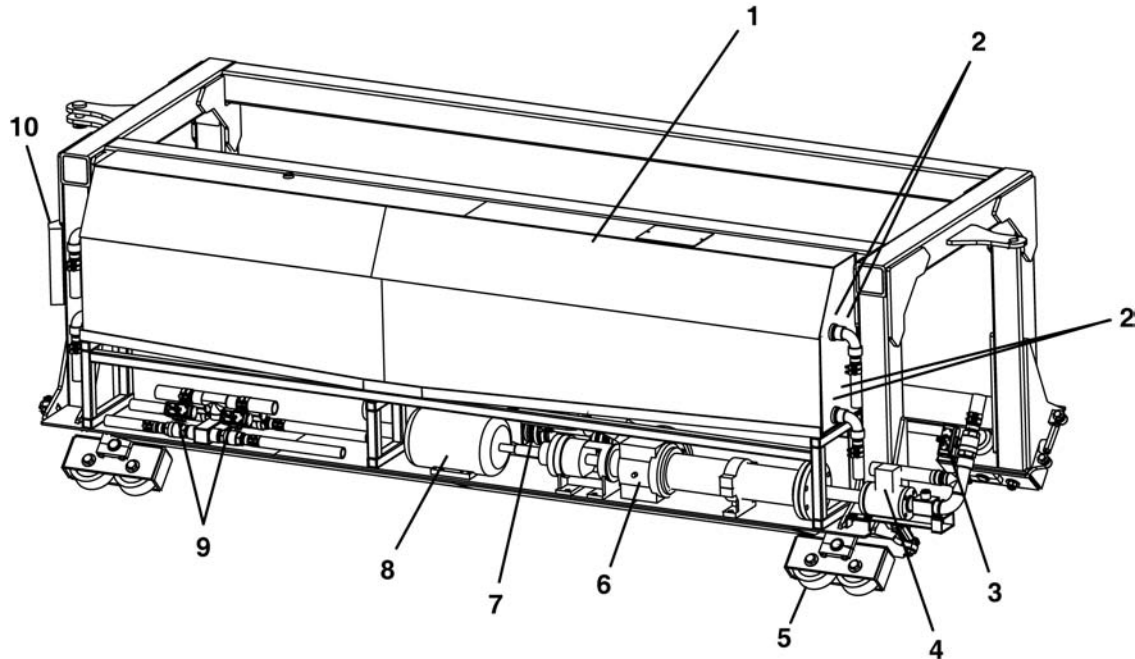
## FRONT & REAR TRANSFORMERS (CARS #9 & 10)



- 1. Oil Cooler
- 2. Water Pump
- 3. Voltage Adjuster

- 4. Transformer 4160VAC To 480VAC
- 5. Car Wheel Assembly

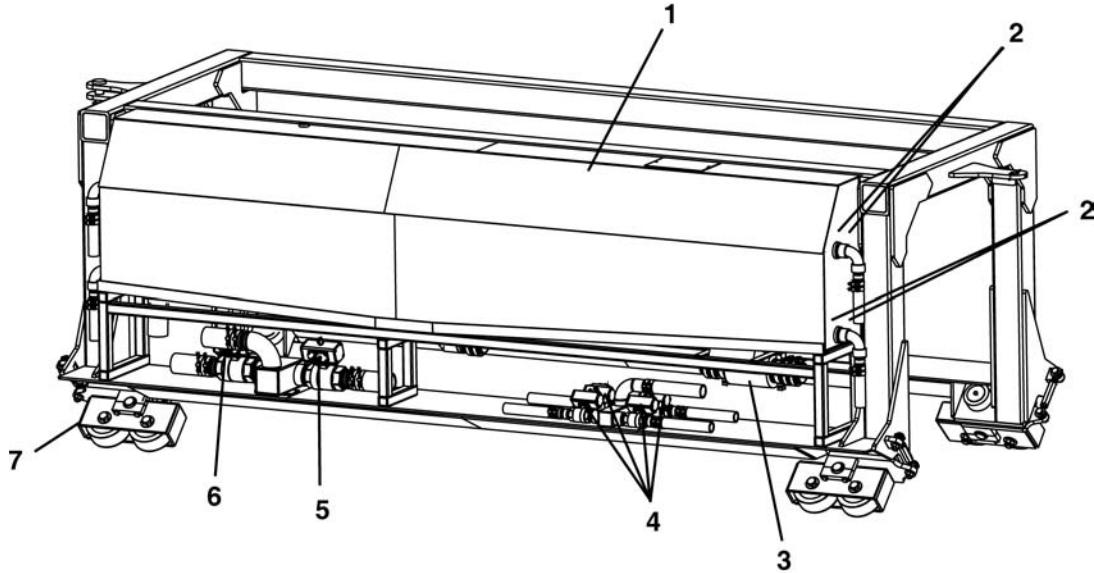
## SLURRY FRONT (CAR #11)



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. Slurry 250 Gallon (946 L)                | 6. Slurry Pump                              |
| 2. Tank Level Sensors                       | 7. Slurry Pump Feed Pneumatic Control Valve |
| 3. Slurry Head Feed Pneumatic Control Valve | 8. Slurry Motor 10 HP, 240VAC               |
| 4. Flowmeter                                | 9. Recirculation Pneumatic Control Valves   |
| 5. Car Wheel Assembly                       | 10. Slurry Control Box                      |

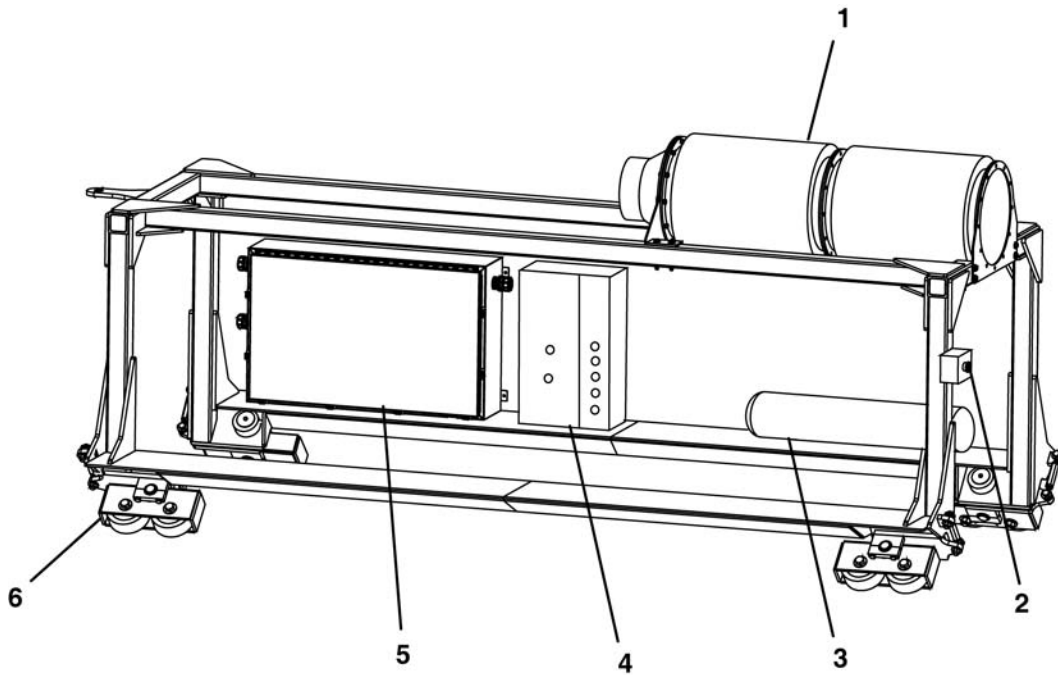
---

## SLURRY REAR (CAR #12)



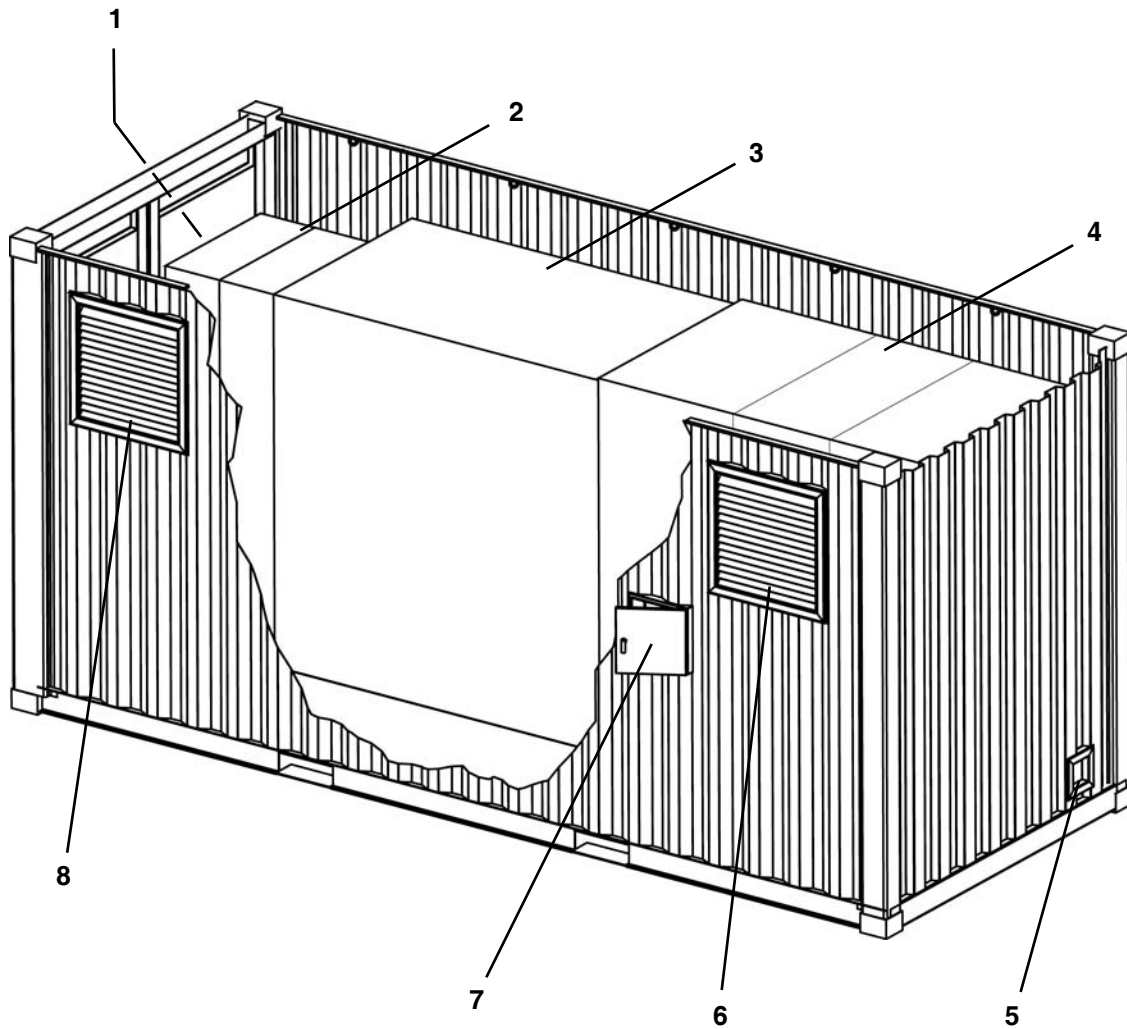
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. Slurry 250 Gallon (946 L)                | 5. Front Tank Feed Pneumatic Control Valve |
| 2. Tank Level Sensors                       | 6. Rear Tank Feed Pneumatic Control Valve  |
| 3. Slurry Pump Feed Pneumatic Control Valve | 7. Car Wheel Assembly                      |
| 4. Recirculation Pneumatic Control Valves   |  |

## BLOWER (CAR #13)



- |   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Ventilation Fans                                   | 4. Ventilation Fan Control |
| 2. Emergency Stop                                     | 5. Main Power Junction Box |
| 3. Compressed Nitrogen Tank For Pressurization System | 6. Car Wheel Assembly      |

## POWER CONTAINER



- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. 4160V Access   | 5. 480V Input Power Monitor                                      |
| 2. 4160V Control  | 6. Ventilation Fan   |
| 3. 4160V Transformer  | 7. E-Stop, 4160V Power Control, and<br>4160V Ground Check Module |
| 4. 480V Switch Board<br>(Includes 4160V Transformer Disconnect<br>and 480V Input Power Monitor) | 8. Ventilation Louvers   |

# Controls & Instruments

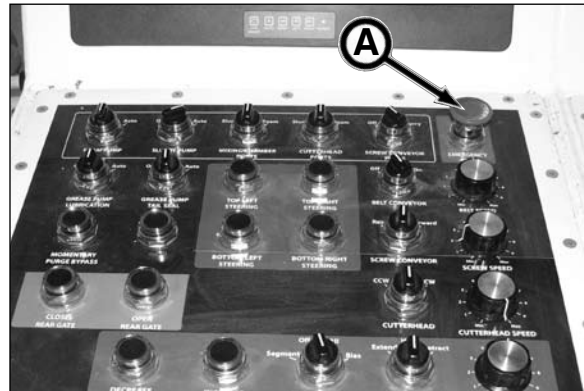
## EMERGENCY STOP

**WARNING** ALL Emergency Stop switches MUST be operating properly BEFORE operating EPB system. Failure to do so may cause severe injury or death.

Push IN Emergency Stop button (A, B, C, or D) to stop ALL power, which includes power to the EPB operation lights. The lights include a battery backup which allows the lights to stay on for approximately 30 minutes after the power is shut down.

All Emergency Stop buttons must be pulled out to restart operation.

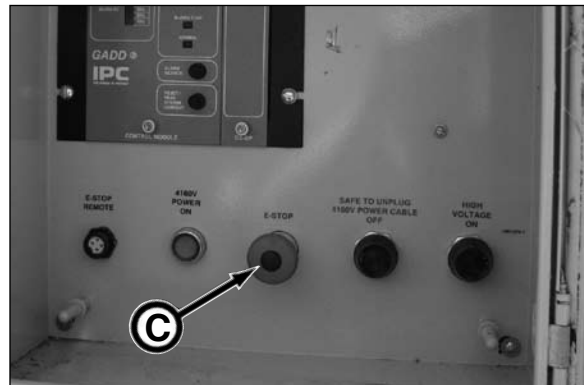
**NOTICE** The Emergency Stop button located on Foam car #8 shuts down the Condac® foam system power ONLY. This emergency stop **DOES NOT** shut down tunnel power.



*Console E-Stop (A) on Operator Station Car 2*



*E-Stop (B) on Blower Car 13*



*E-Stop (C) on EPB Power Container*



*Remote E-Stop (D) on EPB Power Container*

## 4160 VOLT GROUND CHECK MODULE (POWER CONTAINER)

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

After every segment ring installation, the 4160 Volt Ground Check Module (A) must be checked.

If illuminated bars (B) on module display are at 50% or over, shut down the system and have a certified electrician check all cable connections. This indicates the severity of the electrical leakage in percent.

The 4160 Volt contactor will automatically shut down if certain ground conditions are exceeded. Refer to your module manual.

**⚠ DANGER** If high voltage cables or cable connections are damaged, contact with cables/connections may result in electrical shock causing severe injury or death.

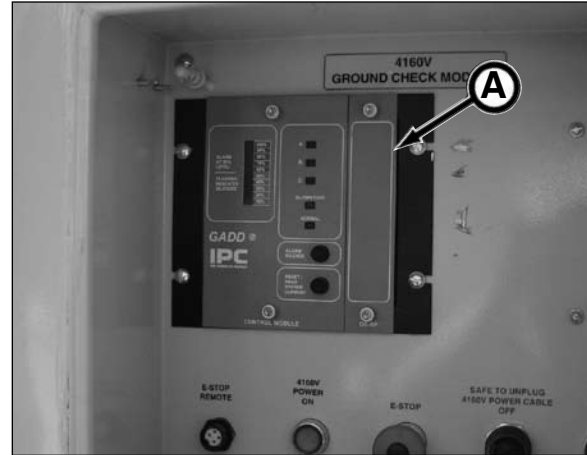
Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

The electrical leakage indicators (C) flash if there is an electrical leakage.

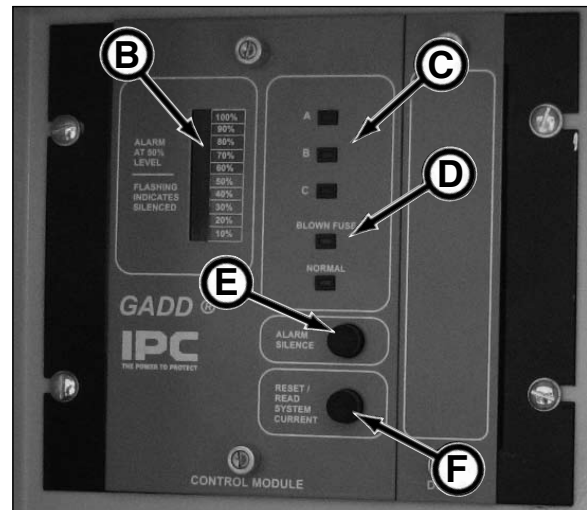
The Blown Fuse (D) indicator shows that no power is coming into the 4160V unit.

The Alarm button (E) sets off an alarm and opens the contactors, thus shutting down the system power.

The Reset button (F) resets the leakage indicators (C).



*Check Module Located On Power Container*



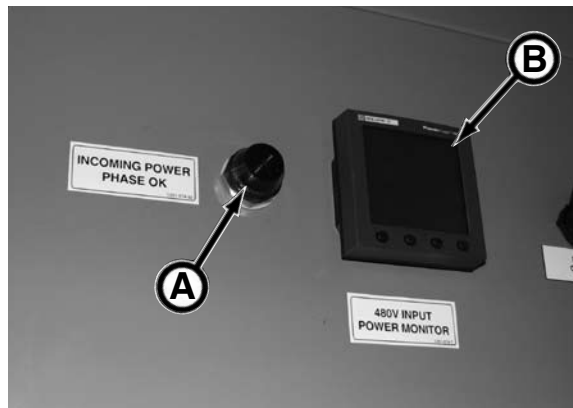
## 480V BENTONITE DISCONNECT (POWER CONTAINER)

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

With the 480V incoming power connected to the 480V bus bars in the power container (refer to Connecting Power Leads in Operation section), the green Incoming Power Phase OK light (A) is on and the 480V Input Power Monitor (B) is monitoring close to 480V, flip the Bentonite Disconnect switch (C) to the ON position to provide power to the bentonite pump.

DO NOT flip the disconnect ON if the green Incoming Power Phase OK light is not on. This indicates that the external power source phase power is installed incorrectly. Disconnect and lock out ALL power before attempting to reverse the two generator power leads.

**NOTICE** This is a 480V, 100 AMP disconnect/breaker.



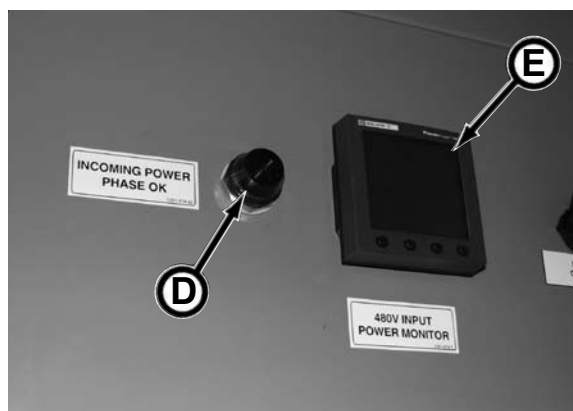
## 480V AUXILIARY DISCONNECT (POWER CONTAINER)

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

With the 480V incoming power connected to the 480V bus bars in the power container (refer to Connecting Power Leads in Operation section), the green Incoming Power Phase OK light (D) is on and the 480V Input Power Monitor (E) is monitoring close to 480V, flip the Auxiliary Disconnect switch (F) to ON to provide power to 480V devices on the job site.

DO NOT flip the disconnect ON if the green Incoming Power Phase OK light is not on. This indicates that the external power source phase power is installed incorrectly. Disconnect and lock out ALL power before attempting to reverse the two generator power leads.

**NOTICE** This is a 480V, 15 AMP disconnect/breaker.



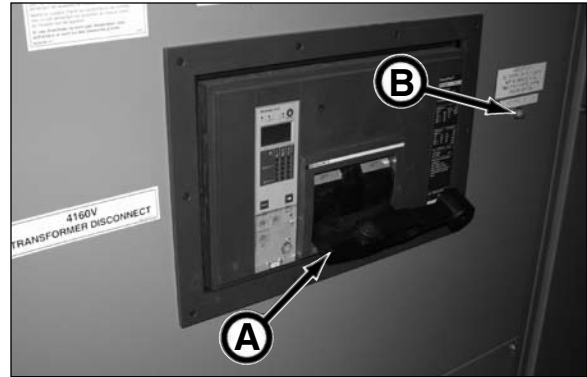
## 4160V TRANSFORMER DISCONNECT (POWER CONTAINER)

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

Once the 480V power is operational, the 4160V system can be activated.

Flip the 4160V Transformer Disconnect (A) to the ON position to provide power to the 4160V transformer.

Once this disconnect is ON, the “Control On” light (B) must be on. If not, the control system must be serviced.



## 4160V AUXILIARY POWER (POWER CONTAINER)

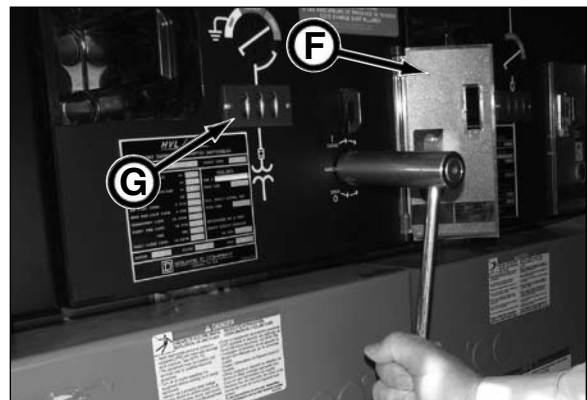
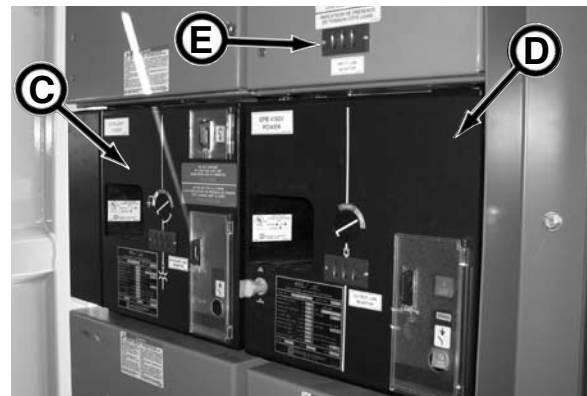
**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

The 4160V Auxiliary Power module (C) is a monitoring device to assure that there is proper power from the 4160V transformer. If there is a problem, this module will not allow the EPB Power module (D) to be turned on.

When there is power to the 4160V system (4160V Transformer Disconnect is ON) the Input Line Monitor (E) will illuminate indicating there is power to the 4160V input line.

To activate power to the Auxiliary Power module (C):

1. Open auxiliary grounding switch cover (F) to access the auxiliary disconnect.
2. Insert crank into disconnect and turn the crank until the circuit is CLOSED.
3. Once the circuit is CLOSED, the lights on the Auxiliary Line Monitor (G) will illuminate.



## EPB 4160V POWER (POWER CONTAINER)

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock out power from source before servicing.

The EPB 4160V Power module (A) provides power to the EPB tunneling system.

When there is power to the 4160V Auxiliary Power module (B) [indicated by the illuminated Auxiliary Line Monitor (C)], power can now be activated to the EPB 4160V Power module.

To activate power to the EPB 4160V Power module (A):

1. Check to see if spring icon (D) is elongated (yellow/black) or compressed (white/red).
2. If spring icon is elongated, the disconnect must be charged. Open door (E) and charge disconnect by inserting crank into disconnect and turning crank until the compressed spring icon is visible. Continue to step 3.  
If spring is compressed, continue to step 3.

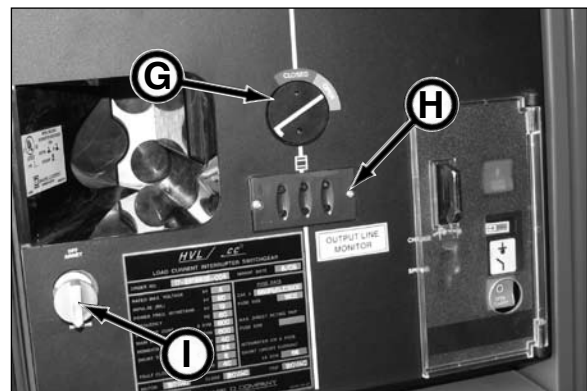
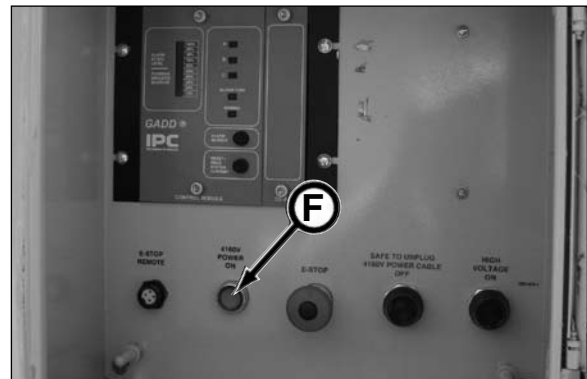
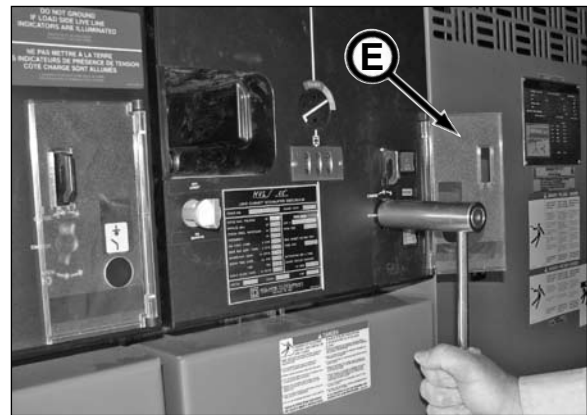
**NOTICE** The car electrical boxes must be properly pressurized, otherwise the tunnel power will not energize.

3. On the power container, press 4160V Power On button (F). This will automatically close the contacts [shown on circuit indicator (G)] and power up the 4160V system.

4. The Output Line Monitor (H) will illuminate once the 4160V power is on.

Use the Auto/Manual Charge Disconnect switch (I) as follows:

- OFF - When power is turned off, the disconnect will have to be charged before start up.
- ON - When power is turned off, the disconnect will automatically charge at start up.



## PRESSURIZATION SYSTEM

The pressurization system is designed to regulate and monitor pressure within the electrical control boxes on the switch gear car #5 and blower car #13 to prevent flammable vapor accumulation inside the electrical boxes. If positive pressure (at least .15 inches of water column pressure) cannot be maintained in the electrical boxes, the tunnel power will shut down.

There are various components of the pressurization system: nitrogen tank, enclosure pressure control valve, enclosure pressure gauge, rapid exchange pressure gauge, enclosure vent valve, and backside regulator.

**Nitrogen Tank (A):** This tank provides the compressed nitrogen to pressurize the electrical control boxes.

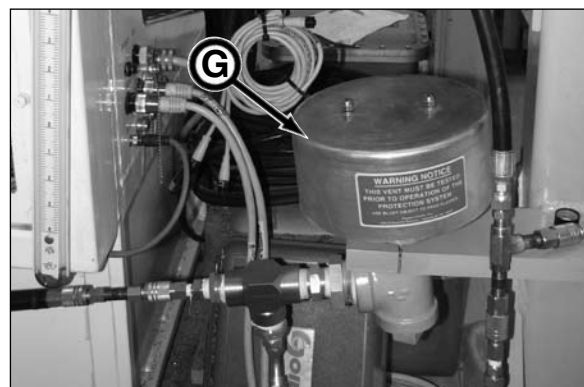
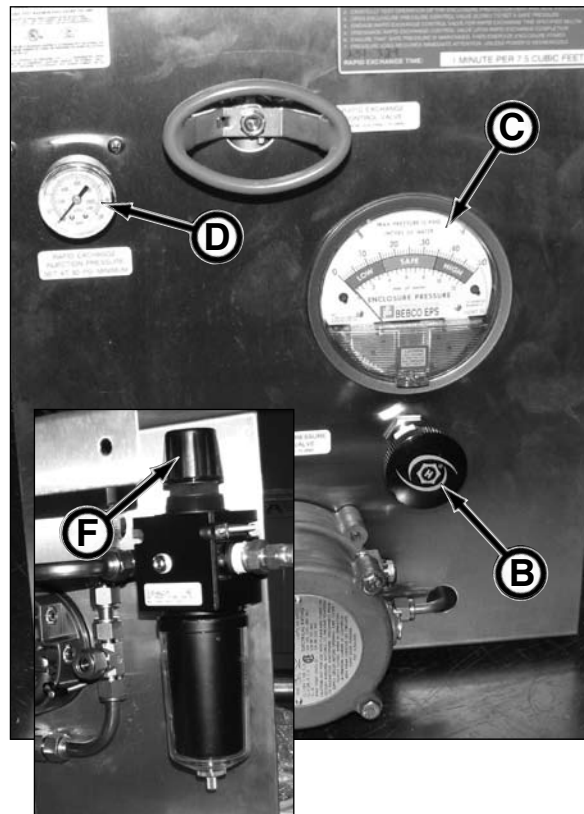
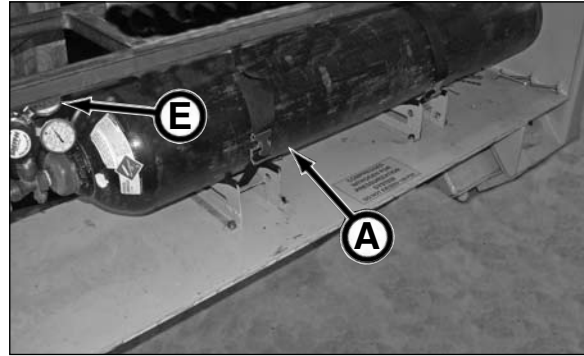
**Enclosure Pressure Control Valve (B):** This valve regulates the amount of nitrogen pressure in the electrical control boxes.

**Enclosure Pressure Gauge (C):** This gauge registers the pressure of the electrical boxes.

**Rapid Exchange Pressure Gauge (D):** This gauge must register the same as the nitrogen tank regulator output pressure (E).

**Backside Regulator (F):** Use this regulator to adjust pressure on the rapid exchange pressure gauge to match the nitrogen tank output pressure (E).

**Enclosure Vent (G):** In the event over pressurization occurs in the system, this vent will allow excess enclosure pressure to release.



## MOMENTARY PURGE BYPASS

When the pressurization system detects that the electrical boxes are not holding pressure and once the enclosure pressure reaches the LOW zone on the enclosure pressure gauge, the tunnel power will shut down.

To start up the tunnel power without resolving the low enclosure pressure, press and hold the Momentary Purge Bypass button (A) and communicate to the personnel at the power container to restart the electrical system (refer to Daily Electrical System Startup in the Operation section).

Once the button is released, the tunnel power will shut down.



## OPERATOR STATION CONTROLS

The operator station car #2 contains the jacking, steering, cutterhead, conveyor and lubrication controls of the EPB system. The two EPB control computer monitors (A) are touch screens.

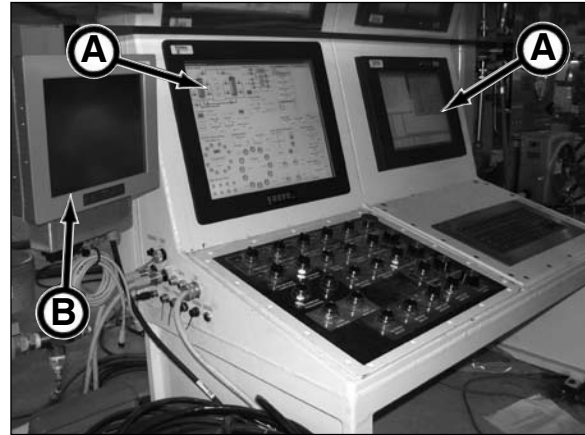
**NOTICE** Periodically clean monitor screens (refer to Cleaning Computer Monitor Screens in the Operation section).

The operator station also includes the guidance system (B).

Use the keyboard (C) to select and enter data such as information for the report generator or for changing meter settings on the control screen.

### MOUSE

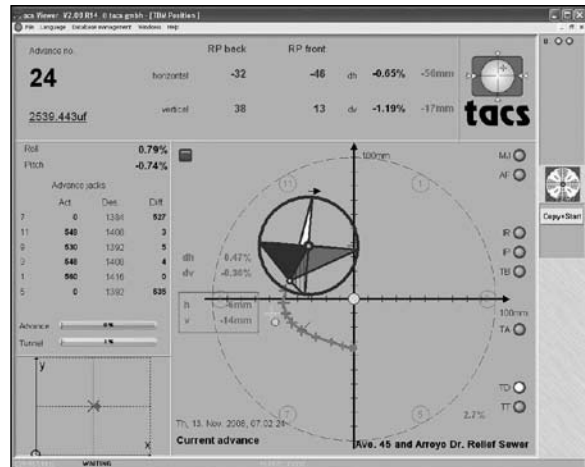
The mouse (D) controls the computer screen pointer and select functions on the monitor.



## GUIDANCE SYSTEM

The laser-based guidance system gives the operator information about the position and direction of the EPBM at all times, allowing the operator to pilot a path back to the designed tunnel axis without overstressing the tunnel lining. In addition, the segmental rings are pre-calculated to allow smooth EPBM advance. All the entered values and the results of the calculations are recorded and clearly displayed.

For operation and additional information on the guidance system, refer to your Tacs guidance system manual.



## COMPUTER CONTROL SCREENS

### NOTICE

The computer control screens are touch screens. The controls can be activated by your finger or by using the mouse.

Once the computer is on, double click the EPB2008 program icon on the desktop to boot up the EPB systems program.

### NOTICE

Before the EPB systems program (EPB2008) is booted up or cycled, the console switches **MUST** be turned to the OFF position for the control program to function properly.

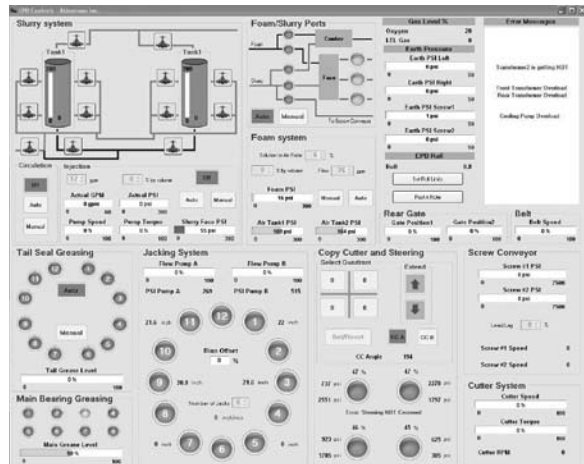


The left monitor (19") displays the operational controls.

### NOTICE

On all bar meters and numeric meters on the operational control screen, a visual alarm limit can be changed as follows:

- click on the meter and pull down the menu.
- change the limit on the visual alarm as needed and click OK.



### NOTICE

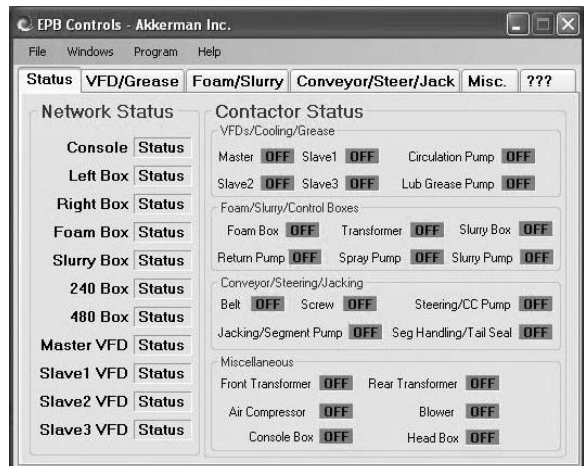
If the operator control window is displayed on the right monitor (15"), drag the window to the left monitor (19").

The right monitor (15") displays the monitoring controls.

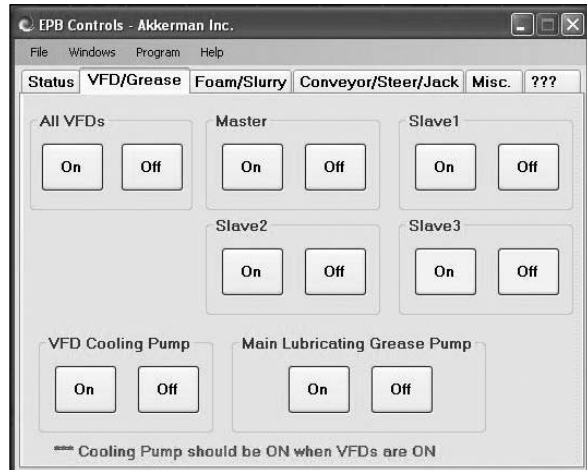
Click/touch the tabs to control the various components:

1. Status (Network and Contactor Status) Tab

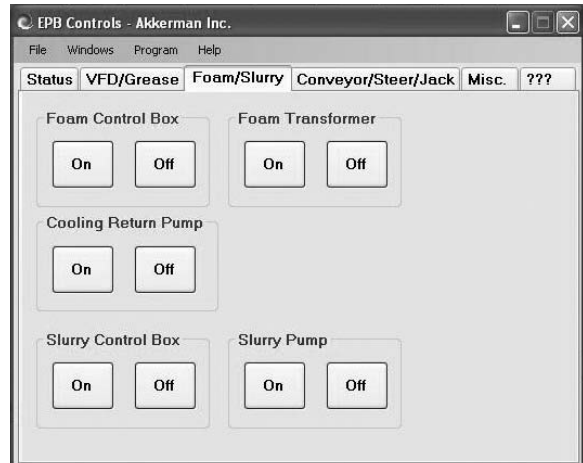
(continued on next page)



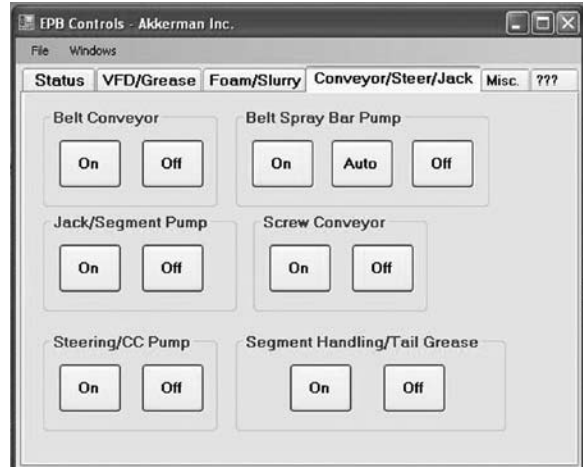
2. VFD/Grease Tab Controls



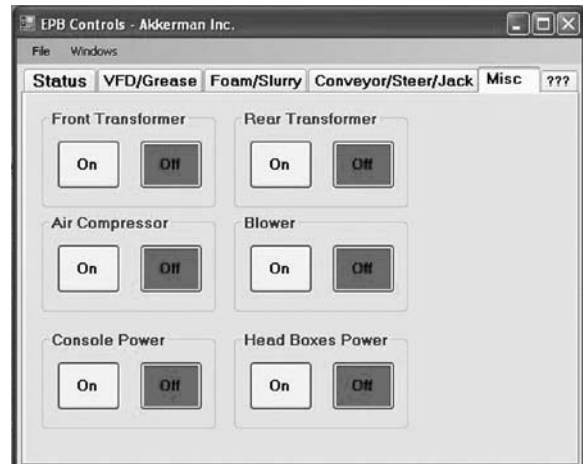
3. Foam/Slurry Tab Controls



4. Conveyor/Steer/Jack Tab Controls

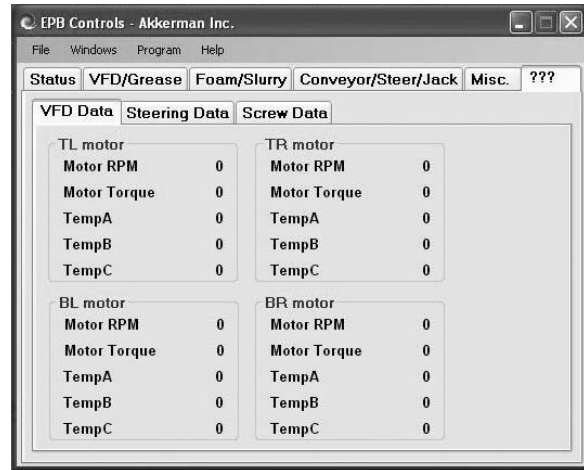


5. Misc Tab Controls

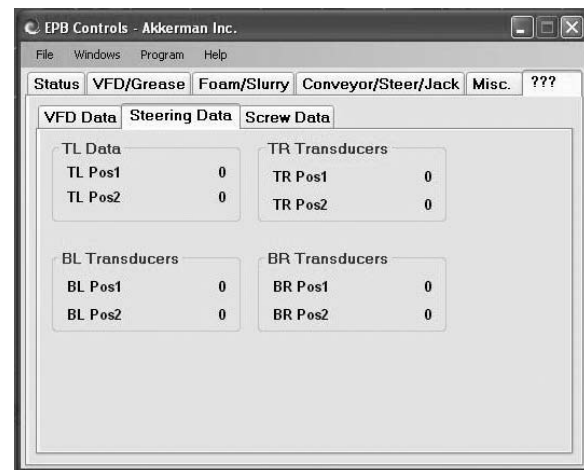


(continued on next page)

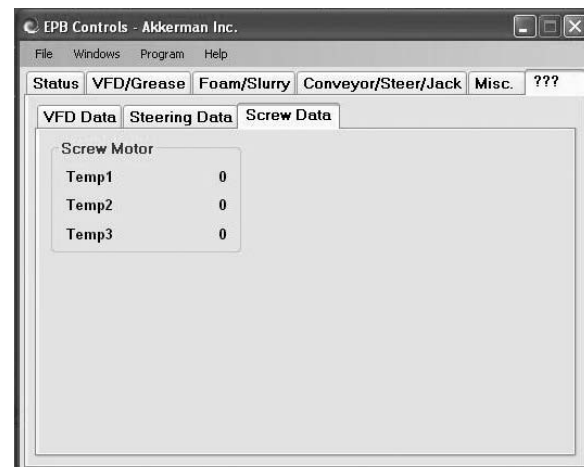
6a. ??? Tab Controls with VFD Data (cutterhead)  
Tab



6b. ??? Tab Controls with Steering Data Tab



6c. ??? Tab Controls with Screw Data Tab



## CUTTERHEAD CONTROLS

The cutterhead controls operate the power, speed and direction of the cutterhead rotation (four drive motors) on the EPBM.

### NOTICE

Abrupt operation may cause the machine to roll. Gradually adjust the cutterhead drive speed rotation.

### CUTTERHEAD CONTROLS

To provide power for the cutterhead, press the All VFDs (or in the following order the Master, Slave 1, Slave 2, Slave 3), VFD Cooling Pump, and Main Lubricating Grease Pump by pressing the ON buttons under the VFD/Grease tab on the control screen (A).

### NOTICE

Anytime the cutterhead is rotating, the Main Lubricating Grease pump, the Tail Seal Grease pump and VFD Cooling Pump MUST be operating. Failure to do so will cause machine damage.

The Cutterhead control (B) on the control console controls the cutter head rotation direction, clockwise (CW) or counterclockwise (CCW) as viewed looking forward into tunnel. This control also activates the Cutterhead Speed flow control (C).

The Cutterhead Speed control regulates the speed of the drive motors from 0 to 100%. Move the control as follows:

- CW - increase cutterhead rotation speed
- CCW - decrease cutterhead rotation speed

### NOTICE

To adjust the dial movement of the flow control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in this section.

### NOTICE

If power is shut down or there is a power outage, once the power is restored and the cutterhead motor/pump is restarted, the flow control is automatically reset at MIN (0) speed. To avoid confusion when power is restored, turn the flow control to MIN (0) before restarting.

The cutterhead speed and torque (clockwise & counterclockwise), and cutter system RPM Front (encoder on cutter) and motor can be monitored from the EPB Control screen on car #2. It is recommended to operate the cutterhead drive torque at a maximum of 80% (see Cutterhead Operation Guidelines in the Operation section).

The maximum cutterhead speed is 3.5 rpm. The maximum cutterhead torque to 550,000 ft. lbs The maximum motor RPM is 1,750.

### NOTICE

If a cutterhead motor stops, an error message (D) (TL Fault, BL Fault, TR Fault, BR Fault) will appear indicating which motor has faulted. Check VFD status on car #4 to clear fault.

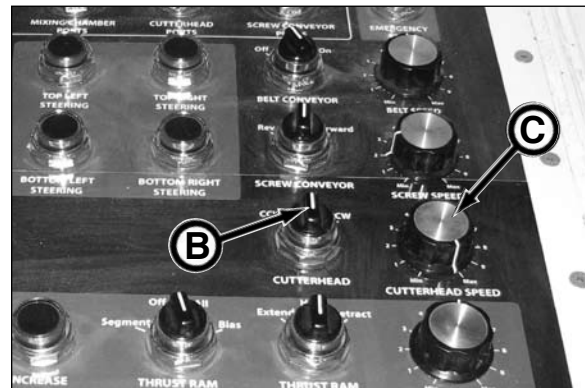
### ⚠ DANGER

Contact with electrical terminals in VFD boxes with power on WILL cause severe injury or death. Do not touch electrical terminals. Keep guards in place.

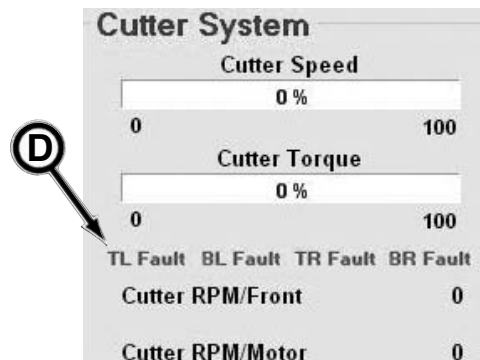
epbm113.5



Cutterhead VFD Controls On Control Screen



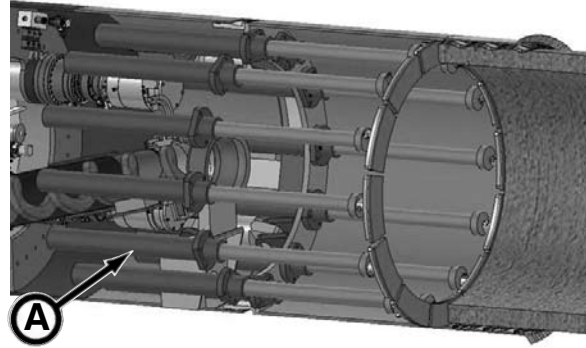
Cutterhead Controls On Control Console



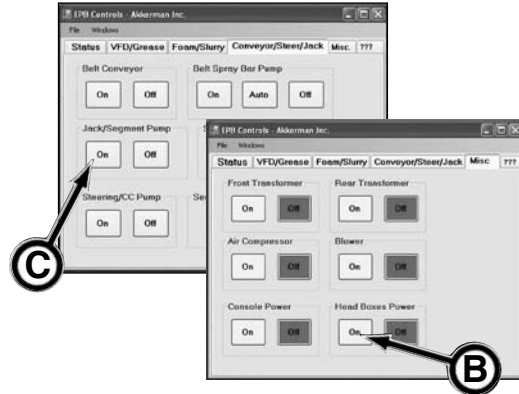
Cutter System Meters On EPB Control Screen

## JACKING CONTROLS

The jacking controls regulate the jacking cylinders (A) during thrust, steering (with jacking cylinders) and concrete segment installation.



To activate the jacking controls, from the EPB Control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (B) under the tab, Misc, and press the Jack/Segment Pump ON button (C) under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.



### JACKING CONTROLS

#### Thrust Ram Selection Control (D)

On the control console, move the Thrust Ram Selection control (D) as follows:

OFF

Prevents jacking cylinders from moving.

ALL

Allows all twelve jacking cylinders to extend or retract (selected with Thrust Ram Direction switch) the same distance.

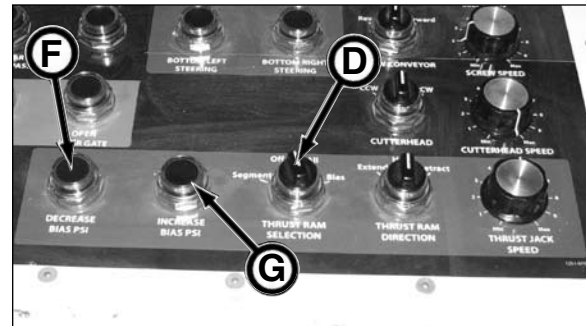
BIAS

Allows the operator to select which set of six cylinders will have high pressure (Pump A) and low pressure (Pump B).

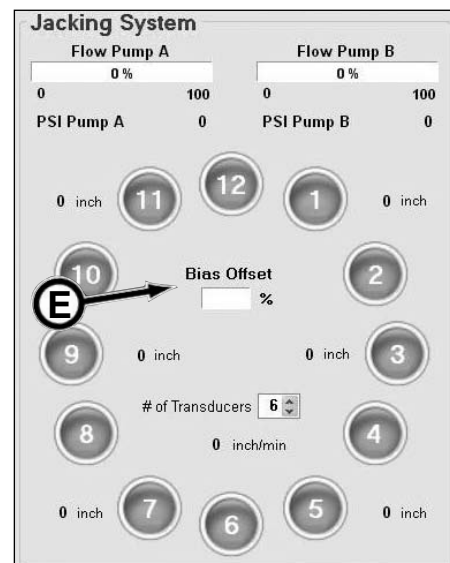
The operator will depress the cylinder number based on the direction to be steered. For example, if downward steering is desired, depress cylinder 6 to activate cylinders 3 through 8 to low pressure. The six cylinders are selected to low pressure by pressing the desired cylinder and then the two buttons CW and the three buttons in CCW are automatically selected as low pressure. The other six cylinders are in high pressure mode.

On the control screen, Bias Offset (E), the % of thrust difference between Pump A (high pressure) and Pump B (low pressure), can be adjusted by pressing the Decrease Bias PSI (F) and Increase Bias PSI (G) buttons. For example, if the Bias Offset is 0%, all cylinders will have the same thrust pressure; if Bias Offset is 5%, the six low pressure cylinders have 5% less pressure than the high pressure cylinders.

*(continued on next page)*



Jacking Controls  
On Control Console



**JACKING CONTROLS**

**Thrust Ram Selection Control (continued)**

**SEGMENT (A)**

Allows the operator to select an individual cylinder or up to a maximum of four cylinders to stabilize the concrete segments during installation. This selection also provides power to the segment erector.

Select the desired cylinders by touching the cylinder number (B) on the control screen

**Thrust Ram Direction Control (C)**

**FUNCTIONS:**

**HOLD**

Stops flow to the jacking cylinders.

**EXTEND**

Extends the jacking cylinders.

**RETRACT**

Retracts the jacking cylinders.

**Thrust Jack Speed Control (D)**

The Thrust Jack Speed control (D) regulates the speed of the EPBM jacking cylinders from 0 to 100%. Move the control as follows:

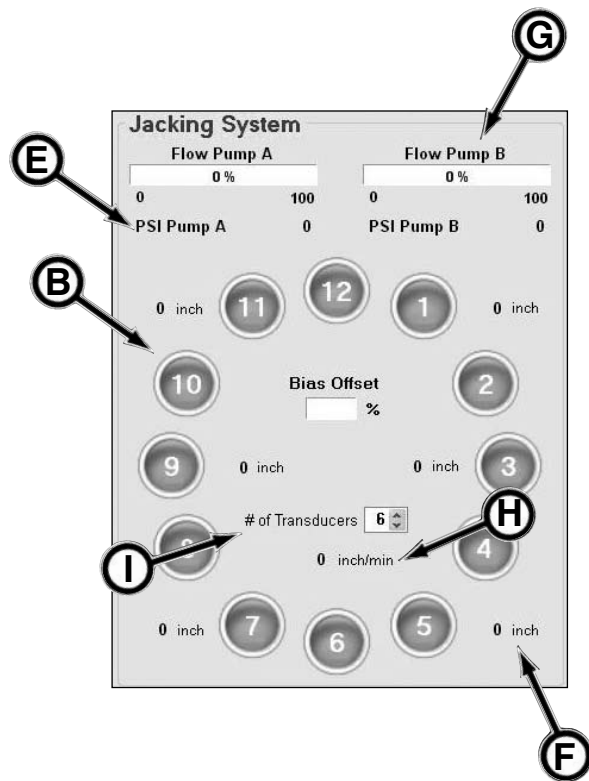
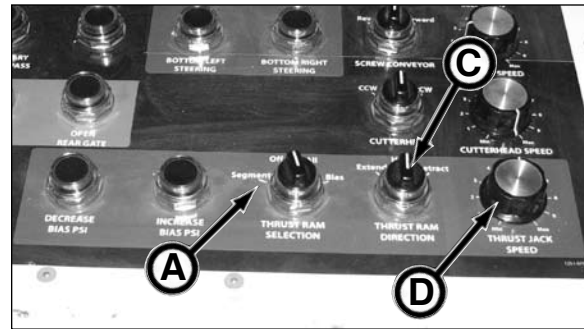
- CW - increase jack speed
- CCW - decrease jack speed

**NOTICE** To adjust the dial movement of the flow control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in this section.

**NOTICE** If power is shut down or there is a power outage, once the power is restored and the Jack/Segment Motor/Pump is restarted, the flow control is automatically reset at 0 speed. To avoid confusion when power is restored, turn the flow control to MIN before restarting.

The jacking system pump pressure (E), cylinder extension (F), pump flow (G), and speed (H) [inches per minute] can be monitored from the control screen.

The # of Transducers field (I) corrects the jacking speed when not all twelve cylinders or 6 transducers are used, for example, during launch. This function is inactive but is available. Contact your Akkerman product support representative for more information.



**Jacking Specifications**

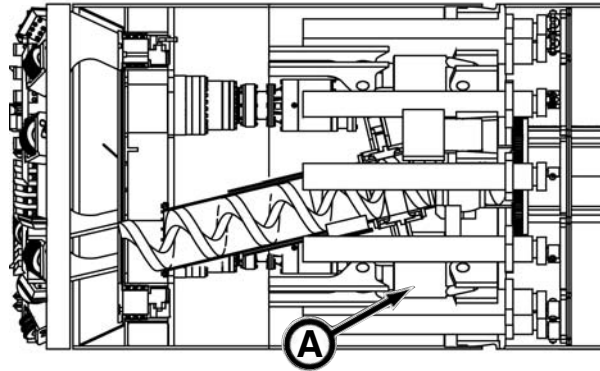
Total Thrust Capacity .....	960 tons
Jacking Pressure (Maximum) .....	4,825 psi
Jacking Flow (Maximum) .....	11.5 gpm each pump
<b>Extension for All or Bias Cylinders</b>	
Extension Rate.....	11" per minute
Stroke (Maximum).....	62 in.
EPBM Advance Rate .....	4 in. per minute
<b>Segment Cylinders (Only Pump A is controlling jacks)</b>	
Extension Flow Rate .....	11.5 gpm max.
Extending One Cylinder .....	80" per minute
<b>Retraction Flow (Maximum)</b>	
One Cyl. ....	2.5 gpm
Two Cyl. ....	5 gpm
Three Cyl. ....	7.5 gpm
Four Cyl. ....	10 gpm
Five - Twelve Cyl. ....	11.5 gpm

## STEERING CONTROLS

**NOTICE** For the proper steering procedure, refer to Steering Guidelines and Operation in the Operation section.

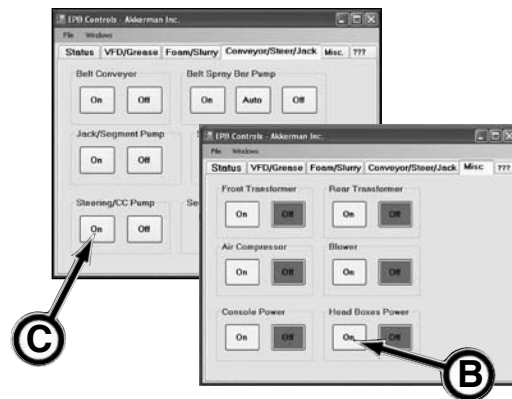
**NOTICE** Steering corrections should be carefully executed with small adjustments made over many feet. Making more extreme steering adjustments will increase the jacking forces due to the front and trailing sections not in parallel.

The steering controls regulate the four EPBM steering cylinders (A).



To activate the steering controls, from the EPB Control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (B) under the Misc tab, and press the Steering/CC Pump ON button (C) under the Conveyor/Steer/Jack tab.

**NOTICE** When shutting down steering system, press Steering/CC Pump to OFF button. If steering pump is not shut off before system is shut down, the steering cylinders will move from the 50% position.



### STEERING CONTROLS

The steering system is designed for two cylinders to operate simultaneously. Steer the EPBM by depressing the steering control buttons (D) [maximum of two cylinders can be selected at one time] to extend/retract the steering cylinders.

Depress the button(s) to extend/retract as desired:  
 100% is fully extended  
 50% is centered position  
 0% is fully retracted



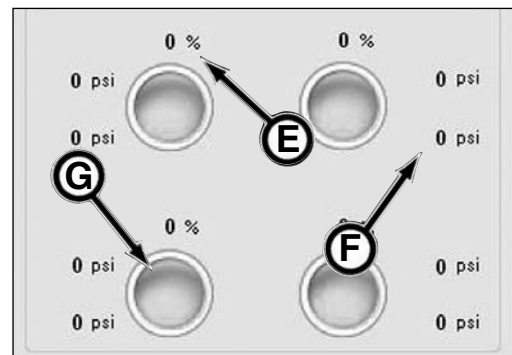
Monitor the average cylinder position (E) in percent (two transducers per cylinder), and the extend/retract pressure (F) of the steering cylinders on the control screen.

At initial start up, the steering cylinders are centered represented by the 50% cylinder position. When steering is activated, the corresponding cylinders move as needed to retain a 100% position.

The maximum steering cylinder extension is 5.7" (shown as %).  
 The maximum pressure is 5,000 psi. The extend and retract cylinder pressure is monitored.  
 The maximum ton capacity per cylinder is 240 tons, or a maximum ton capacity of 960 tons.

The steering cylinder status indicators (G) on the EPB Control screen represent the status of the individual steering cylinders:

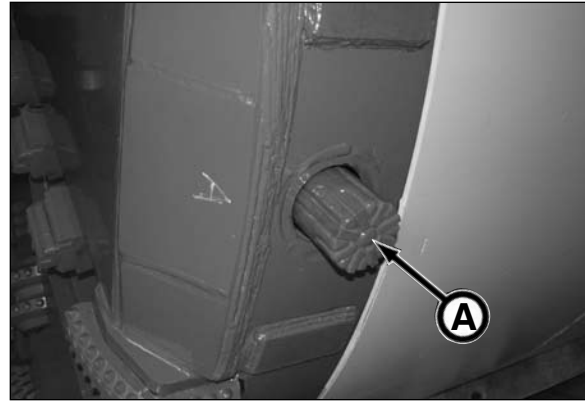
dark blue - static      light blue - activated



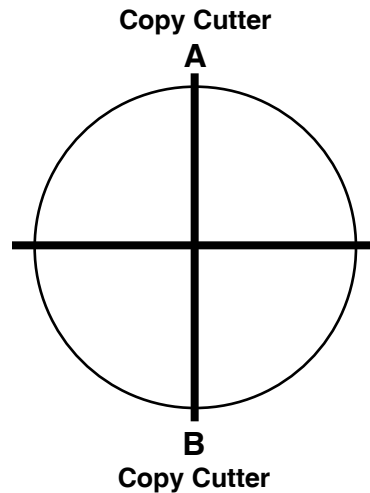
Steering Cylinder Status  
 On EPB Control Screen

## COPY CUTTER

The copy cutter (A) aids in steering by over-cutting particularly for curvatures of a tunnel.



The EPB is equipped with two copy cutters which cannot be used simultaneously. Copy Cutter A is located at the 0° position and the Copy Cutter B is located at the 180° position.



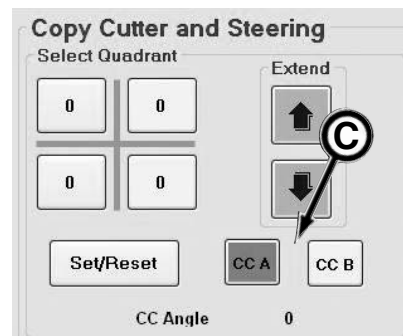
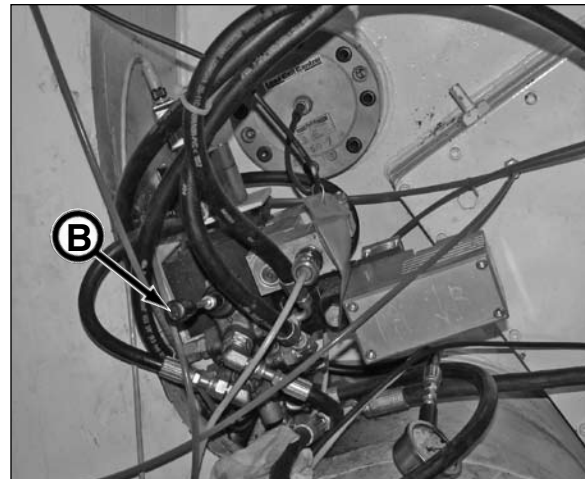
*Cutterhead as viewed looking forward*

When using the copy cutter be sure the manual copy cutter controller (B) in the EPB is in the proper position:

- Lever Up - Copy Cutter A
- Lever Down - Copy Cutter B

The position of the controller must match the control CC A or CC B on the control screen (C), otherwise the copy selection range becomes opposite by 180°, and over-cutting will be opposite of intended direction.

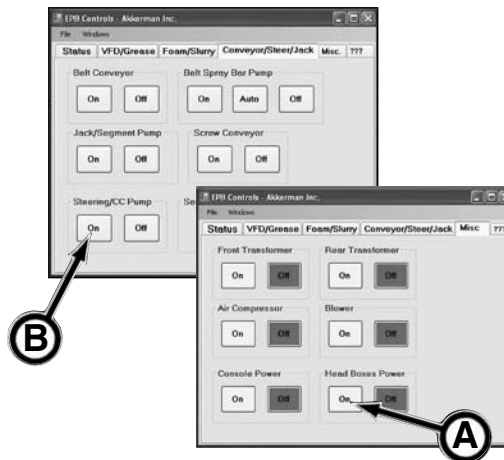
Use copy cutter A until it is worn, then switch to B.



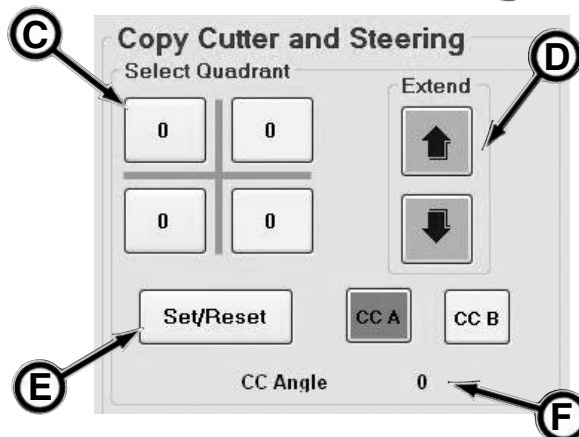
*(continued on next page)*

**CONTROLS**

To activate the copy cutter controls, from the EPB control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (A) under the tab, Misc, and press the Steering/CC Pump button ON (B) under the tab Conveyor/Steer/Jack.



Select the desired quadrant(s) (C) to extend the copy cutter. Push the Extend up or down arrows (D) to desired extension of copy cutter in inches. Then press Set/Reset button (E).



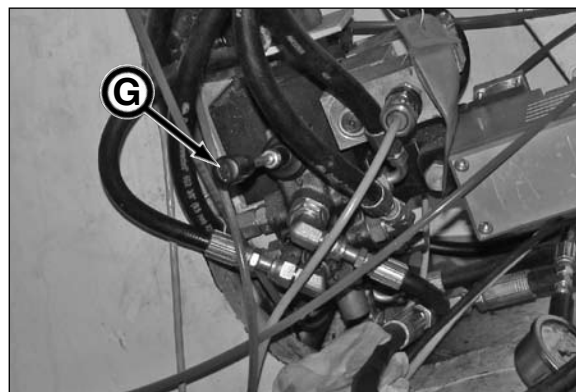
**NOTICE** Extend or retract the copy cutters in .25" (6mm) increments to a maximum extension of 5.5" (140 mm).

The CC Angle (F) displays the location of the selected copy cutter (in degrees) on the cutterhead.

Select copy cutter by moving controller (G) as follows.

- Lever Up - Copy Cutter A
- Lever Down - Copy Cutter B

**NOTICE** The same copy cutter must be selected on control screen and controller. Otherwise the copy cutter selection range becomes opposite by 180°, resulting in the over-cut will be opposite of intended direction.

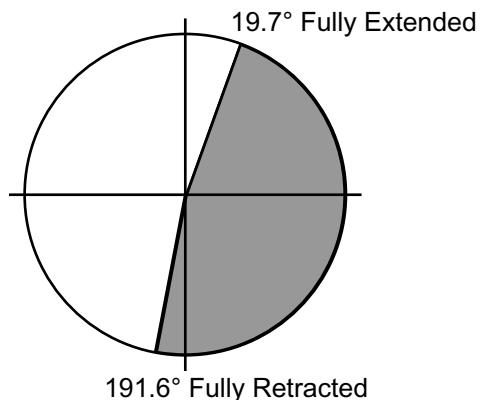


**COPY CUTTER RANGE**

When determining the overcut, keep in mind that the copy cutter extension will start at the beginning of the desired quadrant and will start to retract at the end of the quadrant.

As a general rule, the copy cutter extend and retract range is determined by cutterhead speed and extension of copy cutter:

- the cutterhead speed decreases the angles at the beginning and ending of the desired quadrant will be closer; cutterhead speed increase the angles will be farther from the beginning and ending of the desired quadrant.
- the copy cutter extension decreases the angles at the beginning and ending of the desired quadrant will be closer; copy cutter extension increase the angles will be farther from the beginning and ending of the desired quadrant.



*Copy Cutter Range Example  
With Desired Overcut from 0° to 180° With 2.25"  
Cutter Extension & Cutterhead At Full Speed*

## SCREW CONVEYOR

The screw conveyors help maintain the earth pressure balance while moving spoils to the belt conveyor.

The screw conveyor controls operate the #1 screw conveyor (A) and the #2 screw conveyor (B) power, conveyor rotation and speed.

### CONTROLS

To activate the screw conveyor hydraulic motor/pump from the control screen, press the Screw Conveyor ON button (C) under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.

On the control console, turn the Screw Conveyor switch (D) to Forward or Rev to activate the Screw Speed flow control (E). Move switch as follows:

- Forward - spoils towards launch shaft
- Rev - spoils towards reception shaft

The Screw Speed flow control regulates the speed of the screw conveyor from 0 to 100%. Move the control as follows:

- CW - increase screw speed
- CCW - decrease screw speed

Adjust operation of #1 screw conveyor to compensate for the earth pressure balance. As a guideline, operate #2 screw conveyor speed at approximately 5% faster than the #1 screw conveyor.

**NOTICE** To adjust the dial movement of the flow control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in this section.

**NOTICE** If power is shut down or there is a power outage, once the power is restored and the screw conveyor motor/pump is restarted, the flow control is automatically reset at 0 speed. To avoid confusion when power is restored, turn the flow control to MIN before restarting.

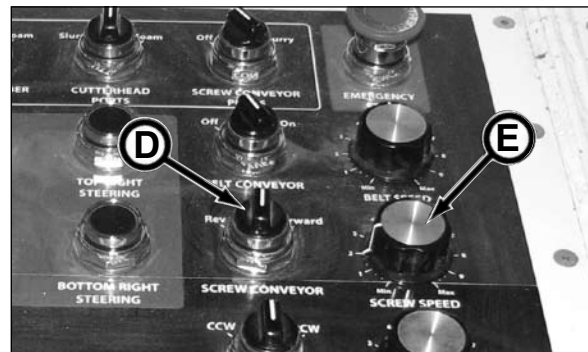
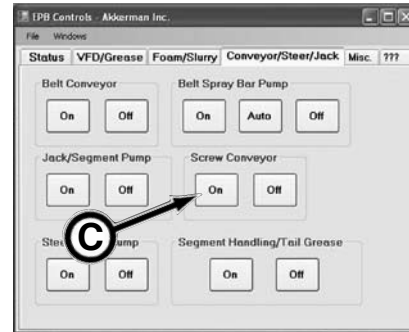
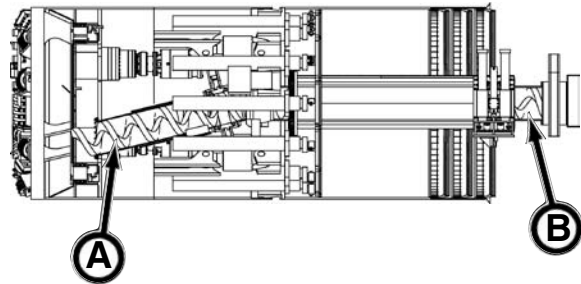
Adjust the Lead/Lag field (F) on the control screen to regulate the speed of the screw conveyor 2 to the speed of the screw conveyor 1:

- Lead: % of screw conveyor 2 that is faster than screw conveyor 1 (positive %)
- Lag: % of screw conveyor 2 that is slower than screw conveyor 1 (negative %)

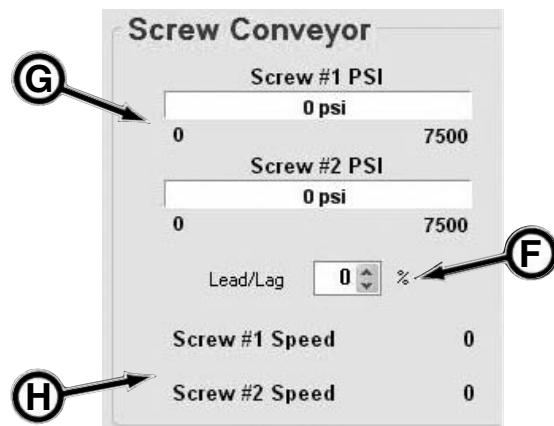
The #1 and #2 conveyor pressure (G) and speed (H) are displayed on the control screen. The motor pressure is displayed in psi. The speed of the conveyor motor is displayed in RPM.

Maximum screw conveyor speed is 15 rpm.  
Maximum screw conveyor pressure is 3,500 psi.

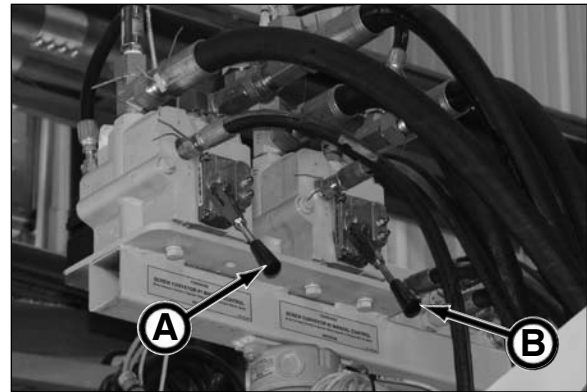
*(continued on next page)*



Screw Conveyor Controls  
On Control Console



There are manually operated controls for the screw conveyor #1 (A) and screw conveyor #2 (B) located on the Incline car #1. Before using the manual controls, turn screw conveyor console control to OFF.

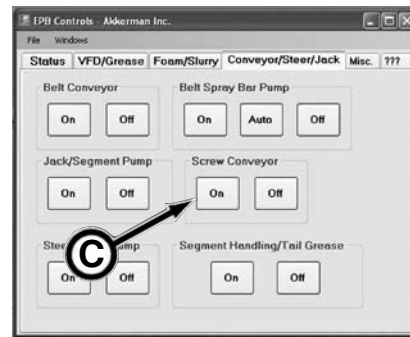


To activate the screw conveyor manual controls, on the EPB Control screen, turn on the Screw Conveyor hydraulic motor/pump control (C) under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.

Move the levers as follows:

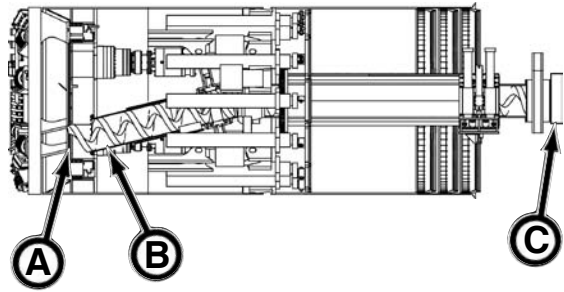
- UP - Forward, spoils towards launch shaft
- Neutral - Off
- DOWN - Reverse, spoils towards reception shaft

The speed of the screw conveyors are proportional to the movement of the control levers.



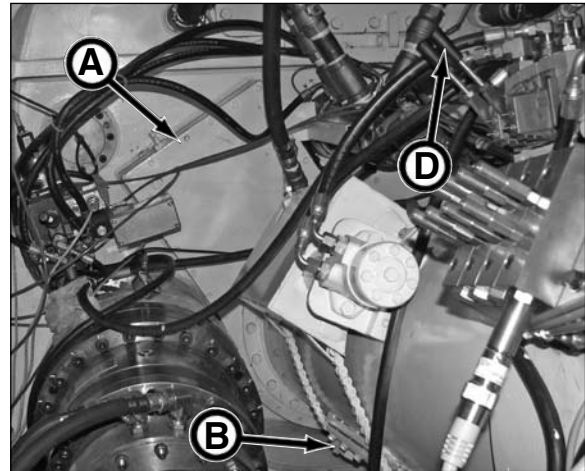
## CONVEYOR GATE CONTROLS

The conveyor gates help regulate the flow of spoils through the screw conveyors. There are three conveyor gates; front (A) intermediate (B) and rear (C).



### Front Gate (A)

The front gate is used when the screw conveyors must be removed for maintenance. Closing the front gate will seal spoils in the EPB chamber. Before closing the front gate, the screw conveyors and erector casing must be moved back to allow the front gate to close. Refer to Closing/Opening Front Gate in the Operation section.



### Intermediate Gate (B)

Typically the intermediate gate should never be used unless there is a need to remove larger material that will not pass through the screw conveyors.

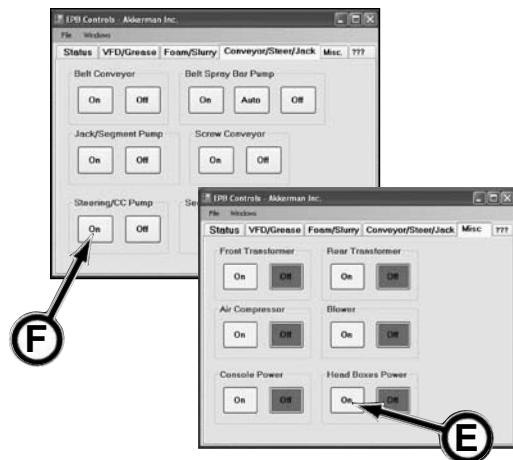
The hydraulic gate control (D) regulates the position of the intermediate gate. BEFORE using hydraulic gate control, remove all gate hardware. Once gate is moved back to the closed position, secure all gate hardware to seal gate to screw conveyor.



### Rear Gate (C)

The rear gate is used to stop spoils flow out of the screw conveyors.

To activate the rear gate controls, from the EPB Control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (E) under the tab, Misc, and press the Steering/CC Pump ON button (F) under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.



(continued on next page)

**CONVEYOR GATE CONTROLS (continued)**

The conveyor gate controls on the control console operate the rear conveyor gate closing (A) and opening (B) by regulating the oil flow to the gate cylinders.

**NOTICE** To ensure sealing for a prolonged period of time, after closing gate tighten eight bolts on the gate frame.

There are two linear transducers that monitor the rear gate opening. The opening % is displayed on rear gate meters (C).

- 0% is fully closed
- 100% is fully open

Keep in mind, for the rear gate to be closed, BOTH gate position 1 and gate position 2 meters **MUST** be at 0%. For example, if one meter is at 0% and the other is at 10%, the gate is not completely closed.

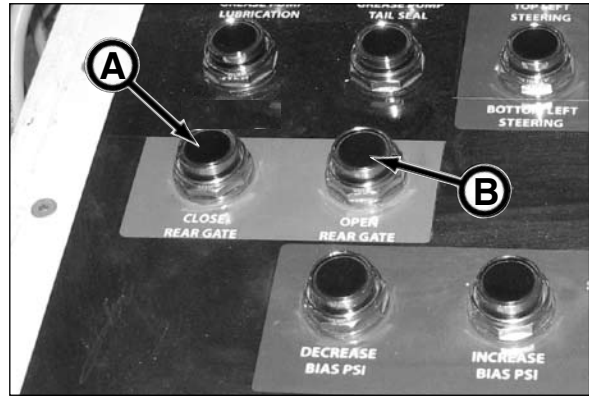
**Rear Gate Accumulator (D)**

In the event of a power outage or malfunction and the rear gate must be lowered without power, an accumulator is equipped on Incline car #1 of the EPB.

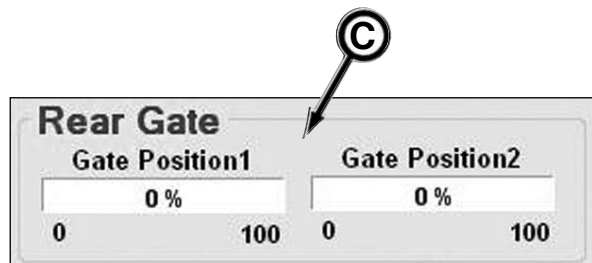
**WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death. The rear gate accumulator stores high pressure fluid. **BEFORE** performing maintenance or repairs on rear gate, discharge accumulator.

1. Open tank valve (E) slightly before opening pressure valve (F).
2. Open pressure valve (F). Gate will close with the pressure from the accumulator.
3. Once gate is closed, close both pressure and tank valves.

**NOTICE** The accumulator charge is for one use. If the accumulator is used, it must be recharged. To recharge the accumulator, refer to Charging The Rear Gate Accumulator in the Operation section.



*Rear Gate Conveyor Controls On Control Console*



*Rear Gate Position Meter On Control Screen*



## BELT CONVEYOR

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating conveyor belt or idler rollers will cause severe injury or death. Keep hands, body, and objects clear of rotating conveyor. Do not operate without covers and guards in place. Lockout/tagout power before servicing belt conveyor.

The belt conveyor will move the spoils from the screw conveyor to the muck cars (dirt bucket).

Control the speed of the conveyor so when the spoils drop on the belt conveyor, they do not pile up on the belt. A change in the EPB advancement rate, screw conveyor speed or ground conditions will require an adjustment in the conveyor speed.

**⚠ WARNING** Running the conveyor too fast can cause severe injury from flying debris and cause possible machine damage. Slow the conveyor speed so there is continual controlled movement of the spoils into the muck car.

### BELT CONVEYOR CONTROLS

To activate the belt conveyor hydraulic motor/pump press the Belt Conveyor ON button (A) on the control screen under the Conveyor/Steer/Jack tab.

**NOTICE** Before the conveyor belt rotates, there will be a three second audible and visual alarm. The audible alarm (horn) is located on Operator Station car #2. The two red visual alarms (B) are located on Segment Handling car #3 and the Rear Hydraulic car #7.

On the control console, turn the Belt Conveyor ON/OFF switch (C) to ON to activate the Belt Speed flow control. The Belt Speed (E) flow control regulates the speed of the belt conveyor from 0 to 100%. Move the control as follows:  
 CW - increase belt speed  
 CCW - decrease belt speed

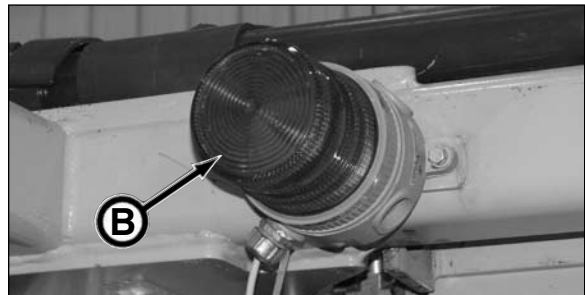
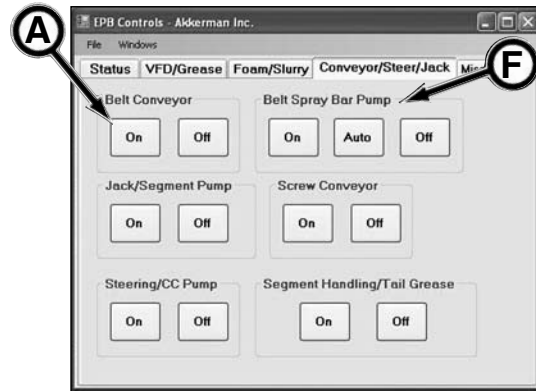
**NOTICE** To adjust the dial movement of the flow control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in this section.

The maximum belt speed is 90 rpm. The belt speed (D) can be monitored from the EPB Control screen on Operator Station car 2. The belt will move forward, moving spoils to the muck cars.

**NOTICE** If power is shut down or there is a power outage, once the power is restored and the belt conveyor motor/pump is restarted, the flow control is automatically reset at 0 speed. To avoid confusion when power is restored, turn the flow control to MIN before restarting.

The Belt Spray Bar Pump control (F) powers the belt conveyor spray bar pump on car #8 which regulates the spray bar on car #6.

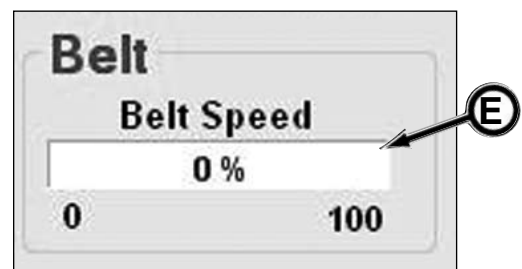
(continued on next page)  
 epbom113.5



Red Visual Alarm Strobe on Rear Hydraulic Car 7



Belt Conveyor Controls  
 On Control Console



**BELT CONVEYOR CONTROLS (continued)**

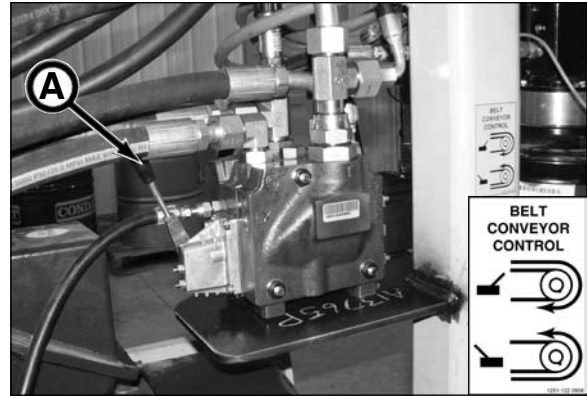
The Belt Conveyor Control (A) is located on Front Hydraulic car 6. This control overrides the console belt conveyor control and speed.

Move lever as follows:

Towards launch shaft - forward (towards launch shaft), typical belt rotation while mining

Towards reception shaft - reverse (towards reception shaft), use only during maintenance

The speed of the belt is proportional to the movement of the control lever.

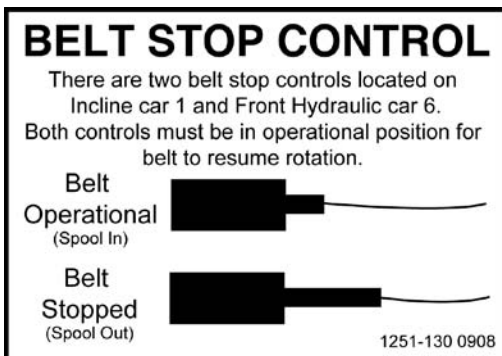


A Belt Stop Control is installed on Incline Belt car 1 and Front Hydraulic car 6 in the event the belt rotation must be stopped. The controls are equipped with an Emergency Belt Stop cable (B) as a means to stop the belt conveyor rotation. The belt will continue to rotate until the belt momentum stops.

Once the belt is stopped with the cable, the spools of both stop controls must be pushed back into the control before the belt will be operational.



*Pushing In Spool Of Belt Stop Control On Incline Belt Car 1*



*Belt Stop Control On Front Hydraulic Car 6*



## GAS & OXYGEN DETECTOR

For more information, refer to your GDS GasMax Gas Detection Manual.

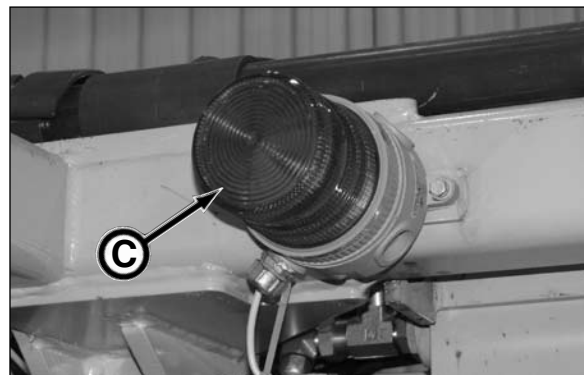
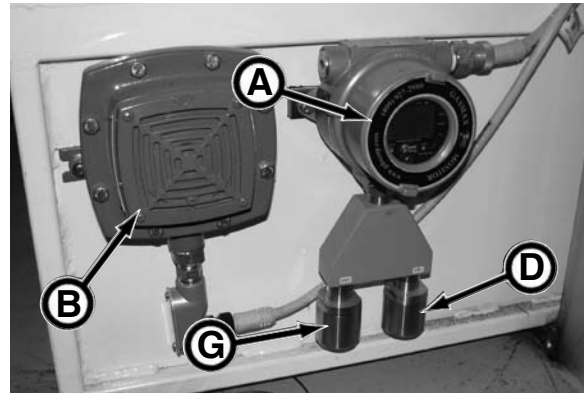
**⚠ DANGER** The gas detection system (A), that is installed in the EPB system, monitors only combustible gas levels and oxygen level. **Monitoring of all gas levels is the responsibility of the contractor.** This includes the accumulation of combustible and toxic gases, and depletion of oxygen. The contractor must keep the tunnel ventilated with fresh air at all times.

The gas detection system installed on operator station car #2 CANNOT be the only methane or other combustible monitoring system. The gas concentration must be checked by other portable detectors to inspect the tunnel at the beginning of each shift to determine that the tunnel is gas free before any tunnel equipment is energized or personnel are allowed to enter the tunnel. The contractor is responsible for providing air analyzers to detect hazardous gases or oxygen deficiency on the job and in the tunnel at all times.

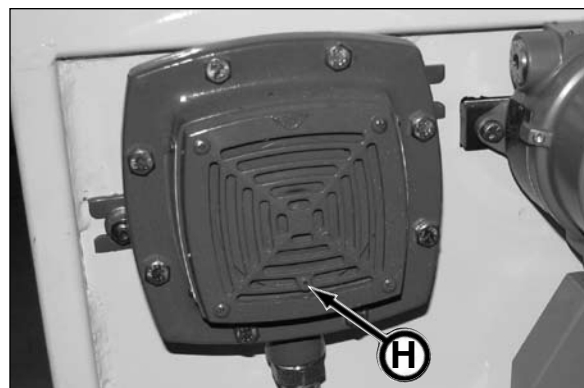
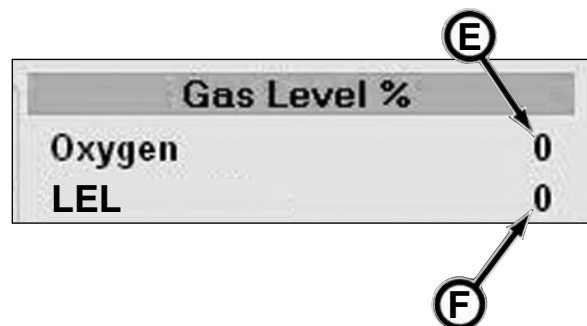
The gas detector system monitors gas levels as follows:

1. When the system detects a gas level reading of 5% LEL but less than 10% LEL, the audible alarm (horn) (B) on the operator station car 2 will sound repeatedly and the visual alarm strobes (C) will flash. There are two visual alarms located on segment handling car 3 and rear hydraulic car 7.
2. When the gas detector system detects a gas level of 10% LEL or higher at the LEL sensor (D), the tunnel power will automatically shut down.
3. The gas level % readings of oxygen (E) and LEL (F) at the gas detector is displayed on the control screen.
4. The oxygen sensor (G) of this system simply measures the oxygen level at the sensor location on car #2. There is no alarm with the oxygen level system.

**NOTICE** The alarm horn volume is adjustable. The horn must be adjusted so it can be easily heard over the ambient noises of operation. Adjust the volume by using an allen wrench in the set screw (H) on the horn face. Turn the set screw clockwise to reduce the volume. Turn the set screw counterclockwise to increase the volume.



Red Visual Alarm Strobe on Rear Hydraulic Car 7



## GREASE PUMP LUBRICATION

Use the Grease Pump Lubrication control (A) to lubricate the following components:

- EPBM main bearings (B)
- main bearing seals (C)
- bearing gear ring and drive pinions (D)
- steering joint (E)
- cutterhead fluid swivel (F)
- screw conveyor bearings (G)
- screw conveyor #1 and #2 articulation joint (H)
- screw conveyor #1 front gate (I)
- copy cutters (J)



*Grease Pump Lubrication Control  
On Control Console*

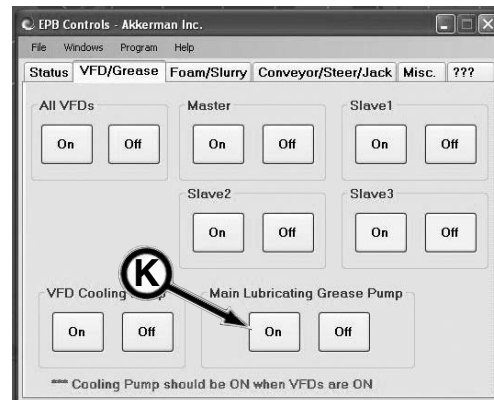
### MAIN GREASE PUMP CONTROLS

To provide power to the main grease pump, turn the Main Lubricating Grease Pump ON by pressing the ON button on the VFD/Grease tab of the control screen (K).

Turn Grease Pump Lubrication switch (A) to ON for constant greasing of components.

Turn Grease Pump Lubrication switch (A) to AUTO for greasing of the components only while the cutterhead is rotating.

The Main Bearing Greasing on the control screen displays eight indicators (L) which will periodically flash between gray (no greasing) to blue (greasing). If a red marker appears around an indicator, this means that the block is not greasing the specific component, therefore shutdown immediately and troubleshoot the problem before resuming mining operation. For the specific EPBM greasing block location, refer to Grease Distribution Block Locations in this section.

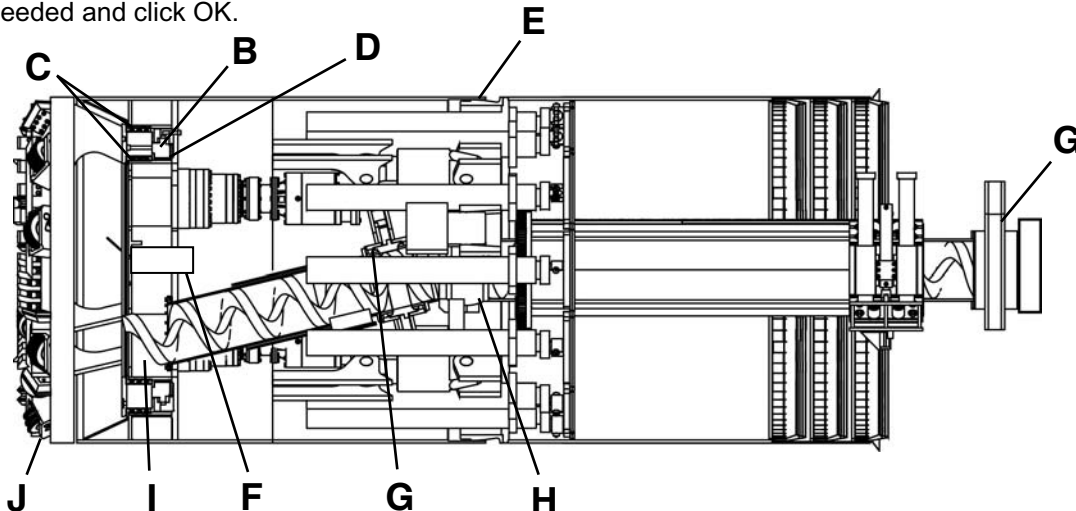


*Lube Grease Pump Greasing Indicators &  
Grease Level On Control Screen*

A grease level scale meter (M) is added to the Main Bearing Greasing control screen. A red visual alarm will be visible once the grease barrel reaches the specified limit on the meter.

### NOTICE

The grease level meter alarm limit can be changed by clicking on the meter and pull down the menu. Change the limit on the visual alarm as needed and click OK.



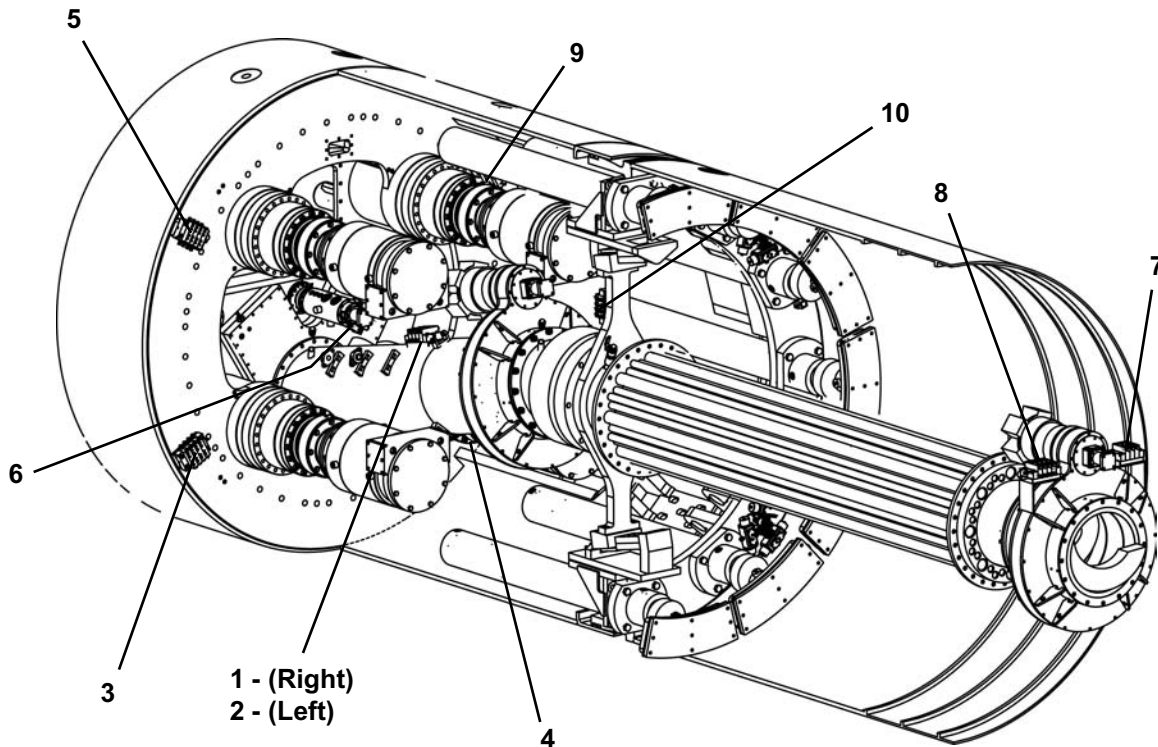
## GREASE DISTRIBUTION BLOCK LOCATIONS

The Main Bearing Greasing control on the control screen displays eight indicators (A) which will periodically flash between gray (no greasing) to blue (greasing). If a red marker appears around an indicator, this means that the block is not greasing the specific component, therefore shutdown immediately and troubleshoot the problem before resuming mining operation.

To assist in troubleshooting, the illustration displays the location in the EPBM the corresponding block numbers on the control screen.



*Lube Grease Pump Greasing Indicators  
On Control Screen*



Block #1: Secondary Divider Distribution Block  
(feeds blocks 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10)

Block #2: Screw Conveyor #1 Drive and  
Bearing Greasing

Block #3: Main Bearing and Main Seal Greasing

Block #4: Main Bearing and Main Seal Greasing

Block #5: Main Bearing and Main Seal Greasing

Block #6: Copy Cutter and Front Gate Greasing

Block #7: Main Divider Distribution Block  
(feeds blocks 1 and 8)

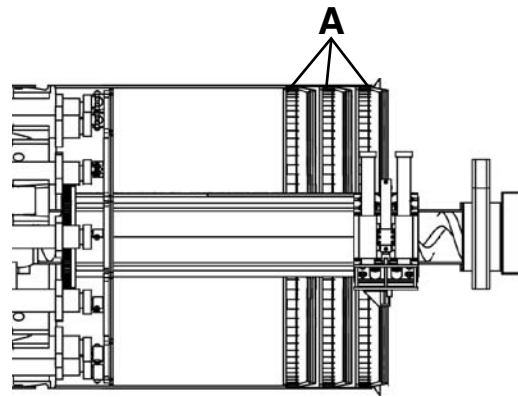
Block #8: Screw Conveyor #2 Drive and  
Bearing Greasing

Block #9: Main Bearing and Main Seal Greasing

Block #10: Steering Joint and Screw Joint Greasing

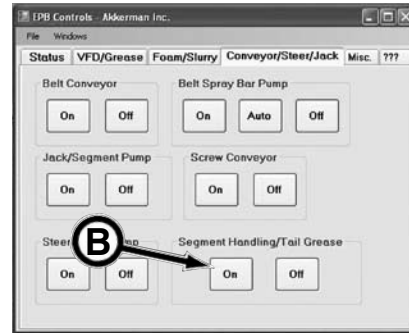
## TAIL SEAL GREASE PUMP

The tail seals (A) must be well lubricated to prevent any contamination from entering the seal area. Failure to do so will result in leakage of water/spoils into the machine and tunnel.



### TAIL SEAL GREASE PUMP CONTROLS

To provide power to the tail seal grease pump, press the Segment Handling/Tail Grease power ON button (B) under the Conveyor/Steer/Jack tab.



When mining, be sure to turn the tail seal grease pump switch (C) on the control console to ON or AUTO as follows:

#### ON (Console)

When turning the tail seal grease pump switch (C) to the ON position, there are two control options:

1. AUTO (E) ; this is the default setting [see AUTO (E) (Console) below].
2. Manual (D) setting on the control screen [see Manual (D) below].

*Manual (D):* Press manual until button is highlighted in blue and then press the desired ports that require greasing. The selected ports will continue to be greased until they are shut off by pressing the button until it is gray. In the Manual setting, keep in mind that one port will always be greased.

#### AUTO (E) (Console)

Select AUTO position to automatically grease the tail seal ports when the cutterhead is rotating. There will be no greasing if the cutterhead is not rotating.

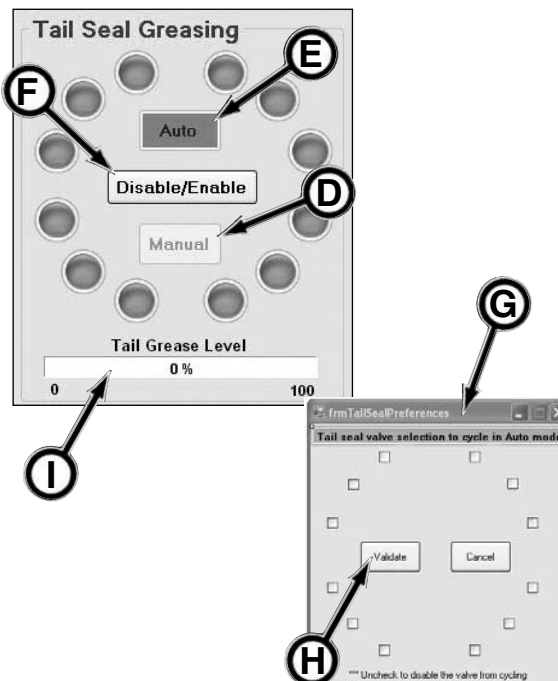


The greasing duration at each port will be 15 seconds and will be visible with the specific port button highlighted in blue on the Tail Seal Greasing monitor. A gray button indicates that there is no grease being cycled on that port.

Another option within the AUTO position, is the Disable/Enable setting on the control screen to bypass the grease port(s) in the event the component is plugged or damaged:

*Disable/Enable:* Press disable/enable button (F) to access validate window (frmTailSealPreferences [G]) Uncheck the desired ports from cycling grease. Then press Validate button (H). The selected ports will no longer be greased until they are enabled (rechecked and validated).

**IMPORTANT:** You must enable these grease ports to reactivate the grease cycling to the ports.



A grease level scale meter (I) is added to the Tail Seal Grease Pump control screen. A red visual alarm will be visible once the grease barrel reaches the specified limit on the meter.

#### NOTICE

The grease level meter alarm limit can be changed by clicking on the meter and pulling down the menu. Change the limit on the visual alarm as needed and click OK.

#### Tail Seal Consumption

The recommended consumption rate is 1 kg/sq meter or 0.2 gal/min (2 lb/min) at 4 in/min advance rate. The recommended dosage of tail seal grease is 20 lb per meter advanced.

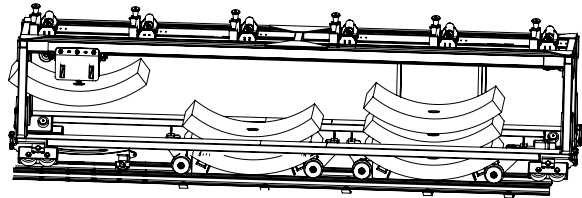
## SEGMENT HANDLING CONTROLS (CAR #3)

**⚠ WARNING** Suspended loads may fall and cause severe personal injury or death.

Concrete segments are VERY HEAVY! Each segment weighs between 800 to 1500 lbs. (363 to 680 kg).

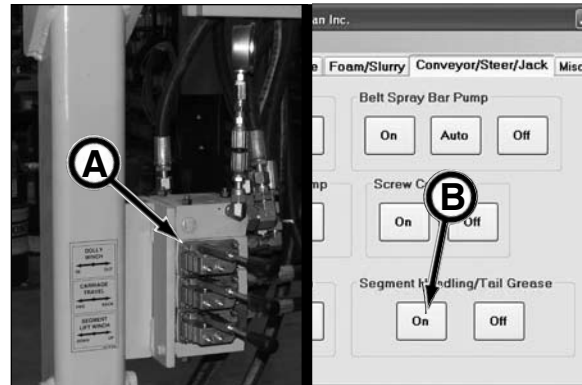
Do not enter area under or around a load.

The segment handling car removes the concrete segments from the segment handler cars and off loads the segments onto the segment conveyor dolly. The dolly winch then moves the dollies into the erector zone in the EPBM.



**NOTICE** DO NOT lift more than one segment at a time. The hoist lift capacity is designed to lift only one segment at a time.

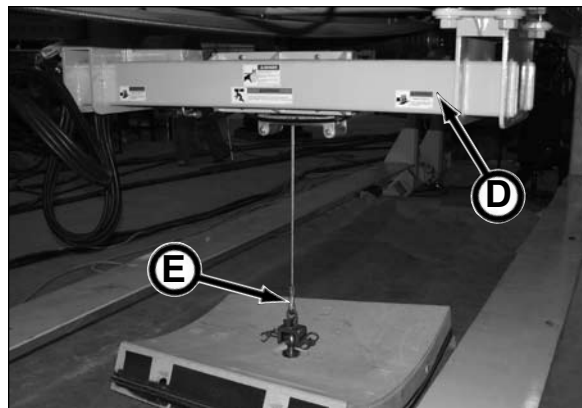
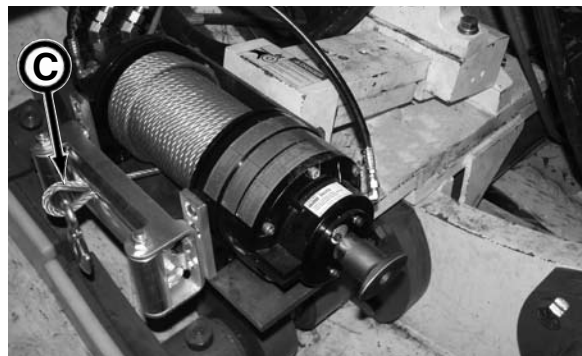
To activate the segment handling controls (A), press the Segment Handling/Tail Grease ON button (B) from the EPB Control screen under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.



Move the control levers as follows:

- Dolly Winch:
  - Left - IN: Winch cable (C) into EPBM
  - Right - OUT: Winch cable out to Segment Car
- Carriage Travel:
  - Left - FWD: Carriage (D) forward to EPBM
  - Right - BACK: Carriage back towards launch shaft.
- Segment Lift Winch:
  - Left - DOWN: Lift cable (E) lowers
  - Right - UP: Lift cable raises

Maximum pressure for the segment handling system is 2,000 psi.



## SEGMENT ERECTOR CONTROLS (CAR #1)

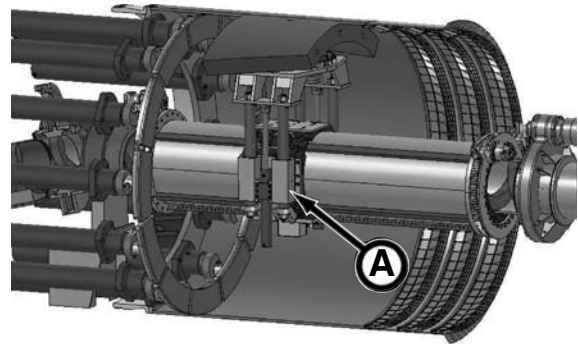
**⚠ WARNING** Suspended loads may fall and cause severe personal injury or death.

Concrete segments are VERY HEAVY! Each segment weighs between 800 to 1500 lbs. (363 to 680 kg).

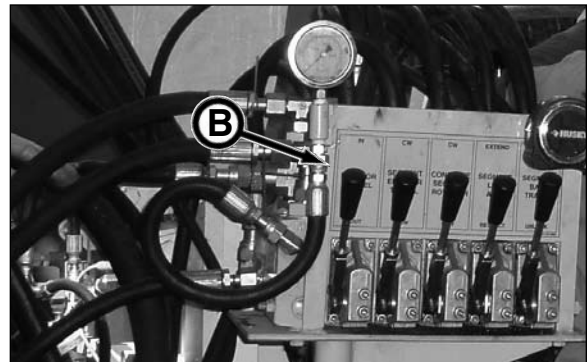
Do not enter area under or around a load.



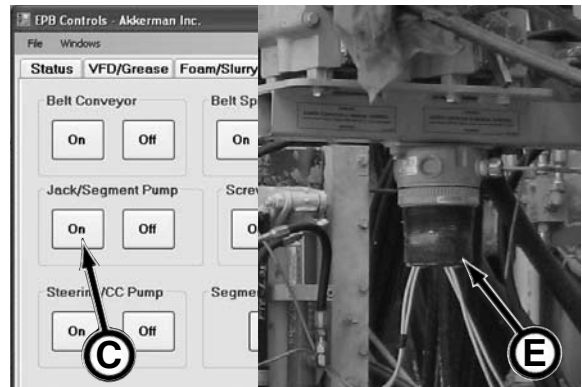
The segment erector (A) maneuvers the concrete segments as needed to form a complete tunnel ring as indicated by the guidance system.



To activate the segment erector controls (B), press the Jacking/Segment Pump ON button (C) from the EPB Control screen under the tab, Conveyor/Steer/Jack.



**NOTICE** Once the segment erector pump (C) is powered on and the Thrust Ram Selection (D) control is positioned to Segment, the blue strobe light (E) on Incline Car #1 will illuminate indicating the erector is currently operating or will be operating shortly.



**NOTICE** When using segment erector controls, be sure to select Segment on the Thrust Ram Selection control (D) on the control console so the operator can select individual cylinders to stabilize the concrete segments during segment installation.

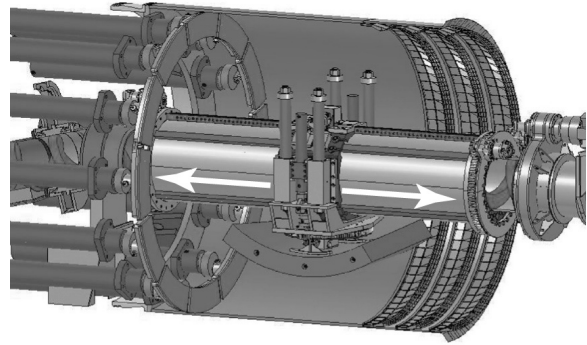
*(continued on next page)*



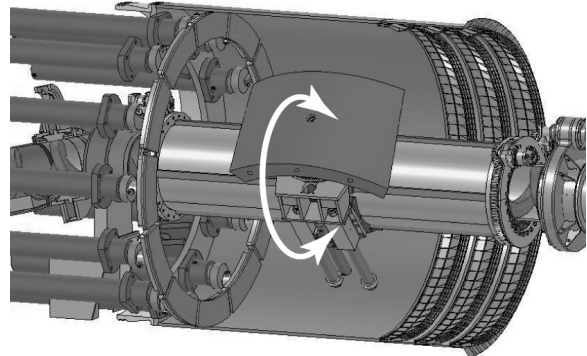
**Segment Erector Controls (continued)**

Move the control levers as follows:

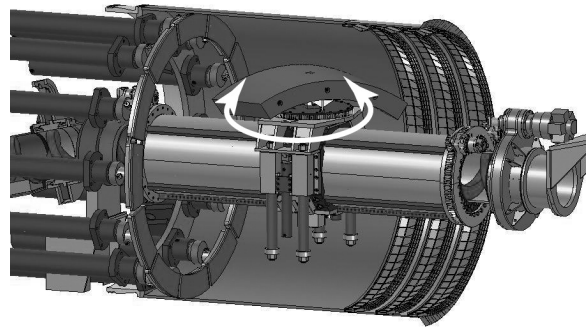
- Erector Travel:
  - Up - IN: Erector moves horizontally along erector casing towards EPBM
  - Down - OUT: Erector moves horizontally along erector casing away from EPBM



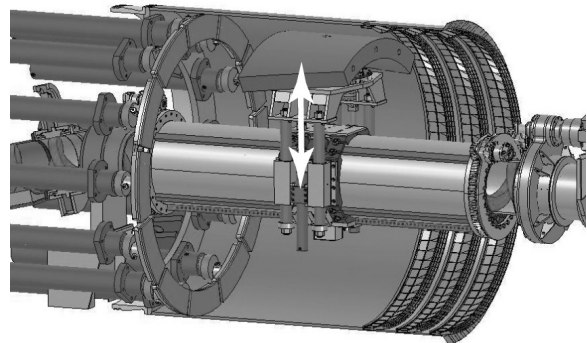
- Segment Erector Travel:
  - Up - CW: Erector rotates CW around erector casing
  - Down - CCW: Erector rotates CCW around erector casing



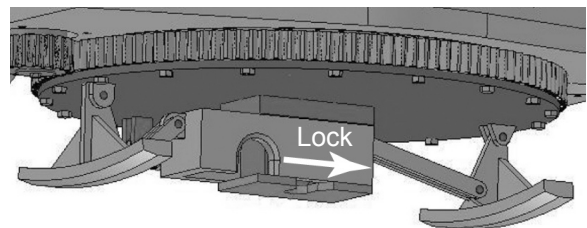
- Concrete Segment Rotation:
  - Up - CW: Rotates segment CW
  - Down - CCW: Rotates segment CCW



- Segment Lift Arm:
  - Up - EXTEND: Lift cylinder extends
  - Down - RETRACT: Lift cylinder retracts

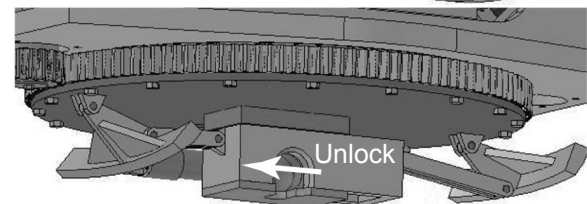


- Segment Ball Latch:
  - Up - LOCK: Ball latch locks
  - Down - UNLOCK: Ball latch unlocks



Maximum Pressures:

Erector Travel .....	6.6 gpm @ 2,250 psi
Segment Erector Travel.....	17 gpm @ 2,250 psi
Concrete Segment Rotation ...	26 gpm @ 2,250 psi
Segment Lift Arm .....	10.6 gpm @ 1,600 psi
Segment Ball Latch .....	1.3 gpm @ 2,000 psi

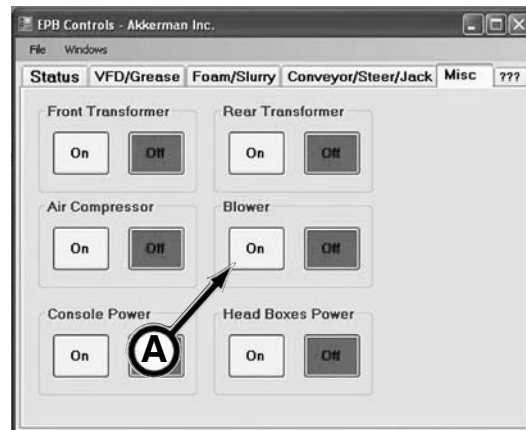


## BLOWER VENTILATION CONTROLS (CAR #13)

The Blower car #13 provides ventilation for the tunnel.



To activate power to the ventilation system, press the Blower ON button (A) from the EPB Control screen under the tab, Misc.



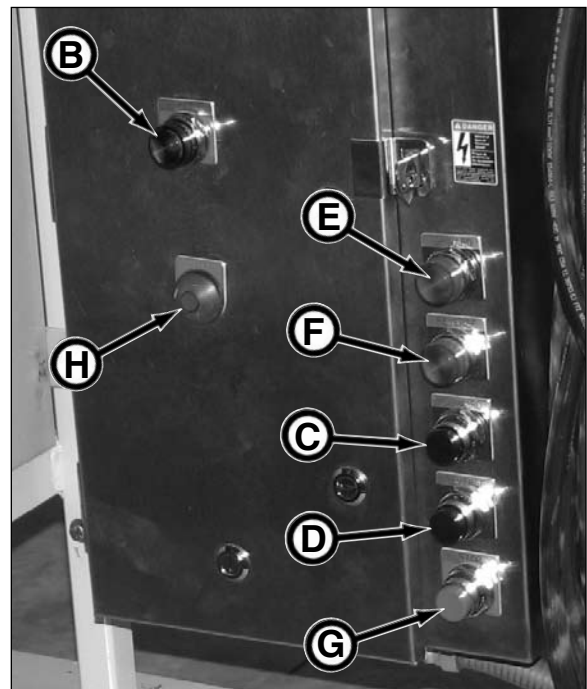
**⚠ DANGER** ROTATING SPINNERS (blades). To prevent serious injury or death from rotating spinners: DO NOT service or make adjustments to the blower system without first performing the lock out and tag out power source procedure.

Once the ventilation system is energized, the green OFF light (B) will illuminate.

Press the desired Forward (C) or Reverse (D) buttons. The corresponding Forward (E) or Reverse (F) red light will illuminate.

To stop the ventilation blower fan, press Stop button (G).

If an overload occurs and the Forward or Reverse controls do not function, press the reset (H).



## LIGHTS

Each car is equipped with tunnel lights (A). The light control (B) is located on Blower car #13.

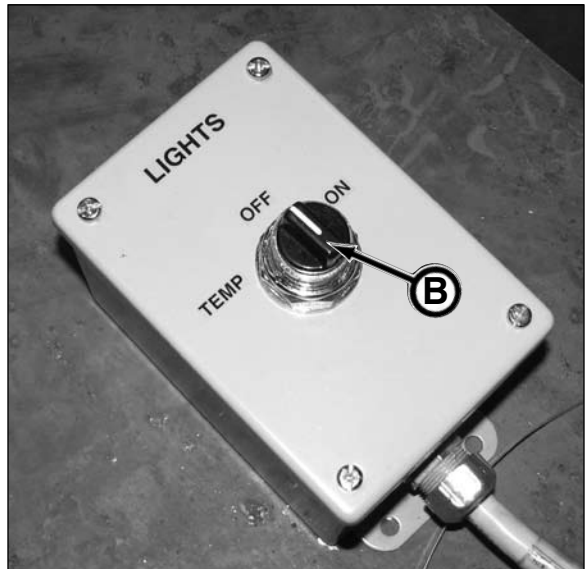
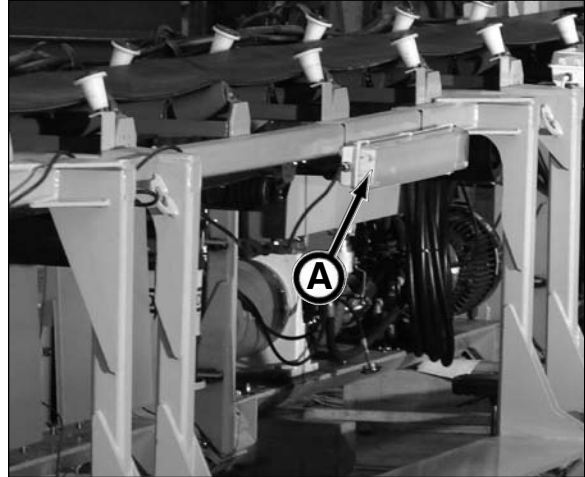
Turn the lights ON for full power lights while in the tunnel.

When the light control is turned OFF, the lights will dim and illuminate until the battery ballast power is drained.

Switch control to TEMP for lighting at full power for 30 minutes, then the lights will dim and illuminate until the battery ballast power is drained.

When tunnel power is shut off, such as, when adding a new electrical power cable or when shutting down for the day, switch control to TEMP position for 30 minutes of full light power before the lights dim.

**NOTICE** If starting the power for the day and the control is set to TEMP, there will be no tunnel lights since the battery ballast power has been drained. Turn on the lights by turning the control to ON. Besides illuminating the tunnel lights, the battery ballast will recharge.



## SPEED CONTROL SENSITIVITY ADJUSTMENT

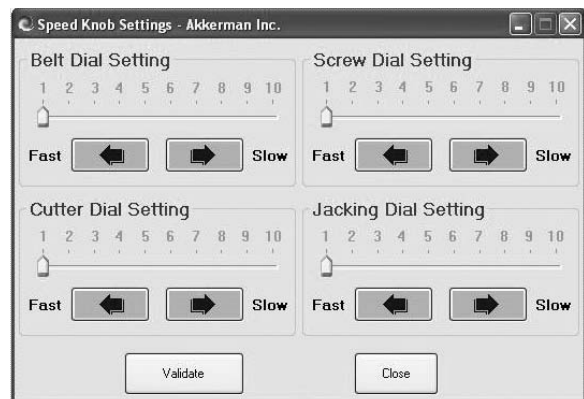
There is a program on the computer that allows the operator to fine tune the sensitivity of any of the speed controls (Belt, Screw, Cutterhead, and Thrust Jack Speeds).



1. Double click the Knob Config icon on the desktop or go to the EPB Controls window on the console screen, select the Program pulldown menu and select Speed Dial Adjuster.



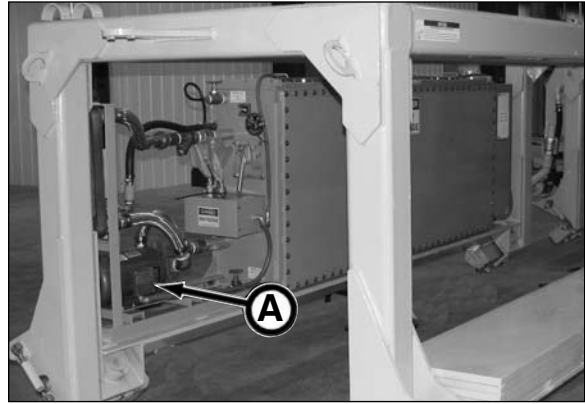
2. In the Speed Knob Settings window, change the speed control sensitivity by:
  - a. select the desired dial setting control
  - b. click/touch on the arrow buttons to Fast or Slow or move the slider on the scale as needed.
  - c. click/touch Validate button
  - d. click/touch Close button once the speed control sensitivity is adjusted to operator preference.



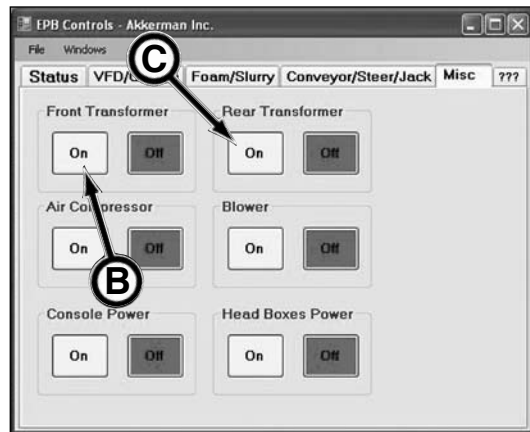


## TRANSFORMER COOLING CONTROLS (TRANSFORMER CARS 9 & 10)

Once the 4160V is powered in the tunnel, the transformers will automatically turn on. When this occurs, turn on the transformer cooling pumps (A) on Transformer cars 9 and 10 to keep the transformers from overheating.



To power up the transformer cooling pumps, press the Front Transformer ON button (B) AND the Rear Transformer ON button (C) under the Misc tab of the control screen.



## EARTH PRESSURE SENSORS

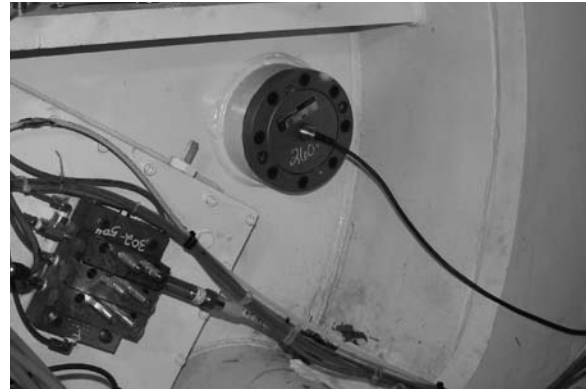
To retain the earth pressure as shown on the Geotechnical report while mining, the operational screen on the computer displays the earth pressure meters of the front bulkhead, the front of screw conveyor #1, and the rear gate on screw conveyor #2 pressure transducers. The face pressure must be maintained to prevent over and under mining.

The Earth PSI Left (A) and Earth PSI Right (B) displays the left and right bulkhead earth pressure sensor meter readings of the pressure transducers.

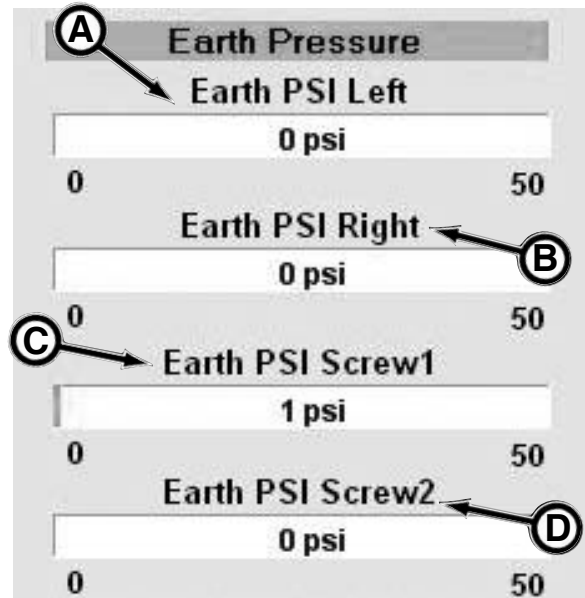
The Earth PSI Screw1 (C) and Earth PSI Screw2 (D) meters display the readings of the screw conveyor pressure transducers.

The maximum pressure on the pressure transducers is 50 psi.

**NOTICE** The earth pressure meter alarm limits can be changed by clicking on the meter and pulling down the menu. Change the limit on the visual alarm as needed and click OK.



*Earth Pressure Balance Right Sensor*



## EPB ROLL

The current EPB roll (A) is shown on the control screen display as a percent. An EPB roll limit cutterhead shut down is equipped on your EPB (refer to Set Roll Limits below).

### SET ROLL LIMITS (B)

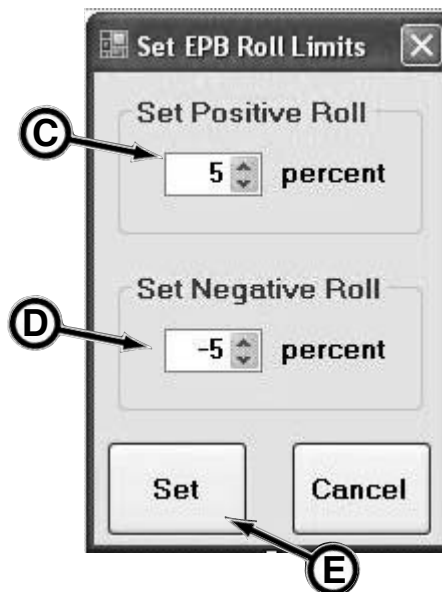
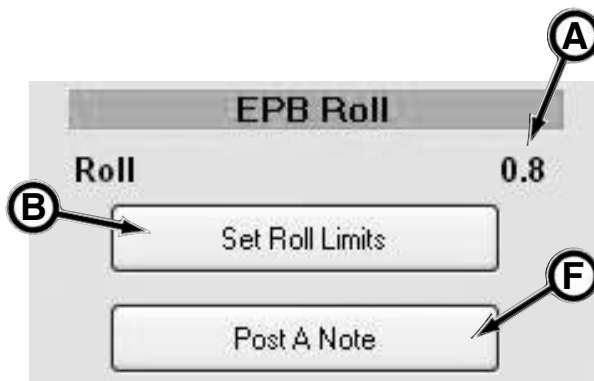
The positive and negative roll parameters communicate to the system if the positive or negative roll exceed these percent parameters, the cutterhead rotation will shut down.

Five percent positive and negative roll is the default roll limit.

Adjust the Set Positive Roll (C) and Set Negative Roll (D) fields by clicking the Set Roll Limits button and then pressing the up and down arrows as needed or by simply typing the number in the number field. Then press the Set (E) button.

### POST A NOTE (F)

Click this button to type a short note (255 character limit), Click POST button to save this note on the database. This note will be generated on a report providing the note was posted within the date and time parameters of the report.



## CAMERAS

There are two cameras in the EPB for viewing operations. The camera windows will be displayed in the right monitor.

Double click Camera1 and Camera2 program icons on the desktop to display the camera windows.



The camera windows can be moved on the computer monitor by touching the window or with the mouse and dragging it to the desired location.

There is a magnetic mount on the camera base to allow the camera(s) to be moved to a desired area within the length of ethernet cable.



## FOAM CONTROLS

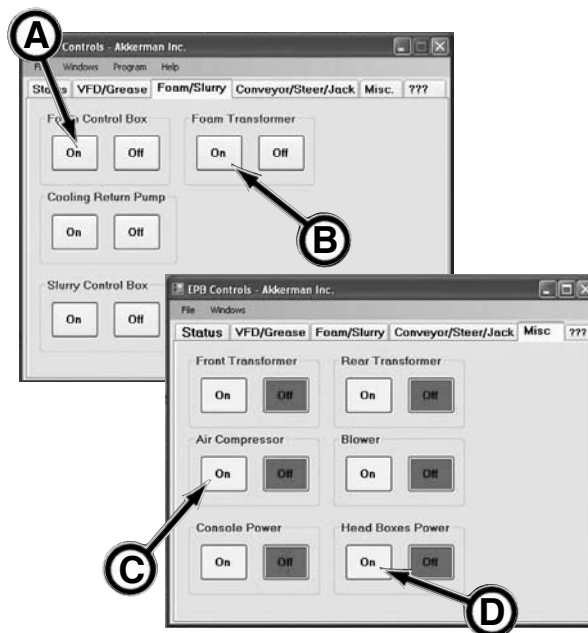
The foam system allows the EPB to condition the ground with foam to help increase cutting efficiency and reduce cutting torque. There are three foam/slurry ports on the cutterhead and three in the plenum chamber. Typically the cutter injection ports are used, while the chamber ports are rarely used.



### CONTROLS

The foam system components must be activated before foam can be generated.

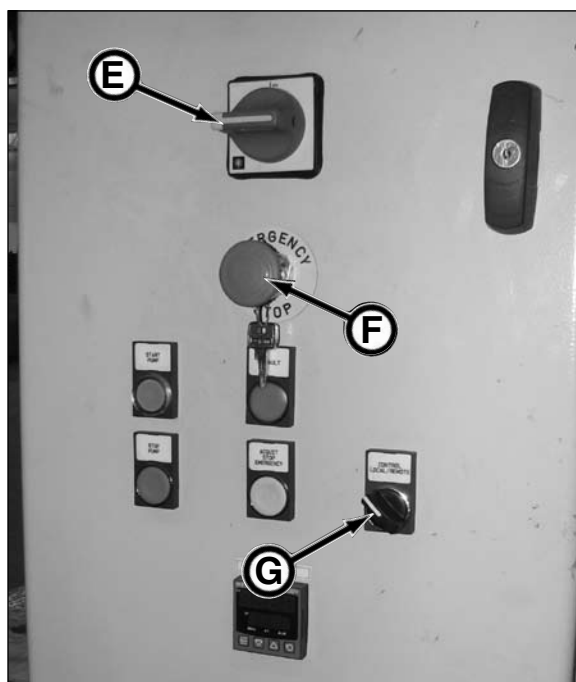
1. On the control screen, press the Foam Control Box ON button (A), and the Foam Transformer ON button (B) under the Foam/Slurry tab.
2. On the control screen, press the Air Compressor ON button (C) under the Misc tab. The air compressor minimum output must be 90 psi.
3. Press the Head Boxes Power ON button (D) under the Misc tab. This will provide power to the foam control modules.



4. Turn foam control panel breaker switch (E) to the ON position.
5. Pull out Emergency Stop (F) on foam control panel.

**IMPORTANT:** This emergency stop shuts down foam system power ONLY. This emergency stop DOES NOT shut down tunnel power.

6. Turn control (G) to Remote position.
7. Turn on fresh water supply with a minimum of 45 psi @ 26 gpm.
8. Control the foam system as needed using the following foam console controls, control screen controls and foam control panel controls.



(continued on next page)

**FOAM CONSOLE CONTROLS**

**Foam Pump switch (A):**

ON - foam will be pumped to the appropriate port(s) once Foam is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports and/or Cutterhead Ports switches.

AUTO - foam will be pumped to the appropriate port(s) only while the cutterhead and screw conveyors are rotating once Foam is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports and/or Cutterhead Ports switches.

**NOTICE** If foam system on control screen is on AUTO, the foam will not pump until the cutterhead and the screw conveyors are rotating AND the jacking cylinders are extending.

OFF - no foam flow

**Mixing Chamber Ports switch (B):**

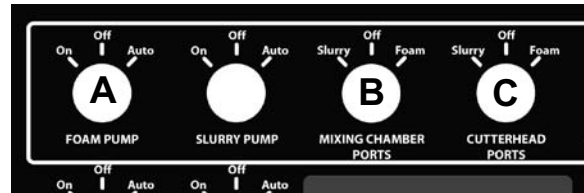
Foam - opens one valve to distribute foam to three ports in chamber

OFF - no foam flow

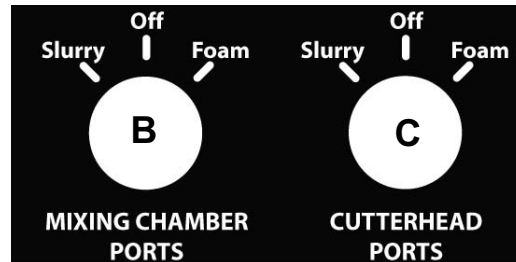
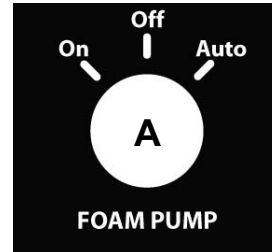
**Cutterhead Ports switch (C):**

Foam - opens three valve ports on cutterhead

OFF - no foam flow



Control Console Foam Controls



**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS**

**Foam/Slurry Ports (D):**

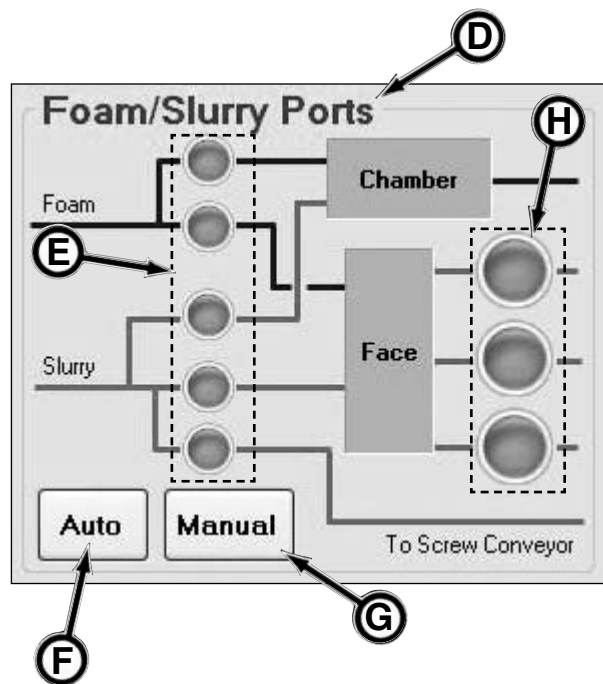
This control allows the operator to control individual ports on the cutterhead face (manual mode only). This control window is also a visual display of the foam/slurry pneumatic control valves that are open and closed on the cutterhead face and the plenum chamber.

The port indicator lights (E) will illuminate based on the selection made with the mixing chamber port switch, cutterhead port switch and the screw conveyor port switch (slurry only) on the control console.

**AUTO:** Click Auto (F) to cycle foam or slurry to all three cutterhead ports, one at a time for 30 seconds.

**MANUAL:** Click Manual (G) to select all or individual cutterhead port buttons (H) for foam or slurry. Foam will pump continuously to the selected ports. The dark blue button will indicate the valve port is activated and open for foam or slurry.

**NOTICE** The cutterhead port buttons (H) are functional only in manual mode.



(continued on next page)

**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**

**Foam System:**

The operator controls the foaming ratio and the flow of foam mixture, while the system regulates the % of foam mixed with soil removal.

**Foam Mode:**

**AUTO (A):** For display only. Auto is highlighted when the Foam Pump switch (F) on the control console is turned to the AUTO position.

- Foam will be pumped to the selected port(s) only while the cutterhead and screw conveyors are rotating once Foam is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports (G) and/or Cutterhead Ports (H) switches.

**MANUAL (B):** For display only. Manual is highlighted when the Foam Pump switch (F) on the control console is turned to the ON position.

- Foam will be pumped to the selected port(s) once Foam is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports (G) and/or Cutterhead Ports (H) switches. The foam mixture will pump until the pump is shut off.

**Foam Expansion Ratio (C):** this field controls the foaming ratio. That is, how much more air than solution will be in the foam mixture. Input numbers are from 1 to 10. The higher the ratio or more air, the foam mixture will be less dense. The lower the ratio or less air, the foam mixture will be more soupy.

- Use 5 as a starting point. This means, there is 5 times more air than water in the foam solution and should be adjusted accordingly.

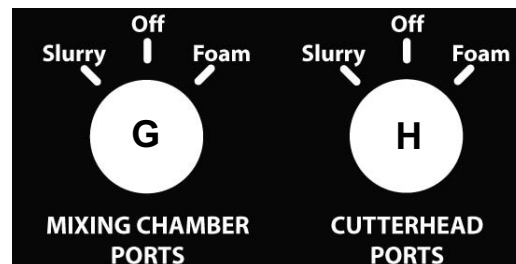
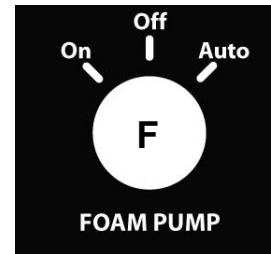
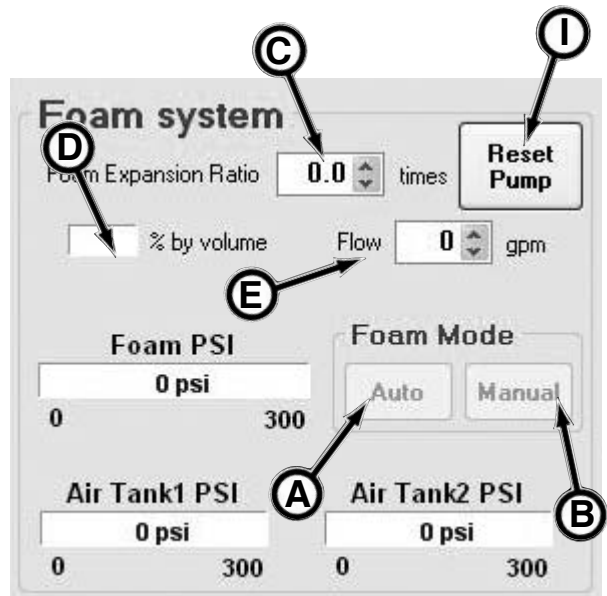
**% By Volume (D):** this field displays the approximate % of foam mixed with soil removal. This is calculated by the system and is a display field only.

**Flow GPM (E):** this field controls the flow of foam solution. The maximum gpm is 300 gpm.

- Determining flow gpm: Every inch of soil mined per minute is equivalent to approximately 45 gpm (for EPB 113.5). If advancing 3 inches per minute (3 x 45 = 135 gpm of soil) with 30% mixed volume of foam, approximately 40 gpm of foam is required (135 x 30% = 40.5 gpm).

**Reset Pump (I):** this button will illuminate when a fault occurs. Press this button to reset the foam system pump in the event of a low air or water pressure fault. This button performs the same function as the Acquit Stop Emergency button on foam control panel.

(continued on next page)



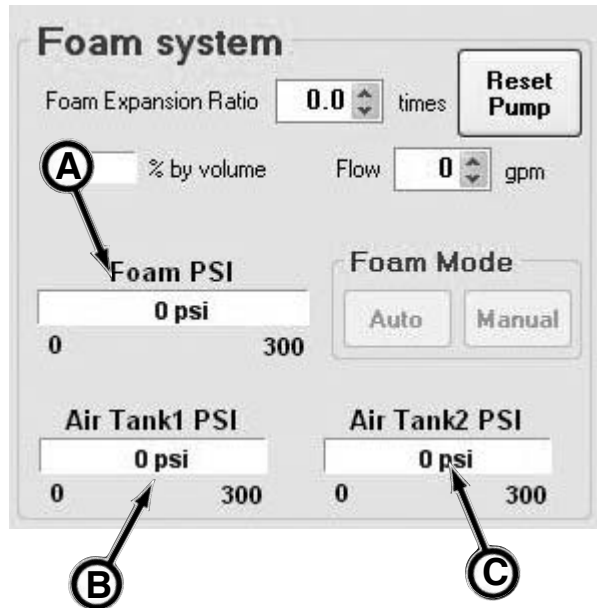
**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**

**Foam System (continued):**

**Foam PSI (A):** this meter displays the foam pressure at outlet of foam gun in EPB. The maximum pressure is 75 psi. A high pressure on this meter indicates that a port(s) is plugged in cutterhead or chamber.

**NOTICE** If Foam PSI meter is displaying a high pressure, select the Manual button on the Foam/Slurry Ports window. Then select individual cutterhead port buttons while injecting foam to determine which port is plugged.

**Air Tank1 PSI (B) / Air Tank2 PSI (C):** Displays the air tank pressure for the pneumatic control valves and foam system. The maximum pressure for each tank is 175 psi. During mining operation, the pressure is typically at 150 psi.



**FOAM CONTROL PANEL CONTROLS ON CAR #8**

**BREAKER (D):** ON/OFF for foam system.

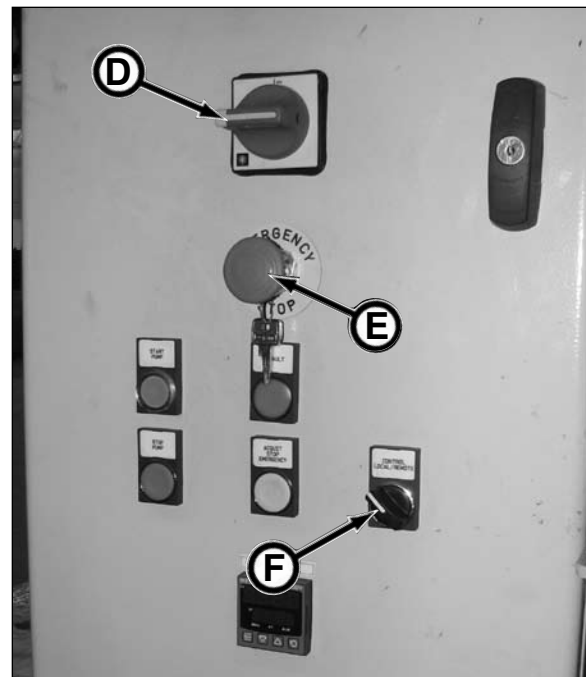
**EMERGENCY STOP (E):** Push IN to stop Condat® foam system. Pull OUT to restart power to foam system.

**IMPORTANT:** This emergency stop shuts down foam system power ONLY. This emergency stop DOES NOT shut down tunnel power.

**CONTROL LOCAL/REMOTE (F):**  
**LOCAL: (use only for testing purposes only)**  
 Select Local for foam operation at this foam control panel. The foam pump switch on the control console and the foam controls on the control screen (on operator car #2) will be inactive. The port switches on the control console will be active.

**NOTICE** If using LOCAL control, the mixing chamber port switch and the cutterhead port switch on the control console on Operator car #2 **MUST** be turned to FOAM position (open valves). Failure to do so **WILL** cause damage to foam system.

**REMOTE:** Select Remote for foam operation from the Operator Car #2 control console and control screen. The Start Pump switch, Stop Pump switch, and the Flow control on the foam control panel will be inactive.



(continued on next page)

**FOAM CONTROL PANEL CONTROLS ON CAR #8  
(continued)**

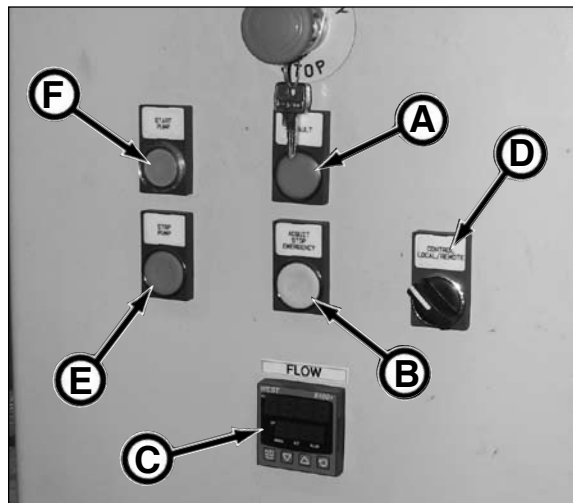
**DEFAULT (A):** The default light will illuminate a fault; air or water pressure is low.

**ACQUIT STOP EMERGENCY (B):** This is the default reset button. Press this button after the air or water pressure fault is corrected.

**FLOW (C):** Refer to Condat manual (active only when control (D) is set to local).

**STOP PUMP (E):** Press this button to stop the Condat® foam generator pump (active only when control (D) is set to local).

**START PUMP (F):** Press this button to start the Condat® foam generator pump (active only when control (D) is set to local).

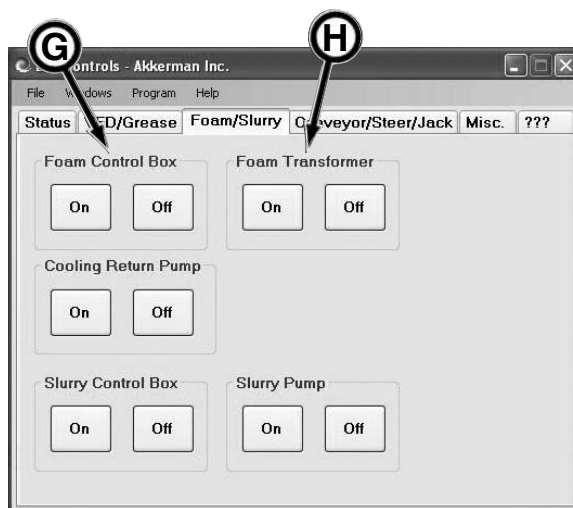


**NOTICE** If using LOCAL control, the mixing chamber port switch and the cutterhead port switch on the control console on Operator car #2 MUST be turned to FOAM position (open valves). Failure to do so WILL cause damage to foam system.

**POWER CONTROLS ON EPB CONTROL SCREEN  
Foam/Slurry Tab**

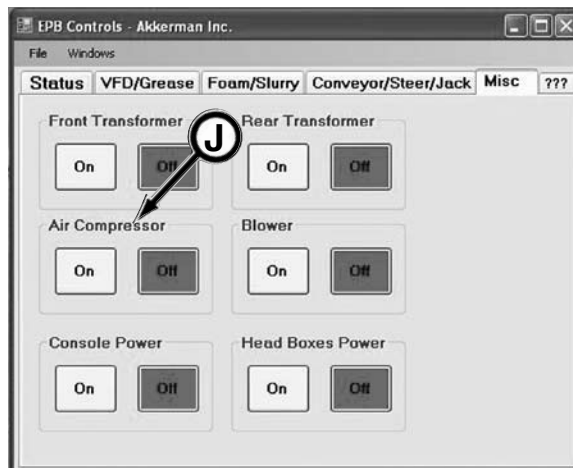
**Foam Control Box (G):** Provides power to foam electrical control box.

**Foam Transformer (H):** Powers transformer in Foam Car #8 to lower power from 480VAC to 400VAC for the foam generator system.



**Misc Tab**

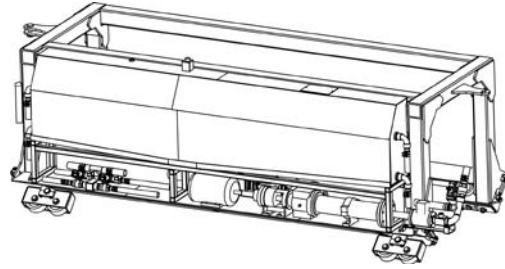
**Air Compressor (J):** Powers the air compressor on Foam Car #8 for air in foam system.



(continued on next page)

# SLURRY CONTROLS

The slurry system allows the EPB to condition the ground with slurry to help increase cutting efficiency and reduce cutting torque. There are three foam/slurry ports on the cutterhead, three in the plenum chamber, and three in the screw conveyor. Typically the cutter injection ports are used, while the chamber ports are rarely used. The conveyor ports are used only if material is stuck in the conveyor.

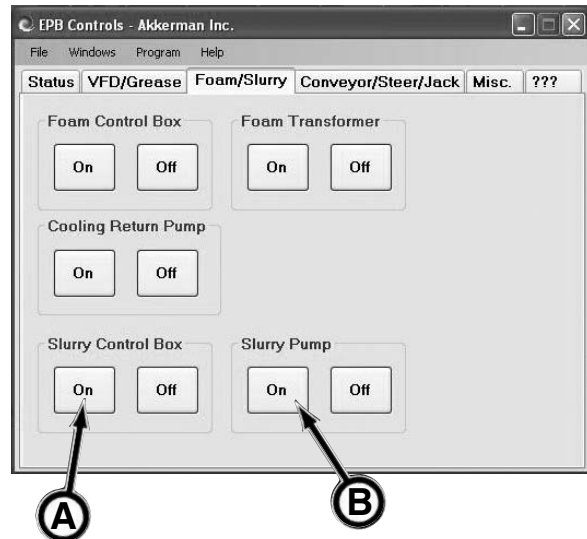


Front Slurry Car #11

## CONTROLS

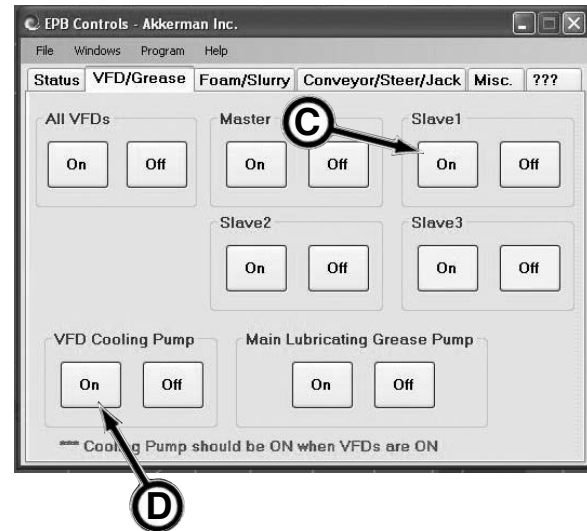
The slurry system components must be activated before slurry can be utilized.

1. On the control screen, press the Slurry Control Box ON button (A) and the Slurry Pump ON button (B) under the Foam/Slurry tab.

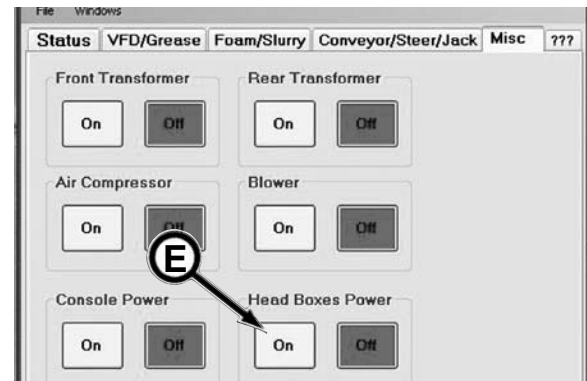


2. On the control screen, press the Slave1 ON button (C) under the VFD/Grease tab. This will provide power to the VFD communication module.

**NOTICE** Be sure to press the VFD Cooling Pump ON button (D) whenever VFD controls are on to prevent component damage.



3. On the control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (E) under the Misc tab to provide power to the slurry control modules.



(continued on next page)

**SLURRY CONSOLE CONTROLS**

**Slurry Pump switch (A):**

ON - slurry will be pumped to the appropriate port(s) once Slurry is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports, Cutterhead Ports switch and/or Screw Conveyor Ports switches.

AUTO - slurry will be pumped to the appropriate port(s) only while the cutterhead and screw conveyors are rotating once Slurry is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports, Cutterhead Ports and/or Screw Conveyor Ports switches.

**NOTICE** If slurry system on control screen is on AUTO, the slurry will not pump until the cutterhead and the screw conveyors are rotating AND the jacking cylinders are extending.

OFF - no slurry flow

**Mixing Chamber Ports switch (B):**

SLURRY - opens one valve to distribute slurry to three ports in chamber

OFF - no slurry flow

**Cutterhead Ports switch (C):**

SLURRY - opens three valve ports on cutterhead

OFF - no slurry flow

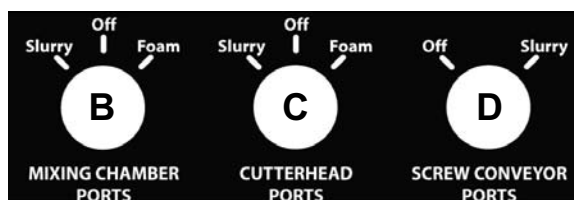
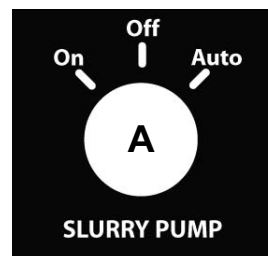
**Screw Conveyor Ports switch (D):**

SLURRY - opens one valve to distribute slurry to three ports in screw conveyor

OFF - no slurry flow



Control Console Slurry Controls



**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS**

**Foam/Slurry Ports (E):**

This control allows the operator to control individual ports on the cutterhead face (manual mode only). This control window is also a visual display of the foam/slurry pneumatic control valves that are open and closed on the cutterhead face and the plenum chamber.

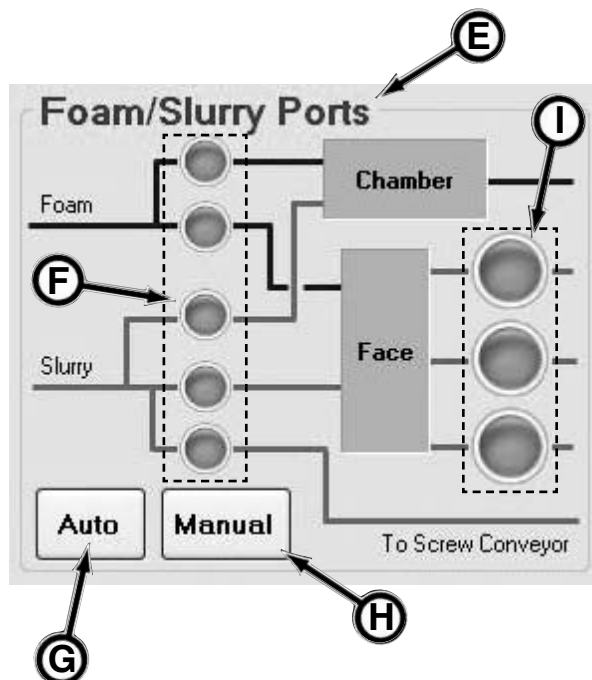
The port indicator lights (F) will illuminate based on the selection made with the mixing chamber port switch, cutterhead port switch and the screw conveyor port switch (slurry only) on the control console.

**AUTO:** Click Auto (G) to cycle foam or slurry to all three cutterhead ports, one at a time for 30 seconds.

**MANUAL:** Click Manual (H) to select all or individual cutterhead port buttons (I) for foam or slurry. Slurry will pump continuously to the selected ports. The dark blue button will indicate the valve port is activated and open for foam or slurry.

**NOTICE** The cutterhead port buttons (I) are functional only in manual mode.

(continued on next page)



**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**

**Slurry System:**

The slurry system consists of the injection, circulation and fill system controls and meters. The injection and circulation controls cannot be used at the same time. If one system is activated, the other system will automatically shut off. The fill system can be used during the operation of the injection or circulation system.

**INJECTION CONTROLS**

The injection controls regulate the amount of slurry mixture and controls the flow of slurry mixture to the EPB from the slurry tanks.

**NOTICE** During injection, there is no slurry circulation in the tanks.

**Injection Mode:**

**AUTO (A):** For display only. Auto is highlighted when the Slurry Pump switch (B) on the control console is turned to the AUTO position.

- Slurry will be pumped to the selected port(s) only while the cutterhead and screw conveyors are rotating once Slurry is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports (C), Cutterhead Ports (D) and/or Screw Conveyor Ports (E) switches.

- Once the cutterhead and screw conveyors stop rotating, auto circulation cycles through each slurry tank. The Auto circulation button (F) will highlight when this occurs.

**MANUAL (G):** For display only. Manual is highlighted when the Slurry Pump switch (B) on the control console is turned to the ON position.

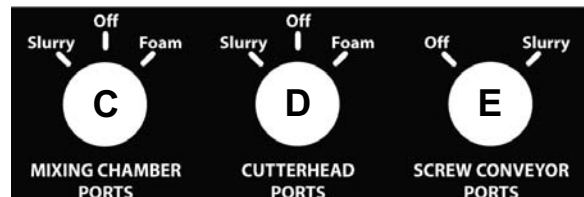
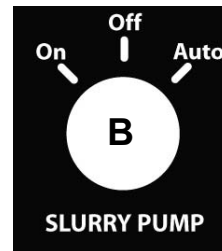
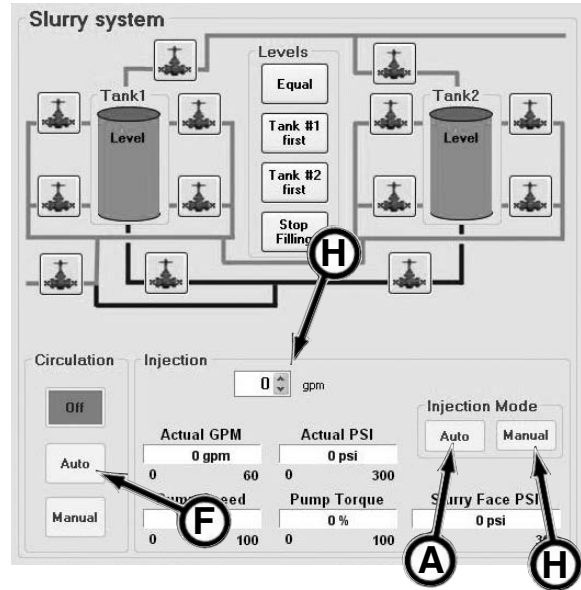
- Slurry will be pumped to the selected port(s) once Slurry is selected on the Mixing Chamber Ports (C), Cutterhead Ports (D) and/or Screw Conveyor Ports (E) switches. The slurry mixture will pump until the pump is shut off.

- Once the cutterhead and screw conveyors stop rotating, auto circulation does not occur. The operator must select a circulation mode.

**GPM (H):** this field controls the flow of slurry solution. Default gpm is 30 gpm with a maximum of 60 gpm.

**NOTICE** Determining slurry gpm: Every inch of soil per minute is equivalent to approximately 45 gpm (for EPB 113.5). If advancing 4 inches per minute (4 x 45 = 180 gpm of soil) with 30% mixed volume of slurry, approximately 54 gpm of slurry is required (180 x 30% = 54 gpm).

(continued on next page)



Port Switches

**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**  
**Slurry System - Injection Controls (continued)**

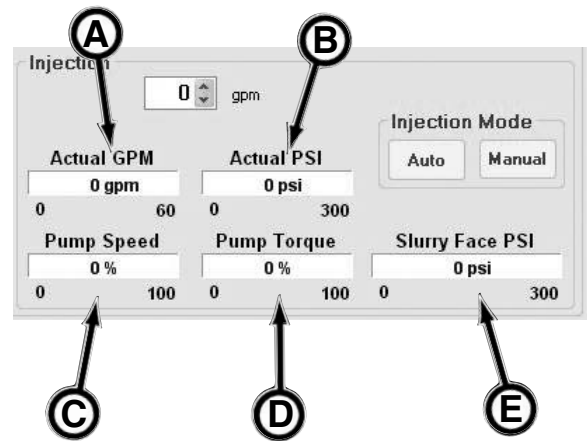
**ACTUAL GPM (A):** this meter displays the slurry pump flow rate at the flowmeter on slurry car #11.

**ACTUAL PSI (B):** this meter displays the slurry pump pressure (injection mode) and mixing pressure (circulation mode). The maximum pressure is 75 psi.

**PUMP SPEED (C):** this meter displays the slurry pump speed in %.

**PUMP TORQUE (D):** this meter displays the slurry pump torque in %.

**SLURRY FACE PSI (E):** this meter displays the slurry face pressure at the EPB head. The maximum pressure is 75 psi.

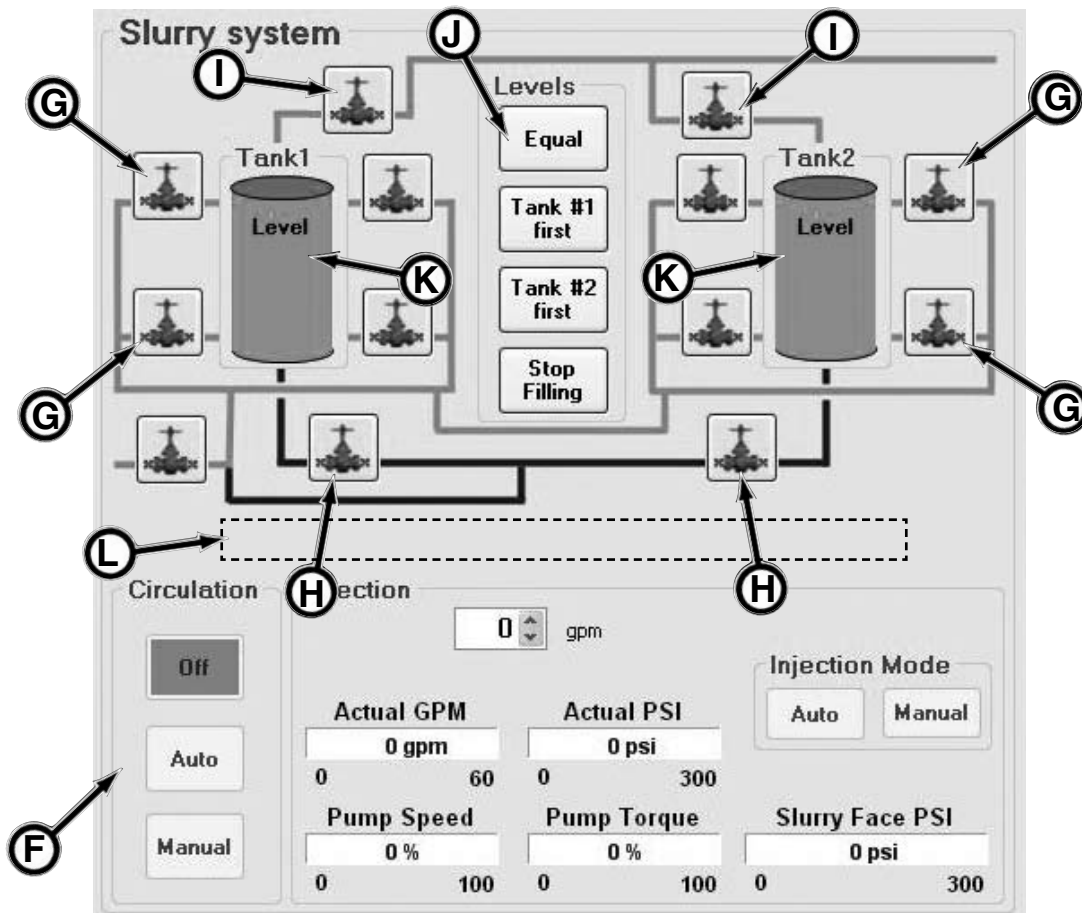


**CIRCULATION CONTROLS**

The circulation controls on the slurry system regulates the slurry tank circulation on cars #11 and #12. The control screen controls consist of the Circulation Off, Auto, and Manual controls (F), the mixing port valves (four per tank) (G), the suction valves (one per tank) (H), fill valves (one per tank) (I), fill level controls (J), and the tank level indicator (K).

**NOTICE** During circulation, slurry injection is not allowed.

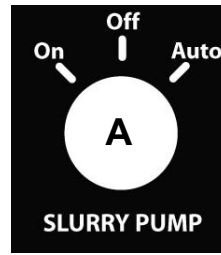
**NOTICE** If air pressure is low, the slurry system will shut down. If this occurs, the following warning message will appear in field area (L): "Air pressure is less than 90 psi. Slurry system will shut down."



(continued on next page)

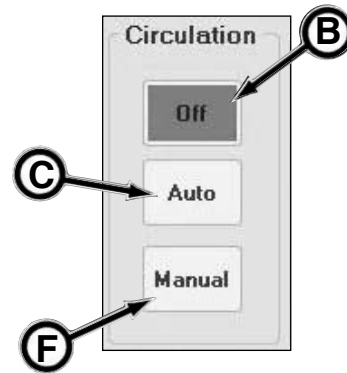
**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**  
**Slurry System - Circulation Controls (continued)**

**NOTICE** The Slurry Pump control (A) on console must be to the ON or AUTO position for the circulation controls to function.



**OFF (B):** Shuts off circulation system.

**AUTO (C):** Slurry cycles through each tank mixing ports (four on each tank) and suction valve (one on each tank) for approximately 60 seconds each. This cycle will continue until it is shut off.

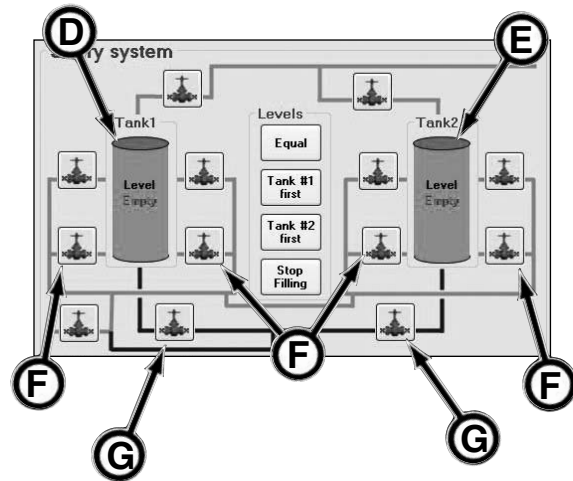


The circulation cycle in the AUTO mode is dependent on the tank level.

- If the level in both tank 1 (D) and 2 (E) are not empty, then the circulation alternates through the tanks by opening two mixing ports and suction valve on one tank and circulates through each mixing port for 60 seconds and then closes the valves. The cycle continues through the next tank until all mixing ports on both tanks have been cycled.

The total circulation cycle time is approximately 8 minutes. The circulation cycle continues until the operator shuts off the circulation.

- If the one tank is empty, the circulation will proceed through each of the four mixing ports and suction valve on the tank that is not empty for 60 seconds each. The total circulation cycle time is approximately 4 minutes. The circulation cycle continues until the operator shuts off the circulation.



**MANUAL (F):** Allows individual manual control of tank mixing ports and suction valves providing the tank is not empty. This control also allows the filling of one tank from the other tank. There is an interlock that prevents the operator from overfilling a tank.

All suction valves and tank mixing port valves are closed, and the slurry pump is off in default mode.

**Manual Circulation:** Press one or more of the tank mixing ports (F) and suction valve(s) (G) to cycle slurry through the desired tank(s) providing the selected tank is not empty. The circulation continues until the operator shuts off the circulation.

**NOTICE** To energize the slurry pump during the manual circulation mode, a suction valve and a mixing port must be selected.

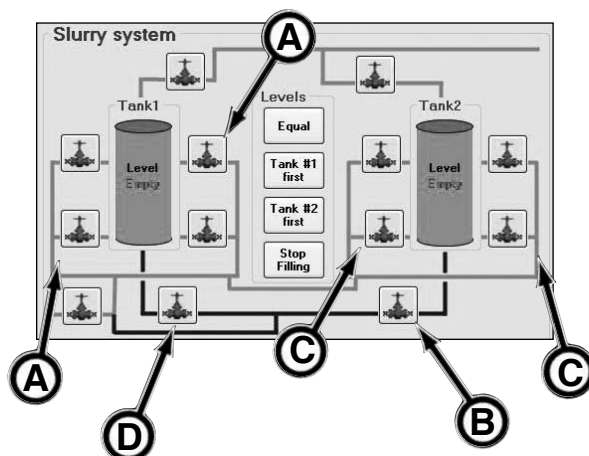
(continued on next page)

**CONTROL SCREEN CONTROLS (continued)**  
**Slurry System - Circulation Controls (continued)**

**Filling Tank 1 With Slurry From Tank 2 Using Circulation Mode:** Open one or more mixing ports (A) on tank 1 and open suction valve (B) on tank 2. This will energize the slurry pump and pump slurry from tank 2 to tank 1 until tank 1 is full.

**Filling Tank 2 With Slurry From Tank 1 Using Circulation Mode:** Open one or more mixing ports (C) on tank 2 and open suction valve (D) on tank 1. This will energize the slurry pump and pump slurry from tank 1 to tank 2 until tank 2 is full.

**NOTICE** There is an interlock preventing an operator from overfilling a tank.



**FILL LEVEL CONTROLS**

The fill level controls on the slurry system are used to fill the tanks with inbound slurry from above ground.

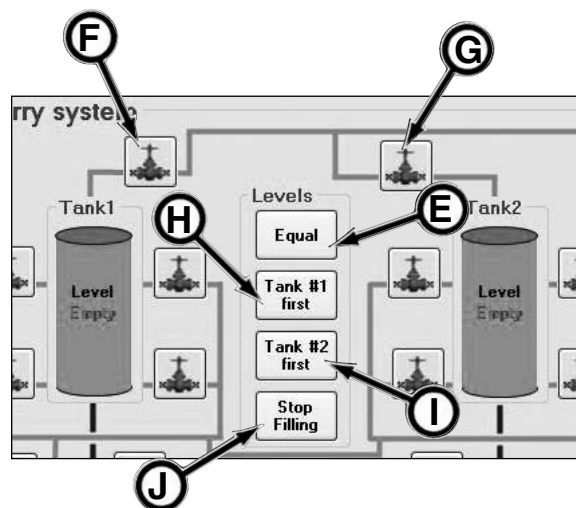
**NOTICE** Once a fill button is pressed, the filling of the tanks will continue until the tanks are full or the stop filling button is pressed.

**EQUAL (E):** Tank 1 fill valve (F) and tank 2 fill valve (G) open and once filled, the tank valves close. If a tank is full, the appropriate tank fill valve will not open.

**TANK #1 FIRST (H):** Tank 1 fill valve opens (if tank is not full) and once filled, the fill valve closes. Then tank 2 fill valve opens and once filled, the fill valve closes.

**TANK #2 FIRST (I):** Tank 2 fill valve opens (if not full) and once filled, the fill valve closes. Then tank 1 fill valve opens and once filled, the fill valve closes.

**STOP FILLING (J):** Closes both tank fill valves if open.

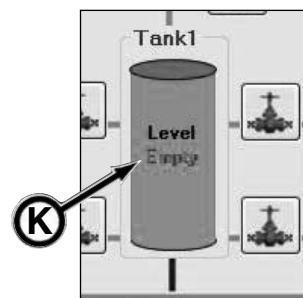


**TANK LEVEL SENSORS**

There are four tank sensors for each tank; two full level redundant sensors and two empty level redundant sensors.

The control screen has a tank indicator (K) displaying a FULL, OK, or EMPTY reading on each tank depending on the slurry level. The approximate tank levels are:

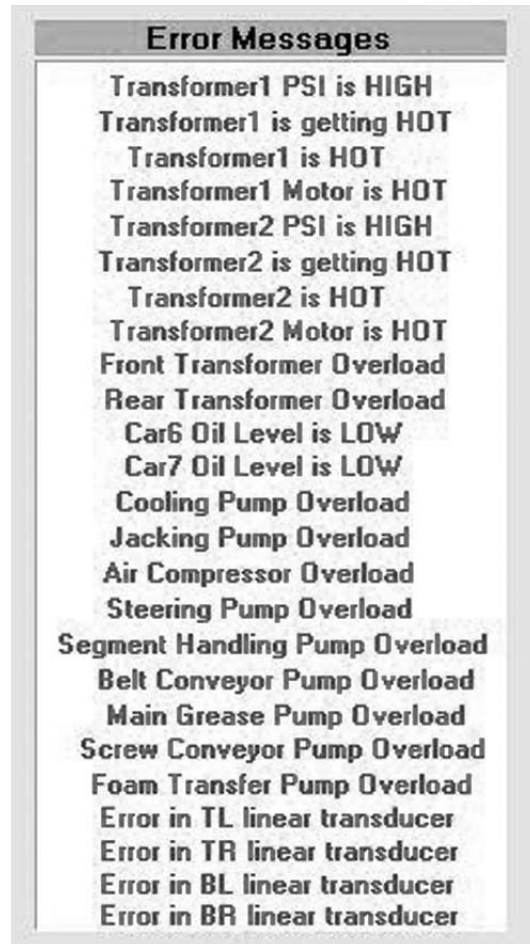
- FULL - 250 gal. (946 L)
- OK - level between full and empty
- EMPTY - 30 gal. (114 L)



## ERROR MESSAGES

The Error Messages monitor displays the messages as they occur. The messages are a visual indicator to make the operator aware of a potential problem.

It is recommended that the operator shut down the operation and resolve the problem before proceeding.



## PRESSURE FILTER INDICATORS

To prevent under or over servicing of the hydraulic filter elements, a filter indicator has been installed on the Front Hydraulic #6 and Rear Hydraulic #7 cars.

The green OK zone indicates that the filters are functioning properly.

The yellow zone indicates that the filters will soon require replacement.

Replace filters when the needle on the gauge is in the red CHANGE zone.

**NOTICE** The indicator may display the red CHANGE zone at initial start-up until the oil reaches normal operating temperature. If the red CHANGE zone continues to display after reaching normal operating temperature, replace filter to prevent contamination.



*Filter Indicator On Front Hydraulic Car #6*



*Filter Indicator On Rear Hydraulic Car #7*

## FRONT HYDRAULIC CAR #6 RESERVOIR

The hydraulic reservoir on car #6 provides hydraulic oil for the: screw conveyor pump, main bearing grease pump, reservoir cooling pump, and belt conveyor pump.

The reservoir includes an oil level sight gauge (A) and temperature gauge (B).

The hydraulic oil temperature should not exceed 150° F (66°C).

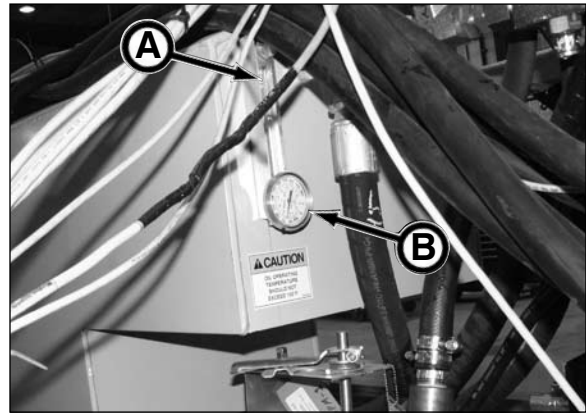
Refill reservoir, if needed, as follows:

1. Clean oil fill connection end (C).
2. Attach quick coupler hose to connection with other end of hose in oil supply container with Condat® D 68 hydraulic oil or equivalent.

### NOTICE

Do not mix oil manufacturers.

3. Pump oil until fluid reaches high mark on sight gauge.
4. Remove oil supply quick coupler hose.



## REAR HYDRAULIC CAR #7 RESERVOIR

The hydraulic reservoir on car #6 provides hydraulic oil for the: jacking/erector pump, steering pump, copy cutter pump, tail grease pump, reservoir cooling pump, air compressor pump and segment handling pump.

There are two reservoirs on car #7, the main and auxiliary reservoirs. Both reservoirs include an oil level sight gauge (D and E) and temperature gauge (F and G). The hydraulic oil temperature should not exceed 150° F (66°C).

**WARNING** Check oil level and refill **ONLY** when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

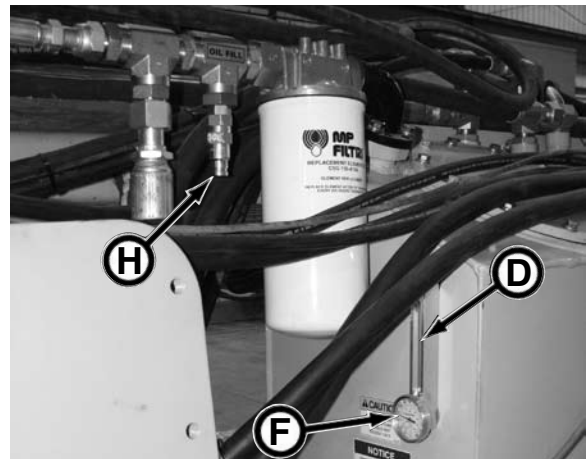
Refill reservoir, if needed, as follows:

1. Clean oil fill connection end (H).
2. Attach quick coupler hose to connection with other end of hose in oil supply container with Condat® D 68 hydraulic oil or equivalent.

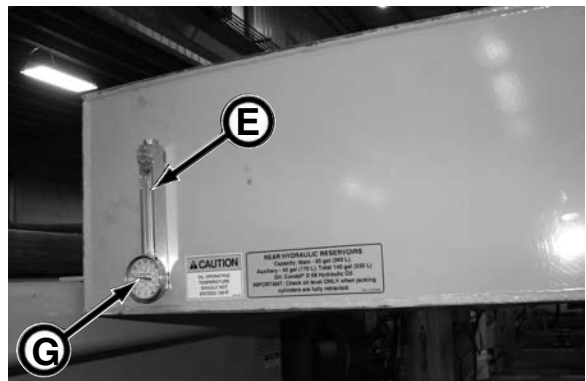
### NOTICE

Do not mix oil manufacturers.

3. Pump oil until fluid reaches high mark on the auxiliary (top) reservoir sight gauge (E) reservoir.
4. Remove oil supply quick coupler hose.



Main Reservoir on Rear Hydraulic Car #7



Auxiliary Reservoir (top) on Rear Hydraulic Car #7

## **NOTES**

# Pre-Start Inspection

## **⚠ WARNING**

Do not operate this equipment until you read, study, and understand this manual and your spoil removal system operation manuals. A daily inspection of the equipment must be performed to prevent severe personal injury or death and equipment damage.

The contractor is fully responsible for the safety of all personnel on the job site. Check with the contractor that all site preparation requirements are in place. Be sure to comply with all OSHA regulations, such as: an active safety program is in practice, a confined space permit (if needed) is issued, personal protective equipment is being worn; flammable, combustible, and hazardous materials are properly stored; and a lockout/tagout procedure is in place.

Use the following checklist ✓ as a guide for your daily pre-start inspection.

	1. Use "ONE-CALL" notification to check for buried utility lines prior to tunneling.
	2. Check the excavated launch and reception shafts for proper shoring or bracing to prevent slides or cave-ins.
	3. Thoroughly clean equipment of mud and dirt.
	4. Check condition of personal protective equipment. Replace equipment if defective.
	5. Contractor is responsible for all personnel to wear proper protective equipment on the job site.
	6. Remove combustible or flammable materials from equipment. Store materials properly.
	7. Test Emergency Stop buttons for proper operation at the start of each shift.
	8. Test air monitoring and ventilation detectors for proper operation.
	9. Thoroughly inspect all equipment for damage. Repair or replace before operating.
	10. Be sure all covers and guards are in place before operation.
	11. Check for loose or missing hardware. Replace damaged or missing hardware.
	12. Check for worn, loose, or damaged wire connections. Repair or replace wiring.
	13. Tighten loose clamps or fittings.
	14. Check electrical lines for frayed or worn insulation or wires. Replace damaged or worn electrical lines.
	15. Check for fluid leaks. Repair leak or replace components.
	16. Keep job site clean and organized.
	17. Perform all lubrication and maintenance procedures. Refer to Section 9, Periodic Maintenance.
	18. Test each function and control to ensure correct operation.
	19. Check hydraulic hoses and lines for leaks, wear and/or damage. Replace any defective hoses and/or lines.
	20. Check oil level in hydraulic oil reservoirs. Add as needed.
	21. Lubricate screw conveyor gates. Refer to Periodic Maintenance section.
	22. Perform pre-start inspection on your spoils removal system. Refer to your system's operation manual.
	23. Check that all switches are in the Off, Hold, and Stop position, and that all speed controls are at 0 (Min).
	24. Check power container for proper operation.

## **NOTES**

# Operation

## OPERATING GUIDELINES

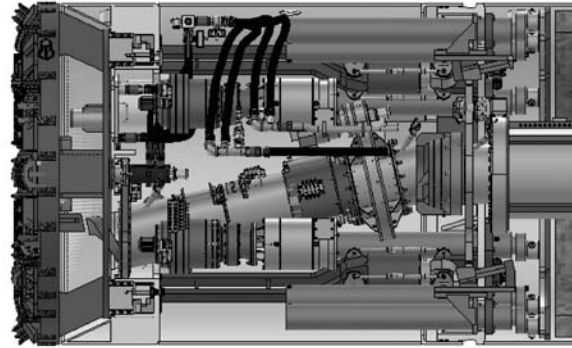
**⚠ WARNING** Do not operate this equipment until you read, study, and understand this manual. Failure to do so, could result in severe personal injury or death.

1. Before operating, read and understand the Safety, Pre-Start Inspection, Operation and Maintenance sections.
2. Do not operate this equipment while under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or medication.
3. Follow all Federal, State, and Local safety regulations and procedures.
4. Be sure OSHA prescribed safety protective equipment is being worn by all personnel.
5. Be sure the area is safe for operation. Keep worksite clean and orderly.
6. NEVER operate equipment if it has been engulfed with water. Contact your Akkerman Product Support representative for proper procedures on how to restore equipment for operation.
7. Have a fully charged fire extinguisher on the job site at all times.
8. Before operating, inspect all equipment and repair equipment problems. Check hoses for cuts or bulges. Replace worn or damaged hoses.
9. Be sure the excavated launch and reception shafts are properly shored or braced to prevent slides or cave-ins.
10. Test air monitoring and ventilation detectors for proper operation. Never enter a tunnel without detectors.
11. A fully trained and qualified signal person must direct the excavator or crane operator when lifting and lowering equipment into the launch or reception shafts.
12. Never walk or work under any part of the excavator or crane and suspended loads.
13. Test each function and control to make sure they work properly.
14. Lock out electrical power at the source (generator) before servicing electrical components.
15. Do not make any modifications to any Akkerman products. Doing so could cause structural failure and will void the warranty.
16. Check shields and guards. All must be in place and undamaged.
17. Test the Emergency Stop circuit for proper operation at the start of each shift by checking E-Stop controls in the power container (including the remote E-stop), operator station control console on car #2, and E-Stop on blower car #13.
18. Before starting equipment, walk completely around all machines and equipment. Let all job site personnel know that you are starting up the equipment. Do not start until all unauthorized personnel are clear of the equipment.
19. After start-up, observe all gauges, meters, controls and warning devices to assure they are functioning properly and their readings are within the operating range.
20. Never leave the operator's station without performing daily system shutdown and disconnecting the main power supply.
21. Lock out the main disconnect, shut off generator or other external power source, and attach a DO NOT OPERATE tag or similar warning tag to the main power disconnect before performing maintenance.
22. If adjustments must be made with the equipment running, always work as a 2-person team with one person in the operator's station while the other works on the machine.
23. Check cable for continuity and shorting before each use. Do not pull or strain cables; doing so will result in damage.
24. Operate the #1 screw conveyor speed to retain the earth pressure balance.

## SYSTEM OVERVIEW

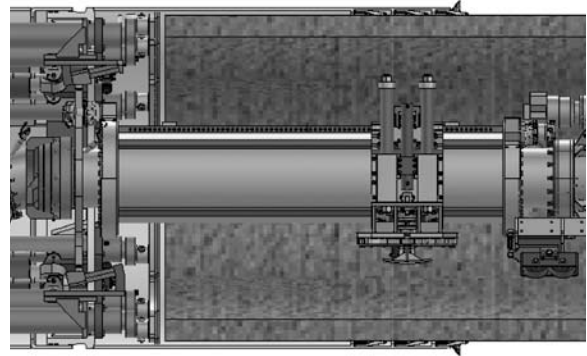
### ***Earth Pressure Balance Machine (EPBM)***

The purpose of the EPBM is to excavate material in a controlled manner by balancing the machine face pressure with the earth (soil) pressure. This control of material and pressure balance minimizes ground settlement and heaving. During excavation, a foam and/or slurry mixture is pumped to the EPBM cutterhead and mixes with the spoil in the cutterhead chamber, to create a soft non-sticky "toothpaste consistency" for removal through the conveyor system and spoil removal system.



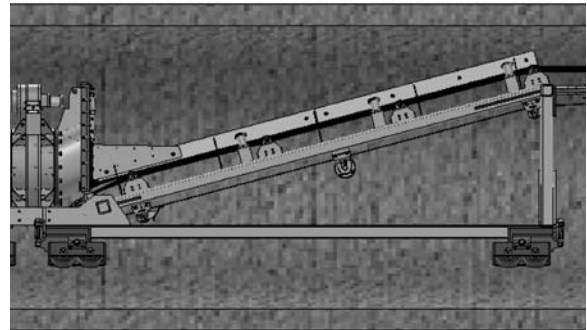
### ***Segment Erector & Jacking Car***

The segment erector places the concrete segments within the EPB jacking can to build a complete ring while the EPB jacking cylinders stabilize the segments during installation.



### ***Car #1 Incline Car***

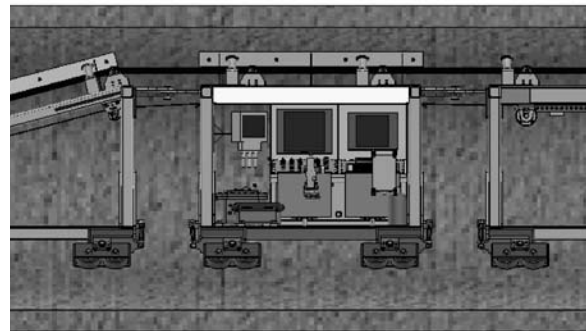
This car transports spoils from the screw conveyor onto the belt conveyor to the muck cars. This car also contains the manual screw conveyor controls, the segment erector controls, and the rear gate accumulator controls.



### ***Car #2 Operator Station***

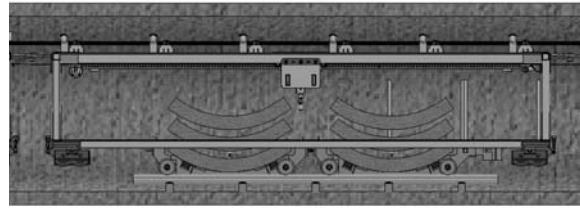
This car contains the information and control system which monitors all inputs such as targeting data, pressures, positions, speeds, torques, and flows, and reports them to the operator.

This car also contains the pressurization system controls.



**Car #3 Segment Handling**

The lift carriage moves and unloads the concrete segments from the segment handling cars to the segment conveyor dollies for transport to the erector zone.



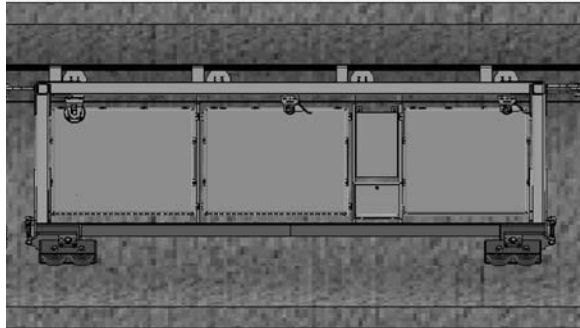
**Car #4 VFD**

This car contains the main cutter head drive control VFDs (Variable Frequency Drive) and VFD cooling system (cooling pump and heat exchanger). This car also contains the slurry drive VFD which controls the slurry motor/pump on front slurry car #11.



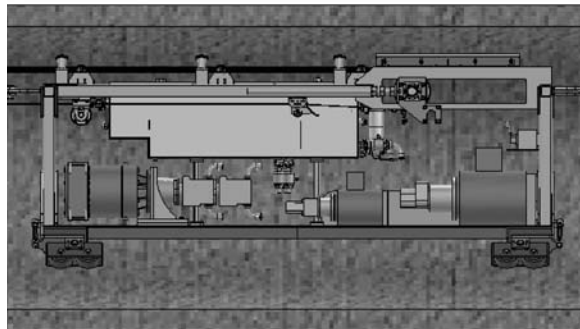
**Car #5 Switch Gear**

This car contains the electrical contactors and motor starters. The transformer cars provide power to the 480 VAC electrical boxes. The 480V to 240V/120V transformer in the car provides power to the 240VAC electrical box.



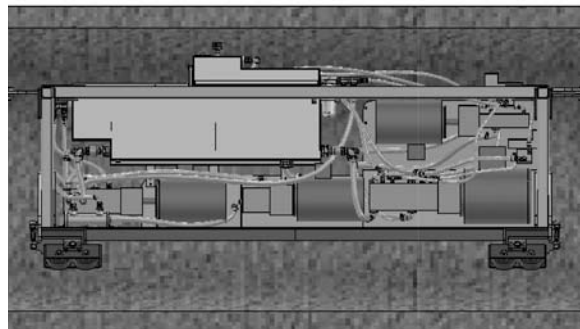
**Car #6 Front Hydraulic**

This car contains the hydraulics for the belt conveyor, screw conveyor, main drive grease and oil cooling system.



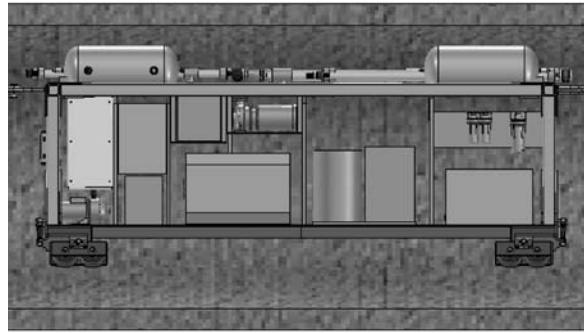
**Car #7 Rear Hydraulic**

This car contains the hydraulics for the jacking, steering, segment handling, segment erector, copy cutter, air compressor and oil cooling system.



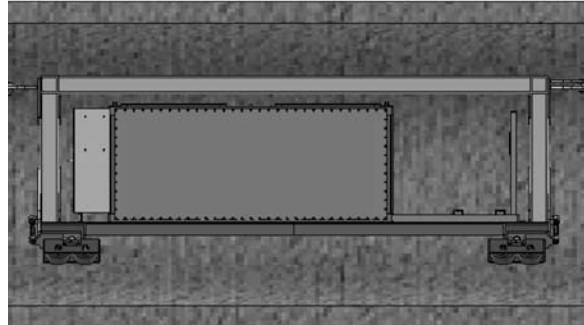
**Car #8 Foam**

This car contains the foam generator which transforms the foaming agent into a foam mixture and is pumped to the front of the EPBM. The foam is then mixed with the spoils to stabilize the face pressure. This car also contains the foam and pneumatic air tanks, 480V to 400V transformer for foam system power, cooling return booster pump, and cooling system for car components.



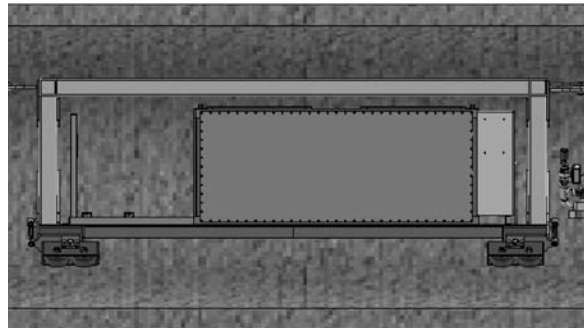
**Car #9 Front Transformer**

This car contains a powered transformer. The power is reduced from 4160V to 480V for the 480VAC Box 1 electrical box in switch gear car #5 for the jacking, segment erector, air compressor, steering, copy cutter and segment handling electrical contactors and starting motors.



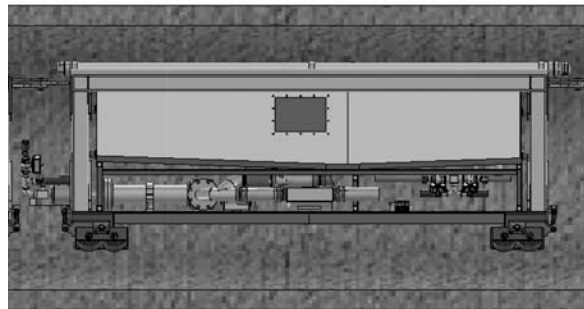
**Car #10 Rear Transformer**

This car contains a powered transformer. The power is reduced from 4160V to 480V for the 480VAC Box 2 electrical box in switch gear car #5 for the belt conveyor, cooling, grease, screw conveyor, foam pump, and foam transfer pump electrical contactors and starting motors.



**Car #11 Front Slurry**

This car contains a 250 gal. slurry tank with flowmeter, slurry pump and 10 HP slurry motor. The slurry mixture in the tank is pumped to the front of the EPBM and is mixed with the spoils to stabilize the face pressure and/or to help reduce cutting torque.



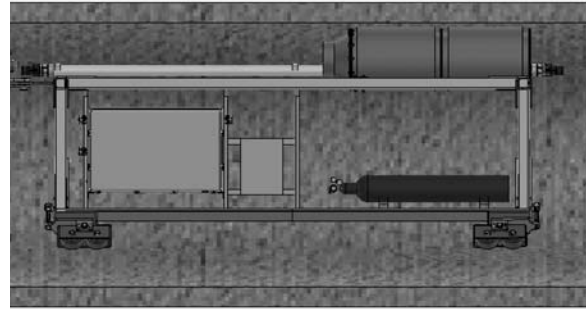
**Car #12 Rear Slurry**

This car contains a 250 gal. slurry tank with front and rear tank feed valves. The slurry mixture in the tank is pumped to the front of the EPBM and is mixed with the spoils to stabilize the face pressure and/or to help reduce cutting torque.



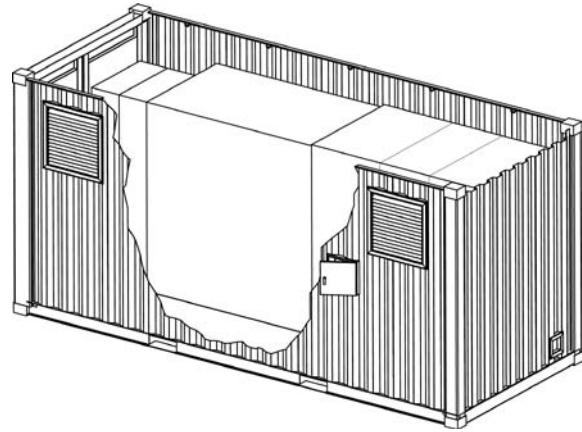
**Car #13 Blower**

This car contains the controls and fans for the tunnel ventilation system. It also contains the 4160V main power junction box, the compressed nitrogen tank for the pressurization system, Emergency Stop control, and tunnel lights control.



**Power Container**

The power container is the power distribution center for the 480 volt incoming power, 480V to 4160V transformer, and 4160 volt tunnel power. This container also includes two Emergency Stop controls; one is on the power container and one is a remote E-Stop.



## RECOMMENDED TOOLS & EQUIPMENT

Below is a list of tools and equipment for most complex technical construction operations. Financial resources and equipment availability are as much of a deciding factor as immediate job site requirements in determining what items should be on hand. This list contains many items, some of which may only be needed in special situations.

1. Safety equipment, first-aid kit, fire extinguishers, and stokes-type stretcher.
2. Any other required safety gear, such as air monitoring or gas detection systems.
3. Ventilation fan(s) and ducting.
4. Communications equipment and good quality flashlights.
5. Generator sized for the project's power requirements including an adequate fuel supply for the generator's minimum period of operation.
6. A crane sized to project requirements.
7. Adequate pumping capacity for launch and reception shaft sump, and process water overflow, potential storm event inflow, trash pump, and hoses.
8. Adequate job site lighting, crew safety vests, and traffic control devices/signage, and barricades.
9. Wash down hose and spray nozzle.
10. Measuring and surveying equipment; including sight level or theodolite, laser levels, plumb-bobs, string lines and 100' tape measure.
11. Secure tool and equipment storage.
12. Rubber-tired front-end loader with bucket and forks.
13. Skid steer loader.
14. Shovels, rakes, and brooms.
15. Bullfloat and trowels.
16. Concrete bucket, tremie hose and hopper.
17. Carpentry tools including circular saw, sawzall, extension cords, and cordless drill w/bits, and basic hand tools.
18. Hammer drill and masonry bits, small "rivet buster" type jackhammer, chisels.
19. Sledgehammer(s), pry and crowbars of all sizes, spud wrenches, and pick-bars.
20. Various sizes hydraulic bottle jack(s), railroad or house type jacks, portapower hydraulic jack cylinder kit.
21. Log chains, shackles and clevis'.
22. Chain or cable-type "come-alongs."
23. Arc welder and cutting torch rigs, eye shields and required protective gear.
24. Disc and mini-disc grinders, and extra discs.
25. Mechanic's tools, including but not limited to; wrenches, sockets, allen wrenches, torque wrenches, pliers, screwdrivers, hammers, etc.
26. Grease gun.
27. Electrician's tools, including test meters, voltage indicator, ground fault indicator, and specialty hand tools.
28. Pipe wrenches, water pump pliers, pump packing removal kit.

## SITE PLANNING

It is important to carefully review the site and make sure that it is arranged in the most effective manner possible. Here is a list of equipment and site considerations that are typically needed for an EPB project.

### *Equipment:*

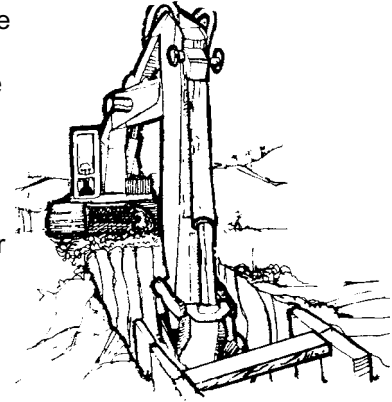
- |                     |                                |                             |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| - EPBM              | - Storage Container With Tools | - Generator Or Power Source |
| - Support Cars      | - Crane                        | - Lubrication Pump          |
| - Screw Conveyors   | - Fork Lift                    | - Spoil Removal Truck       |
| - Power Container   | - Portable Welders             | - Portable Toilet           |
| - Concrete Segments | - Small Generator              |                             |

### *Other site considerations:*

- |  |                         |                               |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| - Spoil Removal Truck Access               | - Fresh Water Supply    | - Electrical Interconnections |
| - Launch Shaft Size                        | - Hose Interconnections | - Shaft Access Area           |
| - Walkways                                 | - Segment Staging Area  |                               |
| - Any Traffic or Other Physical Restraints |                         |                               |

## SITE PREPARATION

1. The contractor is fully responsible for the design and construction of the OSHA required launch and reception shafts. For setup and installation drawings specific to the project, pipe size and shoring type, contact the Akkerman Sales Department.
2. After the soil analysis, shaft layout design, and survey are complete, excavate the launch and reception shafts. Be sure the shafts will be well drained and use proper shoring or bracing in accordance with your local, state, and federal regulations.
3. Construct a shaft floor with a solid base suitable for the weight of the skid, EPBM system and pipe. Consult your civil and structural engineers for your shaft floor requirements.
4. Place steel plates on the shaft floor for supporting the base of the skid (rails), EPBM and pipe.



*AEM is the original author and publisher of the above illustration*

5. Construct a concrete thrust block to withstand the applied load. A structural engineer must be consulted on the design of this block.

**⚠ WARNING** Suspended loads may fall and cause severe injury or death. Do not allow anyone to enter area under or around a suspended load.

**NOTICE** Be sure the crane or excavator and all lifting equipment is rated to lift load. Remember, you may be able to lift the load in close at ground level, but as the load radius and elevation change, the lifting capacity of the crane or excavator or other lifting equipment may decrease.

6. Lower skid assembly into launch shaft and place against the thrust or reaction block. Correct the skid assembly line and grade with leveling screws. Be sure there is at least 6 inches between the front of the skid rails and where the launch seal will be located.
7. Lower the jacking frame onto skid. The frame elevation can be adjusted to grade by the jacks on the bottom of the frame.
8. Connect the hydraulic hoses and electrical cables. Cover sharp corners to prevent damage to the cables and hoses.
9. Place the power container on a firm, level surface a safe distance from the launch shaft.
10. Place the generator or main power source as far away from the shaft as possible. This will reduce the noise to the operator and make it easier to communicate with the launch and reception personnel.
11. Install the launch shaft seal and casing in the front of the launch shaft.
12. Test the EPBM jacking can, cycle the cylinders several times to purge air from the lines and check for leaks.



## INSTALL ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS

**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. Disconnect and lock our power from source before attempting to install the electrical connections.



Install all electrical connections to the EPBM, power container, cars, and power source.

1. Connect power source 480V power cable to Power Container including ground (refer to Connect Power Leads in this section).

**⚠ DANGER** Improper grounding can result in equipment damage or electrical shock, causing severe injury or death.

**⚠ DANGER** Earth ground connection **MUST** be connected prior to connecting incoming power.

2. Connect 4160V power cable from Power Container to Blower Car #13.
3. Connect 4160V power cables (two cables) from Blower Car #13 to Front Transformer Car #9 and Rear Transformer Car #10.
4. Connect 480V power cable from Front Transformer Car #9 to 480V Box 1 on Switch Gear Car #5.
5. Connect 480V power cable from Rear Transformer Car #10 to 480V Box 2 on Switch Gear Car #5.
6. Connect EPB head power and all electrical devices to Switch Gear Car #5. Refer to the electrical schematics in section 11, Troubleshooting.

## CONNECTING POWER LEADS

### **⚠ DANGER**

Hazardous voltage.  
This machine is powered by high voltage electricity.

Failure to lockout power before connecting power leads or servicing will cause severe personal injury or death.

LOCKOUT TAGOUT main power supply before connecting power leads or servicing. ONLY a qualified and trained technician can operate this equipment. Electrical repairs must be performed only by a certified electrician.



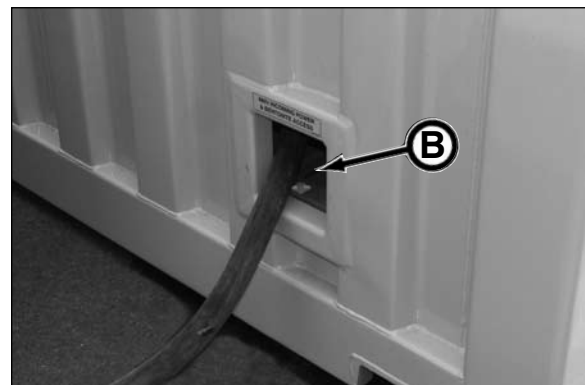
### **NOTICE**

ONLY a certified electrician must connect the generator/power source power leads to the 480V power connections.

1. Open panels to gain access to the 480V terminal lugs.



2. Route generator/power source 480V power cord through container access (B).

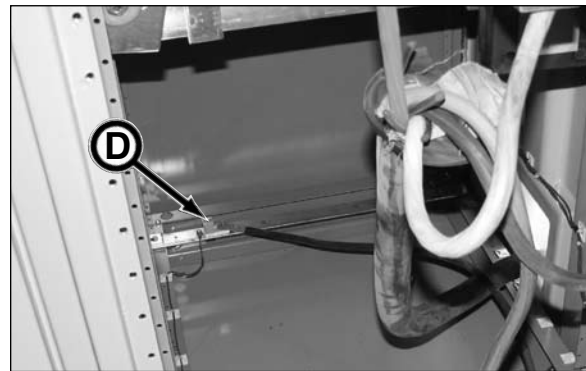
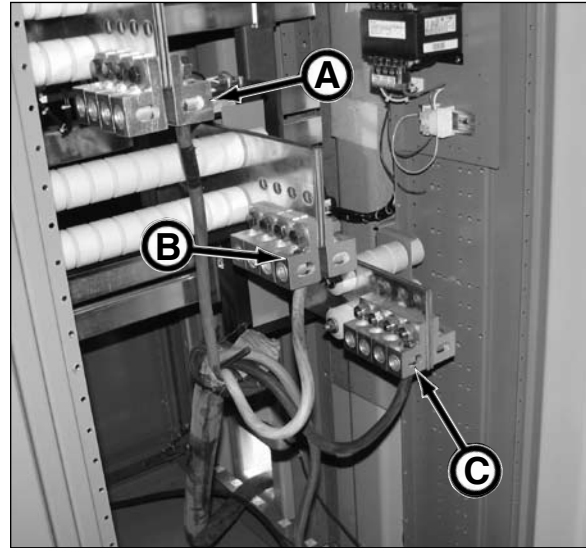


3. Secure power cord wires to appropriate 480V terminal lugs as follows:
  - Red wire to terminal (A)
  - White wire to terminal (B)
  - Black wire to terminal (C)
  - Green wire to ground terminal (D)

4. Replace panels in power container.

5. Do not power up system until you have performed the following procedures in this section:

- Install Hydraulic, Grease, Water & Air Connections
- Checkout Equipment Prior To Start-Up
- Prepare Hydraulic System For Start-Up
- System Start-Up



## INSTALL HYDRAULIC, GREASE, WATER & AIR CONNECTIONS

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

Release all pressure before performing maintenance or repairs, Never weld near pressurized fluid lines.

DO NOT use your hands to check for leaks. When searching for leaks, use a piece of wood or cardboard.

Contact medical help immediately if any oil or fluid is injected into your skin. A serious infection or reaction can emerge without proper medical treatment.



1. Install ALL hydraulic hoses to components. Be sure all hydraulic supply, return, and load sense lines are connected to the proper hydraulic component. Refer to the Hydraulic Schematics in section 11, Troubleshooting.

Test all circuits independently for control and speed BEFORE operating entire system.

Be sure to keep hydraulic hoses separated from power cables during operation. The hoses will jump during operation and could damage air, grease, and/or water lines.

2. Install ALL grease lines from main lubrication grease barrel and tail seal grease barrel.

3. Install ALL air lines to each car for foam, slurry and pneumatic control systems.

4. Install ALL water line connections to each car for foam, slurry and cooling systems.

## CHECKOUT EQUIPMENT PRIOR TO START-UP



1. Check the oil level in Front Hydraulic car #6 and Rear Hydraulic car #7 hydraulic reservoirs. Add oil if necessary.

**⚠ WARNING** On Rear Hydraulic car #7, check oil level and refill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

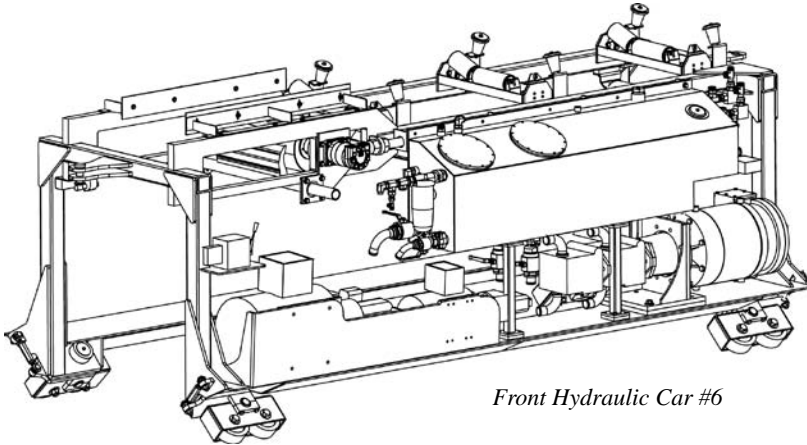
2. Lubricate belt conveyor drive and idler end bearings.
3. Be sure ALL hydraulic hoses and electrical lines are properly installed.
4. Be sure ALL hydraulic pump supply shut off valves are open. Tie strap lever to valve to prevent accidental closure during operation.
5. Check air compressor oil level. Add oil if necessary.
6. Connect clean water supply hoses with 76.4 GPM @ 50 psi (minimum) for cooling and foam requirements.
7. Lubricate the steering cylinders, cutterhead swivel, segment erector and rear gate.
8. Check VFD coolant level on VFD car #4. Add coolant if necessary.
9. Check the main grease lubrication system (located between Switch Gear car #5 and Front Hydraulic Car #6) and tail seal grease (located on Incline car #1) barrels.
10. Be sure ventilation line is properly hooked up to ventilation system.
11. Check pressurization system compressed nitrogen tank pressure. Replace compressed nitrogen tank if necessary.
12. Check the rear gate accumulator pressure gauge. If gauge does not display 2,000 psi, the accumulator must be charged. Refer to Charging Rear Gate Accumulator in this section.

## PREPARE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM FOR START-UP

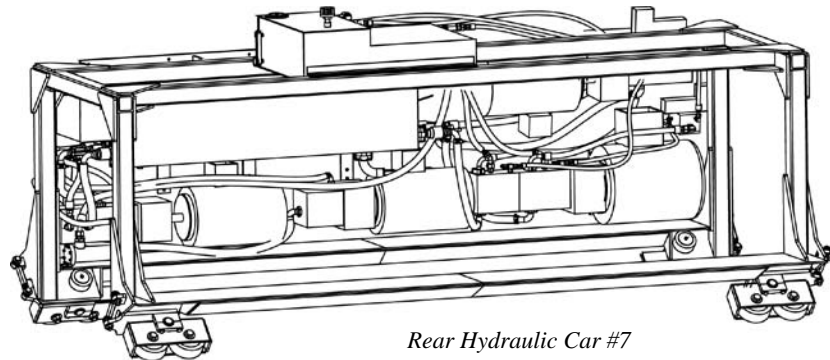
1. Connect hydraulic system. Refer to Install Hydraulic, Grease, Water & Air Connections in this section.
2. Check to be sure pump supply shut off valves are open and tie strapped to prevent accidental closure during operation.
3. Check hydraulic oil level in Front Hydraulic car #6 and Rear Hydraulic car #7. Fill if needed. Check the reservoir levels often during operation. An error message (Car6 Oil Level is LOW, Car7 Oil Level is LOW) on the control screen will display if the oil level in one of the reservoirs is low.

**⚠ WARNING** On rear hydraulic car #7, check oil level and refill **ONLY** when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

4. Check hydraulic hoses and components for leaks, wear and/or damage. Replace any defective hoses or components before operation.

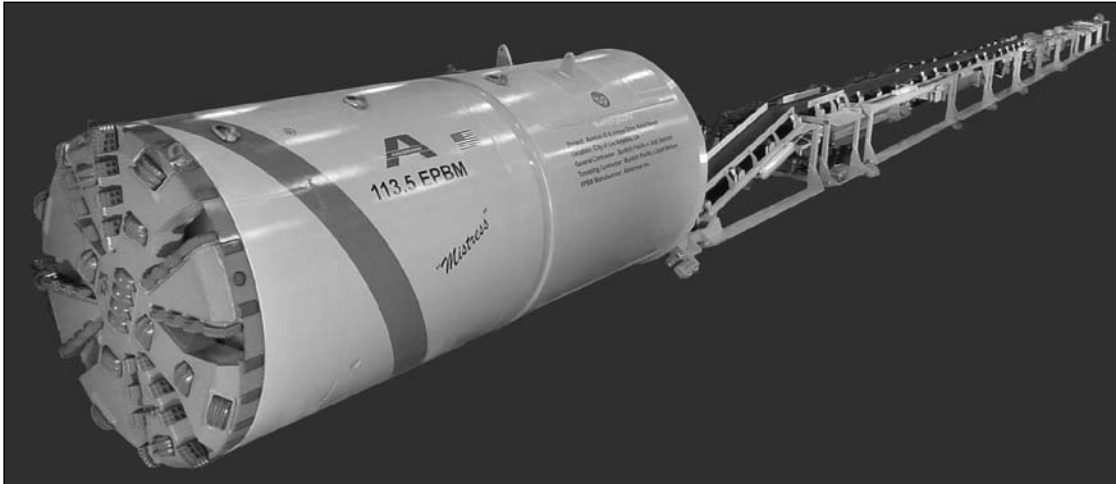


*Front Hydraulic Car #6*



*Rear Hydraulic Car #7*

## SYSTEM START-UP



**⚠ DANGER** Hazardous voltage. This machine is powered by high voltage electricity.

1. Refer to Install Hydraulic, Grease, Water & Air Connections in this section.
2. Connect all electrical component connections to the EPBM, Power Container, cars and power source. Refer to Install Electrical Connections in this section.
3. Refer to Checkout Equipment Prior To Start-Up in this section.
4. With hydraulic connections installed, prepare the hydraulic system for start-up. Refer to Prepare Hydraulic System For Start-Up in this section.
5. Turn off all disconnects in power container, switch all console controls to Stop, Hold, or Off positions, turn all speed controls to 0 (Min), and push in all Emergency Stop buttons (power container, console, and pit box).
6. Before start-up, walk completely around all equipment. Let all job site personnel that you are starting up the equipment. Do not start until all unauthorized personnel are clear of the equipment.



**NOTICE** Power container doors should be closed and locked during operation to prevent unauthorized personnel from entering power container.

**NOTICE** Before the EPB systems program (EPB2008) is booted up or cycled, the console switches MUST be turned to the OFF position for the control program to function properly.

7. Perform daily electrical system startup. Refer to Daily Electrical System Startup in this section.
8. Test each function and control to make sure they work properly.
9. Check hydraulic hoses and components for leaks, wear and/or damage. Replace any defective hoses or components before operation.
10. Test all Emergency Stop buttons for proper operation.
11. Refer to Check Hydraulics After Start-Up in this section.

## DAILY ELECTRICAL SYSTEM START-UP

### **⚠ DANGER**

Hazardous voltage.

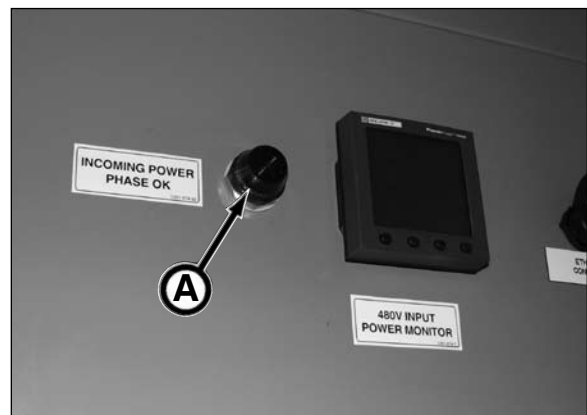
This machine is powered by high voltage electricity.

Failure to lockout power before servicing will cause severe personal injury or death.

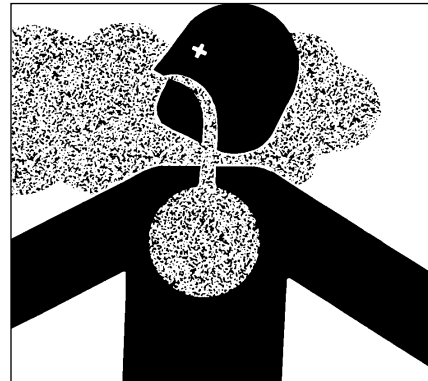
LOCKOUT main power supply before servicing.  
ONLY a qualified and trained technician can operate this equipment. Electrical repairs must be performed only by a certified electrician.



1. With power source connected to the 480V terminal connections in the power container (refer to Connecting Power Leads in this section), turn on power source and check phase relay (A). If phase power is incorrect, a certified electrician must lock out all power and then reverse the two generator power leads.



2. Check the gas level in the shaft and tunnel. The technician MUST be equipped with a personal gas detector to check the gas levels. NEVER enter a tunnel without checking the gas levels with a gas detector. Gases MUST be removed before entering shaft or tunnel.



3. Check that ALL E-Stop buttons (power container, remote E-Stop from power container [not shown], blower car #13, and operator station car #2) are reset to the pulled out position.



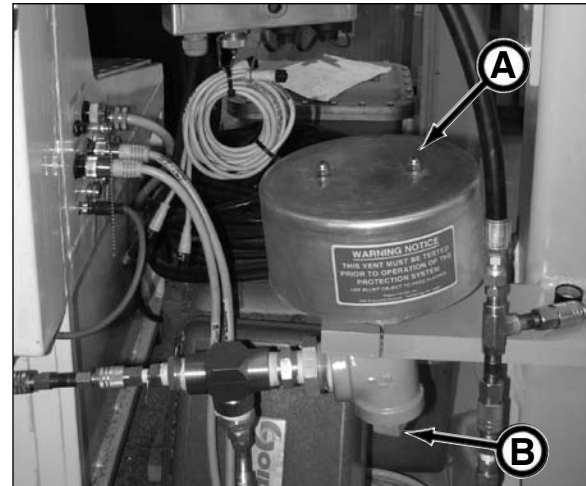
*(continued on next page)*

4. Be sure electrical boxes on all cars are sealed properly to minimize seal leakage.

**NOTICE** The only time the electrical boxes can be opened or closed are in known non-gaseous environments.

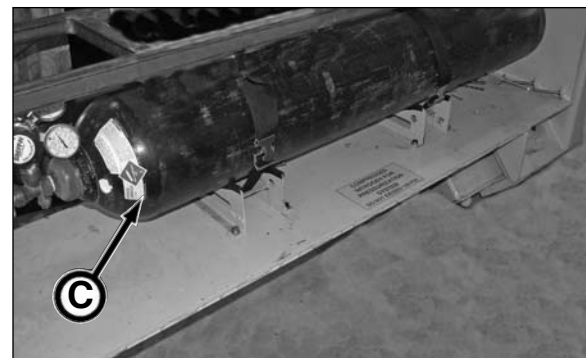


5. Test the pressurization system enclosure vent (A) for proper operation. Remove pipe plug (B) from vent and gently prod the vent flapper open with a small pointed object (ex: eraser end of a pencil) ensuring that the vent valve works freely. Replace plug.



6. Turn on nitrogen tank (C) pressure valve on Blower Car #13 and then open regulator to 80 - 120 psi.

**NOTICE** After opening tank pressure, observe the amount of pressure to determine the life of the tank. Keep in mind that once there is not enough tank pressure, the electrical system will shut down.

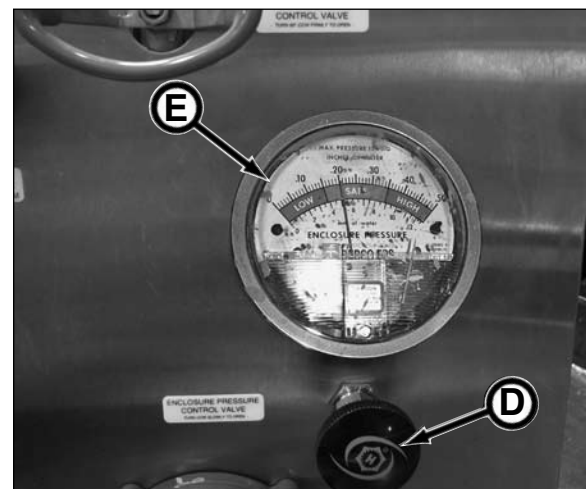


7. On the pressurization system, slowly rotate the enclosure pressure control valve (D) counterclockwise (CCW) to set the enclosure pressure gauge (E) in the green "SAFE" pressure zone.

**NOTICE** The term "SAFE" zone for the pressurization system is between .15 and .35 inches of water column pressure.

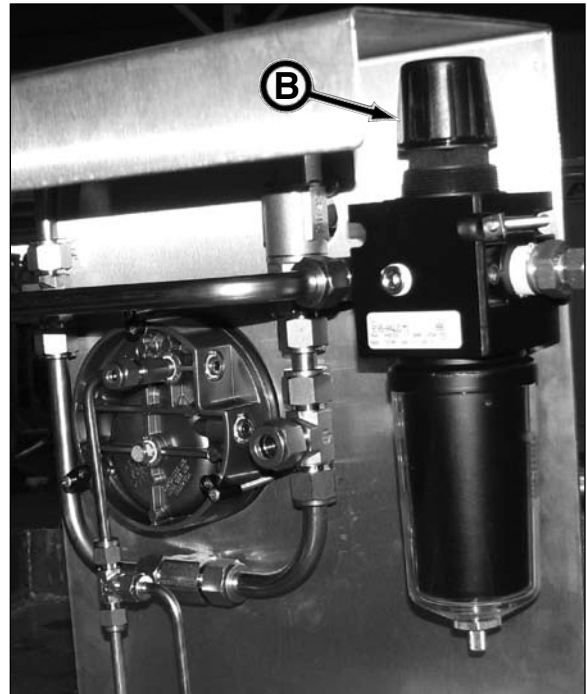
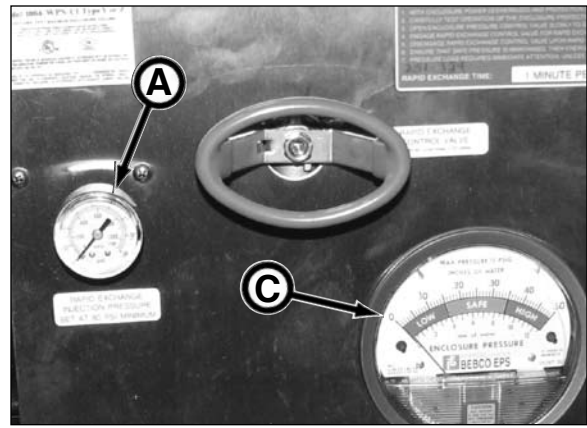
8. Check that the Enclosure Pressure gauge maintains the "SAFE" pressure zone.

*(continued on next page)*



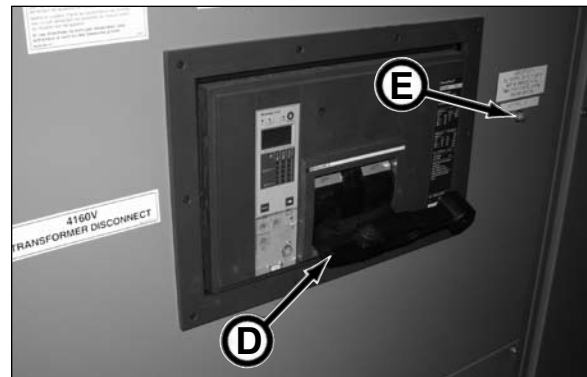
- If the rapid exchange pressure gauge (A) is not registering 80 - 120 psi, confirm that the nitrogen tank regulator is registering 80 - 120 psi, then if necessary, open the regulator (B) on the backside of the pressurization system to achieve this pressure.

**NOTICE** If the enclosure pressure gauge (C) lowers to the LOW zone, the electrical system will shut down.



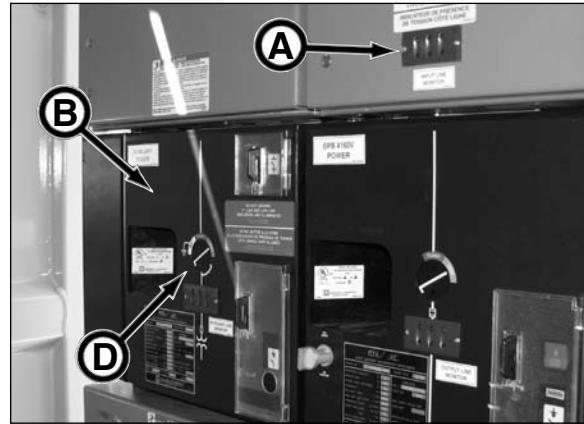
- With incoming power connected and the green Incoming Power Phase OK light is illuminated, flip the 4160V Transformer Disconnect (D) to the ON position to provide power to the 4160V transformer.

Once this disconnect is ON, the "Control On" light (E) must be on. If not, the control system must be serviced.



*(continued on next page)*

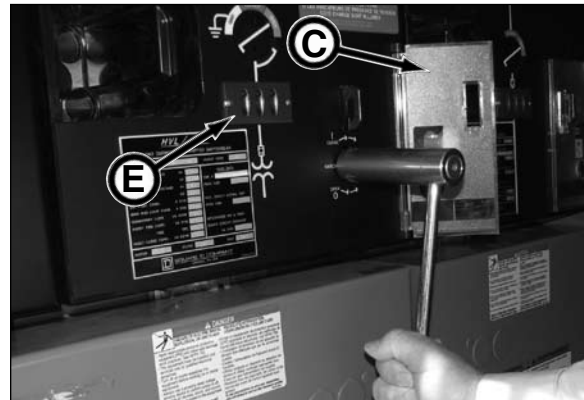
11. When there is power to the 4160V system (4160V Transformer Disconnect is ON) the Input Line Monitor (A) will illuminate indicating there is power to the 4160V input line.



12. On the 4160V Auxiliary Power module (B), open door (C) to auxiliary disconnect.

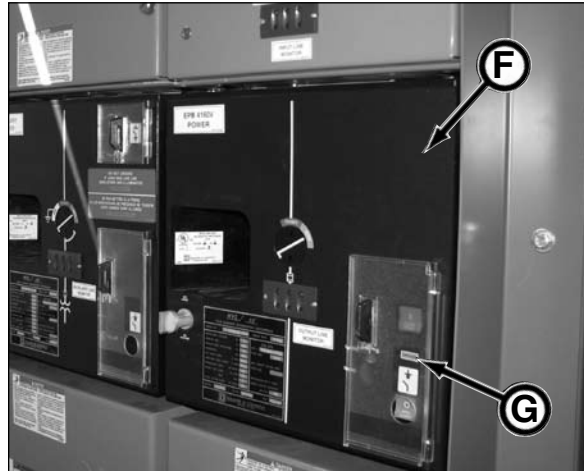
**NOTICE** If the auxiliary power circuit is already closed [shown on circuit indicator (D)], skip step 13 and proceed to step 14.

13. Insert crank into disconnect and turn the crank until the circuit is CLOSED.



14. Once the circuit is CLOSED, the lights on the Auxiliary Line Monitor (E) will illuminate indicating that there is power to the 4160V auxiliary power module. Close auxiliary disconnect door.

15. On the EPB 4160V Power module (F), check to see if spring icon (G) is elongated (yellow/black) or compressed (white/red).



If spring icon is elongated, the disconnect must be charged. Open door (H) and charge disconnect by inserting crank into disconnect and turning crank until the compressed spring icon is visible. Continue to step 16.

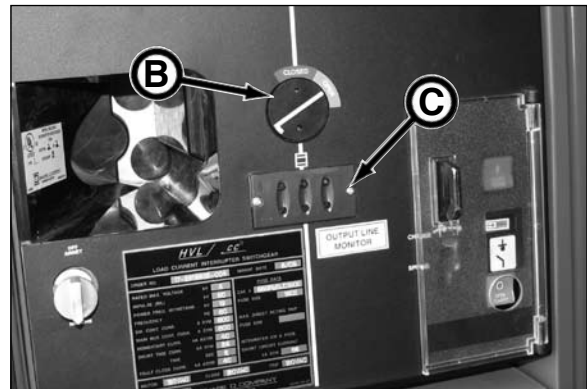
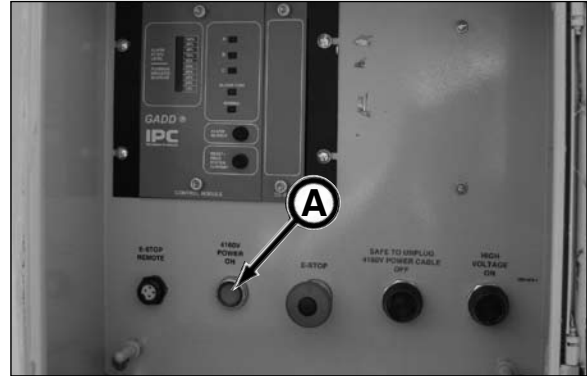
If spring is compressed, continue to step 16.



*(continued on next page)*

16. On the power container, press the 4160V Power On button (A). This will automatically close the contacts [shown on circuit indicator (B)] and power up the 4160V system.

17. The Output Line Monitor (C) will illuminate once the 4160V power is on.



18. Once 4160V power is on to the tunnel, the 240V box will energize and power up the gas detector. The gas detector will then monitor the gas levels. If gas levels are within the acceptable limits, power will then be available to the computer console in the operator station car #2 (the computer will automatically boot up), tunnel lights, and the 480V box. Power is available to the guidance system.

If the gas detector senses excessive gas levels, all tunnel power will be shut down.



---

## CHECK HYDRAULICS AFTER START-UP

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

Release all pressure before performing maintenance or repairs, Never weld near pressurized fluid lines.

DO NOT use your hands to check for leaks. When searching for leaks, use a piece of wood or cardboard.

Contact medical help immediately if any oil or fluid is injected into your skin. A serious infection or reaction can emerge without proper medical treatment.



1. Check return filter indicators on the Front Hydraulic #6 and Rear Hydraulic #7 cars. Once operating temperature reaches at least 100°F (38°C) and the filter indicator needle is in the red CHANGE zone, replace filter.
2. Check the oil level in Front Hydraulic car #6 and Rear Hydraulic car #7 hydraulic reservoirs. Add oil if necessary.

**⚠ WARNING** On Rear Hydraulic car #7, check oil level and refill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

3. Check hydraulic components and hoses for leaks. Repair or replace as needed.

---

## DAILY SHUTDOWN

1. At control console, turn all controls to OFF position.
2. On computer control screen, press all component control buttons to OFF.
3. Record target settings on target screen. The position and angle settings will help determine if the laser is bumped.
4. On Blower car 13, turn light switch to OFF (lights dim and illuminate until battery ballast power is drained) or TEMP (lighting at full power for 30 minutes then the lights will dim and illuminate until battery ballast power is drained).
5. Once all personnel have left the tunnel, proceed to the Power Container and push in E-Stop.
6. Shut down incoming 480V supply power and perform lockout/tagout procedure.
7. Shut down generator and perform lockout/tagout procedure.

---

## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE SHUTDOWN FOR THE 110V/240V/480V SYSTEMS (EPB HEAD, CARS 1 THROUGH 8, 11 AND 12)

**IMPORTANT:** If performing maintenance on the 4160V system, refer to **Electrical System Maintenance Shutdown For The 4160V System (Power Container, Cars 9, 10 and 13).**

**⚠ DANGER** Failure to lockout/tagout power before servicing will cause severe injury or death from electrocution or contact with moving parts.



**BEFORE** servicing the 110V/240V/480V electrical components of the EPB, perform the following procedure:

1. Push E-Stop button and lockout/tagout ALL power.
2. Remove fuses from electrical device(s) to prevent accidental start up. Person performing maintenance must keep fuses in his possession until maintenance is complete.
3. Close door to electrical box if it must be re-energized.
4. Turn on main power (if needed) for lights, etc.
5. Perform maintenance to electrical device.
6. Once maintenance/service is complete, shut down, lockout/tagout ALL power.
7. Reinstall device fuses.
8. Close and secure electrical box cover.
9. Turn on main power.

---

## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM MAINTENANCE SHUTDOWN FOR THE 4160V SYSTEM (POWER CONTAINER, CARS 9, 10 AND 13)

**IMPORTANT:** If performing maintenance on the 110V, 240V, or 480V systems, refer to **Electrical System Maintenance Shutdown For The 110V/240V/480V Systems (EPB Head, Cars 1 through 8, 11 and 12)**.

**⚠ DANGER** Failure to lockout/tagout power before servicing will cause severe injury or death from electrocution or contact with moving parts.



**BEFORE** servicing the 4160V electrical components of the EPB, perform the following procedure:

1. Push E-Stop button.
2. Once the E-Stop button is pushed in, the EPB 4160V Power Disconnect Output Line will automatically open (closed is power). The lights on the Output Line Monitor will go off.
3. On Auxiliary Power, use crank to move auxiliary line to open position. The lights in the Auxiliary Line Monitor will go off.
4. Open auxiliary grounding switch cover and use crank in disconnect to turn it to ground. This will ground the power line. The Auxiliary Line Monitor will move to ground symbol.

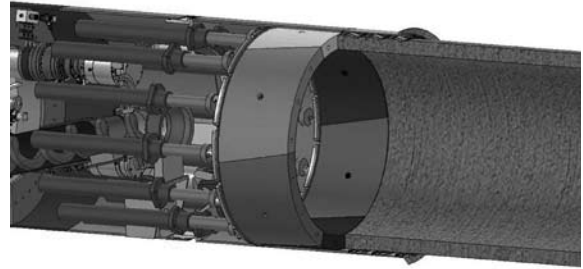
**NOTICE** The Safe To Unplug 4160V Power Cable OFF (green light) indicator will illuminate.

5. Turn the 480V Main Disconnect to OFF and lockout/tagout ALL power.
6. Perform maintenance.
7. Once maintenance is complete, perform the following steps:
  - 7a. Turn on power to Power Container.
  - 7b. Move Auxiliary Ground switch to open position.
  - 7c. Move Auxiliary Line to close position.
  - 7d. Pull out E-Stop.
  - 7e. Press the 4160V Power ON button on Power Container.

**NOTICE** The High Voltage light should illuminate. If the light does not illuminate, contact a certified electrician to resolve the problem with the 4160V electrical system.

## ADVANCING THE EPBM

1. Perform Pre-Start Inspection checklists in the Pre-Start Inspection section, and the System Start-Up in this section.
2. Power on all control systems.
3. Press the Open Rear Gate button to be sure rear gate is fully open.
4. Turn Grease Pump Lubrication and Grease Pump Tail Seal switches to ON or AUTO position. (For more information, refer to Grease Pump Lubrication and Tail Seal Grease Pump in the Controls & Instruments section.)
5. Turn the Belt Conveyor switch to ON position and adjust speed accordingly.
6. Turn the Screw Conveyor switch to the FORWARD position and adjust speed accordingly.
7. Turn the Thrust Ram Selection switch to the ALL position.
8. Start EPBM jacking as follows:
  - Select cutterhead rotation direction (CW, or CCW) and set the cutterhead drive speed at 50%, for a starting point. Select Extend on the Thrust Ram Direction switch and adjust the thrust jack speed so the cutterhead torque is at a maximum of 30% for mixing and 50% for excavation. Use a maximum of 80% cutterhead rotation when jacking. If an obstruction is encountered, there is an additional 20% torque available. Reduce jacking speed to reduce torque. Watch forces.
  - The cutterhead works equally well in both directions.
  - Watch for machine roll. If it exceeds 1.5 to 2 degrees, reverse the cutting head rotation.
  - Operate cutterhead rotation at high speeds in stable ground, lower speeds in unstable ground.
9. Operator powers ON the foam and slurry system and sets it in AUTO mode at 30% - 50% ratio. If the jacking speed is reduced or increased, the operator must change the percentage ratio to match the jacking speed.
10. The screw conveyor speed must be adjusted as needed to retain the earth pressure balance.
  - Reduce screw conveyor speed to increase soil pressure.
  - Increase screw conveyor speed to reduce soil pressure.



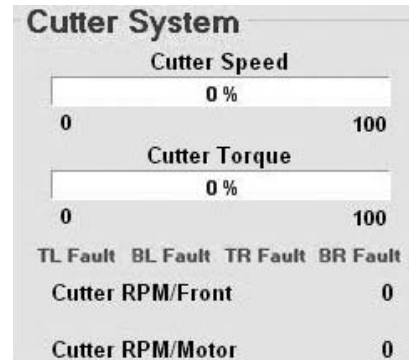
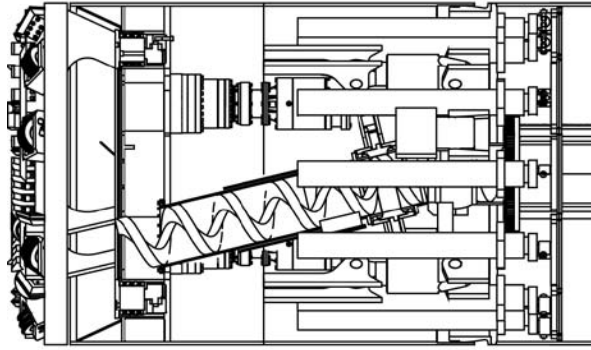
### NOTICE

Keep in mind while operating, the cutterhead rotation and jacking speeds are normally not readjusted during excavation. The #1 screw conveyor speed is readjusted to compensate for the earth pressure balance. Also, operate the #2 screw conveyor speed at approximately 5% higher than the #1 screw conveyor speed (adjust with Lead/Lag on the Screw Conveyor control screen).

11. After EPBM is fully advanced, power off the jacking, foam, slurry, screw conveyor, belt conveyor and cutterhead rotation (power off cutterhead rotation last to prevent stalling when mining resumes) systems.
12. Continue to build the tunnel rings (refer to Using Segment Erector and Jacking Cylinder Sequence For Segment Installation in this section).

## CUTTERHEAD OPERATION GUIDELINES

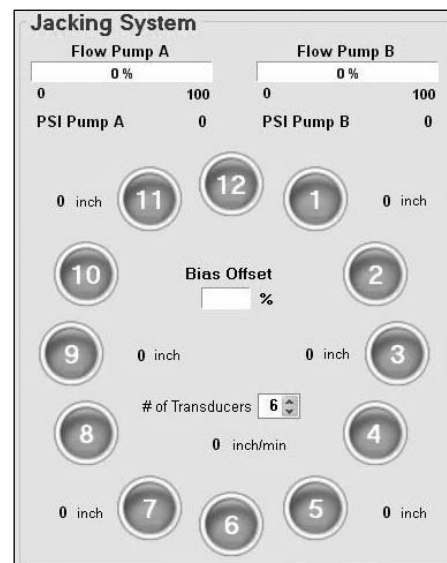
1. Jacking flow rates can be increased to a maximum cutterhead drive torque of 80%. If an obstruction is encountered, there is an additional 20% torque available to break through the obstruction. Reduce jacking speed to reduce torque.
2. Abrupt operation may cause machine to roll. Before starting cutterhead rotation, be sure cutterhead drive speed control is at 0 (Min).
3. The cutterhead works equally well in both directions.
4. Watch for machine roll. If it exceeds 1.5 to 2 degrees, reverse the cutting head rotation.
5. Operate cutterhead at high speeds in stable ground, lower speeds in unstable ground.
6. Start cutter rotation and adjust speed to 1 to 3 rpm so torque is less than 30% for mixing. After cutter rotation is adjusted, extend the jacking cylinders. Watch the cutterhead torque so it does not exceed 80%.
7. If cutterhead torque is too high, reduce jacking speed.



*Cutter System Meters  
On EPB Control Screen*

## JACKING OPERATION GUIDELINES

1. Never exceed maximum jacking thrust rating of the segments. Consult segment manufacturer to obtain this rating.
2. Use lower jacking pressures and lowest cutting head torque possible (below 80%), while maintaining high production rates.
3. Maintaining proper grade and alignment of the tunnel to ensure low jacking pressure.
4. Using lubrication (bentonite/polymer) may in certain ground conditions, lower jacking pressure.
5. Do not allow steering pressures to rise above 5,800 PSI for soft ground. Reduce advancement rate, or increase cutter head rotation speed to reduce pressure.
6. Jacking speed is too fast if the conveyor cannot reduce the soil pressure at full speed.
7. If cutterhead torque is too high, reduce jacking speed.



*Jacking System Meters  
On EPB Control Screen*

## STEERING OPERATING GUIDELINES

### NOTICE

Steering should be carefully executed with small corrections made over many feet while closely observing your EPB direction on the guidance system.

### NOTICE

When shutting down steering system, press Steering/CC Pump to OFF button. If steering pump is not shut off before system is shut down, the steering cylinders will move from the 50% position.

There are two methods to steer the EPBM:

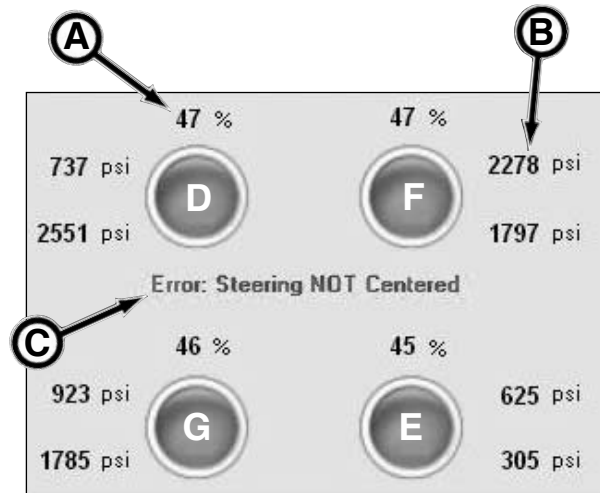
- I. Steering cylinders
- II. Jacking cylinders using BIAS mode

### NOTICE

Use the copy cutter to aid in steering, refer to Copy Cutter in Controls & Instruments section.

### I. Steering Cylinders

The steering window on the computer screen displays the average cylinder positions in percent (A), the extend/retract pressure (B) of the cylinders, and an error statement (C). The error statement displays if the corresponding steering cylinders (D and E, F and G) are both registering less than 50% or both are registering more than 50%, thus the cylinders are not centered.



### NOTICE

If the “Error: Steering NOT Centered” message appears, refer to Using Manual Steer in this section.

1. Before making any steering adjustments, ALL four steering cylinders must be at 50% position.
2. When steering adjustments are necessary, be sure to make ONLY minor adjustments. Making more extreme steering adjustments will increase the jacking forces.
3. While steering, be sure to watch the earth pressure indicators on the control screen to retain the earth pressure balance.
4. To steer, press the steering control buttons on the control console as follows:



**To steer up**, press both the bottom left and bottom right steering buttons. This will extend the bottom cylinders and retract the top cylinders.

**To steer down**, press both the top left and top right steering buttons. This will extend the top cylinders and retract the bottom cylinders.

**To steer right**, press both the top left and bottom left steering buttons. This will extend the left cylinders and retract the right cylinders.

**To steer left**, press both the top right and bottom right steering buttons. This will extend the right cylinders and retract the left cylinders.

**To top left**, press the bottom right steering button. This will extend the bottom right cylinder and retract the top left cylinder.

**To top right**, press the bottom left steering button. This will extend the bottom left cylinder and retract the top right cylinder.

**To bottom right**, press the top left steering button. This will extend the top left cylinder and retract the bottom right cylinder.

**To bottom left**, press the top right steering button. This will extend the top right cylinder and retract the bottom left cylinder.

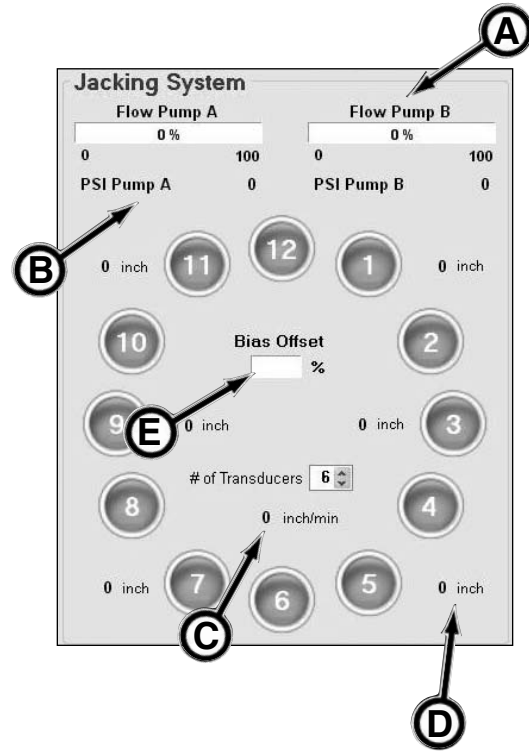
(continued on next page)

**Steering Operating Guidelines (continued)**

**II. Jacking Cylinders Using BIAS Mode**

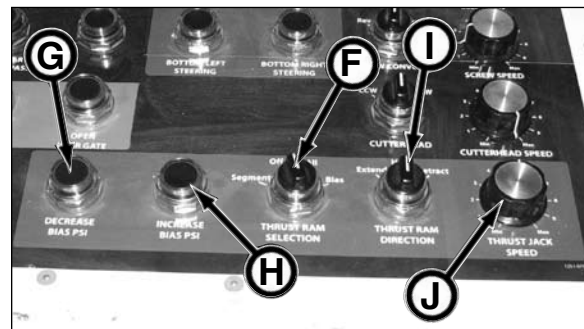
**NOTICE** For additional information on the jacking controls, refer to Jacking Controls in section 4, Controls & Instruments.

The jacking system window on the computer screen displays the pump flow (A), pump pressure (B), speed (C), cylinder extension (D), and bias offset (E).



1. Before making any steering adjustments, check and record the position of all jacking cylinders.
2. When steering adjustments are necessary, be sure to make ONLY minor adjustments. Making more extreme steering adjustments will increase the jacking forces.
3. While steering, be sure to watch the earth pressure indicators on the control screen to retain the earth pressure balance.
4. On the control console, turn Thrust Ram Selection switch (F) to the BIAS position. This selection allows the operator to select which set of six cylinders will have high pressure (Pump A) and low pressure (Pump B).
5. Set the Bias Offset. Bias Offset is the % of thrust difference between Pump A (high pressure) and Pump B (low pressure). This % is adjusted by pressing the Decrease Bias PSI (G) and Increase Bias PSI (H) buttons on the control console.

**NOTICE** If the Bias Offset is at 0%, all cylinders will have the same thrust pressure; or straight thrust. If the Bias Offset is 50%, there is a 50% difference in the six high and six low pressure cylinders. A good starting point for the Bias Offset is 30% and is recommended that the % should not exceed 80%.



5. On the control screen, depress the cylinder number based on the direction to be steered. For example, if downward steering is desired, depress cylinder 6 to activate cylinders 3 through 8 to low pressure.
6. Turn the Thrust Ram Direction switch (I) to Extend position to extend the jacking cylinders and slowly adjust speed with Thrust Jack Speed control (J). Once steering is complete, turn direction switch to Hold position.

## USING MANUAL STEER

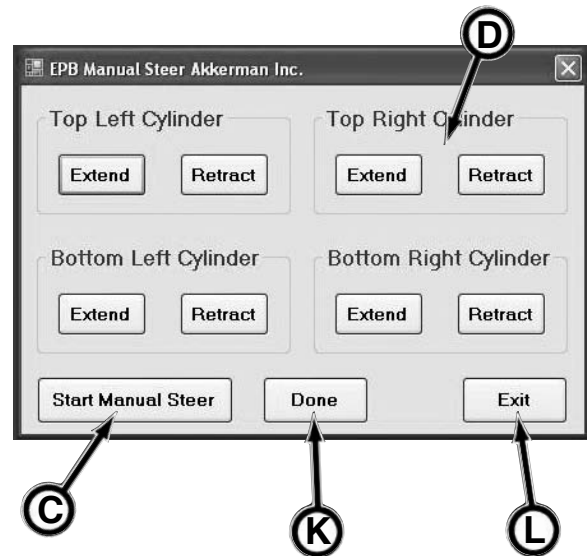
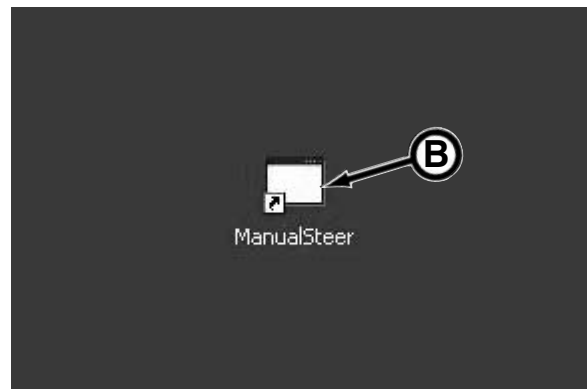
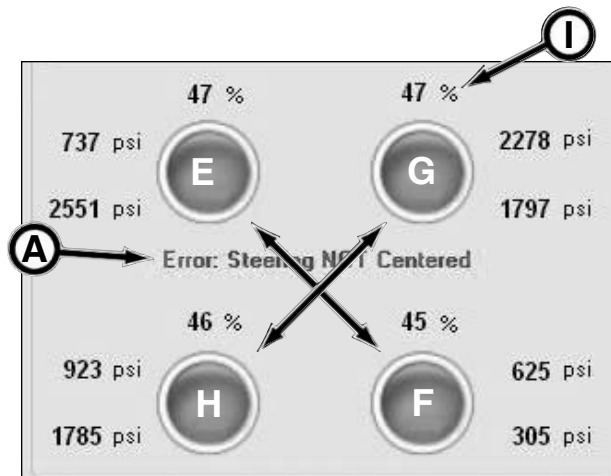
If the “Error: Steering NOT Centered” message (A) appears, you must use the Manual Steer program.

**WARNING** USE Manual Steer ONLY when the steering cylinders are not centered and ONLY to move the corresponding cylinders to their proper 100% position. Using manual steer to perform normal steering will cause machine damage.

To use Manual Steer:

1. Double click ManualSteer program icon (B) on desktop.
2. Click Start Manual Steer button (C).
3. Extend or retract desired cylinder buttons (D) as needed for cylinders (E and F) % to equal 100% and cylinders (G and H) % to equal 100%. As the extend/retract buttons are being pressed, the corresponding cylinder % (I) will change as noted on steering control screen.
4. Once cylinders are in the proper position, click Done (K).
5. Click Exit (L) to exit the manual steer program.
6. Resume steering with steering cylinder console controls as needed based on guidance system data.

**NOTICE** Using ManualSteer will disable the steering cylinder control buttons (J) on the control console.



## OPERATING THE SCREW CONVEYOR

The screw conveyor helps maintain the earth pressure balance while moving spoils to the belt conveyor.

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating auger will cause severe injury or death.

Keep hands, body, and objects clear of operating auger.

Do not operate without covers and guards in place.

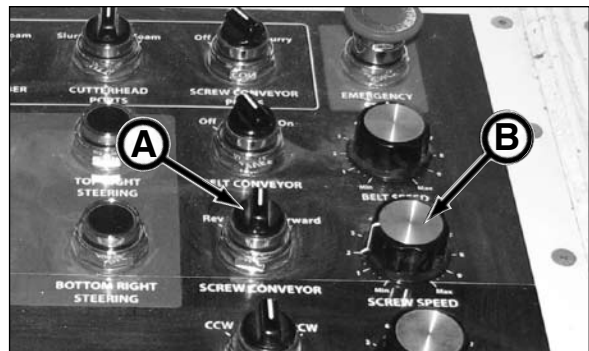
Lockout/tagout power before servicing.



1. With the screw conveyor pump on, turn the Screw Conveyor control (A) to ON position to activate the control valve.
2. Turn Screw Speed control (B) slowly clockwise to increase screw conveyor speed and counterclockwise to decrease screw conveyor speed. To adjust the dial movement of the speed control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in the Controls & Instruments section.

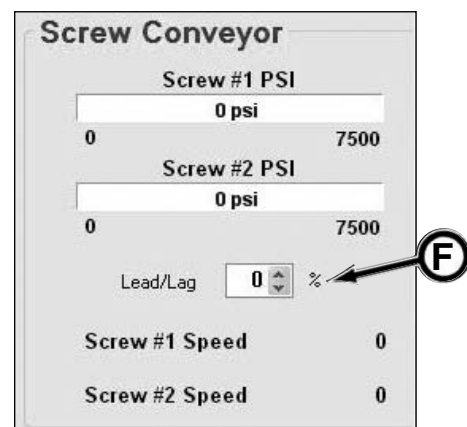


**NOTICE** A change in EPB advancement rate or ground conditions will require periodic adjustments to the conveyor speed. Operate the screw conveyor at a slower speed to help prevent plugging and will reduce premature wear to the screw conveyors and components.

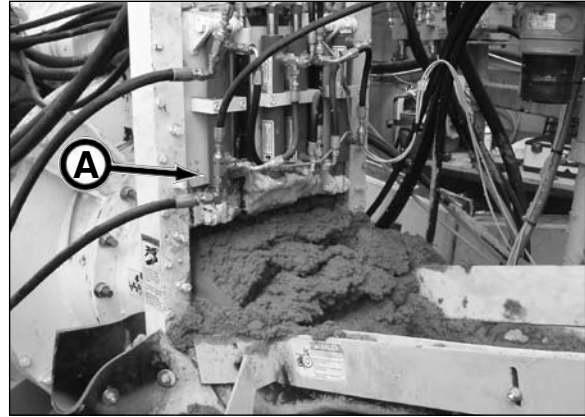


3. Adjust operation of #1 screw conveyor to compensate for the earth pressure balance. As a guideline, operate #2 screw conveyor speed at approximately 5% faster than the #1 screw conveyor using the Lead/Lag field (C). This will help regulate the flow of spoils through the screw conveyors thus controlling earth pressure.

(continued on next page)

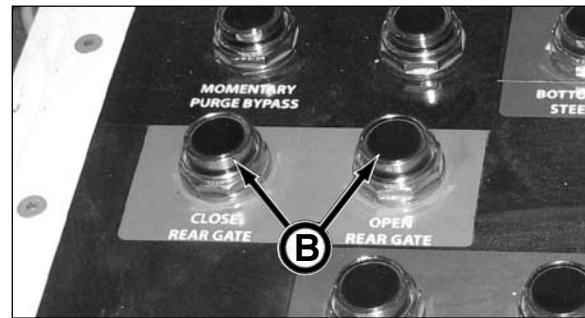


4. Use the rear conveyor gate (A) to stop spoils flow out of the screw conveyors.



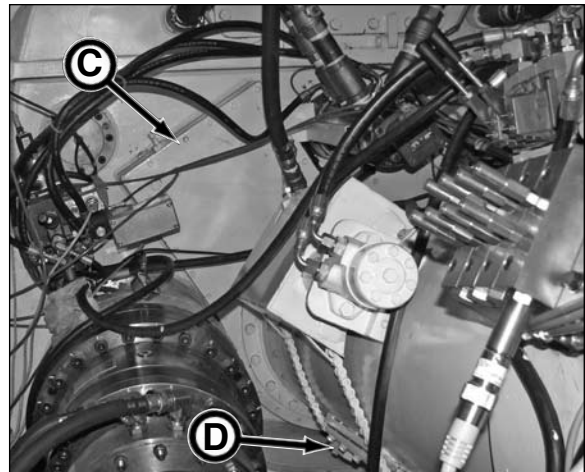
- Regulate the rear gate opening using the controls (B) on the control console.

**NOTICE** In the event of a power outage or malfunction and the rear gate must be lowered without power, refer to Operating Screw Conveyor Rear Gate With No Power in this section.



The front gate (C) is used when the screw conveyors must be removed for maintenance. Closing the front gate will seal spoils in the EPB chamber.

The intermediate gate (D) should never be used unless there is a need to remove larger material that will not pass through the screw conveyors.



## OPERATING SCREW CONVEYOR REAR GATE WITH NO POWER

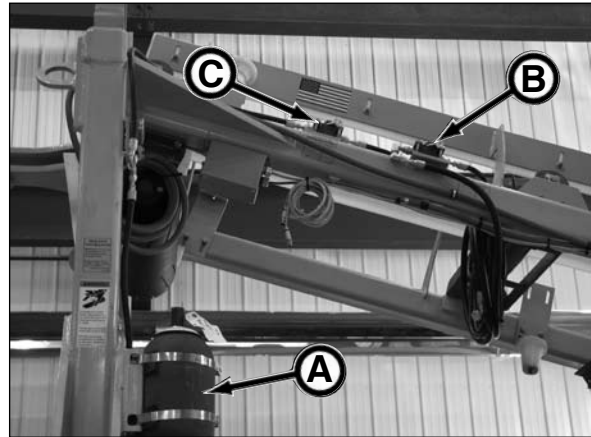
**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death. The rear gate accumulator stores high pressure fluid. BEFORE performing maintenance or repairs on rear gate, discharge accumulator.



If the screw conveyor rear gate must be closed with the EPBM power off (in the event of a power outage or malfunction), the gate can be closed with pressurized oil stored in the rear gate accumulator (A).

1. Open tank valve (B) slightly before opening pressure valve (C).
2. Open pressure valve (C). Gate will close with the pressure from the accumulator.
3. Once gate is closed, close both pressure and tank valves.

**NOTICE** The accumulator charge is for one use. After using the accumulator to close rear gate, the hydraulic oil in the accumulator must be recharged. To recharge the accumulator, refer to Charging The Rear Gate Accumulator in this section.



## CHARGING REAR GATE ACCUMULATOR

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

BEFORE performing maintenance or repairs on rear gate, discharge accumulator.

**⚠ DANGER** If the accumulator requires repair, **ONLY** a certified service technician can check and fill the accumulator with dry nitrogen. Refer to the accumulator manufacturer for more information. **NEVER FILL AN ACCUMULATOR WITH OXYGEN!** An explosion will occur if oil and oxygen mix under pressure, resulting in serious injury or death. Also, never fill accumulator with compressed air. Compressed air can cause premature wear to accumulator seals.



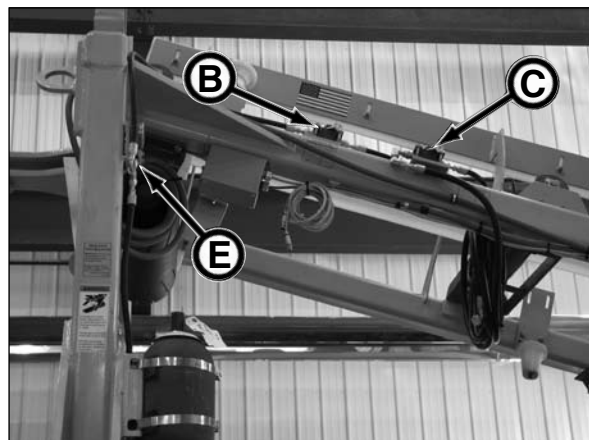
To charge the accumulator (A) with hydraulic oil:

1. Open BOTH accumulator pressure (B) and tank (C) valves.
2. Close rear gate by pressing Rear Gate Close button (D) on control console of Operator Station car #2 until the system builds up to 2,000 psi as shown on pressure gauge (E).
3. Once system maintains 2,000 psi, release Rear Gate Close button and close both accumulator pressure and tank valves.

**NOTICE** If gate is not performing to 2,000 psi, check the nitrogen with charging kit (provided). Normally, nitrogen will not require recharging.

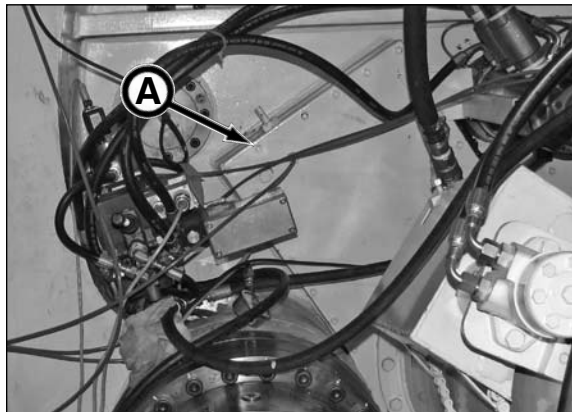
### **Rear Gate Accumulator:**

Nitrogen Charge: 900 psi  
 Hydraulic Charge: 2,000 psi  
 Flow 0.3 GPM from 2,000 to 1,000 psi



## CLOSING/OPENING FRONT GATE

The front gate is used when the screw conveyors must be removed for maintenance. Closing the front gate will seal spoils in the EPB chamber. Use the following procedure when closing or opening the front gate. **BE VERY CAREFUL** and take your time during this procedure, otherwise injury may result.



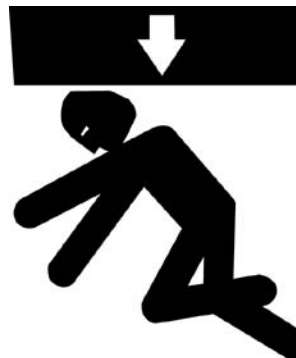
**⚠ DANGER** Contact with severed electrical cables will cause serious injury or death.

Constantly monitor electrical cables during the opening and closing of the front gate procedure to prevent cutting or stretching of any electrical cables.



**⚠ WARNING** Suspended loads may fall and cause severe personal injury or death.

Do not enter area under the screw conveyor and erector system.



**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

Constantly monitor hydraulic hoses and components during the opening and closing of the front gate procedure to prevent the puncturing of hoses.

DO NOT use your hands to check for leaks. When searching for leaks, use a piece of wood or cardboard.

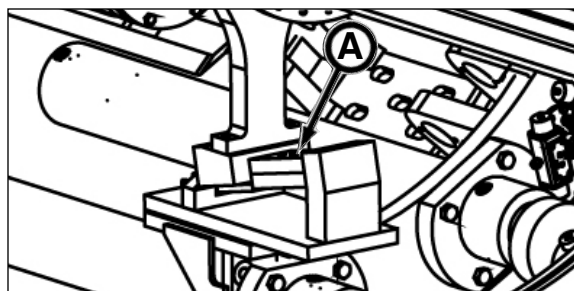
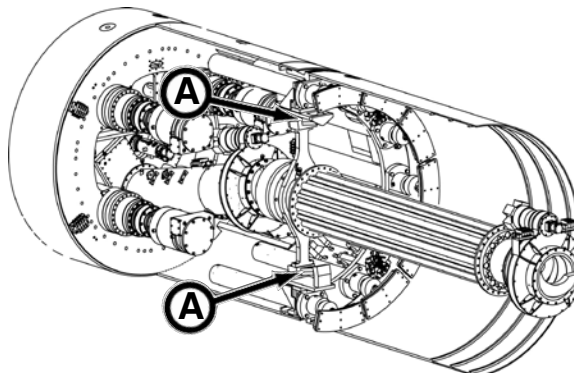


Contact medical help immediately if any oil or fluid is injected into your skin. A serious infection or reaction can emerge without proper medical treatment.

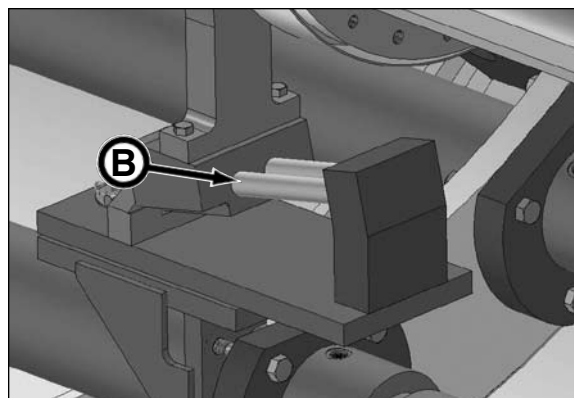
*(continued on next page)*

**IMPORTANT: All hydraulic hoses, grease lines and electrical cables and components MUST be monitored VERY CLOSELY while closing or opening the front conveyor gate to prevent damage.**

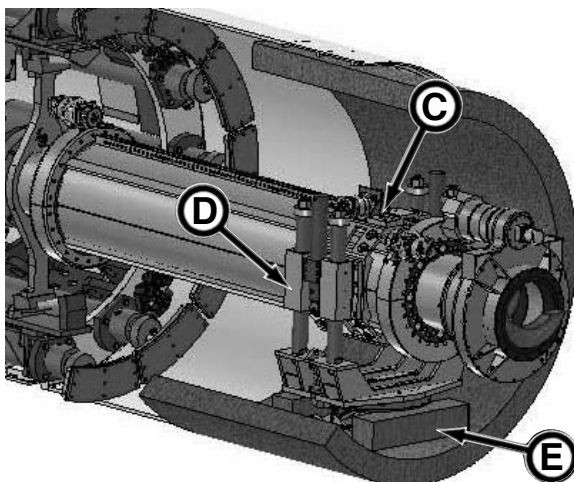
1. Remove lock blocks (A) (2 locations) by removing bolts.



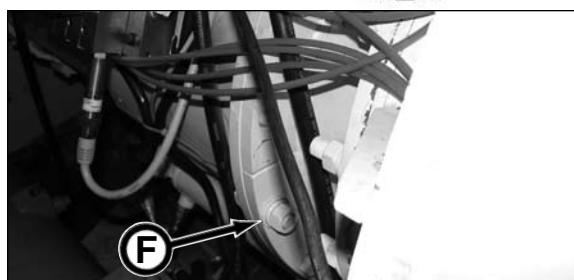
2. Clean guide rods (B) (2 locations).



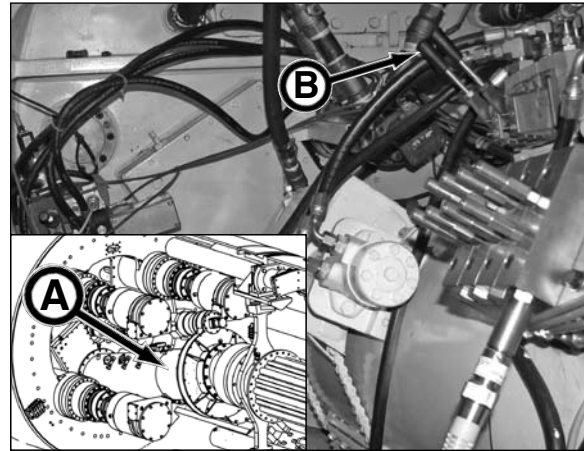
3. Move erector carriage (C) to most rearward position.
4. Rotate erector arm (D) so arm faces the 6 o'clock position.
5. Place cushioning material (E) between erector arm and concrete tunnel segment ID.
6. Extend erector arm until it comes into full contact with cushioning material. Do not over pressurize the erector arm cylinders, otherwise concrete segment damage may occur. The erector arm acts as a rear support of the conveyor/erector assembly.



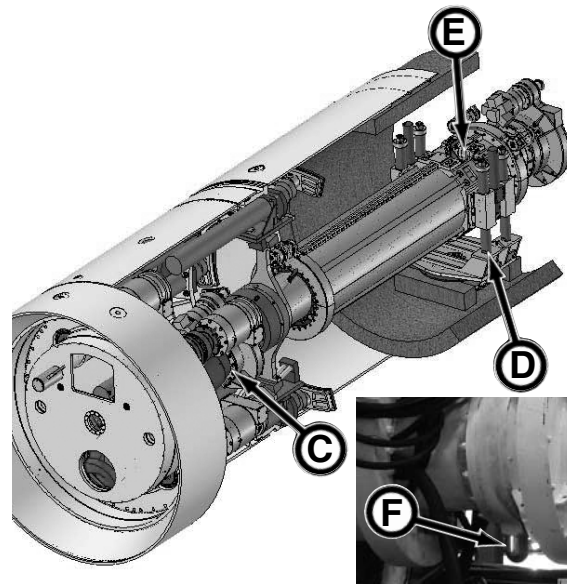
7. Unbolt trombone joint from flange (F).



- Slightly extend trombone joint (A) cylinders using control valve (B).



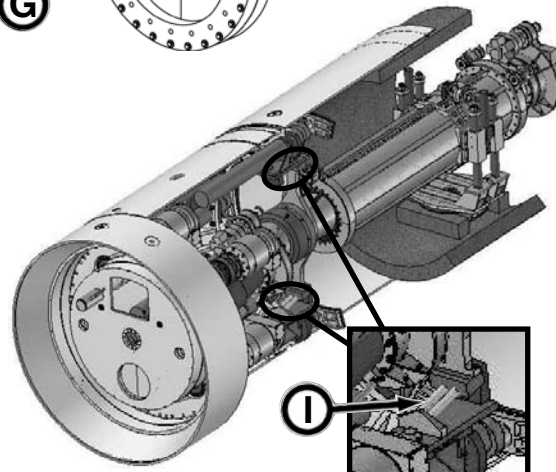
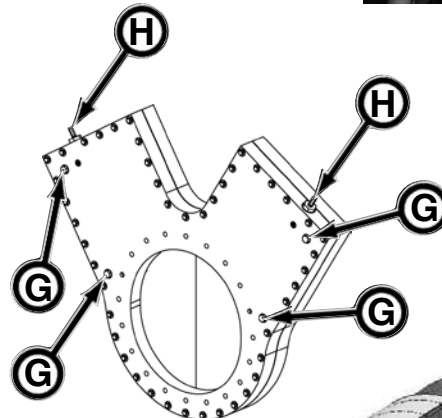
- While SLOWLY extending trombone joint (C) cylinders, simultaneously extend segment arm (D) and travel erector carriage (E) forward (towards cutterhead) until the trombone cylinder extends 10". During this procedure, the segment erector latch (F) MUST be freed from inclined conveyor car #1 support before continuing to extend joint.



**NOTICE** If binding occurs while extending trombone joint, stop immediately and check to be sure there are no obstructions on the upper and lower guide rods and that the segment erector is in the horizontal or parallel position. Also, be sure segment erector latch is freed from inclined conveyor car #1.

**IMPORTANT: The segment erector MUST remain horizontal otherwise damage may occur.**

- On the front gate assembly, remove plugs (G) and remove the socket head cap screws from all plugs.
- Access gate actuator (H) and rotate CCW to close gate until gate passes plug holes, then reinsert the socket head cap screws and then the plugs. This locks gate in closed position. If the socket head cap screws cannot be reinserted, the gate is not completely closed.
- Replace lock blocks on upper and lower guide rods (I).
- This gate is only a temporary seal. If a longer extended period of time is required, cover the gate opening with a seal and plate.
- Reverse procedure to open the front gate and reinstall the screw conveyor/erector system assembly.



## OPERATING THE BELT CONVEYOR

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating conveyor belt or idler rollers will cause severe injury or death.

Keep hands, body, and objects clear of rotating conveyor.

Do not operate without covers and guards in place.

Lockout power before servicing belt conveyor.



Conveyor Operation Guidelines:

1. Check conveyor for damage or wear before operating. Repair or replace damaged or worn components before operating.
2. Avoid contact with conveyor.
3. Keep hands, body and objects clear of operating conveyor.
4. Do not operate without covers and guards in place.
5. Lockout power before performing maintenance or repairs on conveyor.
6. NEVER perform maintenance to conveyor while the conveyor is running.
7. While conveyor is running, DO NOT try to dislodge material from pulleys.
8. NEVER use a shovel or other hand tool to clean material buildup while the conveyor is running.
9. Before operating conveyor, check to be sure the belt is properly tensioned.

1. With conveyor properly installed and all guards in place, inform all personnel in tunnel that the conveyor is going to start up and to stay clear of the conveyor.

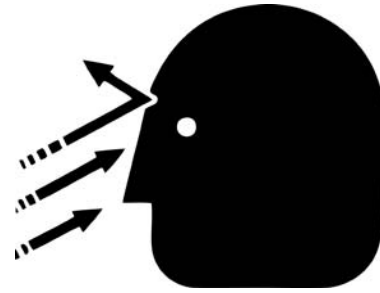


2. Move the muck car(s) into position to catch spoils from conveyor.



*(continued on next page)*

**⚠ WARNING** Running the conveyor too fast can cause severe injury from flying debris and cause possible machine damage. Slow the conveyor speed so there is continual controlled movement of the spoils into the muck cars.



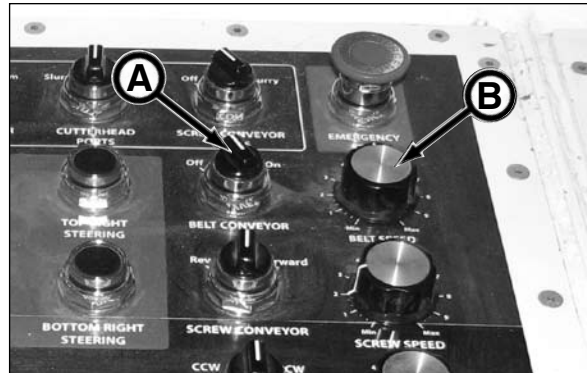
3. With the belt conveyor pump on, turn the Belt Conveyor control (A) to ON position to activate the control valve.

**NOTICE** When the Belt Speed control (B) is turned to rotate the belt conveyor, there will be a three second delay with audible and red visual alarms (two; located on car #3 and #7) and then the belt will rotate.

4. Turn Belt Speed control (B) slowly clockwise to increase belt speed and counterclockwise to decrease belt speed. To adjust the dial movement of the speed control, refer to Speed Control Sensitivity Adjustment in the Controls & Instruments section.

**NOTICE** Control the speed of the conveyor so when the spoils drop on the conveyor, they do not pile up on the belt. A change in EPB advancement rate, screw conveyor speed or ground conditions will require periodic adjustments to the conveyor speed.

6. Operate conveyor control and adjust speed with conveyor speed control to desired speed.
7. Periodically check the belt tension, belt guides, and belt tracking. Adjust as needed..



## ADJUSTING THE BELT CONVEYOR

**⚠ DANGER** Contact with rotating conveyor belt or idler rollers will cause severe injury or death.

Keep hands, body, and objects clear of rotating conveyor.

Do not operate without covers and guards in place.

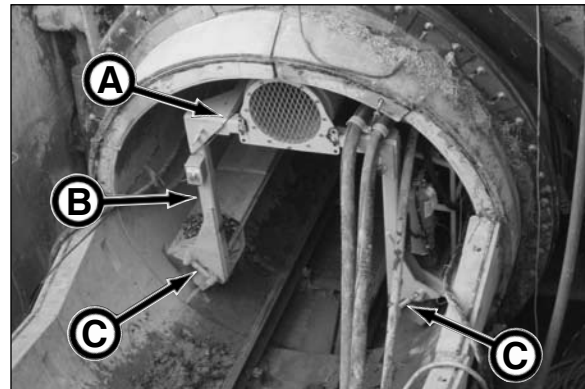
Lockout/tagout power before servicing belt conveyor.



The belt conveyor will require frequent adjustment during the mining operation:

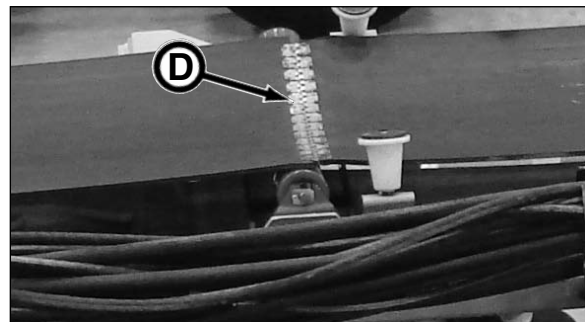
### A. Before making any belt adjustments, ALL cars MUST be level.

1. Place level on top of horizontal cross bar (A) or vertical support (B) of car.
2. Adjust wheel assembly adjuster (C) in small increments to steer car wheels until car is level.
3. Repeat steps 1 and 2 for other rear cross bar or support of car and all other cars.



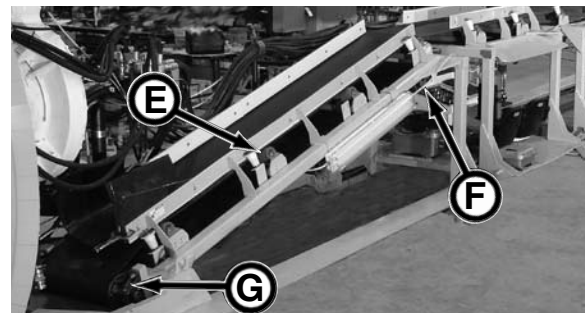
### B. Check belt splices.

1. Check that belt splices (D) are in good condition and have no raised edges to prevent damage to conveyor components.



### C. Check that all idler rollers are rotating.

1. ALL belt rollers (E), return rollers (F), and front roller (G) must rotate otherwise premature wear will occur to belt. Replace if roller does not rotate.

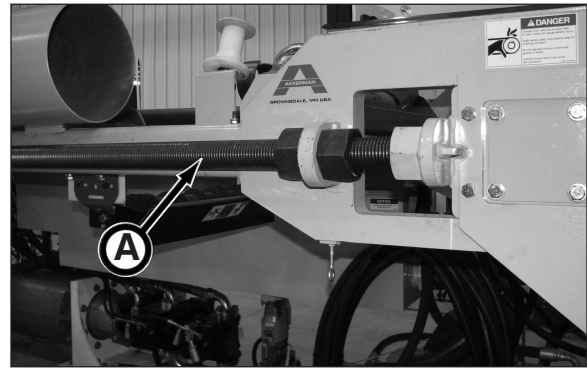


(continued on next page)

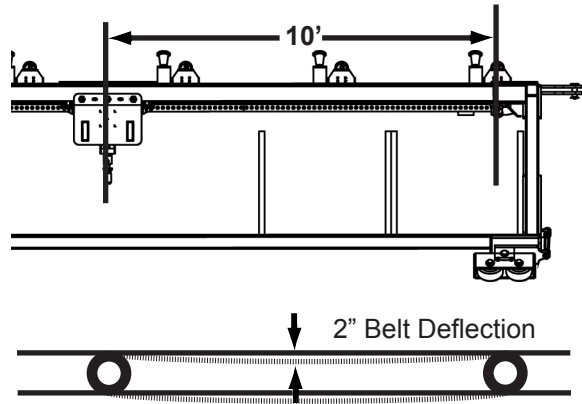
**D. Check belt tension.**

1. If tension requires adjustment, adjust the two adjustment screws (A) on the front hydraulic car #6.

**NOTICE** Both adjustment screws must be adjusted at the same rate or distance. Failure to do so will cause premature wear in the belt due to the tension being different on each side of the belt.



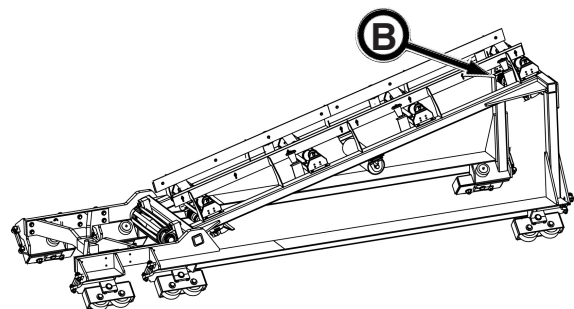
2. On Segment Handling car #3, the optimum belt tension is a 2" belt deflection between the two return rollers (distance between return rollers is approximately 10'). Adjust as needed to achieve this deflection.



3. With the correct belt tension, the belt should be able to be lifted off the return rollers by hand with some resistance.



4. On Incline Conveyor car #1, it may be difficult to lift belt off of top return roller (B). This is the tightest belt tension on the conveyor.



(continued on next page)

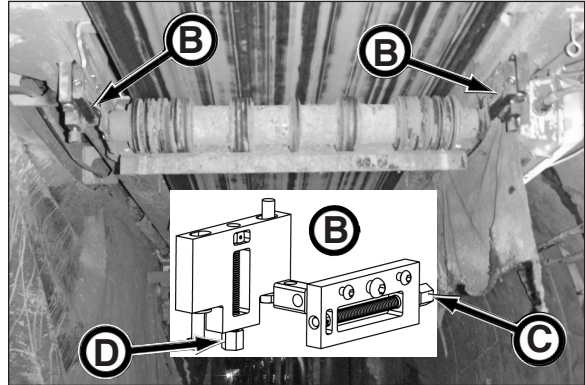
**E. Check belt tracking.**

1. Spring loaded belt guides (A) are equipped to restrain the belt to assist in keeping the belt properly trained during operation.

Inspect the polyethylene guide rollers for excessive wear. Replace as needed. Also, periodically check the springs and hardware for stretching or damage. Replace as needed.



2. To adjust the belt tracking, use the adjustable return roller brackets (B) to regulate the belt tracking left or right [using horizontal adjust screw (C)] and up or down [using vertical adjust screw (D)] positioning as needed. Make only minor adjustments at a time and adjust the roller brackets ahead of the misalignment starting from the drive roller end working forward.

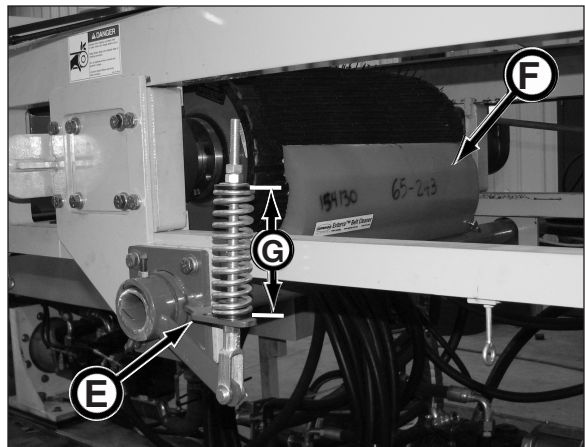


**F. Adjust primary belt scraper.**

1. The tensioner (E) on the primary belt scraper (F) located on Front Hydraulic car #6 must be adjusted according to the table below:

Scraper Blade Wear	Adjustment Dimension (G)
New	3.5"
25%	3.75"
50%	4"
75%	4.25"

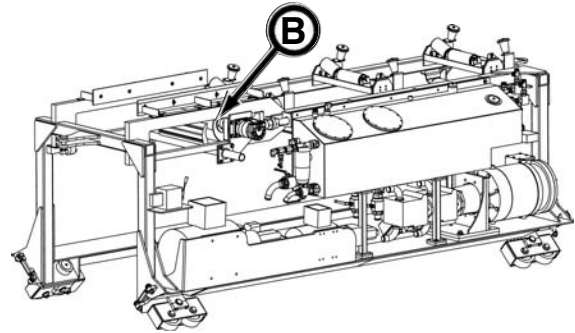
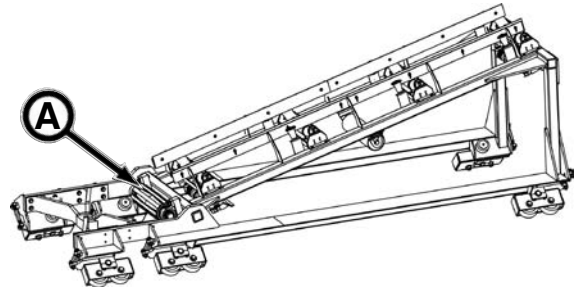
2. The scraper must be adjusted properly otherwise the belt tracking and overall performance of the belt conveyor will be affected due to the buildup of material on the belt and rollers.



(continued on next page)

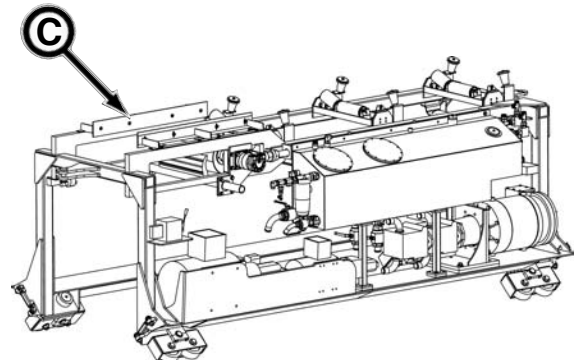
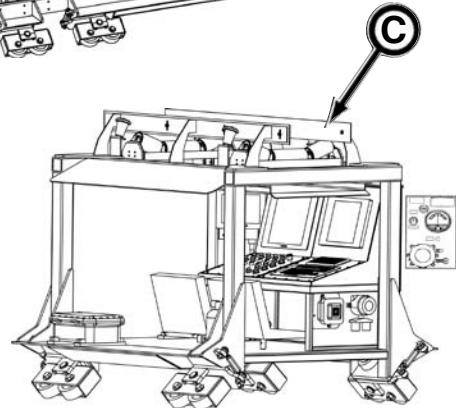
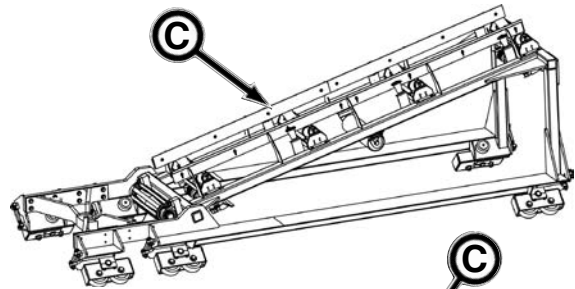
**G. Clean spoils/debris from front roller assembly (A) on Inclined Conveyor car #1 and drive roller assembly (B) on Front Hydraulic car #6.**

1. Removing spoils/debris from roller and drive assemblies will help prevent premature wear/damage to the rollers and belt.



**H. Inspect side boards.**

1. The side boards (C) are used to contain material on the belt conveyor at the Incline Car #1, Operator Car #2 and Front Hydraulic Car #6 areas. If side boards become worn, replace with new.

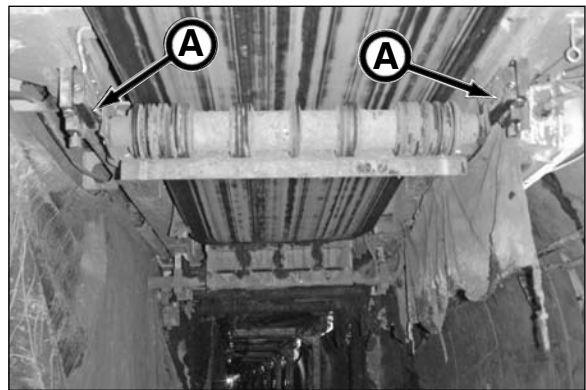


*(continued on next page)*

### I. Belt adjustments for curve.

1. Preparations for a curve should be minimal providing all belt adjustments are properly made: belt tracking, belt tension, car alignment, track alignment and scraper adjustments.

- You may need to readjust the adjustable return roller brackets (A) during the mining of the curve.



---

## MINING IN A CURVE

**IMPORTANT:** In a tight curve, a curve radius of 463 ft (141 m), the clearance between the tunnel wall and the gantry cars will be approximately 3/4" (19 mm). Constantly monitor clearances while mining in a curve.

1. Refer to Adjusting Belt Conveyor in this section.
2. All cars must be level. This may require continual steering adjustments in the curve.
3. The track must be centered in tunnel floor, otherwise muck cars may interfere with gantry cars.
4. In a tight curve, check for clearances while mining:
  - a. tunnel wall clearance.
  - b. clearance with muck bucket cars and train to the inside frame structure of gantry cars.
  - c. slowly mine in a tight curve while monitoring all clearances to prevent interference with car structures or tunnel wall.



## CONTROLLING FOAM & SLURRY

Use foam and/or slurry mixture as follows to create spoils with a non-sticky “toothpaste consistency”:

Clay .....	Foam
Silty Clay .....	Slurry
Silt .....	Foam/Slurry Mixture
Sand .....	Slurry

There are six ports for foam and slurry on the EPBM:

- The ball valves on the cutterhead swivel control the flow of additive to the three specific injection ports on the cutterhead.
- The ball valves on the EPBM bulkhead control the flow of additive to the three specific injection ports in the chamber.

There are three ports for slurry on the screw conveyor:

- The ball valves on the screw conveyor control the slurry flow to the three injection ports on the screw conveyor.

There are also four external ports on the EPBM for external lubrication (if needed).

Typically the cutter injection ports are used, while the chamber ports are rarely used. The conveyor ports are used only if material is stuck in the conveyor. The external port bentonite lubrication is used if jacking forces are too high.

If the lubrication lines are plugged, use high pressure slurry to clean out lines.

All the injection operation information are set on the control screen.

Set the Foam Pump control and Slurry Pump control to AUTO. The foam and slurry is started automatically when cutterhead and screw conveyors are rotating. The flow rate of the foam and slurry are controlled on control screen.

### NOTICE

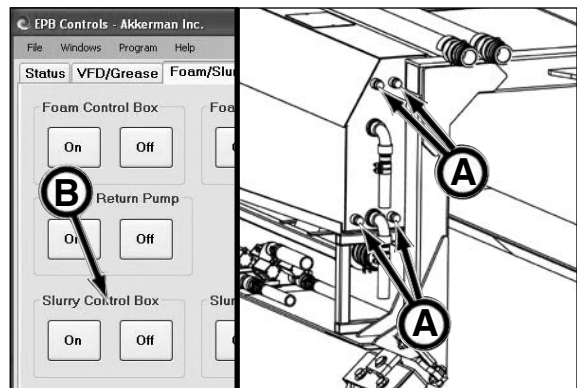
If the slurry level sensor operation becomes erratic, clean the slurry tank level sensors (refer to Cleaning Slurry Tank Level Sensors in this section).



## CLEANING SLURRY TANK LEVEL SENSORS

If slurry tank level sensor operation becomes erratic, the level sensors (A) must be cleaned.

1. Be sure slurry tank level is lower than the sensors.
2. On the control screen, press OFF on the Slurry Control Box button (B) under the Foam/Slurry tab.
3. Remove electrical control cables from sensors.
4. Remove level sensors.
5. Clean debris from sensor(s).
6. Replace sensors securely so the arrow on the sensor fitting is pointing up.
7. Replace electrical control cable into sensors.
8. Press Slurry Control Box ON button to resume slurry tank sensing.



## USING SEGMENT ERECTOR

The segment erector constructs the tunnel with six precast concrete segments to form the tunnel wall in the jacking can of the EPBM.

**⚠ WARNING** Concrete segment(s) may fall causing serious injury or death. DO NOT enter area or around the lifted segments. Concrete segments are VERY HEAVY. Each segment weighs between 800 to 1,500 lbs. (363 to 680 kg). Be sure segments are properly fastened to segment ball and segment lift tool before lifting and moving segments with lift carriage.

**⚠ WARNING** Moving parts or the mishandling of parts can cause severe personal injury. Keep hands away from moving parts. Watch your fingers, hands, and legs while equipment is in operation. **Keep out of erector area while it is in operation.**

1. Load the front and rear segment handler cars with concrete segments in the order according to the tunnel segment arrangement information from the guidance system, and then move them into segment handling car #3.

2. Position the front and rear segment handler cars as shown so that there is enough carriage travel (at least one meter) to lift the segments from the rear segment handler car.

3. Thread the segment ball (A) completely into the concrete segment.

4. Move the lift carriage (B), with the carriage travel control, over the concrete segment on the front segment handler car.

**NOTICE** Off load the “starter key” segment first. Then remove segments in the proper order according to the tunnel alignment from the guidance system.

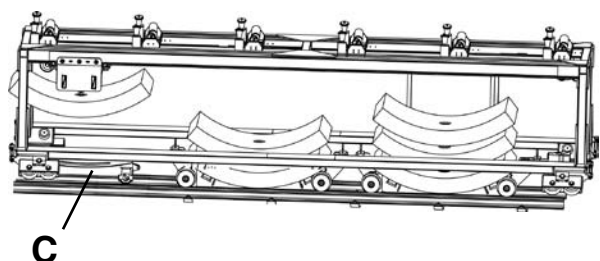
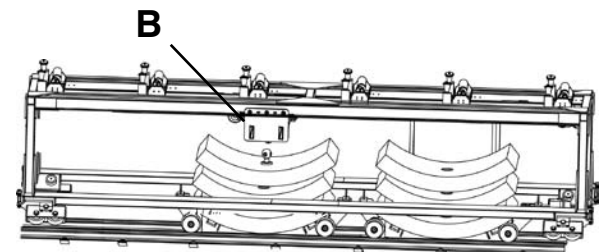
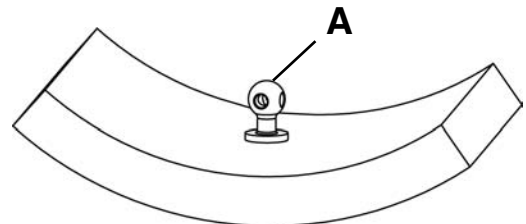
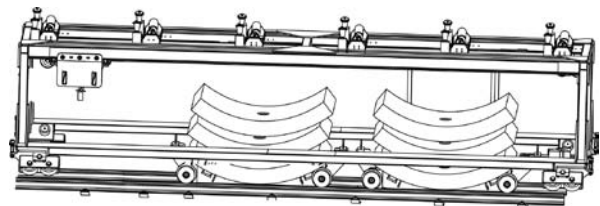
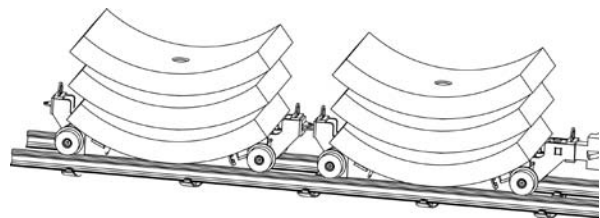
5. Lower the segment lift tool onto the segment ball and secure with pin.

6. Place segment conveyor dolly (C) on the rails in the segment handling car #3.

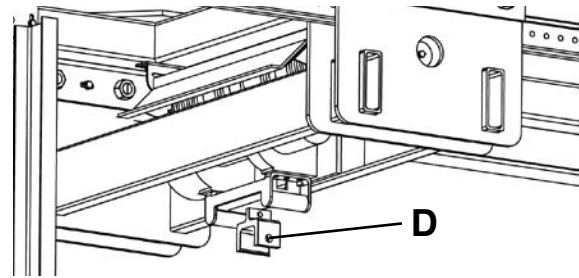
7. With the concrete segment secured with carriage, move the segment over the dolly and lower segment onto dolly.

*(continued on next page)*

epbom113.5

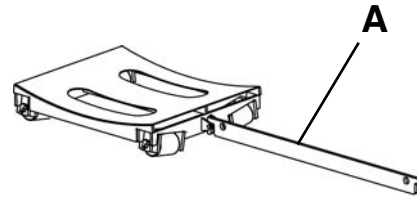


8. Unpin the lift tool (D) from the segment ball, then move lift carriage in-line with another segment.

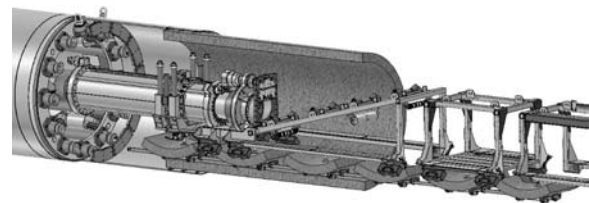


9. Connect cable from dolly winch in head to the dolly. Pull the dolly ahead to make room for another dolly.

10. Add segment linkage bar (A) between the segment dollies.



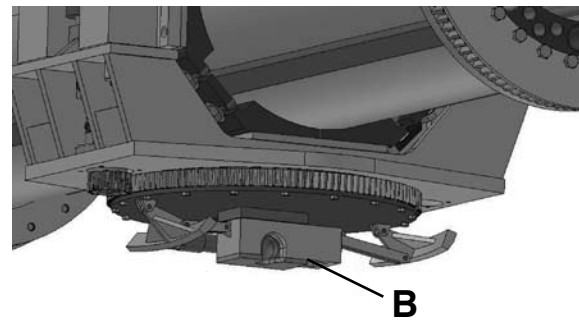
11. Repeat steps 3 through 10 until all concrete segments have been removed from the handler cars and onto the segment dollies. Then move the first dolly/segment into the erector zone.



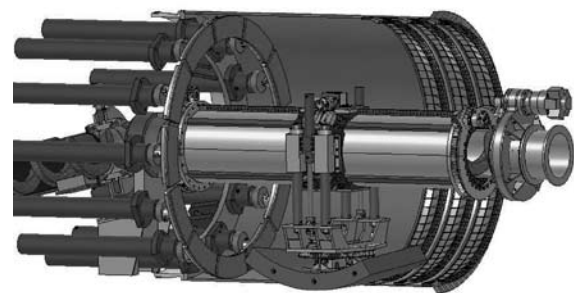
12. Unlock segment erector ball latch (B) (latch cylinder extended) with segment latch control.

**NOTICE** For segment erector control information, refer to Segment Erector Controls (Car #1) in the Control & Instruments section.

**NOTICE** Once the segment erector pump is powered on and the Thrust Ram Selection control on console is positioned to Segment, the blue strobe light on Incline Car #1 will illuminate indicating the erector is currently operating or will be operating shortly. All personnel should be clear of the erector area.



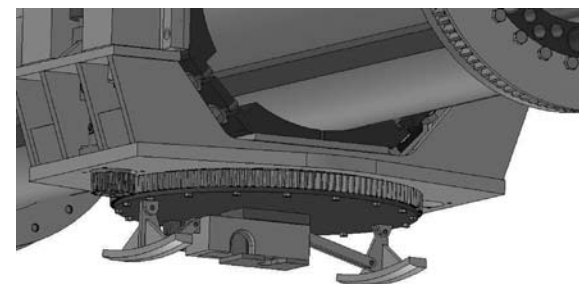
13. Lower erector arm with segment lift arm control and align segment ball into ball latch. You may need to also use the erector travel control to align ball into latch.



14. Lock latch on segment ball (latch cylinder retracted) with segment latch control. Be sure stabilizers are seated against segment.

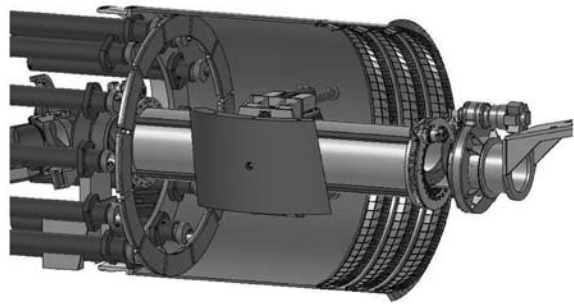
**NOTICE** Concrete segment is removed for illustrative purposes only.

15. Once segment is properly latched, fully lift the segment arm/concrete segment with segment lift arm control.



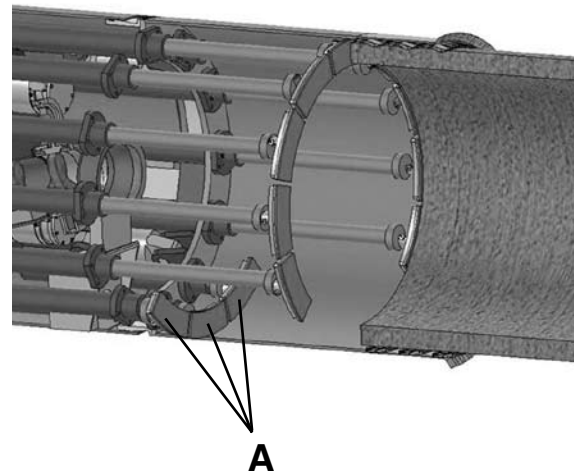
(continued on next page)

16. Rotate segment 90 degrees with segment rotation control.
17. Using the erector travel control, travel to the location where the segment is to be placed.



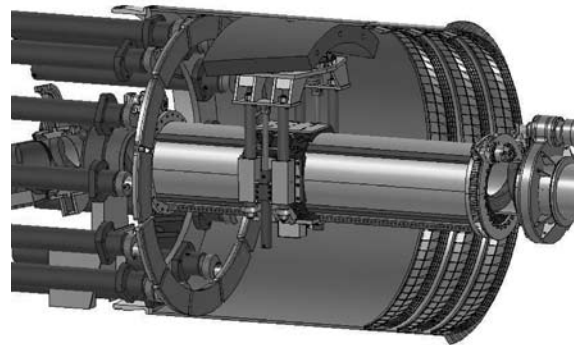
18. Retract thrust cylinders to provide clearance for segment. For example, as shown, cylinders in the 5, 6, and 7 o'clock positions (A) have been retracted.

**NOTICE** For cylinder arrangement guideline, refer to Jacking Cylinder Sequence For Segment Installation in this section.

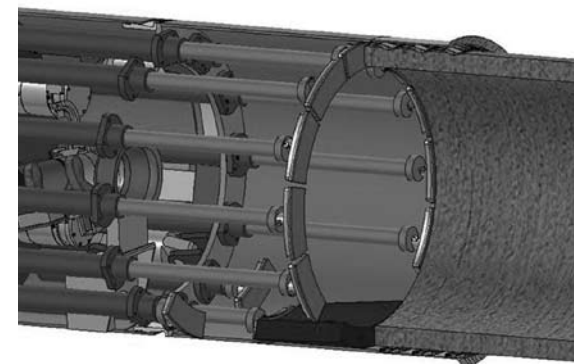


19. Rotate segment with the erector assembly rotation control and extend erector arm with segment lift arm control to properly position segment in tunnel.

**NOTICE** When rotating erector, be sure the rotation does not turn farther than 180 degrees. Doing so will damage the hydraulic hoses.

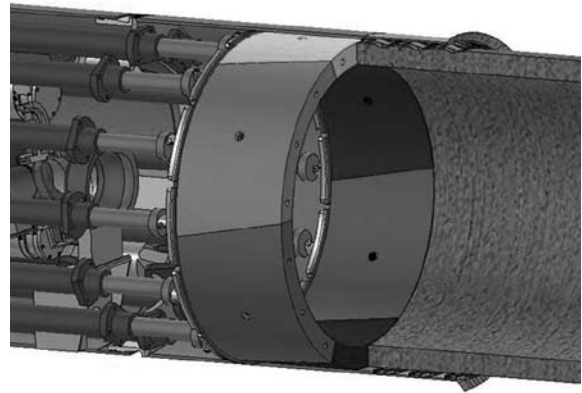


20. Set segment into position. Drive in line up dowels into segments.
21. With the segment into its proper position, extend appropriate jacking cylinders to secure and hold segment into position.
22. Remove empty dolly and set it on the storage area of the incline conveyor car.
23. With dolly winch, pull linkage forward until the segment is in position. Remove linkage and place into incline conveyor car.



(continued on next page)

24. Repeat segment installation process until the tunnel ring is complete.
25. Once the tunnel ring is built, install radial bolts (three per seam).
26. Grout segments per project requirements.

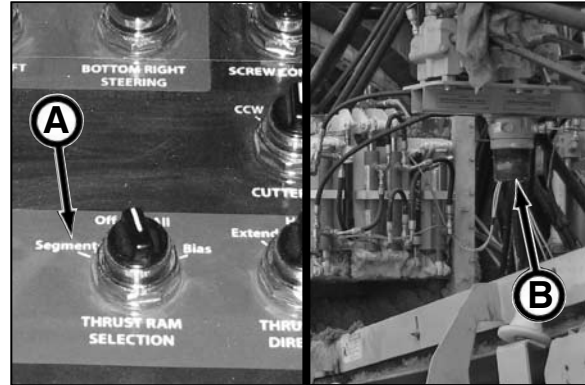


## JACKING CYLINDER SEQUENCE FOR SEGMENT INSTALLATION

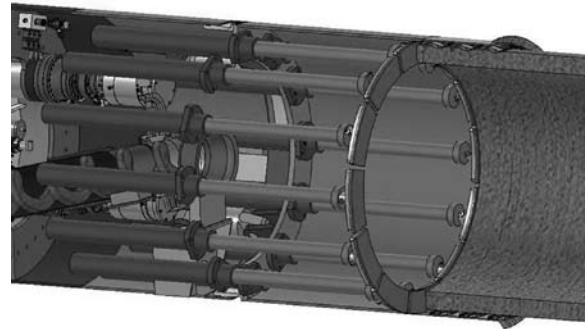
Use this sequence as a guideline for arranging the jacking cylinders when installing the concrete segments with the segment erector. The actual method will vary depending upon the guidance system tunnel segment arrangement information.

**NOTICE** To properly operate segment erector controls, refer to Segment Erector Controls (Car #1) in Controls & Instruments section.

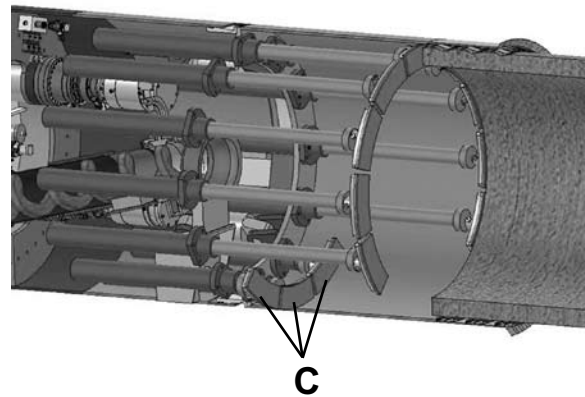
1. With the segment erector pump ON, turn the Thrust Ram switch to the SEGMENT position (A). The blue strobe light (B) on Incline Car #1 will illuminate indicating the erector is currently operating or will be operating shortly. **All personnel MUST be removed from erector area before operating segment erector.**



**WARNING** Moving parts or the mishandling of parts can cause severe personal injury. Keep hands away from moving parts. Watch your fingers, hands, and legs while equipment is in operation. **Keep out of erector area while it is in operation.**



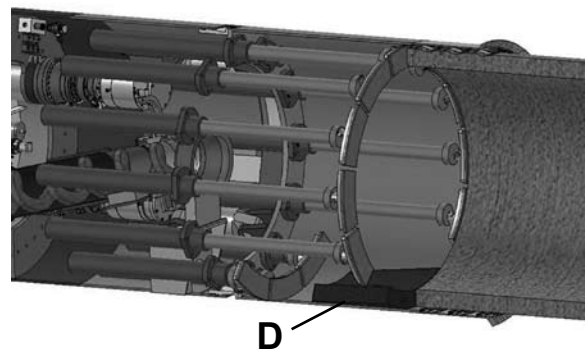
2. With the jacking cylinders extended against tunnel ring, retract jacking cylinders 5, 6 and 7 (C)



**NOTICE** Before installing concrete segments, all sealing surfaces should be cleaned and lubricated per the segment manufacturer's recommendation.

3. Install segment one (D) as indicated by guidance system information.

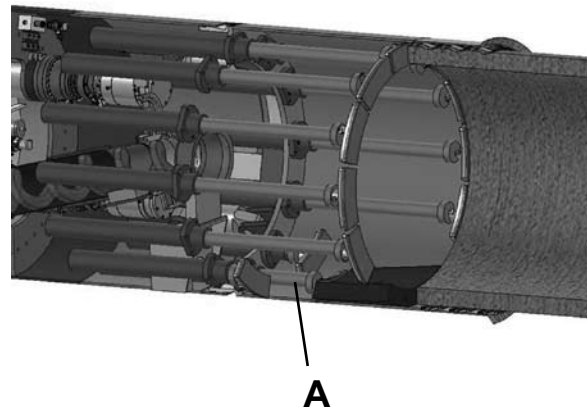
**NOTICE** Once each segment is set into position, drive line up dowels into segment.



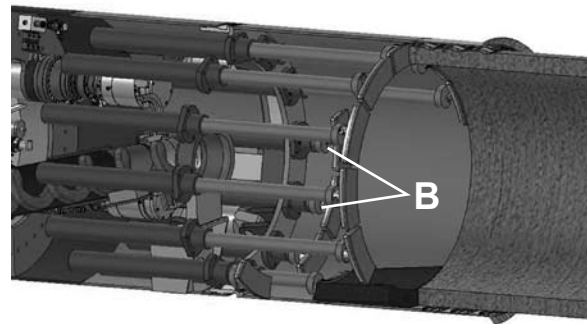
*(continued on next page)*

Operation - Jacking Cylinder Sequence For Segment Installation

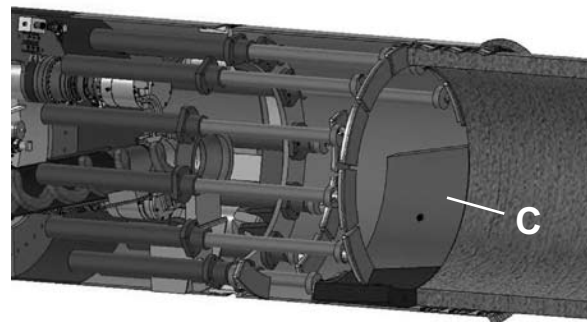
4. Extend jacking cylinder 6 (A) to hold segment one in place.



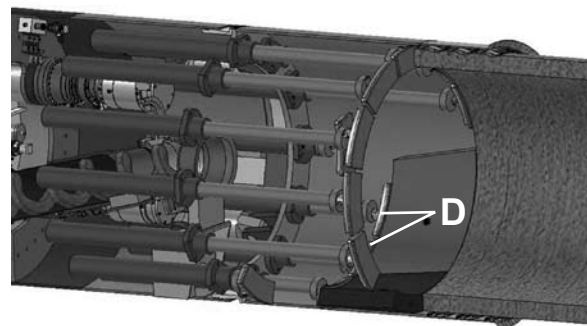
5. Retract jacking cylinders 3 and 4 (B).



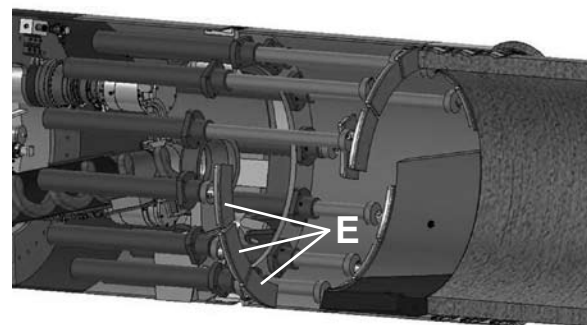
6. Install segment two (C) as indicated by guidance system information.



7. Extend jacking cylinders 4 and 5 (D) to hold segment two in place.



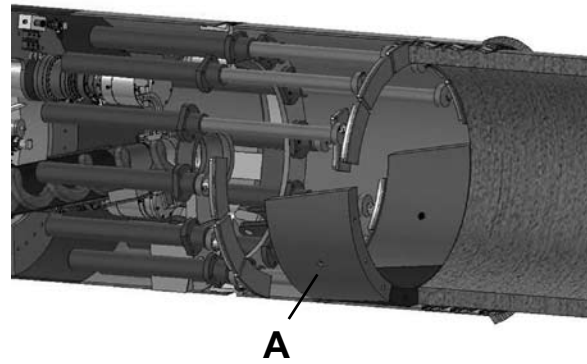
8. Retract jacking cylinders 7, 8 and 9 (E).



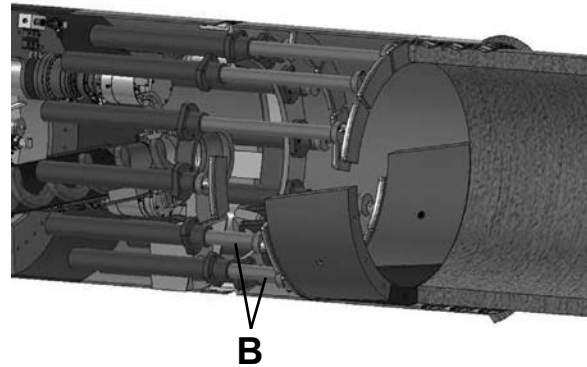
(continued on next page)

*Operation - Jacking Cylinder Sequence For Segment Installation*

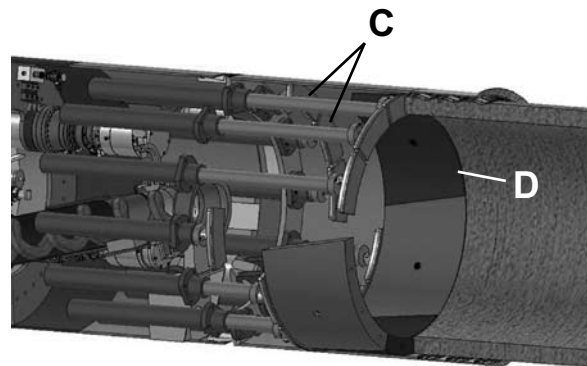
9. Install segment three (A) as indicated by guidance system information.



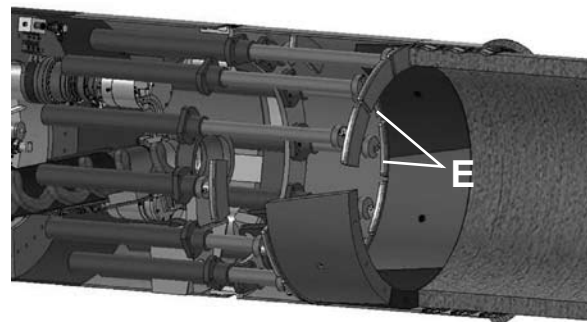
10. Extend jacking cylinders 7 and 8 (B) to hold segment three in place.



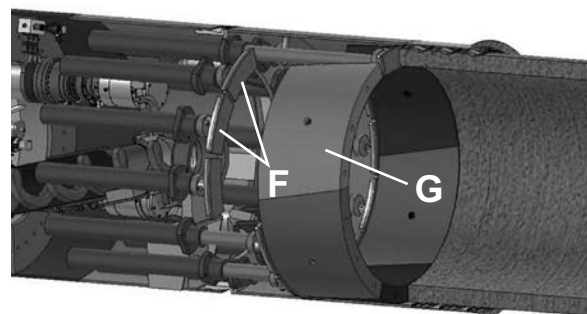
11. Retract jacking cylinders 1 and 2 (C) and install segment four (D) as indicated by guidance system information.



12. Extend jacking cylinders 2 and 3 (E) to hold segment four in place.



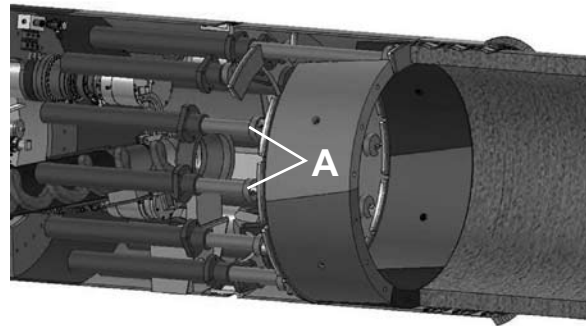
13. Retract jacking cylinders 10 and 11 (F) and install segment five (G).



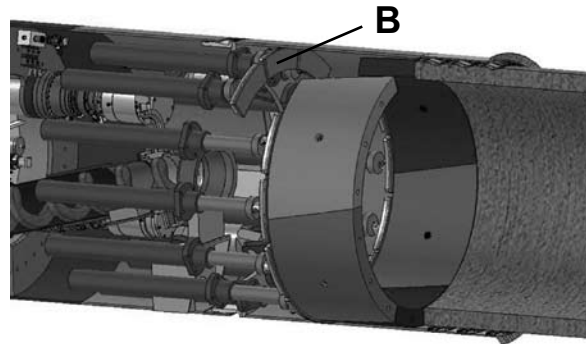
*(continued on next page)*

*Operation - Jacking Cylinder Sequence For Segment Installation*

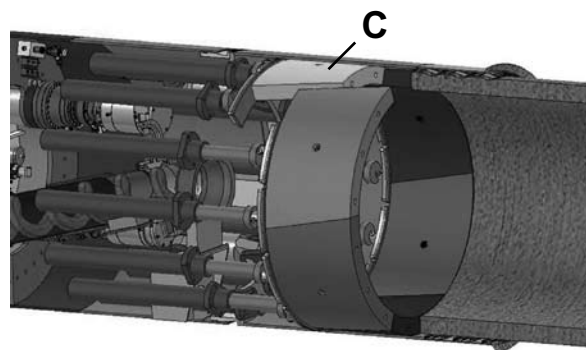
14. Extend jacking cylinders 9 and 10 (A) to hold segment five in place.



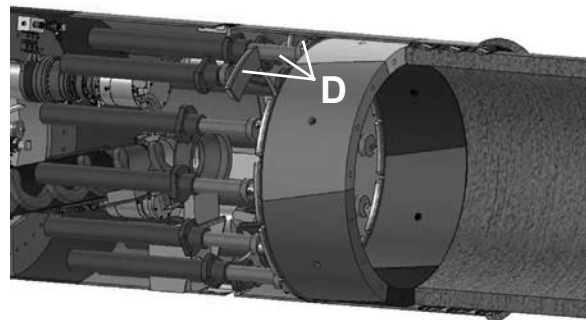
15. Retract jacking cylinder 12 (B).



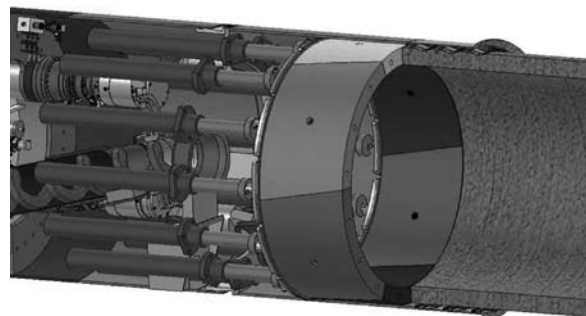
16. Install segment six (C) as indicated by guidance system information.



17. Extend jacking cylinder 1, 11 and 12 (D) to hold segment six in place.



18. Once the tunnel ring is built, install radial bolts (three per seam) and grout segments per project requirements.



## ADDING TUNNEL UTILITIES

Once the EPBM is advanced far enough, additional utilities (4160V power cable, ethernet cable, supply and return water hoses, bentonite hoses (if used) and any other utilities) must be added to the existing tunnel cables and hoses.

**⚠ DANGER** Failure to lockout/tagout power before servicing will cause severe injury or death from electrocution or contact with moving parts.



1. Record target readings before electrical system shutdown.
2. Perform electrical system shutdown as follows in steps 3 through 6.
3. Push E-Stop button.
4. Once the E-Stop button is pushed in, the EPB 4160V Power Disconnect Output Line will automatically open (closed is power). The lights on the Output Line Monitor will go off.
5. On Auxiliary Power, use crank to move auxiliary line to open position. The lights in the Auxiliary Line Monitor will go off.
6. Open auxiliary grounding switch cover and use crank to turn it to ground. This will ground the power line. The Auxiliary Line Monitor will move to ground symbol.

**NOTICE** The Safe To Unplug 4160V Power Cable OFF (green light) indicator will illuminate. If this indicator is not illuminated, DO NOT unplug cable. Contact a certified electrician to troubleshoot the problem.

7. With power locked out, disconnect the 4160 volt line, ethernet cable, supply and return water hoses, bentonite hoses (if used), and any other utilities. Make sure all of the 4160 volt electrical lines, hose connections and cables are in a clean, dry location.
8. Perform a visual machine inspection by checking the following items: all fluid levels, leaks, and machine damage. Make repairs before operating. Also check to be sure all connections are properly connected and secured.
9. Install new track as needed.
10. Install new 4160V power cable, ethernet cable, supply and return water hoses, bentonite hoses (if used), and any other utilities to the existing tunnel cables, hoses, etc.
11. Clean electrical and hose connections before installing.
12. Be sure all connections are properly secured.
13. Start-up electrical power as follows:
  - a. Turn on power to Power Container.
  - b. Move Auxiliary Ground switch to open position.
  - c. Move Auxiliary Line to close position.
  - d. Pull out E-Stop.
  - e. Press the 4160V Power ON button on Power Container.

**NOTICE** The High Voltage light should illuminate. If the light does not illuminate, contact a certified electrician to resolve the problem with the 4160V electrical system.

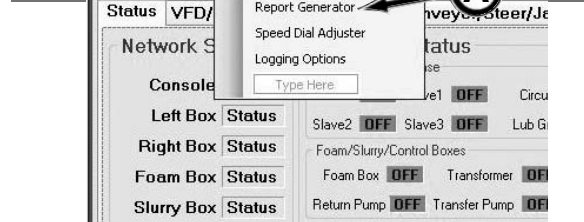
14. After start-up, check target readings to be sure the laser was not bumped.
15. Continue to add utilities as needed.

## USING THE REPORT GENERATOR

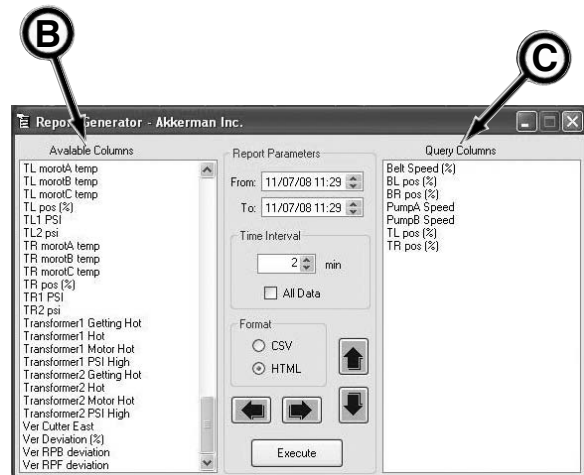
1. Double click the Report Generator icon, EPBReport, on desktop or go to the EPB Controls window on the console screen, select the Program pulldown menu and select Report Generator (A).



2. In the report generator window, the left column "Available Columns" (B) is a list of all the data variables (over 100) available for your report. The right column "Query Columns" (C) is a list of the data variables you selected for your report.



3. To select the variables for your report, do one of the following:
  - a. Double click the variables in the Available Column that you want to appear on your report. The selected variables will now appear in the Query Column.



- b. Or select the desired variables in the Available Column (use the Ctrl button to select multiple variables), then click the right arrow to add the selected columns to the Query Column.

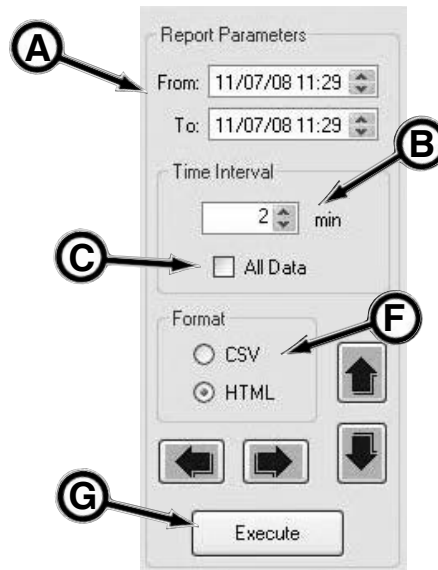
If you have a variable in the Query Column that is not needed, select the variable and click the left arrow. This will remove the selected variable from the Query Column.

4. If necessary, reprioritize the variables in the Report Column, by selecting a variable and clicking the up or down Priority arrows. The top variable will appear on the left hand column of the report.

*(continued on next page)*

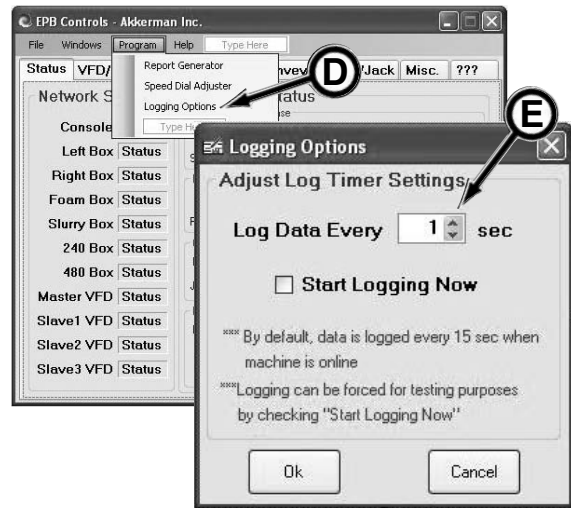
- Modify the date and time parameters (A). Modify parameters by either clicking the month, day, year, hour, or minute fields and type in the desired number, or click one of the fields and use the up and down arrows to change the numbers.
- Modify the Time Interval (B) by either selecting the field and typing in the desired time (2 through 20 minutes), or clicking the up or down arrows. The default time is 2 minutes.

If you click the All Data box (C), the report will ignore the time interval and print the report for all logged data within your selected date and time parameters.



**NOTICE** Data is logged every 15 seconds. If desired, the logging timer can be changed by:

- On the EPB Controls window of the console screen, select the Program pulldown menu and select Logging Options (D).
- In the Logging Options window, change the timer in the Log Data Every field (E) and click OK.



- Select your desired report format (F).

The CSV (Comma Separated Value) selection is a spreadsheet program format and will open in Microsoft® Excel.

The HTML (Hyper Text Mark Up Language) selection is a web browser program format and will open in Microsoft® Internet Explorer.

- Click Execute button (G). The report is generated and will automatically open your CSV or HTML program on the computer screen.

- Save or print your report from the program. If a print out of the report is needed, confirm that the printer is on and that paper is loaded into the paper tray. Print your report from the program.

Time	TL1 PSI	TL pos (%)	TR pos (%)	TR1 PSI	BR pos (%)	BR1 PSI	BR2 PSI	BR3 PSI		
1 11/12/2008 17:09	1399	51	49	410	51	1228	1418	49	2322	2251
2 11/12/2008 17:11	1450	51	49	464	51	1243	1445	49	2334	2312
3 11/12/2008 17:13	1450	51	49	466	51	1243	1445	49	2334	2312
4 11/12/2008 17:15	1455	51	49	466	51	1243	1448	49	2334	2312
5 11/12/2008 17:17	1455	51	49	466	51	1240	1448	49	2334	2312
6 11/12/2008 17:19	1458	51	49	466	51	1243	1448	49	2334	2315
7 11/12/2008 17:21	1455	51	49	464	51	1243	1448	49	2334	2315
8 11/12/2008 17:23	1458	51	49	466	51	1245	1448	49	2334	2315
9 11/12/2008 17:25	1458	51	49	466	51	1243	1455	49	2334	2315
10 11/12/2008 17:27	1458	51	49	466	51	1243	1455	49	2334	2319
11 11/12/2008 17:29	1458	51	49	466	51	1245	1455	49	2334	2322
12 11/12/2008 17:31	1458	51	49	471	51	1245	1448	49	2334	2319

CSV Format In Excel

Time	Back Incline	Drive Motor Temp (F)	Front Incline	Hydraulic Press (psi)	Bypass Pos (percent)
10/7/03 7:43:19 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	772	52
10/7/03 7:45:19 AM	-4.7480001	415	-2.467	774	50
10/7/03 7:52:40 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/7/03 7:54:41 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/7/03 7:56:41 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/7/03 7:58:41 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/7/03 8:11:30 AM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/7/03 3:23:07 PM	-4.474	201	-2.1919999	774	52
10/8/03 7:12:34 AM	-4.631	139	-2.2019999	769	98
10/8/03 7:14:35 AM	-4.631	139	-2.2019999	772	98
10/8/03 7:16:35 AM	-4.631	140	-2.2019999	772	98
10/8/03 7:19:02 AM	-4.631	139	-2.2019999	769	98
10/28/03 9:37:12 AM	-4.631	139	-2.1719999	0	100

HTML Format In Internet Explorer

## REPLACING GREASE BARREL

**NOTICE** NEVER operate EPB without greasing the main or tail greasing systems. Operating without proper greasing WILL cause machine damage.

If the Main Grease Level (A) or Tail Grease Level (B) meters on the operational screen display a low grease level, replace the specific grease barrel.

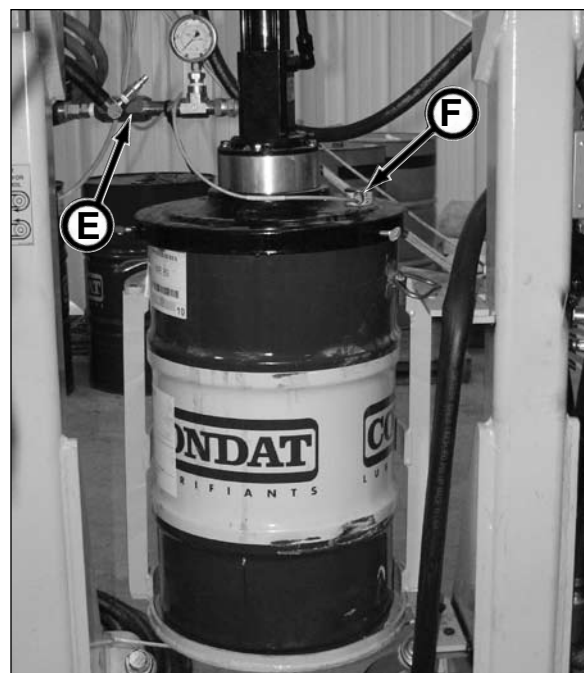
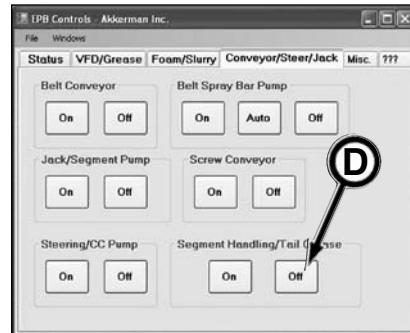
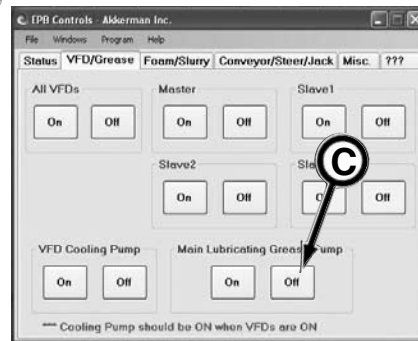
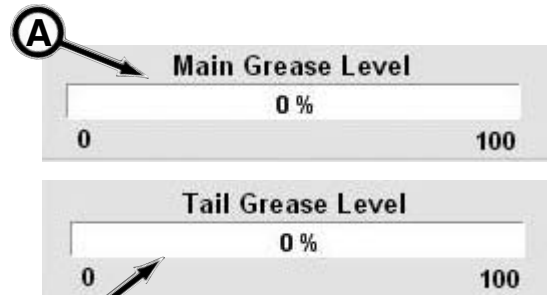
**NOTICE** If meter level is different than the actual volume in the grease barrel, the sensor must be calibrated. Refer to Calibrating Grease Barrel Sensor in this section.

The following procedure is the same whether the main bearing grease barrel or tail seal grease barrel is being replaced.

1. Turn off the grease pump on the EPB monitoring screen.

Main Bearing Grease: Press the Main Grease Pump OFF button (C) under the VFD/Grease tab.

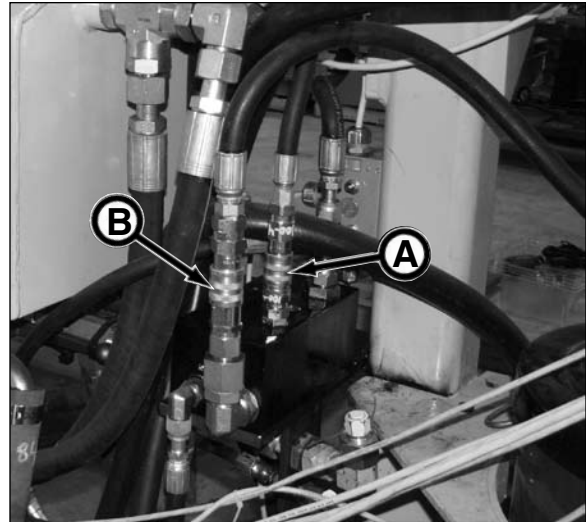
Tail Seal Grease: Press the Segment Handling/Tail Grease OFF button (D) under the Conveyor/Steer/Jack tab.



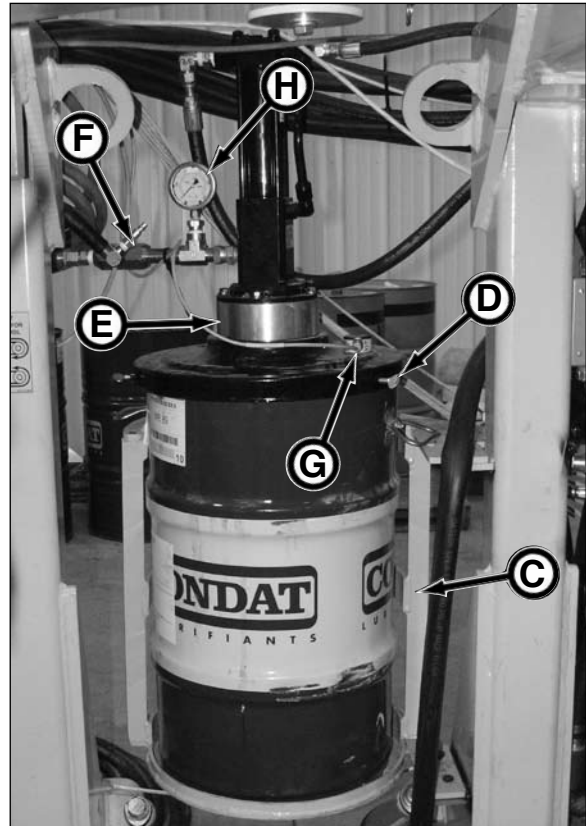
2. Remove the grease line connection (E).
3. Remove electrical connection (F) to level sensor.

(continued on next page)

4. Remove the feed hydraulic disconnect (A) and the return hydraulic disconnect (B) on hydraulic block.



5. Unhook chain (not shown) securing barrel to basket (C).
6. Remove barrel and pump assembly/lid from basket by pulling out bottom of barrel first and making sure top of pump does not catch any wiring or hoses.
7. Loosen lid clamp screws (D).
8. Pull out pump assembly/lid (E) from grease barrel.
9. Remove plunger from empty barrel and place into new grease barrel. Be sure cone of plunger is on top.
10. Replace pump assembly/lid on top of new barrel making sure the lid is seated completely onto barrel.
11. Replace barrel in basket.
12. Install chain (not shown) to secure barrel to basket.
13. Install grease line connection (F); hand tighten only.
14. Install electrical connection (G) to level sensor.
15. Install the hydraulic feed (A) and return (B) disconnects.
16. Once the pump is restarted, the pressure gauge (H) will register 2,200 to 2,700 psi while cycling, though the gauge will read lower until air has been purged.



## CALIBRATING GREASE BARREL SENSOR

The grease barrel sensor must be recalibrated if the meter level is different than the actual volume in the grease barrel. Refer to Calibrating Grease Barrel Sensor in this section.

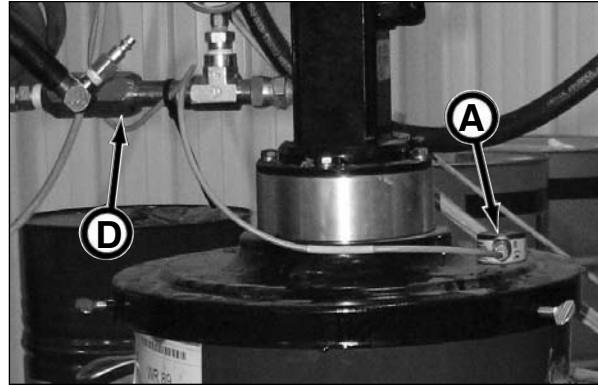
The grease barrel sensor calibration is the same procedure for the main bearing grease and tail seal grease. Perform the sensor calibration when replacing empty grease barrel.

### NOTICE

The level sensor (A) must be plugged in throughout the calibration procedure, otherwise the sensor will revert to the last saved program.

### NOTICE

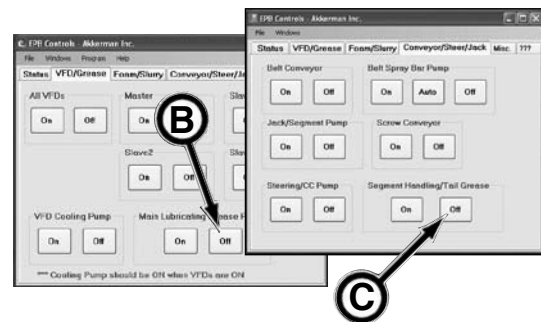
Before performing calibration, the grease barrel must be empty.



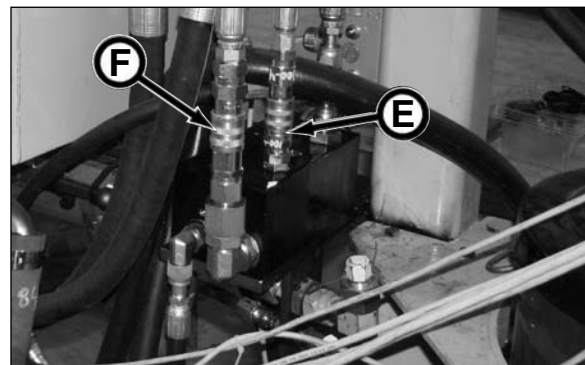
1. Turn off the grease pump on the EPB monitoring screen:

*Main Bearing Grease:* Press the Main Grease Pump OFF button (B) under the VFD/Grease tab.

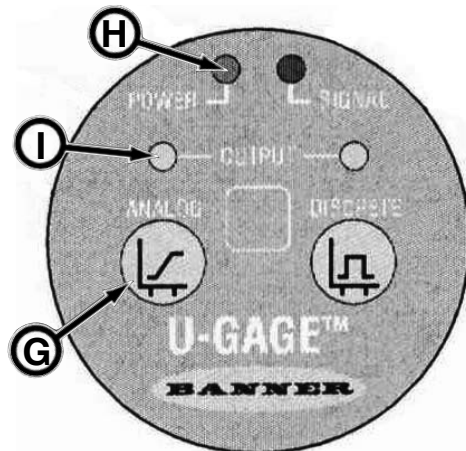
*Tail Seal Grease:* Press the Segment Handling/Tail Grease OFF button (C) under the Conveyor/Steer/Jack tab.



2. Remove the grease line connection (D).
3. Remove the feed hydraulic disconnect (E) and the return hydraulic disconnect (F) on hydraulic block.
4. Unhook chain from basket.
5. Be sure grease sensor is plugged in throughout the calibration process.

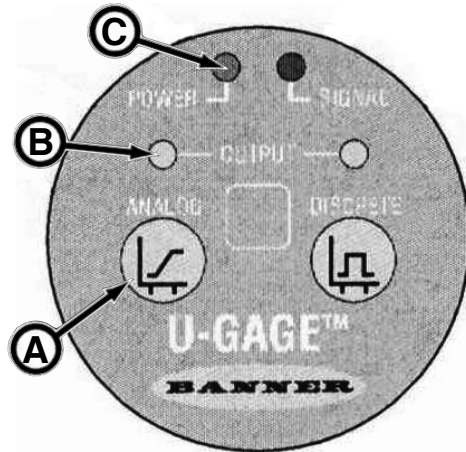


6. On the grease barrel sensor, push and hold Analog button (G) until the green Power LED (H) goes off and the yellow Output LED (I) turns to solid yellow. This indicates that the sensor is waiting for the first limit or low level position.
7. In the empty barrel, be sure the plunger (cone up) is in the low level position of the barrel and with the pump assembly/lid properly seated on barrel, briefly click the Analog button (G). This will set the low level position in sensor. The yellow Output LED (I) will flash to acknowledge receiving the low level position; and is now waiting for the second limit or full level position.



8. Remove the pump assembly/lid and plunger from the empty barrel to the full barrel (cone up) and position the plunger to the full level position.
- (continued on next page)*

9. Secure pump assembly/lid onto full barrel. Be sure it is properly seated on barrel.
10. Click the Analog button (A). This will set the full level position in sensor. The yellow Output LED (B) turns off and the green Power LED (C) comes on.
11. The sensor is now calibrated for normal run mode.
12. Replace chain around full barrel to basket.
13. Replace grease line connection (hand tighten only), and feed and return hydraulic disconnects.



## CLEANING COMPUTER MONITOR SCREENS

Periodically clean the computer monitor screens as follows:

### NOTICE

There is a method to disable the touch screen for cleaning. But when re-enabling the touch screen, the screen must be recalibrated and there is a potential to lose some of the parameters during the recalibration process. Therefore this method is not recommended.

### NOTICE

DO NOT shut down the computer via the Start menu. Doing so will require the tunnel power to be shut down and then restarted to boot up the computer. There is no power switch on the computer to prevent any spark from creating an explosion in a gaseous environment.

### NOTICE

DO NOT clean the monitor screens while the computer is on, otherwise a program, menu, etc might be unintentionally selected causing computer issues.

ONLY clean the monitor when the computer is shutdown such as at the beginning of a shift, while setting utilities, or at the end of the shift.

Use a non-residue cleaner such as a mild window cleaning solution or CRT screen cleaner. Do not scratch the screen face.

Below is a list of known cleaning agents that are compatible with the monitor screens:

Jet Dry®	Ariel®	Downey®	Domestos®
Fantastic®	Persil®	Vim®	Lenor®
Wisk®	Windex®	Vortex®	Formula 409®



## PROGRAMMING THRUST CYLINDER LASER TRANSDUCERS

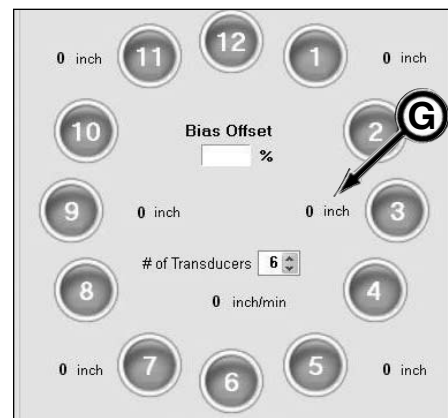
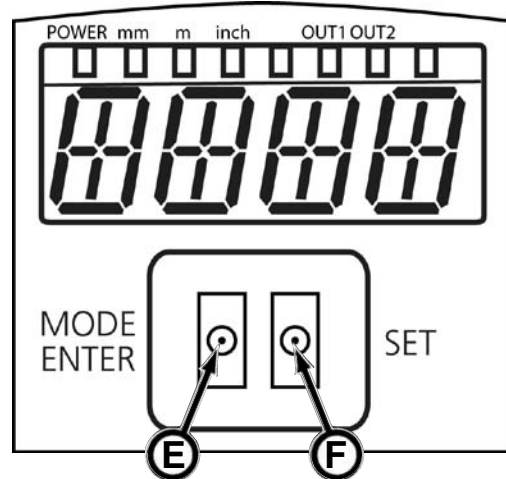
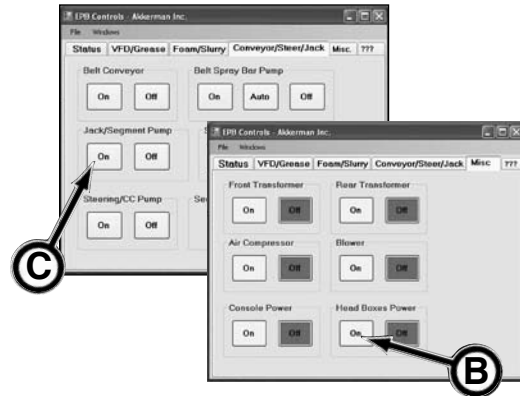
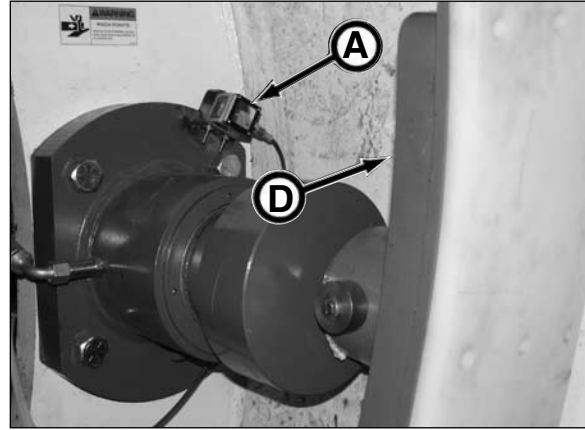
**⚠ WARNING** Contact with moving parts may cause severe injury or death. Keep hands, legs and feet away from moving parts

If the displayed value on the thrust cylinder laser transducer (A) (total of six transducers) does not match the physical measurement of the cylinder extension/retraction, or when replacing a cylinder, you must reprogram the laser transducer(s).

Use the following procedure for programming the thrust cylinder laser transducers.

**NOTICE** A ball point pen is required for pressing the programming buttons on the transducers.

1. The transducers must be powered on for at least 15 minutes before re-programming:
  - a. from the EPB control screen, press the Head Boxes Power ON button (B) under the tab, Misc,
  - b. and press the Jack/Segment Pump ON button (C) under the tab Conveyor/Steer/Jack.
2. Clean transducer lens.
3. Be sure laser is positioned on target (cylinder pad [D]) and there are no objects obstructing the laser.
4. Fully retract cylinders and record value displayed on transducer noting cylinder number.
5. Fully extend cylinders and record value displayed on transducer noting cylinder number.
6. Press the 'Mode/Enter' button (E) (approx 9 times) until 'ASP' is displayed.
7. Press the 'Set' button (F) and keep it pressed. The current parameter flashes for 5 seconds, and then begins to increase. Continue holding or pressing briefly to increment the numbers until the fully retracted cylinder value is displayed. (Note: If the current parameter is higher than the desired value, continue holding 'Set', the value will eventually max out and restart at 0.)
8. Briefly press 'Mode/Enter' which will make this new value set point effective.
9. Press the 'Mode/Enter' button (approx 10 times) until 'AEP' is displayed.
10. Press the 'Set' button and keep it pressed. The current parameter flashes for 5 seconds, and then begins to increase. Continue holding or pressing briefly to increment the number until the fully extended cylinder value is displayed. (Note: If the current parameter is higher than the desired value, continue holding 'Set', the value will eventually max out and restart at 0.)
11. Briefly press 'Mode/Enter' which will make this new value set point effective.
12. Confirm that the value displayed on the control screen matches the stroke of the cylinder.



## ABOVE GROUND MONITOR COMMUNICATIONS

Above ground monitors are provided to view the operator station car #2 control screens via ethernet cable.

Since ethernet cable has a limited distance to transfer data, two ethernet extenders are equipped (located in the 240V Box of the Switch Gear car #5 and typically in the above ground office trailer), to make longer distance communications possible.

It will be necessary to reconfigure the DIP (dual in-line package) switch settings on your ethernet extenders depending on the distance of the ethernet cable.

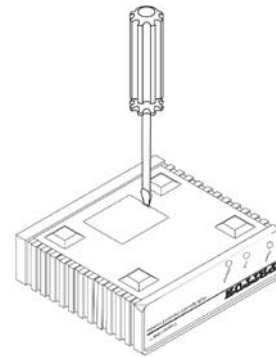
Before reconfiguring the DIP switches, be sure to check that all ethernet connections are secure and the ethernet extender is powered.

Normally:

- If the data is transferring slow, change the DIP switch settings to a shorter distance.
- If data is garbled, change the DIP switch settings to a longer distance.

To change the DIP switch settings:

1. To access the DIP switches, remove protective cover from bottom of extender as shown.



2. Change the DIP switch settings\* on BOTH ethernet extenders as shown based on the length of the ethernet cable used. The DIP switch settings **MUST** be the same on both ethernet extenders otherwise data will not transfer.

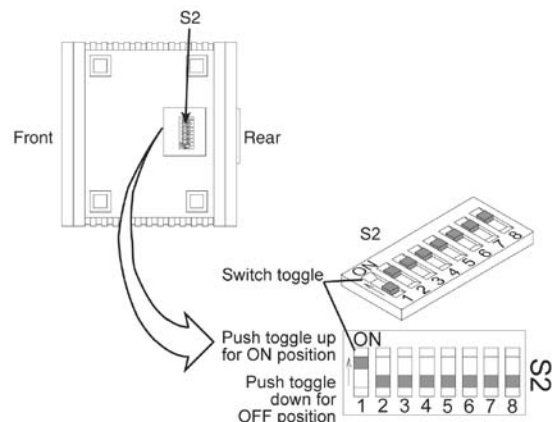
- Push toggle up for ON position.
- Push toggle down for OFF position.

3. Replace protective cover.

**DIP SWITCH**

Cable Length	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
800 ft	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON	OFF
2000 ft	ON	ON	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	OFF
4000 ft	ON	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	OFF
6000 ft	OFF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	OFF

\* This chart is the DIP switch settings for the Patton CopperLink™ Model 2172 Ethernet Extender.



## VOLTAGE LOSS IN TUNNEL

When the 4160 voltage drops below an acceptable power level, the tunnel lights may flicker and/or unusual equipment malfunctions may occur.

This voltage drop occurs once the transfer of electricity from the Power Container to the Blower Car #13 becomes too far to transmit the full power efficiently, resulting in a voltage line loss. Therefore, the voltage must be adjusted to compensate for this voltage line loss.

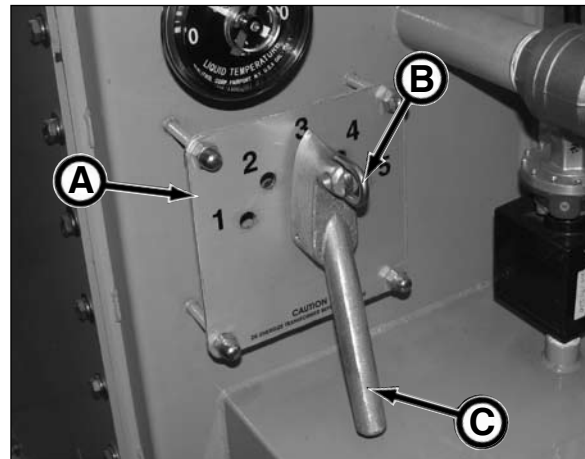
BEFORE making any voltage adjustment, contact your Akkerman product Support representative regarding this voltage loss. There may be other factors causing this voltage loss.

**⚠ DANGER** Failure to lockout/tagout power before adjusting voltage may cause machine damage resulting in severe injury or death.



1. Shut down tunnel power and perform lockout/tagout procedure.
2. Access the voltage adjuster (A) on the Front Transformer Car #9.
3. Pull out adjustment lock (B) and move adjuster handle (C) to desired tab position, based on the distance from Power Container to Blower Car #13, as shown in the table below:

Distance	Voltage Adjustment Tab Position	Secondary Voltage Output
0 - 2,499 ft	3	480
2,500 ft - 4,999 ft	4	492
5,000 ft - 7,499 ft	5	504



4. Lock new adjustment position by releasing adjustment lock into tab position. Be sure to check adjustment lock by making sure adjustment handle does not move from new position.
5. Access voltage adjuster on Rear Transformer Car #10.
6. Follow steps 3 and 4 to adjust the voltage for Rear Transformer Car #10.

**IMPORTANT: BOTH** transformer car voltage adjusters **MUST** be set to the same setting. Failure to do so will cause components to be unsynchronized, resulting in reduced power efficiency.

7. Power can now be reenergized by following the Daily Electrical System Start-Up procedure in this section.

# Transporting

## TRANSPORTING GUIDELINES

**⚠ WARNING** Suspended load may fall and cause severe personal injury or death.

Do not enter area under or around a load.

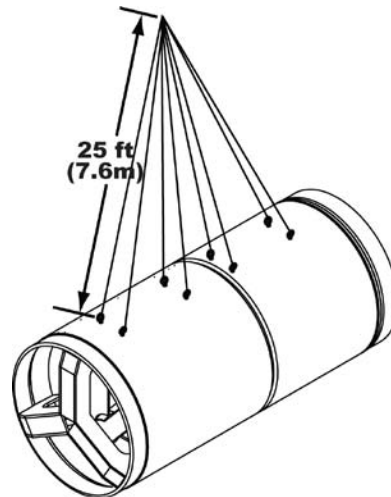


1. Know the local, state, and federal transportation regulations.
2. Obtain required permits for transporting.
3. Remove any obstacles from the trailer floor.
4. Clean debris from equipment.
5. Load and unload on level ground.
6. If lifting equipment with a hoist or other lifting device, the equipment lifting eyes and sling must be inspected for damage before lifting. If damaged, replace.
7. Securely fasten equipment to trailer floor.
8. Secure all loose items in control container.
9. Observe the lifting instructions on the following pages.

## LIFTING INSTRUCTIONS

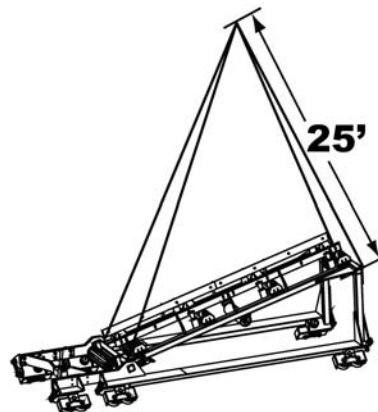
### 1. Earth Pressure Balance Machine

- EPB Machine (EPBM) weight is 133,000 lbs. (60,328 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires an eight part sling with the four outer legs a minimum of 25 ft. long.
- EPBM must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- EPBM lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



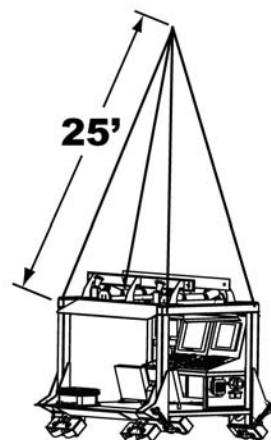
### 2. Inclined Conveyor Car #1

- Car weight is 6,300 lbs. (2,858 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



### 3. Operator Station Car #2

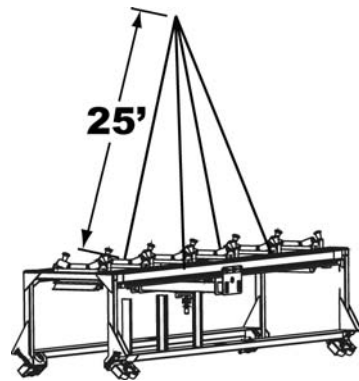
- Car weight is 4,400 lbs. (1,996 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



(continued on next page)

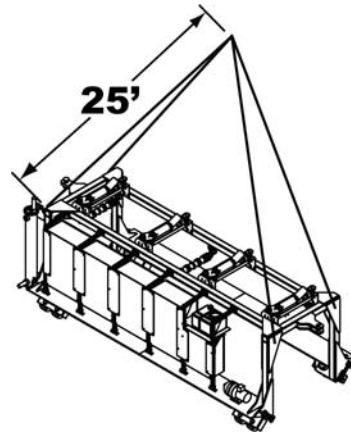
#### 4. Segment Handling Car #3

- Car weight is 7,100 lbs. (1,996 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



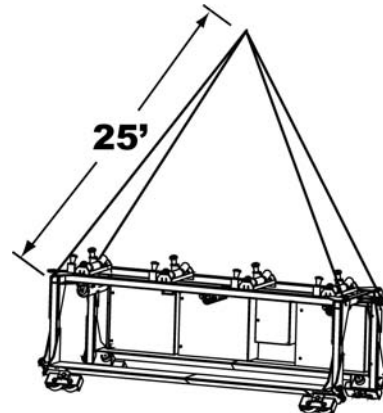
#### 5. VFD Car #4

- Car weight is 8,400 lbs. (3,810 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



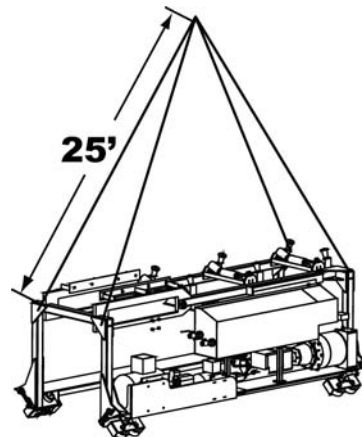
#### 6. Switch Gear Car #5

- Car weight is 9,000 lbs. (4,082 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



#### 7. Front Hydraulic Car #6

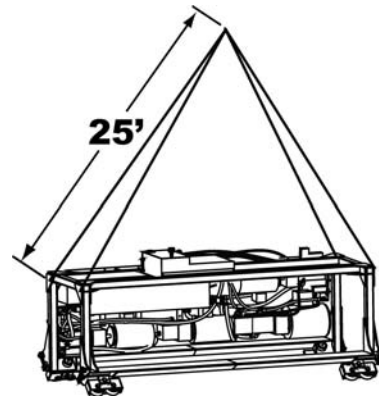
- Car weight is 13,400 lbs. (6,078 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



(continued on next page)

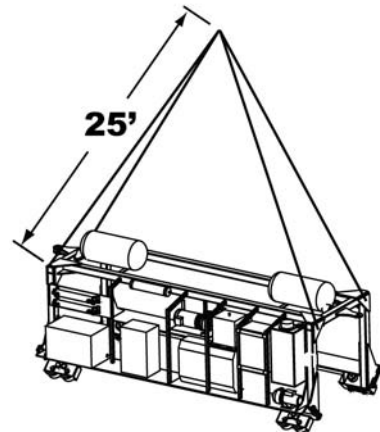
### 8. Rear Hydraulic Car #7

- Car weight is 14,900 lbs. (6,759 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



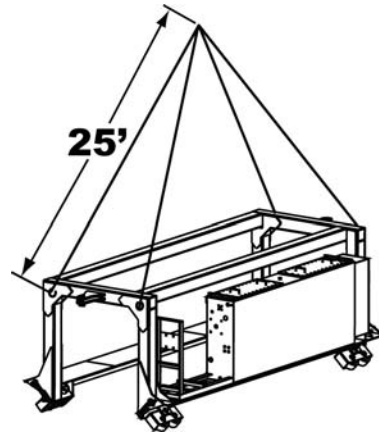
### 9. Foam Car #8

- Car weight is 7,500 lbs. (3,402 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



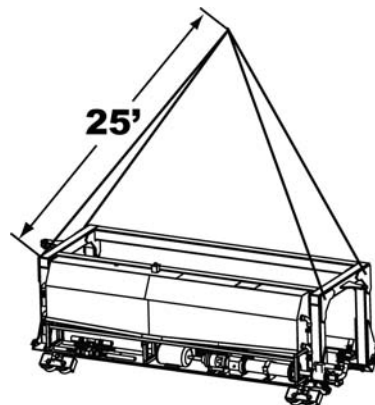
### 10. Front & Rear Transformer Cars #9 & #10

- Car weight is 15,000 lbs. (6,804 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



### 11. Front Slurry Car #11

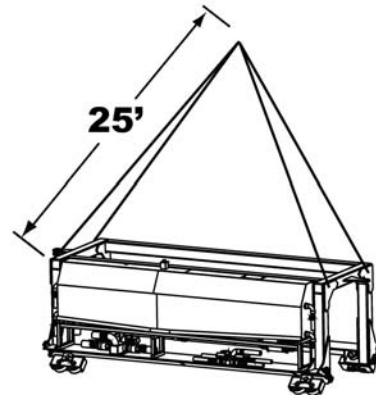
- Car weight is 10,600 lbs. (4,808 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



(continued on next page)

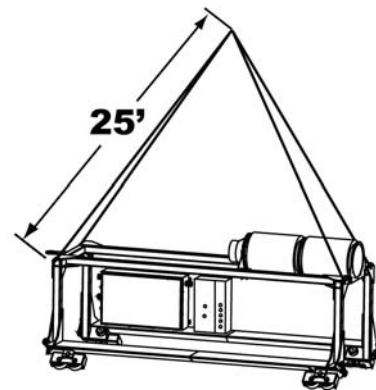
### 12. Rear Slurry Car #12

- Car weight is 8,900 lbs. (4,037 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



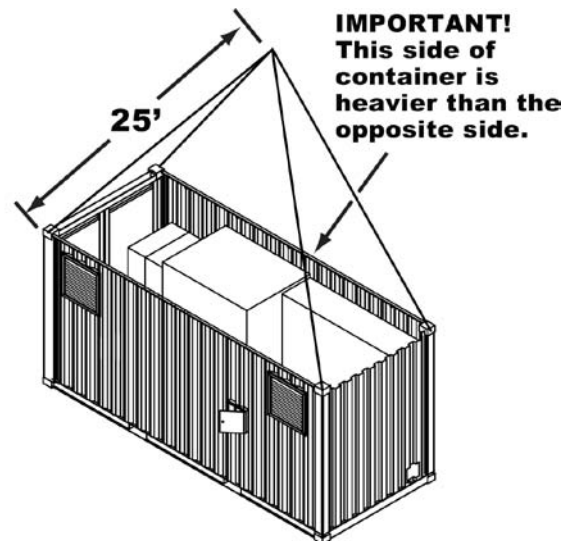
### 13. Blower Car #13

- Car weight is 6,350 lbs. (2,880 kg).
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.62m) long.
- Car must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



### 14. Power Container

- Container weight is 15,200 lbs. (6,895 kg).
- BEFORE lifting, note that the left side of container is heavier than the right side.
- BEFORE lifting, all container doors MUST be closed.
- Lifting with a crane requires a four part sling with legs a minimum of 25 ft. (7.6m) long.
- Container must lift freely. If it is stuck to the ground, it must be broken loose prior to lifting.
- Container lifting eyes must be inspected prior to each lift. Any damage must be repaired prior to lifting.



## **NOTES**

# Lubricants

## NOTICE

Use of inferior lubricants can affect the efficient performance of your EPB Machine. Always use high quality lubricants as specified in this section. Refer to the Periodic Maintenance section for proper lubrication quantity, maintenance intervals, and procedures.

## HYDRAULIC RESERVOIR LUBRICANT

The hydraulic reservoirs on cars #6 and #7 are filled with Condat® D 68. This hydraulic oil is a fire resistant, biodegradable, non-toxic, synthetic hydraulic fluid.

Use Condat® D 68 hydraulic oil or equivalent when adding or changing lubricant.

## NOTICE

Do not mix oil manufacturers or grades.

Front Hydraulic car #6 oil reservoir capacity is 95 gal. (360L).

Rear Hydraulic car #7 oil reservoir capacity is

- Main: 95 gal. (360L)
- Auxiliary: 45 gal. (170L)

## ⚠ WARNING

On rear hydraulic car #7, check oil level and refill **ONLY** when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

Recommended hydraulic oil:

Ambient Temp.	Hydraulic Oil
-25°F to 80°F	ISO 32
-10°F to 95°F	ISO 46
0°F to 105°F	ISO 68

## NOTICE

If a significant drop in operating efficiency is noticed and the hydraulic reservoir temperature is above 150°F, either increase cooling capacity, reduce load or increase oil viscosity.



*Front Hydraulic Car #6 Hydraulic Fill & Reservoir*



*Rear Hydraulic Car #7 Hydraulic Fill & Main Reservoir*



*Rear Hydraulic Car #7 Auxiliary Reservoir*

## VFD COOLANT

The VFD coolant reservoir (located on VFD car #4) is filled with a mixture of distilled water and Cortec® VpCI™ -649. The VpCI™ -649 is a concentrated, multimetal water-soluble inhibitor recommended for closed loop systems.

Use a Cortec® VpCI™ -649 mixture or equivalent when adding or changing the liquid.

### NOTICE

Do not mix oil manufacturers or grades.

The VFD coolant reservoir capacity is 6 gal. (22.7L) filled with a mixture of distilled water with 2,000 - 3,000 ppm (0.2 - 0.3%) of Cortec® VpCI™ -649.



## MAIN GREASE LUBRICATION SYSTEM GREASE

The main grease lubrication system grease barrel (located between Switch Gear Car #5 and Front Hydraulic Car #6) is Condat® GR 217 EP1. This grease is a biodegradable multipurpose grease designed for mechanical components working under heavy loads and in the presence of water.

Use Condat® GR 217 EP1 grease or equivalent when replacing the main grease lubrication system grease barrel.

The main grease lubrication system lubricates the following components:

- EPBM main bearings
- main bearing seals
- bearing gear ring and drive pinions
- steering joint
- cutterhead fluid swivel
- screw conveyor bearings
- screw conveyor #1 and #2 articulation joint
- screw conveyor #1 front gate
- copy cutters

Use ONLY Condat® GR 217 EP1



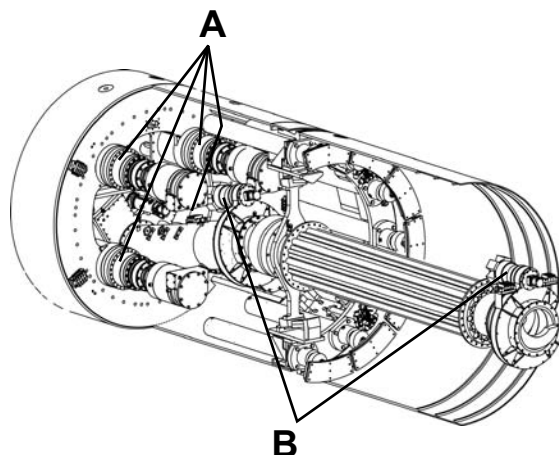
## PLANETARY DRIVE LUBRICANT

The EPB main planetary drive (A) (4 places) and the screw conveyor planetary drive (B) (2 places) are filled with Mobil® SHC 630 Synthetic Bearing and Gear Oil.

Use Mobil® SHC 630 or equivalent when adding or changing lubricant.

### NOTICE

The Mobil® SHC 630 Synthetic Bearing and Gear oil is a synthetic oil specifically designed for this application. If you change to a different oil, use a reputable oil supplier to meet or exceed the Mobil SHC 630 oil specification. Do not mix oil manufacturers or grades.



## TAIL SEAL GREASE

The tail seal grease barrel (located on Inclined Conveyor Car #1) is Condat® WR 89 Tail Seal Grease. This grease is for tunneling machine tail seals and has been specially designed to provide static and dynamic seal against water, mucking, slurry and all grouts. WR 89 is a biodegradable and non-toxic grease.

Use Condat® WR 89 grease or equivalent when replacing the tail seal grease barrel.



## AIR COMPRESSOR LUBRICANT

The air compressor oil sump (located on Foam car #8) is filled with Vanguard™ High Performance Rotary Screw Compressor Oil. This is a synthetic blend oil designed to provide exceptional lubrication during hot or severe service and controls fluid oxidation.

Use Vanguard™ High Performance Rotary Screw Compressor Oil or equivalent when adding or replacing the air compressor oil.

### NOTICE

Do not mix oil manufacturers or grades.

The oil sump capacity is 2.5 qts. (2.4 L).

Check oil level first thing in the morning before starting air compressor. The correct oil level is minimum to bottom threads on oil fill port up until oil runs out of port.

### NOTICE

The air compressor housing was removed for photographic purposes only. Never operate the air compressor without housing bolted in place.

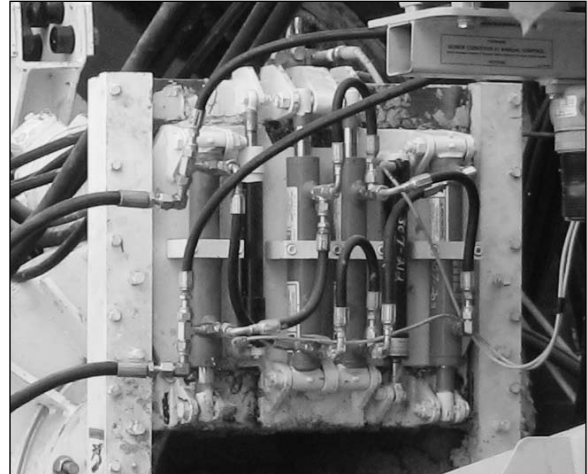


---

## CONVEYOR GATE LUBRICANT

The conveyor gate is lubricated with Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease.

Use Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease or equivalent when lubricating the gate.



---

## EPBM CUTTERHEAD SWIVEL LUBRICANT

The EPBM cutterhead swivel (A) is lubricated with Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease.

Use Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease or equivalent when lubricating the swivel.



---

## STEERING CYLINDER LUBRICANT

The steering cylinders (A) are lubricated with Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease.

Use Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease or equivalent when lubricating the swivel.



---

## SEGMENT ERECTOR LUBRICANT

The segment erector is lubricated with Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease.

Use Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease or equivalent when lubricating the segment erector.

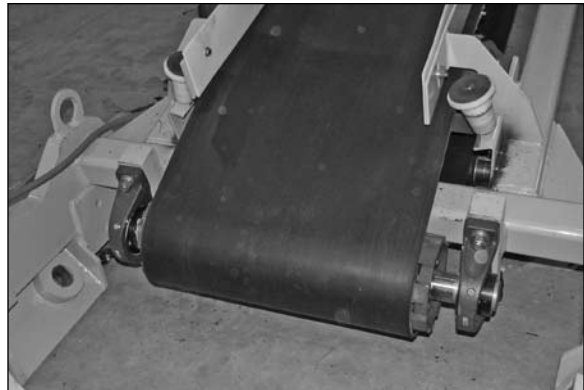


---

## BELT CONVEYOR LUBRICANT

The belt conveyor is lubricated with Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease.

Use Mobilgrease® XHP222 Premium Lubricating Grease or equivalent when lubricating the belt conveyor.



---

## STORING LUBRICANTS

Your equipment can operate at maximum performance only if clean lubricants are used. Use clean containers to handle all lubricants.

Lubricants should be stored in an area protected from dust, moisture, and other contaminants.

All lubricants must be stored at least 100 ft (30.5 m) from the portal, or entrance to the tunnel.



## **NOTES**

# Periodic Maintenance

**⚠ WARNING** Review the Safety section in this manual before performing maintenance. Failure to do so, could cause severe injury or death.

Maintenance and repairs must only be performed by a qualified service technician.

---

## LUBRICATION & MAINTENANCE INTERVALS

The requirements for lubrication and maintenance are shown on the maintenance charts in this section.

Intervals of maintenance are based on normal operating conditions. If operating under more difficult conditions, use a shorter time interval between maintenance.



---

## BEFORE PERFORMING MAINTENANCE

1. Push in E-Stop button(s).
2. Relieve hydraulic pressure.
3. Perform appropriate electrical system maintenance shutdown procedure. Refer to Electrical System Maintenance Shutdown for the 110V/240V/480V or 4160 Systems in the Operation section.
4. Do not work on hydraulic system if oil temperature exceeds 125° F (51° C).
5. **Lockout all power. Perform lock out/tag out procedure.**

---

## LOCKOUT/TAGOUT POWER BEFORE SERVICING

**⚠ WARNING** Severe personal injury or death can result from unexpected pump unit start-up or machine movement.

LOCKOUT/TAGOUT power before attempting to make repairs or adjustments to this equipment, unless otherwise indicated. Proper lockout will prevent accidents and save lives. Performing the lockout will also prevent the equipment from moving or operating unexpectedly.

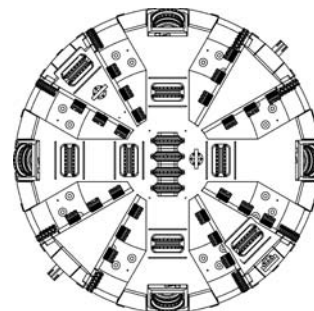


---

## CUTTERHEAD MAINTENANCE

**⚠ DANGER** Anyone in the area between the cutterhead and the EPB bulkhead while the cutterhead is rotating WILL BE KILLED.

BEFORE entering this area, you MUST perform lockout/tagout, and remove cutterhead fuses in switch gear car (480V Box 1 and 480V Box 2).



---

## HYDRAULIC OIL/FLUIDS UNDER PRESSURE

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury or death.

Release all pressure before performing maintenance or repairs. Never weld near pressurized fluid lines.

DO NOT use your hands to check for leaks. When searching for leaks, use a piece of wood or cardboard.

Contact medical help immediately if any oil or fluid is injected into your skin. A serious infection or reaction can emerge without proper medical treatment.



---

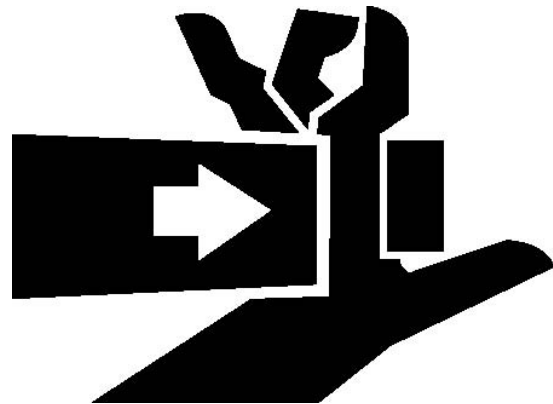
## AVOID PINCH POINTS

**⚠ WARNING** Moving parts or the mishandling of parts can cause severe personal injury.

Keep hands away from moving parts.

Watch your fingers, hands, and legs while equipment is in operation.

Handle parts carefully to avoid crushing and pinch point hazards.

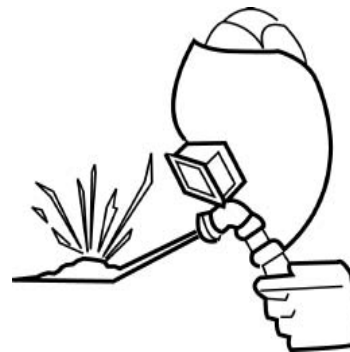


---

## UNAUTHORIZED WELDING

**⚠ WARNING** Unauthorized welding can cause structural and/or electrical component failure resulting in possible injury or death.

Do not weld on any structural member. Unauthorized welding or repair will void the warranty.



---

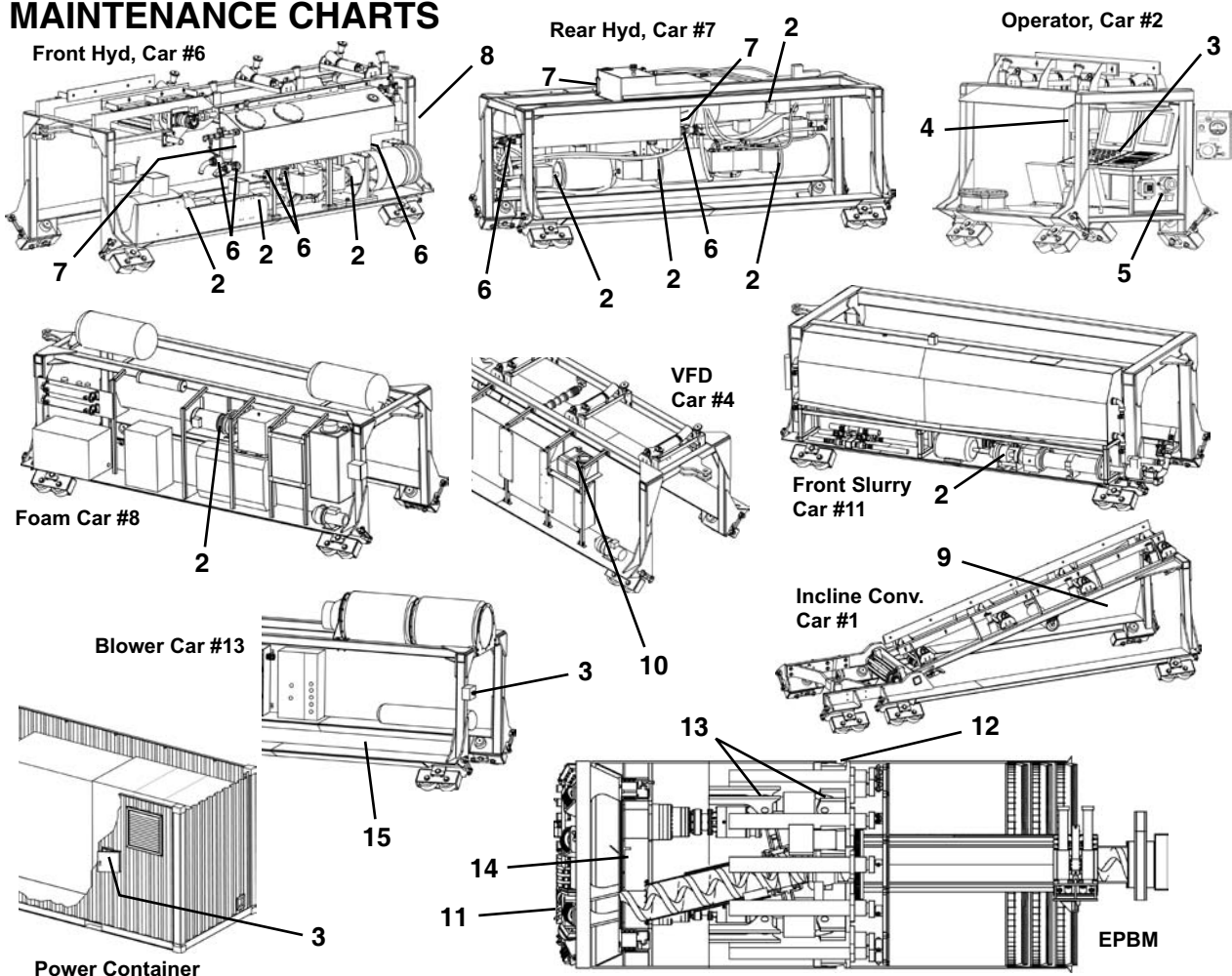
## MAINTAINING ACCUMULATOR

**⚠ WARNING** Escaping oil or other fluids under pressure can penetrate your skin causing serious injury.

Release all pressure before performing maintenance or repairs. BEFORE servicing accumulator, do not disconnect hoses or fittings without first discharging it. Only a qualified service technician should service accumulator.



# MAINTENANCE CHARTS



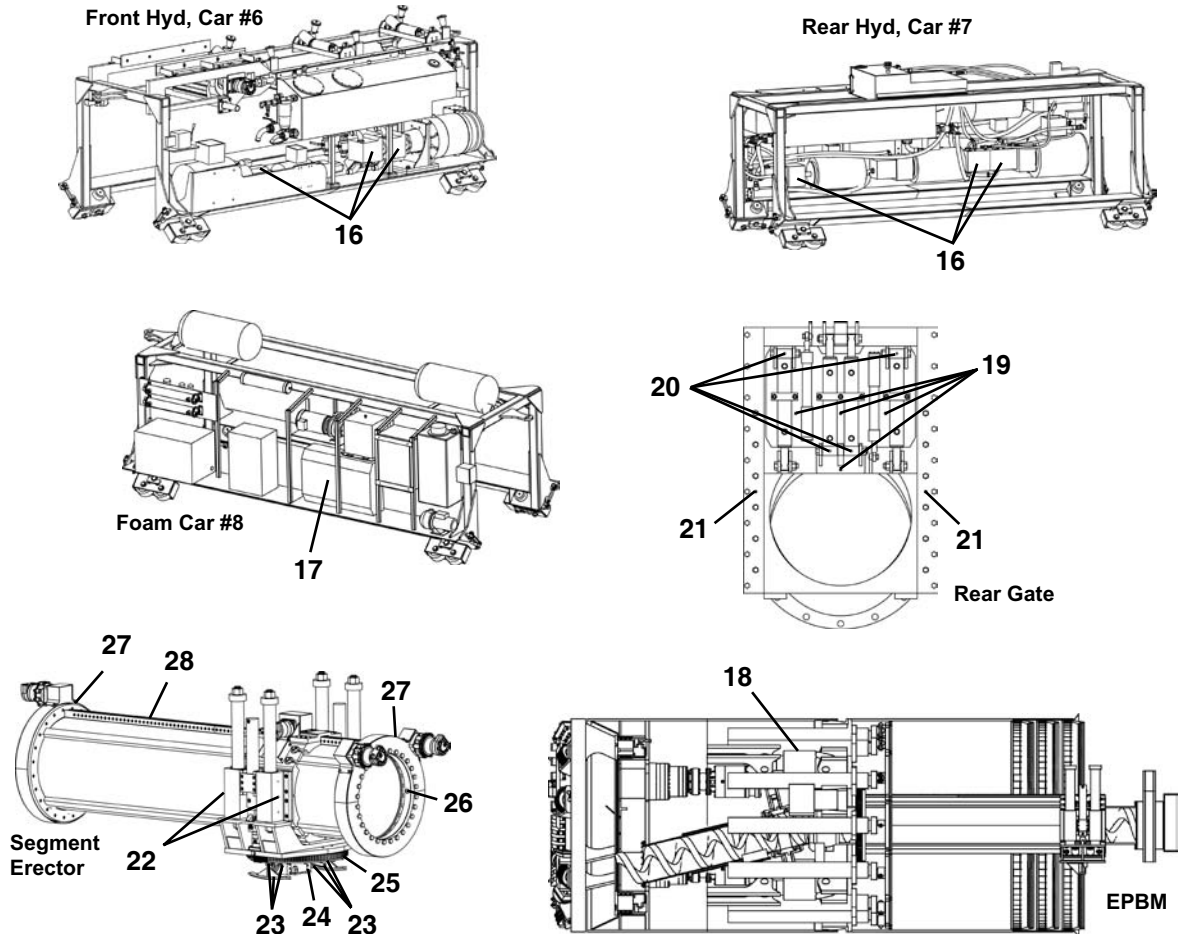
## PRIOR TO EACH DRIVE LAUNCH

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
*1.	Pre-Start	Perform Pre-Start Inspection	Refer to section 5.	
2.	Control System	Verify Motor Rotation & Phase Monitor	All electric motors.	
3.	E-Stop Operation	Check All E-Stop Controls		
4.	Target	Refer to TACS manual		
5.	Gas Detector	Test Operation	See Gas Detection Manual	
6.	Hyd Reservoir Pump Screens	Clean		
**7.	Hydraulic Reservoirs	Check Oil Level	Fill as necessary. **	Condat® D 68
8.	Main Bearing Grease System	Check Barrel Level & Cycle System		Condat® GR 217 EP1
9.	Tail Seal Grease System	Check Barrel Level & Cycle System		Condat® WR 89
10.	VFD Coolant Res.	Check Reservoir Level	Fill as necessary.	Cortec® VpCl -64
11.	EPBM	Inspect Cutter Teeth & Surfaces	Repair or replace as necessary.	
12.	Steering Joint	Clean/Lubricate	Check for leaks and seal wear.	
13.	Steering Cylinders	Lubricate (8 places)	1-2 shots	Mobil® XHP222
14.	Swivel Grease Block #6	Lubricate (1 place)	10 shots	Mobil® XHP222
15.	Lights	Test Lamp Operation		

Use ONLY Condat® GR 217 EP1

\* Not Shown \*\* On Car 7 reservoir, check and fill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted.  
(Continued on next page)

Periodic Maintenance - Prior To Each Drive Launch

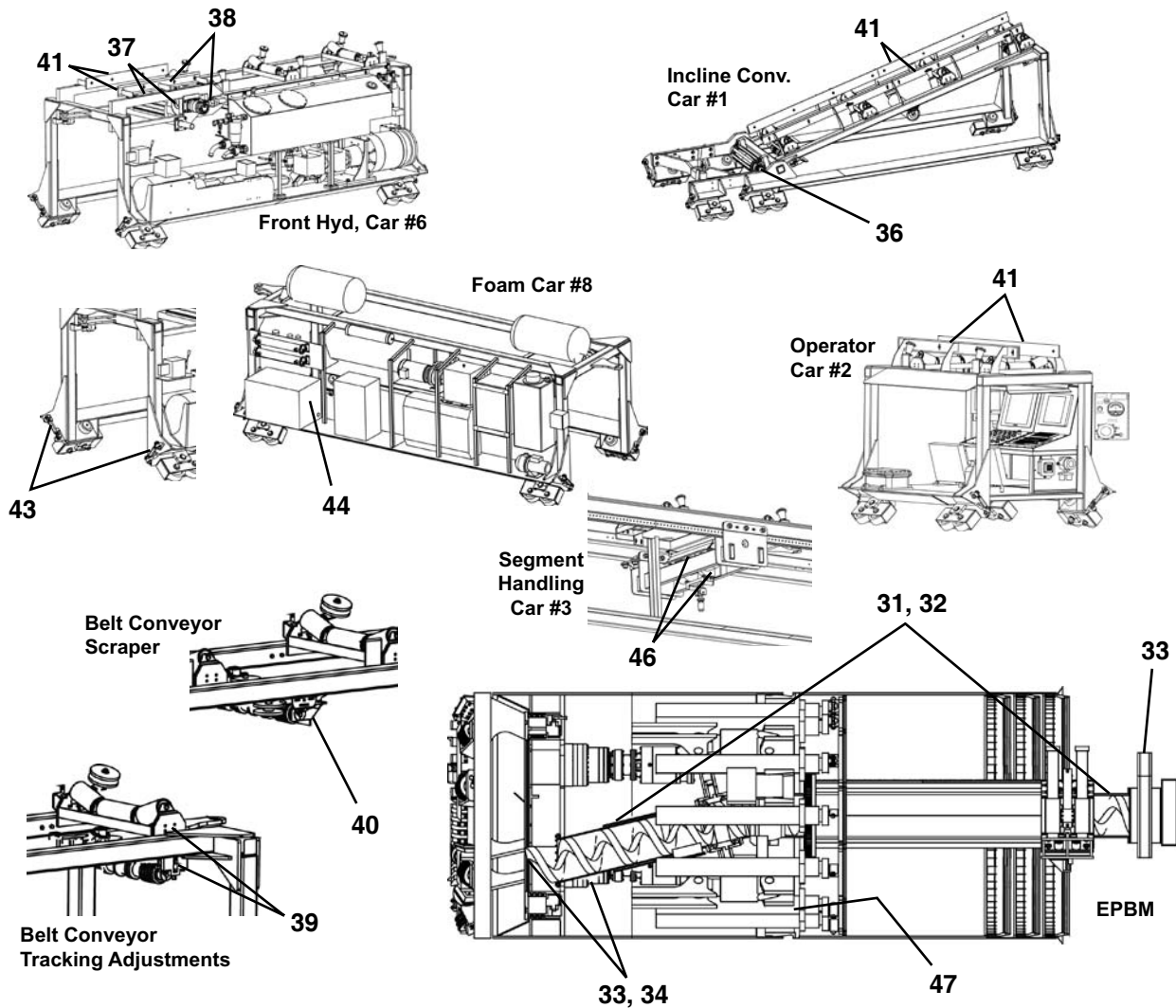


**PRIOR TO EACH DRIVE LAUNCH**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
16.	Hydraulic Pump	Check Relief Settings	High and standby pressure.	See section 12.
17.	Foam Generator Equipment	Inspect Strainers/Filters	Refer to Condat® manual.	
18.	Steering Cylinders	Check Operation	Extend & retract-Verify on screen values agree with cyl position.	
19.	Rear Gate	Lubricate (4 places)	2 Shots each	Mobil® XHP222
20.	Gate Cylinder	Lubricate (4 places)	2 Shots each	Mobil® XHP222
21.	Gate Slide	Lubricate (2 places)	2 Shots each	Mobil® XHP222
22.	Arm Stabilizer	Lubricate (4 places)	2 Shots each	Mobil® XHP222
23.	Segment Stabilizer	Lubricate (6 places)		Lube Spray
24.	Segment Ball Latch	Lubricate (1 place)	Spot Grease	Mobil® XHP222
25.	Segment Rotator Gear Ring	Lubricate (1 place)		Lube Grease
26.	Erector Bearing	Lubricate (2 places)	2 Shots	Graphite Spray
27.	Swing Gear Ring	Lubricate (2 places)		Mobil® XHP222
28.	Rack & Pinion	Lubricate		Lube Grease
				Graphite Spray
*29.	Hydraulic Hoses	Inspect	Replace if cracks/wear visible.	
*30.	Cables	Inspect Pin/Socket Prior To Mating	Clean & Dry As Necessary	

\* Not Shown  
(Continued on next page)

Periodic Maintenance - Prior To Each Drive Launch

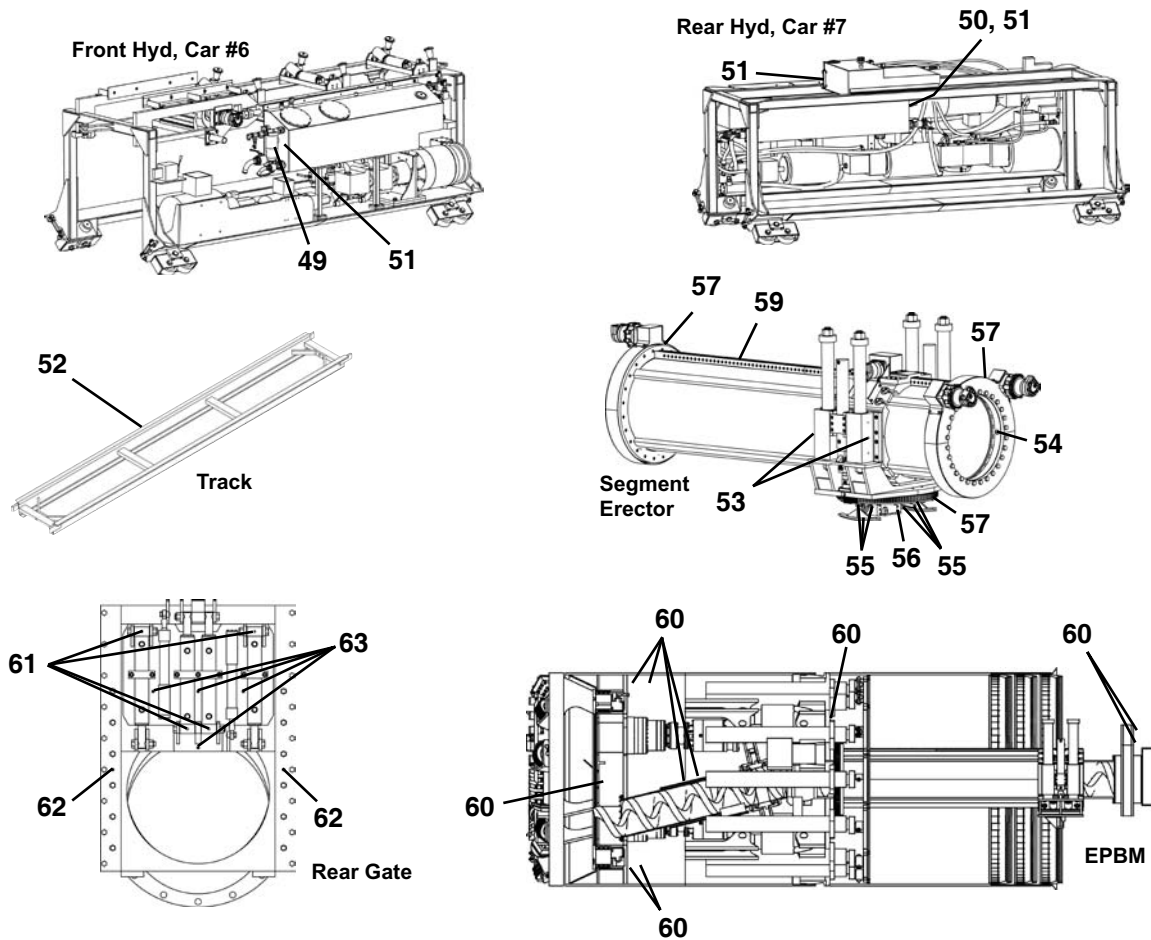


**PRIOR TO EACH DRIVE LAUNCH**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
31.	S Conveyor Flighting	Inspect	If damaged, repair or replace.	Mobil® XHP222 Mobil® XHP222  Vanguard High Performance Rotary Screw Compress. Oil
32.	S Conveyor Casing	Inspect	If damaged, repair or replace.	
33.	S Conveyor Gates	Inspect	If damaged, repair or replace.	
34.	S Conveyor Covers	Inspect	If damaged, repair or replace.	
*35.	Belt Conveyor	Inspect & Clean	If damaged, repair or replace.	
36.	B Conv. Frnt Bearing	Lubricate (2 places)		
37.	B Conv. Drive Assy.	Lubricate (2 places)		
38.	Belt Tension	Check & Adjust If Needed		
39.	Belt Tracking	Check & Adjust If Needed		
40.	Belt Scrapers	Check & Adjust If Needed		
41.	Belt Guides	Check & Adjust If Needed		
*42.	Belt Splice	Check & Adjust If Needed		
43.	Cars	Check Alignment	ALL cars must be level.	
44.	Air Compressor	Check Oil Sump Level	Add if necessary.	
*45.	Haul System and Other Support	Perform Maintenance	Refer to your machine's maintenance manual.	
46.	Segment Lift Winch	Inspect Cable & Mtg Bolts	If damaged, replace with new.	
47.	Transport Winch	Inspect Cable & Mtg Bolts	If damaged, replace with new.	

\* Not Shown  
epbom113.5

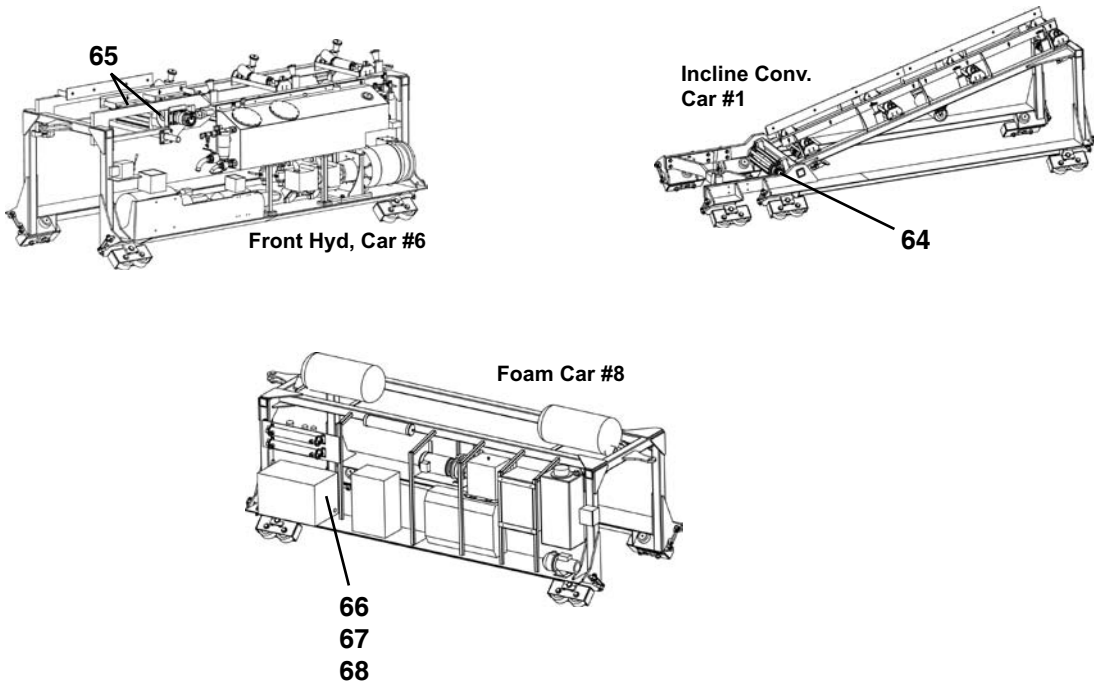
Periodic Maintenance - Daily Or Every 10 Hours Of Operation



**DAILY OR EVERY 10 HOURS OF OPERATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
*48.	Hydraulic Hoses	Inspect	If damaged or worn, replace.	
49.	Car #6 Cooling Return Filter	Check Indicator	Replace filter per indicator.	
50.	Car #7 Cooling Return Filter	Check Indicator	Replace filter per indicator.	
**51.	Hyd. Reservoirs (Cars 6 & 7)	Check Oil Level & Temp.	Add if necessary. **	Condat® D 68
52.	Track	Inspect	If damaged, repair or replace.	
53.	Arm Stabilizer	Lubricate (4 places)	2 shots each	Mobil® XHP222
54.	Erector Bearing	Lubricate (2 places)	2 shots each	Mobil® XHP222
55.	Segment Stabilizer	Lubricate (6 places)		Lube Spray
56.	Segment Ball Latch	Lubricate (1 place)	Spot grease.	
57.	Segment Rotator Gear Ring	Lubricate		Grease Graphite Spray
58.	Segment Swing Gear Ring	Lubricate		Grease Graphite Spray
59.	Rack & Pinion	Lubricate		
60.	Grease Pump Systems	Inspect For Oil Cycling	Inspect distribution lines/fittings for leaks or damage.	
61.	Gate Cylinder	Lubricate (4 places)	2 shots	Mobil® XHP222
62.	Gate Slide	Lubricate (2 places)	2 shots	Mobil® XHP222
63.	Rear Gate	Lubricate (4 places)	2 shots	Mobil® XHP222

\* Not Shown    \*\* On Car 7 reservoir, check and fill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted.  
(Continued on next page)



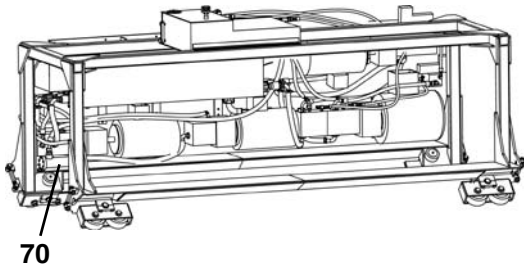
**DAILY OR EVERY 10 HOURS OF OPERATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
64.	Belt Conveyor Block Bearing	Lubricate (2 places)	Lubricate until grease is forced out.	Mobil® XHP222
65.	Belt Conveyor Drive Pulley Brg.	Lubricate (2 places)	Lubricate until grease is forced out.	Mobil® XHP222
66.	Air Compressor Oil Sump	Check Level	Add if necessary.	Vanguard Compress. Oil
67.	Air Compressor Drive Belt	Check Tension		
68.	Air Compressor Pressure Gauge	Check Pressure	Approx. 150 psi.	

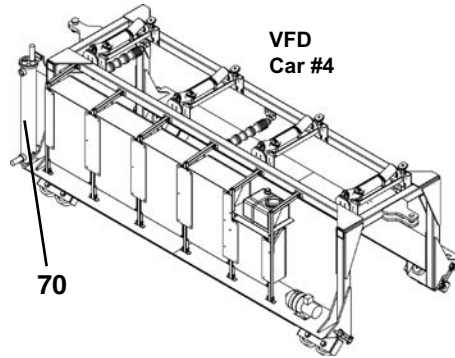
← Periodically check Main Bearing Grease System and Tail Seal Grease System barrel levels. Replace barrels as needed.

Periodic Maintenance - End Of Each Day

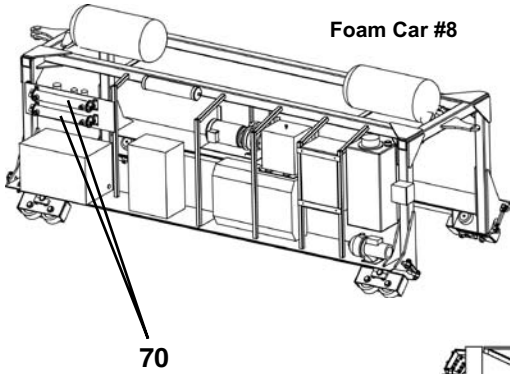
Rear Hyd, Car #7



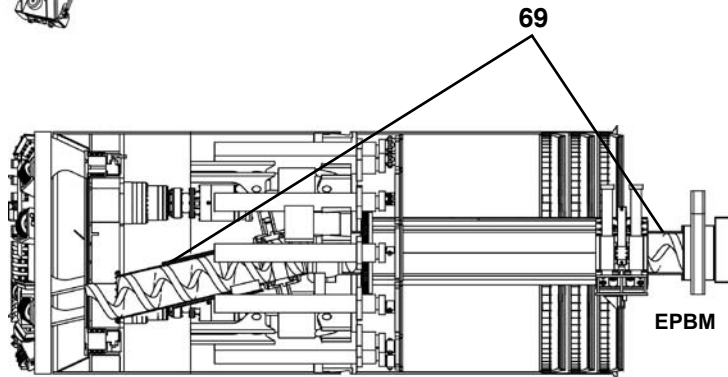
VFD Car #4



Foam Car #8



69

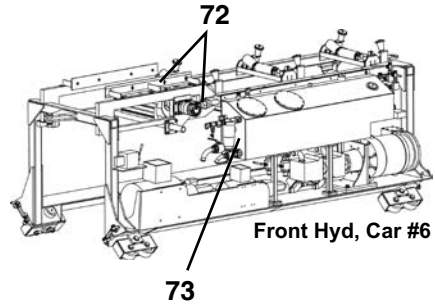
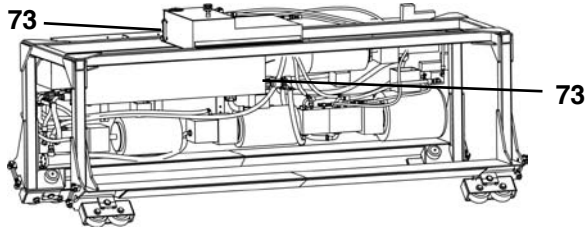


**END OF EACH DAY**

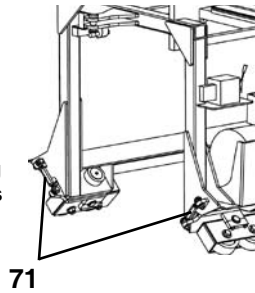
ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
69. 70.	Screw Conveyor Heat Exchanger (Cooling System)	Clean & Wash Conveyor Drain	In freezing weather.	

Periodic Maintenance - After Completion Of Every Segment Ring

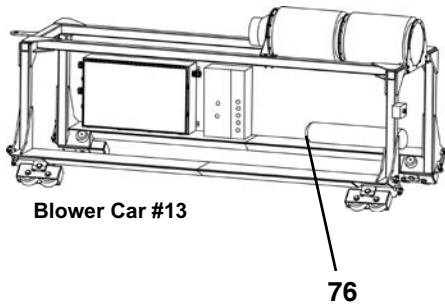
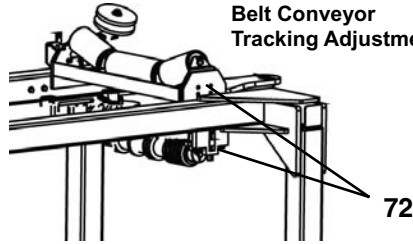
Rear Hyd, Car #7



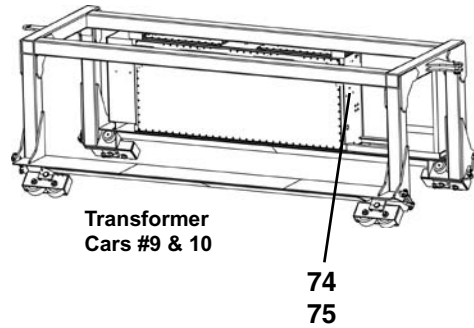
Car Leveling Adjustments



Belt Conveyor Tracking Adjustments



Blower Car #13



Transformer Cars #9 & 10

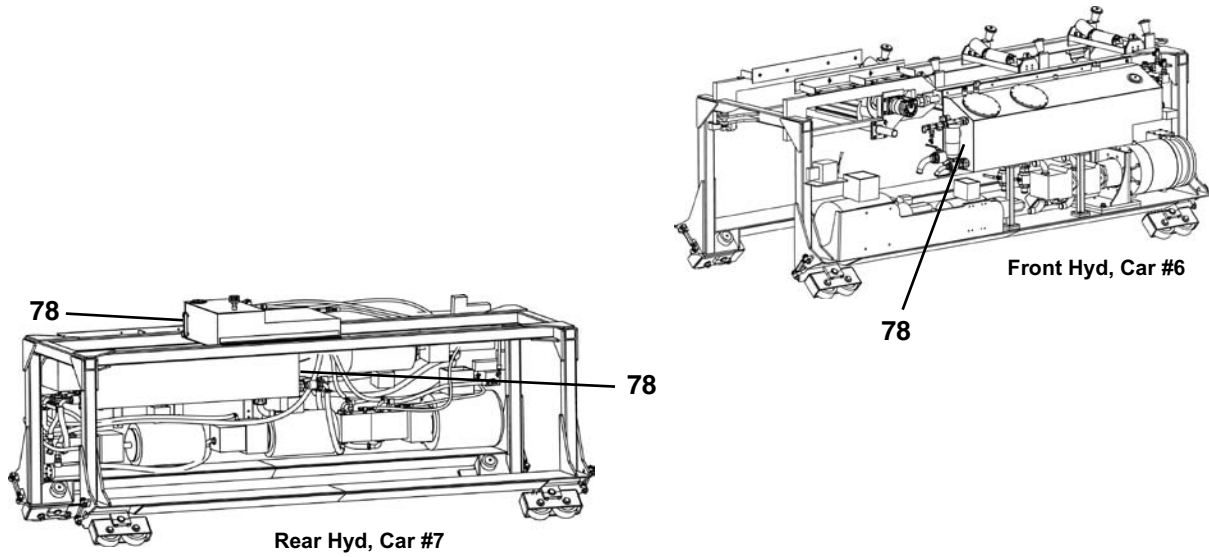
**AFTER COMPLETION OF EVERY SEGMENT RING**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
71.	Cars	Check Alignment	ALL cars must be level.	
72.	Belt Conveyor	Check Tracking & Tension	Adjust as necessary.	
* 73.	Hydraulic Reservoirs	Check Oil Level & Temp.	Fill as necessary.	
** 74.	Transformer	Check Temperature Gauge	Max temp.: 100°C (212°F)**	
75.	Transformer	Check Oil Level	If LOW, shut down & troubleshoot.	
76.	Nitrogen Tank	Check Pressure	Replace as necessary.	

\* On Car 7 reservoir, check and fill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted.

\*\* The error messages Transformer1 is getting HOT, Transformer1 is HOT, Transformer2 is getting HOT, Transformer2 is HOT will display on the control screen when the transformer temperature reaches 60°C (140°F). When this occurs, monitor the transformer temperature gauge to make sure it does not exceed 100°C (212°F). Shut down the transformers at 100°C (212°F) and troubleshoot before restarting transformers.

- The white pointer on the gauge is the actual transformer temperature indicator. The red pointer on the gauge is the maximum indicating pointer which can be reset to determine the maximum temperature occurred between resets.



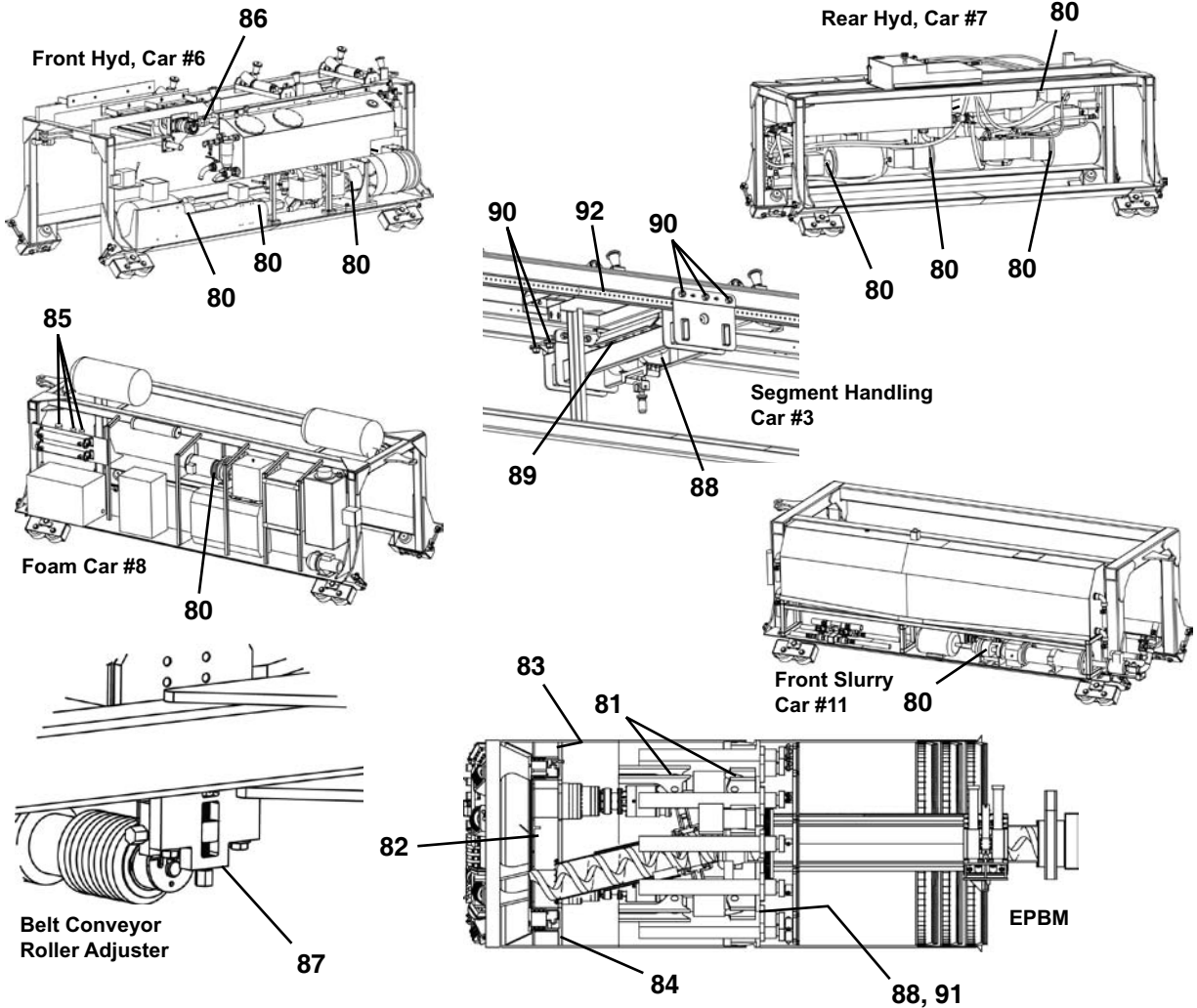
**AFTER EVERY TUNNEL UTILITY INSTALLATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
*77.	Cables	Inspect Pin/Socket Prior To Mating		
**78.	Hydraulic Reservoirs	Check Oil Level & Temp	Add if necessary.**	Mobil® XHP222
*79.	Hydraulic Hoses	Inspect	If damaged or worn, replace.	

\* Not Shown

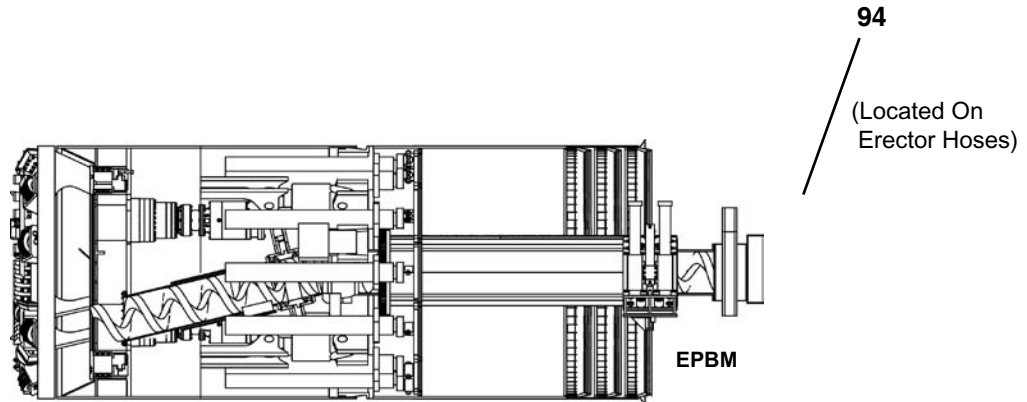
\*\* On Car 7 reservoir, check and fill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted.

Periodic Maintenance - Weekly Or Every 50 Hours Of Operation



**WEEKLY OR EVERY 50 HOURS OF OPERATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
80.	Electric Motors	Check	Ventilate openings clean & drain hole openings.	
81.	Steering Cylinders	Lubricate (8 places)	2 shots	Mobil® XHP222
82.	Swivel Grease Block #6	Lubricate (1 place)	10 shots	Mobil® XHP222
83.	Main Bearing Grease Cover	Inspect For Contamination		
84.	Main Bearing Grease Drain	Purge Grease		
85.	Air System Filters (3)	Inspect Indicator (Car 8)	Replace filter per indicator.	
86.	B. Conv. Tension Adjustment	Clean Threads & Lubricate		Lube Grease Graphite Spray
87.	Belt Conveyor Roller Adjuster	Clean & Lubricate		Lube Grease Graphite Spray
88.	Winch	Tighten Mounting Bolts	Tighten bolts to 75 ft-lb torque.	
89.	Segment Lift Winch	Inspect Cable	Min. of 5 safety wraps. If frayed or damaged, replace.	
90.	Track Rollers (16)	Tighten	Tighten until snug.	
91.	Segment Transport Winch	Inspect Cable	Min. of 5 safety wraps. If frayed or damaged, replace.	
92.	Rack	Clean & Lubricate		Lube Grease Graphite Spray

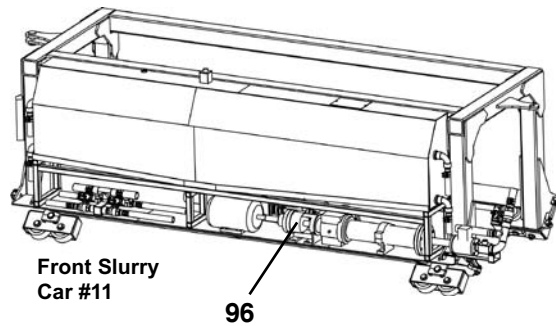
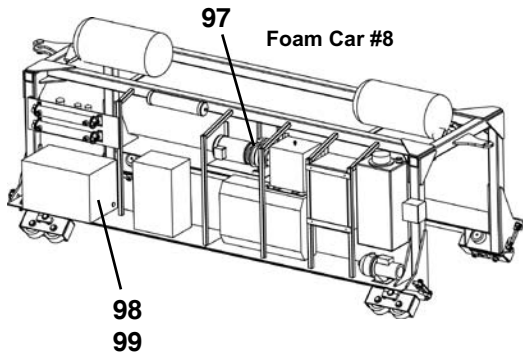
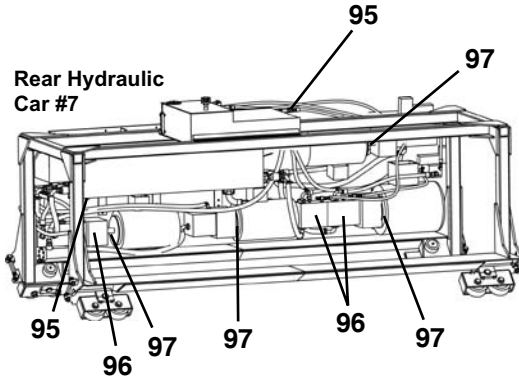
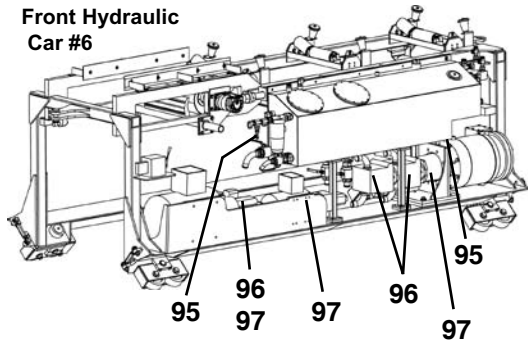


**MONTHLY OR EVERY 250 HOURS OF OPERATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
*93. 94.	Oil Analysis Erector In-Line Swivels (10)	Perform Analysis Inspect Swivels	Oil Sample If worn, excessive play or leaking, replace.	

\* Not Shown

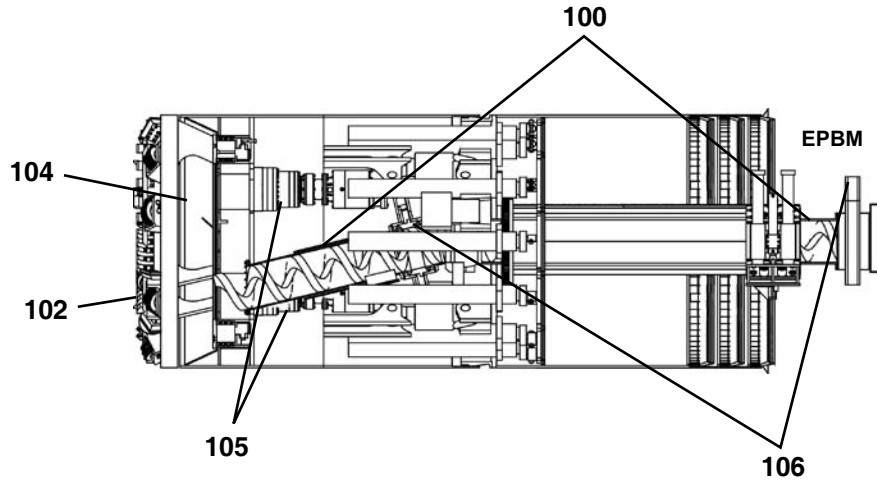
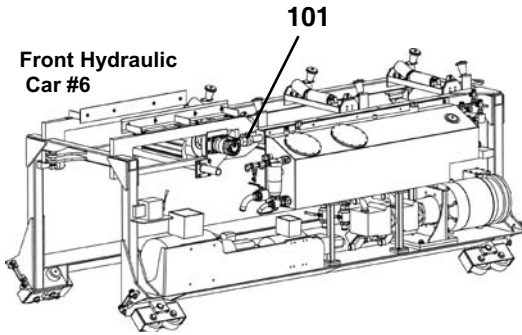
Periodic Maintenance - Every 500 Hours Of Operation



**EVERY 500 HOURS OF OPERATION**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
* 95.	Hyd. Oil Reservoir Cars 6 & 7	Drain & Fill	Car 6 - 95 gal capacity Car 7* - main - 95 gal capacity aux - 45 gal capacity	Condat® D 68
96.	Load Sense Filters	Replace	Replace with new.	LS Filters
97.	Pump Drive Couplings	Inspect Dampener On Each Motor Drive	If worn or damaged, replace.	
98.	Air Compressor Oil Sump	Drain/New Filter/Fill		Vanguard Compress. Oil
99.	Air Compressor Cooler Core	Clean	Compressed air.	

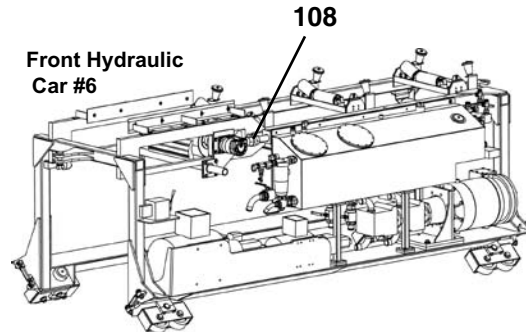
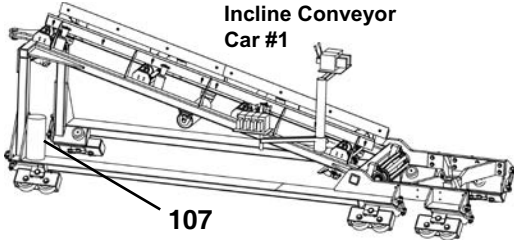
\* On Car 7 reservoir, check and fill ONLY when jacking cylinders are fully retracted.



**COMPLETION OF EACH DRIVE**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
100.	Conveyors	Clean/Empty		
101.	Belt Conveyor	Loosen Belt Tension		
102.	Cutters	Inspect For Wear/Damage	If damaged, repair or replace.	
*103.	Cables	Inspect For Wear/Cracks	If damaged, repair or replace.	
104.	Mixer Bar	Inspect For Damage	If damaged, repair or replace.	
105.	EPB Main Planetary Drive (4 places)	Drain & Fill	Once all planetaries are drained and filled, operate system to lubricate internal parts.	Mobil SHC 630
106.	Screw Conveyor Planetary Drive (2)	Drain & Fill	Once all planetaries are drained and filled, operate system to lubricate internal parts.	Mobil SHC 630

\* Not Shown



**AS REQUIRED**

ITEM	COMPONENT	SERVICE	REQUIREMENT	MATERIAL
107.	Accumulator	Recharge Hydraulic Oil	Hydraulic Charge: 2,000 psi	Condat® D 68
108.	Belt Conveyor	Adjust Belt Tension		

## **NOTES**

# Storage

---

## PREPARING FOR STORAGE

### NOTICE

Follow the lubrication and maintenance requirements in the Periodic Maintenance section.

1. Repair worn or damaged parts.
2. Wash all equipment thoroughly.
3. Lubricate all grease points. Grease threads on bolts used for adjustments.
4. Retract all hydraulic cylinders if possible. If not, coat exposed cylinder rods with a corrosion preventive.
5. Repaint equipment where necessary.
6. Drain hydraulic oil, flush oil reservoirs, change hydraulic filters, and refill hydraulic reservoirs. Check for leaks.
7. Wipe up lube spills. Dispose of rags and trash properly. Store oily rags and other flammable material in protective containers.
8. If possible, store equipment under cover and out of the weather in a ventilated area.
9. Remove guidance target and place it in the storage box.
10. Do not smoke in areas where flammable materials are stored.
11. Store fuels and lubricants in properly marked containers.
12. Loosen belt on belt conveyor.
13. Refer to your Condat manual for foam system storage and your VanAir NK40 compressor manual for air compressor storage and other support equipment manuals for storage instructions.

---

## REMOVING FROM STORAGE

### NOTICE

Follow the lubrication and maintenance requirements in the Periodic Maintenance section.

1. Clean equipment thoroughly.
2. Check to make sure all decals including safety decals are clean and readable.
3. Check condition of wires and cables. Repair or replace as necessary.
4. Remove the cylinder corrosion preventive from the cylinder rods if it is not compatible with hydraulic oil or seal materials.
5. Check for leaks. Repair or replace as necessary.
6. Check hydraulic oil level in reservoirs. If fluid is low, check for leaks and add oil as required. Refer to Lubricants section.
7. Check condition of all hoses and connections. Tighten, repair or replace with new as needed.
8. Before operating, cycle hydraulic functions several times to purge air from the hydraulic system.
9. Tighten belt tension on belt conveyor.
10. Review this Operator's Manual and all other equipment manuals before activating equipment from storage.

## **NOTES**

# Troubleshooting

## EPBM

Problem	Cause	Solution
The jacking cylinders do not operate.	Pump motor not ON.	Turn on pump.
	Pump failure.	Repair or replace pump.
	Worn or damaged cylinder seals.	Replace seals.
	Relief valve leakage.	Repair or replace.
Operation of the jacking cylinder is not smooth.	Faulty operation valve.	Repair or replace.
	Decrease in pump output.	Repair or replace pump.
	Low hydraulic oil level.	Add oil.

## HYDRAULIC PUMP

Problem	Cause	Solution
Electric motor overload.	Pressure setting is too high.	Reset pressure.
	Bearing of each section is damaged, & pump efficiency considerably lowered.	Replace bearing.
Decrease in the pump output.	Low standby pressure.	Adjust to proper setting.
Cannot obtain pump delivery pressure.	Low hydraulic oil level.	Add oil.
	Supply ball valve closed.	Open ball valve.
	Check load sense filter.	Change filter.
	Check load sense line.	Repair or replace.
	Standby pressure is low.	Adjust pressure.
	Relief valve failure.	Replace or reset the relief valve.
	Drive coupling out of position.	Reposition coupling components.
Decrease in the pump output.	Damage of piston & connecting rod.	Replace piston sub-group.
Pump delivery pressure is not achieved.	Regulator failure.	Repair regulator.
	Worn or damaged pump.	Replace pump.

*(continued on next page)*

**HYDRAULIC PUMP (Continued)**

<b>Problem</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Solution</b>
Oil leakage from oil seal.	Internal pressure in the casing is too high.	Lower pressure. Check if drain is clogged.
	Oil seal is damaged.	Replace seal.
	Shaft is damaged.	Replace shaft and seals.
Noisy pump.	Cavitation occurred.	Fully open supply ball valve. Inspect and repair pump.
	Worn drive coupling dampener.	Replace dampener.
	Damage to piston and connecting rod.	Replace piston & rod.
	Shaft bearing damage.	Replace bearing.
	Chattering relief valve.	Replace relief valve.
	Pump vibration due to incorrect installation.	Correct installation.

---

**HYDRAULIC MOTOR**

<b>Problem</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Solution</b>
No rotation.	Overload.	Reduce load.
	Wrong oil viscosity.	Replace oil with correct viscosity.
Oil leakage.	Damage or abrasion in the oil seal.	Replace oil seal. Inspect & repair seal contact face.
	Leaking o-ring due to loose hardware.	Replace o-ring and tighten hardware securely.
	Damaged o-ring.	Replace o-ring.
Abnormal noise.	Air in the circuit and motor.	Purge air completely.
	Low oil level.	Add oil.
Increase in oil temperature.	Lack of oil in tank.	Refill oil in tank.
	Excessive pressure.	Adjust to set pressure.
	No or low water pressure in cooling circuit.	Adjust flow and pressure.
	Low pressure.	Adjust to correct pressure.

## LUBRICATING SYSTEM

<b>Problem</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Solution</b>
Pump does not start.	Power is off.	Turn on power switch & operating power switch.  Inspect voltage of primary side with tester.
	Motor wiring is disconnected.	Inspect & repair wiring.
Pump fails to operate. Indicator on target screen.	Reservoir is empty.	Fill reservoir.
	Motor is overloaded.	Inspect & replace.
Pump operates sporadically. (When turning off operating power and turning back on, the pump can be operated, pump stops again soon after.)	Reverse rotation of motor.	Change two of three phases.
	Air is in pump.	Close air plug.  Purge air from tank.
	Pipe failure.	Inspect & repair piping.
	Grease leaking from main piping and branch piping.	Inspect & repair piping.
	Main & branch piping contain air.	Disconnect several joints & purge air while operating pump.
	Failure in setting protective timer.	Set to lubricating time + 5 minutes.
	Limit switch malfunction.	Inspect & repair limit switch.
	Dirt in pressure relief valve.	Disassemble & clean.
	Hydraulic switch valve malfunction.	Disassembly & repair.
	Discharge capacity of pump is insufficient due to abrasion of cylinder and plunger.	Adjust cylinder & plunger with shims or replace.

*(continued on next page)*

**LUBRICATING SYSTEM (Continued)**

<b>Problem</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Solution</b>
Grease pump produces excessive operating noise or produces unusual noise.	Abrasion.	Replace reducer & lubricating pump unit.
	Shortage of lubricant.	Refill reservoir.
Pump pressure gauge fluctuates excessively.	Air is in main & branch piping.	Disconnect several joints pure air while operating pump.
Water in reservoir.	Poor quality grease.	Refer to Lubricants section for proper grease.
	Pump is splashed with water.	Install protecting cover.
	Check valve malfunction.	Disassemble & clean check valve or replace.
Some of the indicator rods attached to distributors fail to operate.	Bearing is blocked.	Check & repair.
	Sub-supply pipe is crushed.	Inspect & repair pipe.
	Reversing pressure of hydraulic operated reversing valve is too low.	Adjust reversing pressure.
	Dirt in distributor.	Disassemble & clean distributor or replace.

---

**SCREW CONVEYOR**

<b>Problem</b>	<b>Cause</b>	<b>Solution</b>
No spoils at discharge.	Check auger for rotation.	Correct operation.
	One auger stalled.	Check for rocks or obstructions.
	Operating pressure too low.	Adjust to proper setting.
	Cutterhead not advancing.	Advance cutterhead.
Auger in low speed operation.	Pump not on.	Turn on pump.
	Speed set too low.	Adjust console control for high speed.
	Rotational pressure too high.	Empty auger until pressure is reduced.
	Low standby pressure.	Adjust to 200-300 psi.
	Low relief pump setting.	Adjust relief to proper psi.

## BELT CONVEYOR

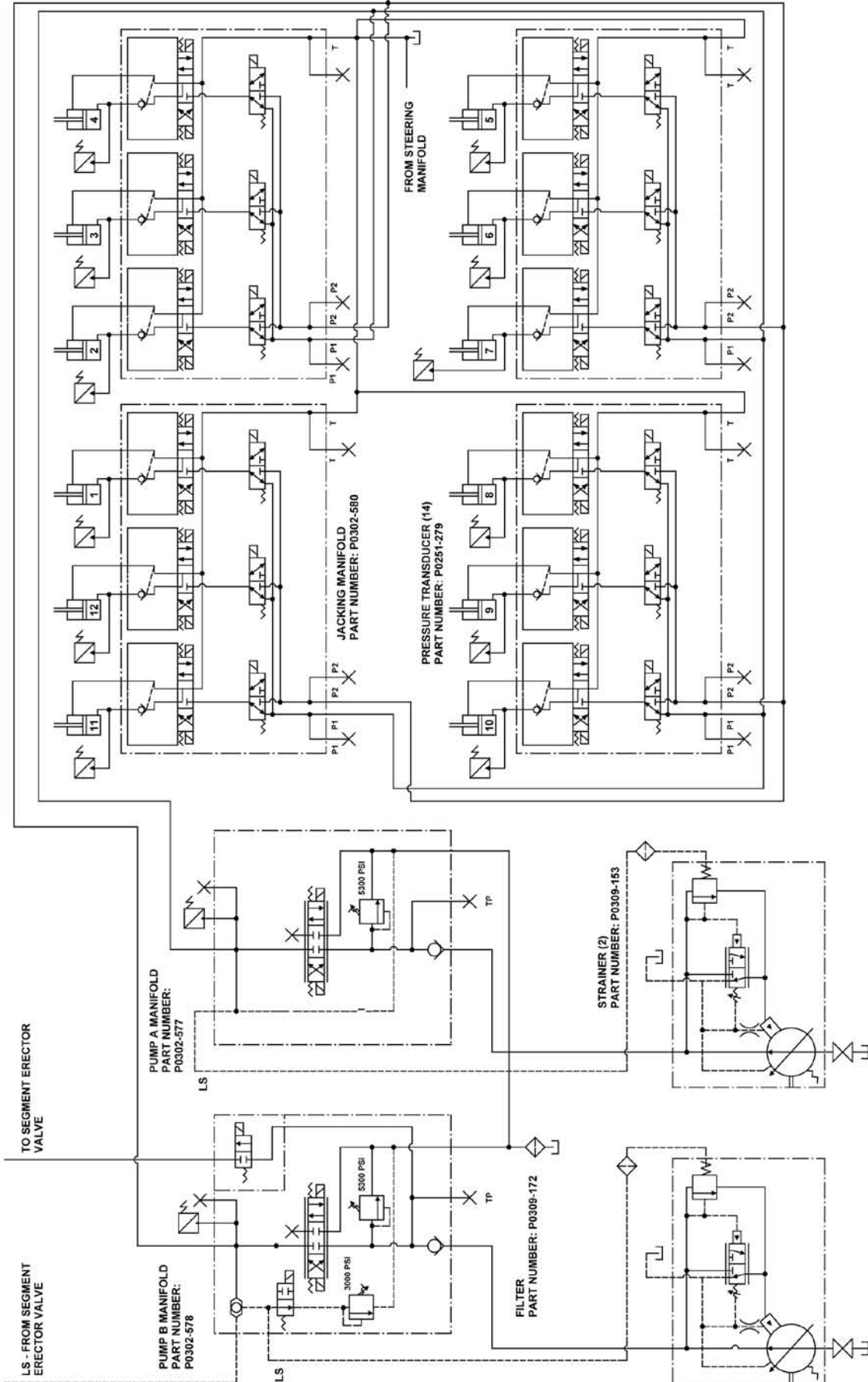
Problem	Cause	Solution
Belt conveyor will not operate.	Check belt stop control.	Reset.
	Damaged control cable.	Check control cable.
	Operating pressure too low.	Adjust to proper setting.
	Belt too tight.	Adjust to proper tension.
	Pump not on.	Turn on pump.
	Low standby pressure.	Reset.
Belt operates too slow.	Speed set too low.	Adjust console control for high speed.
	Low standby pressure.	Adjust to 200-300 psi.
	Low relief pump setting.	Adjust relief to proper psi.
	Low oil level.	Add oil.
Belt operates in reverse.	Connection switch wired incorrectly.	Rewire switch.

## PRESSURIZATION SYSTEM

Problem	Cause	Solution
Enclosure pressure control valve will not hold a "Safe" .25 inch pressure.	Leakage around gasketing, covers, seams, piping and tubing connections, conduit connections and electrical conduit seals of the enclosure.	Tighten enclosure latches; Apply silicone sealant from inside the protected enclosure.
Enclosure pressure gauge reading is difficult to stabilize.	Insufficient enclosure leakage or opening of the venturi orifice is crimped too small.	Remove the orifice, cut off crimped end and ream the tube, then recrimped and reinstall the tube to note effect.
Enclosure pressure loss alarm switch does not appear to be operating.	Pressure switch is out of calibration.	Calibrate by slowly adjusting CCW to decrease setpoint & CW to raise the setpoint.
	Pressure switch has not been energized.	Verify the power supply has been applied to power contacts of WPSA.
Problems persists, or if the system does not appear to be operating properly.	Persisting problems.	Contact Pepperl+Fuchs applications customer service at 330-486-0002.

# HYDRAULIC SCHEMATICS

JACKING CYLINDERS (12)  
 PART NUMBER: P0307-207  
 BORE: 6.50" DIA.  
 ROD: 5.75" DIA.  
 STROKE: 62.00"  
 OPERATING PRESSURE: 4825 PSI

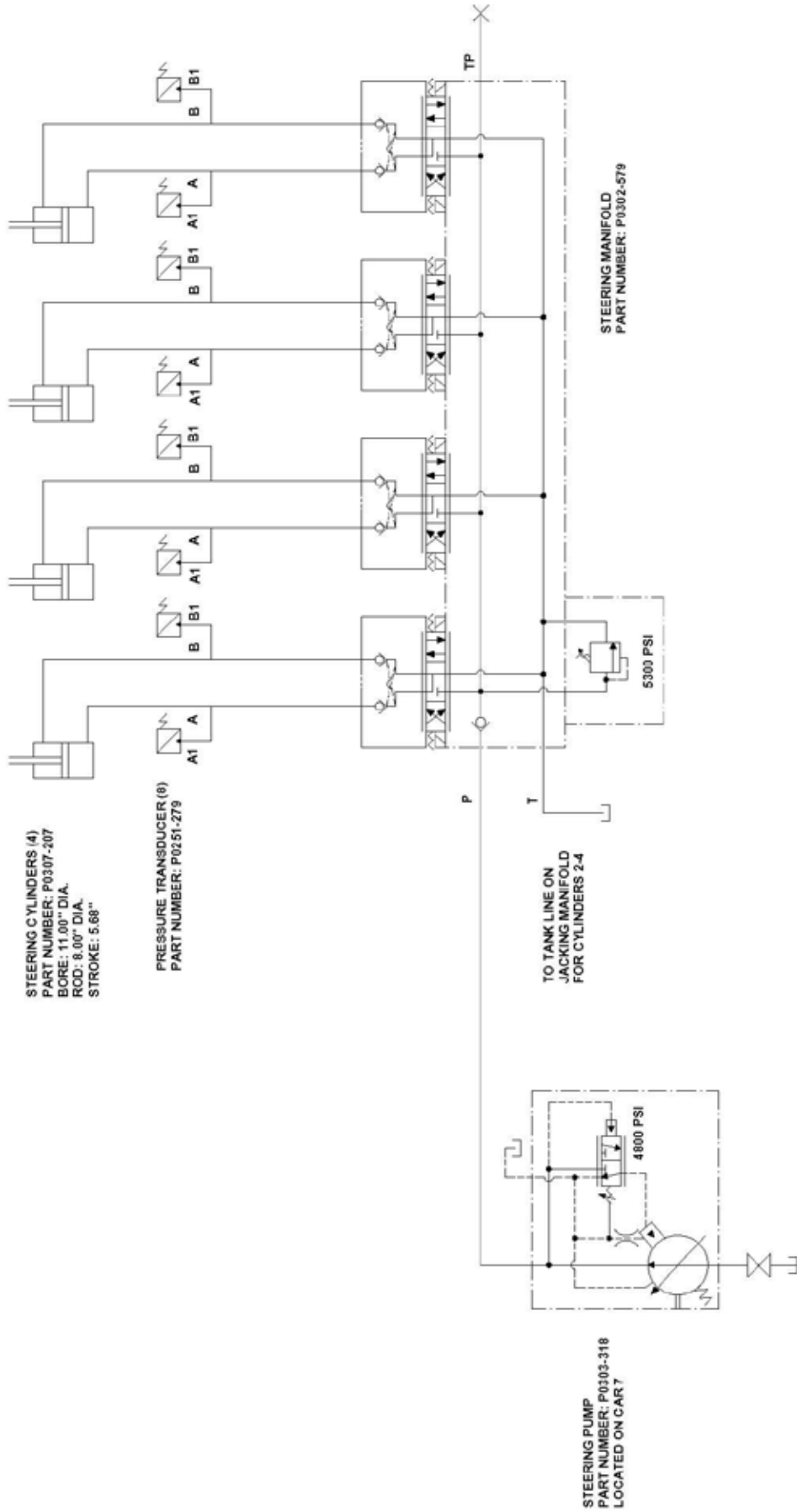


## JACKING HYDRAULICS

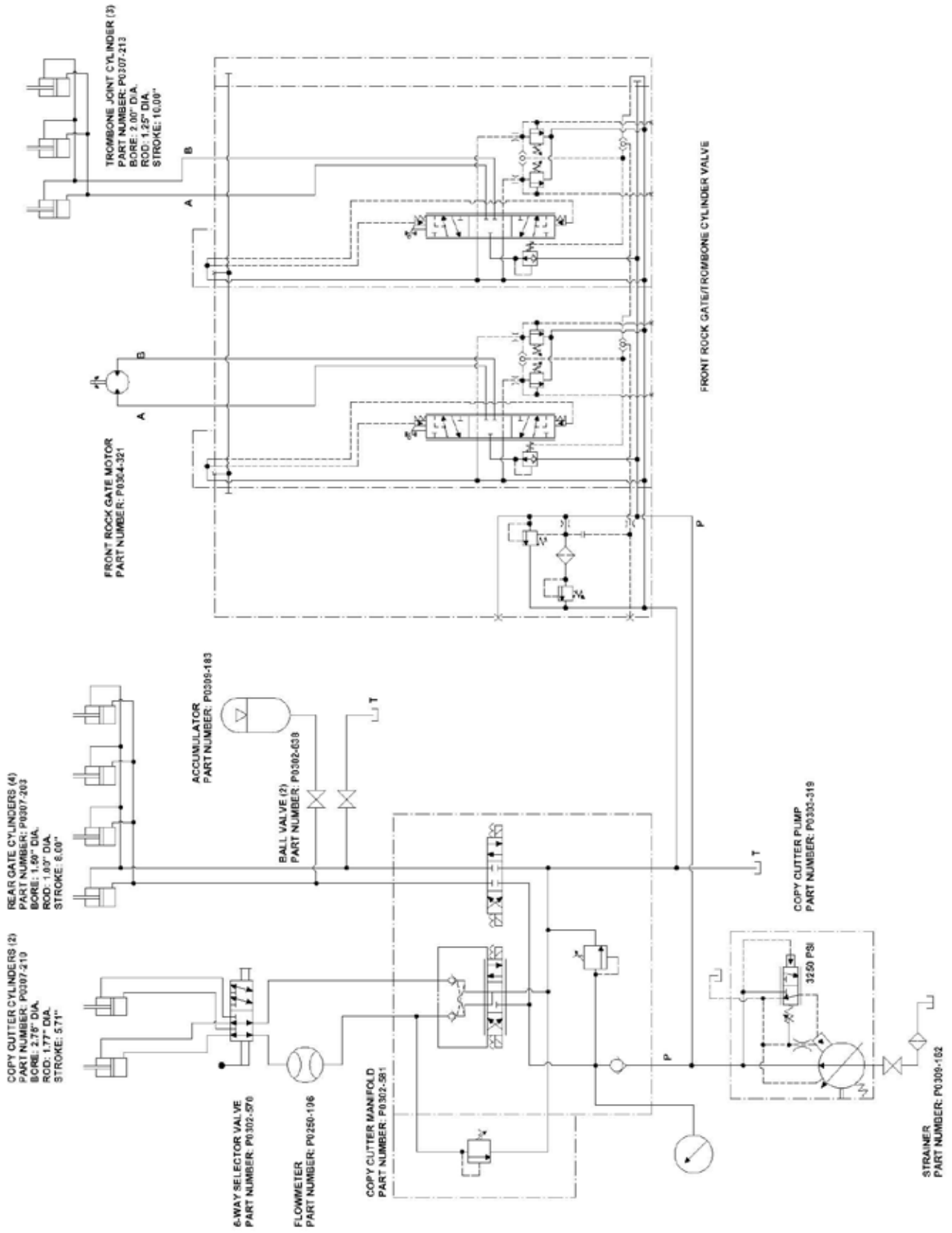
JACKING/ERECTOR PUMP FRONT (PUMP A)  
 PART NUMBER: P0303-316

JACKING/ERECTOR PUMP REAR (PUMP B)  
 PART NUMBER: P0303-317

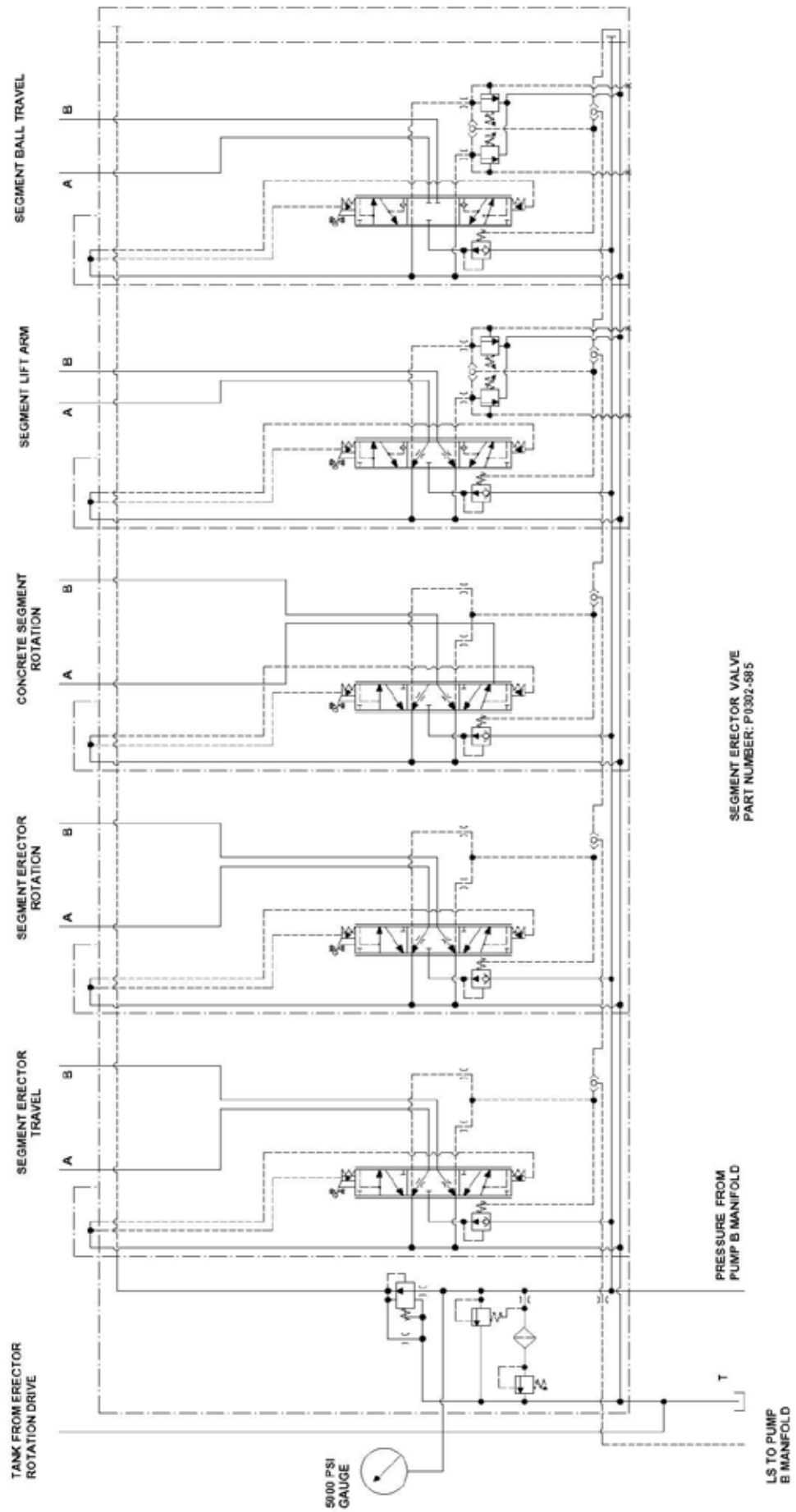
STEERING HYDRAULICS



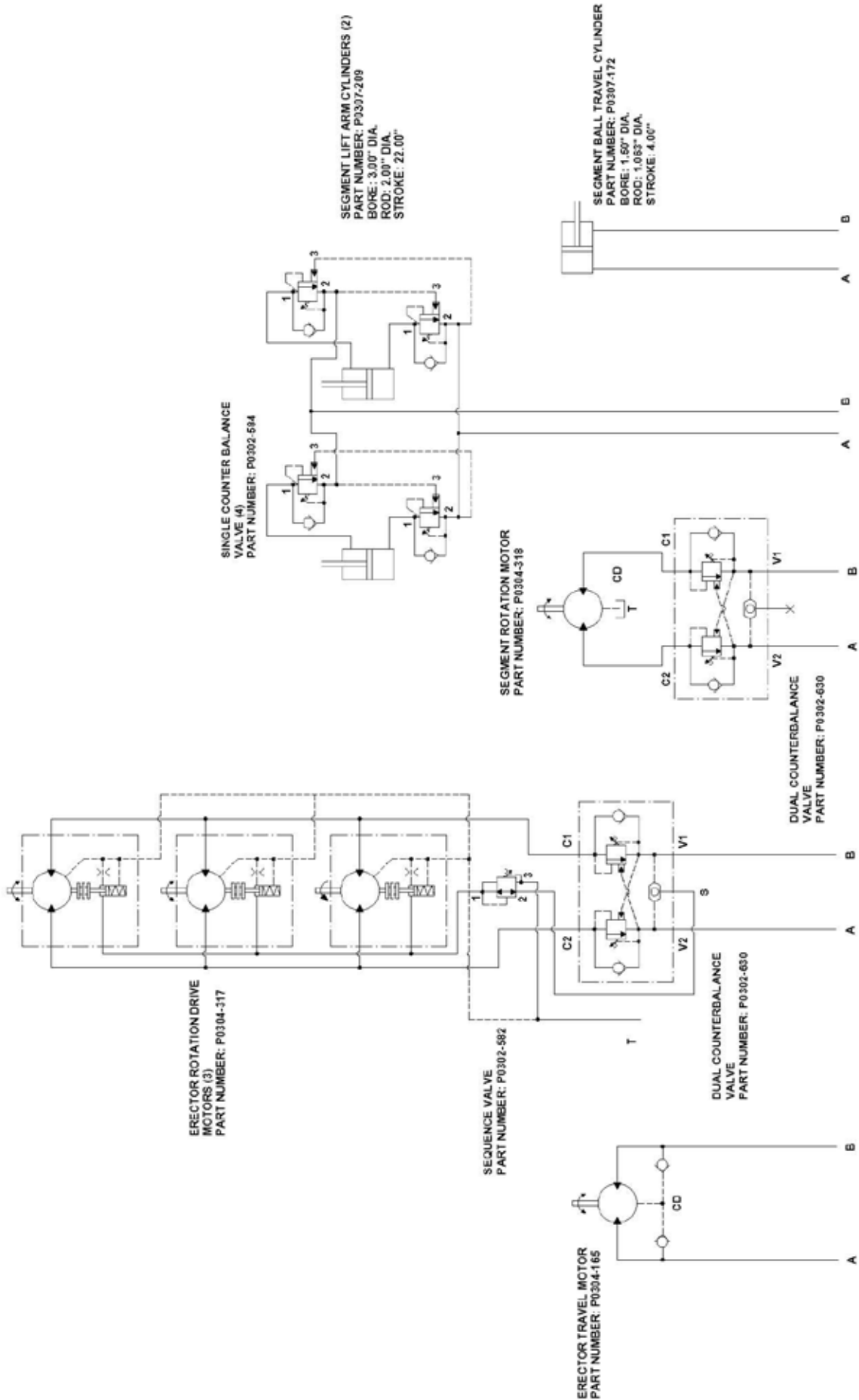
COPY CUTTER HYDRAULICS

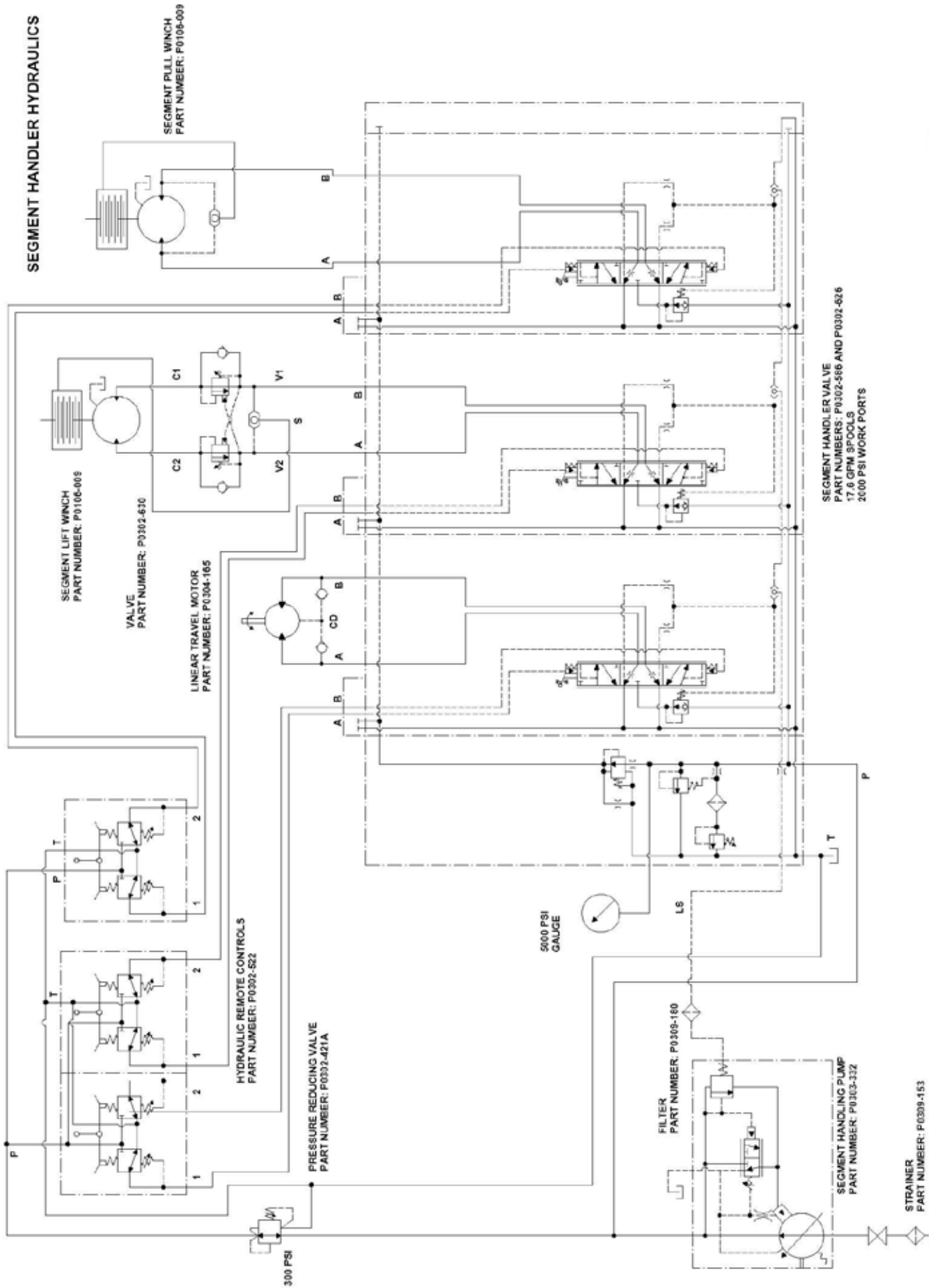


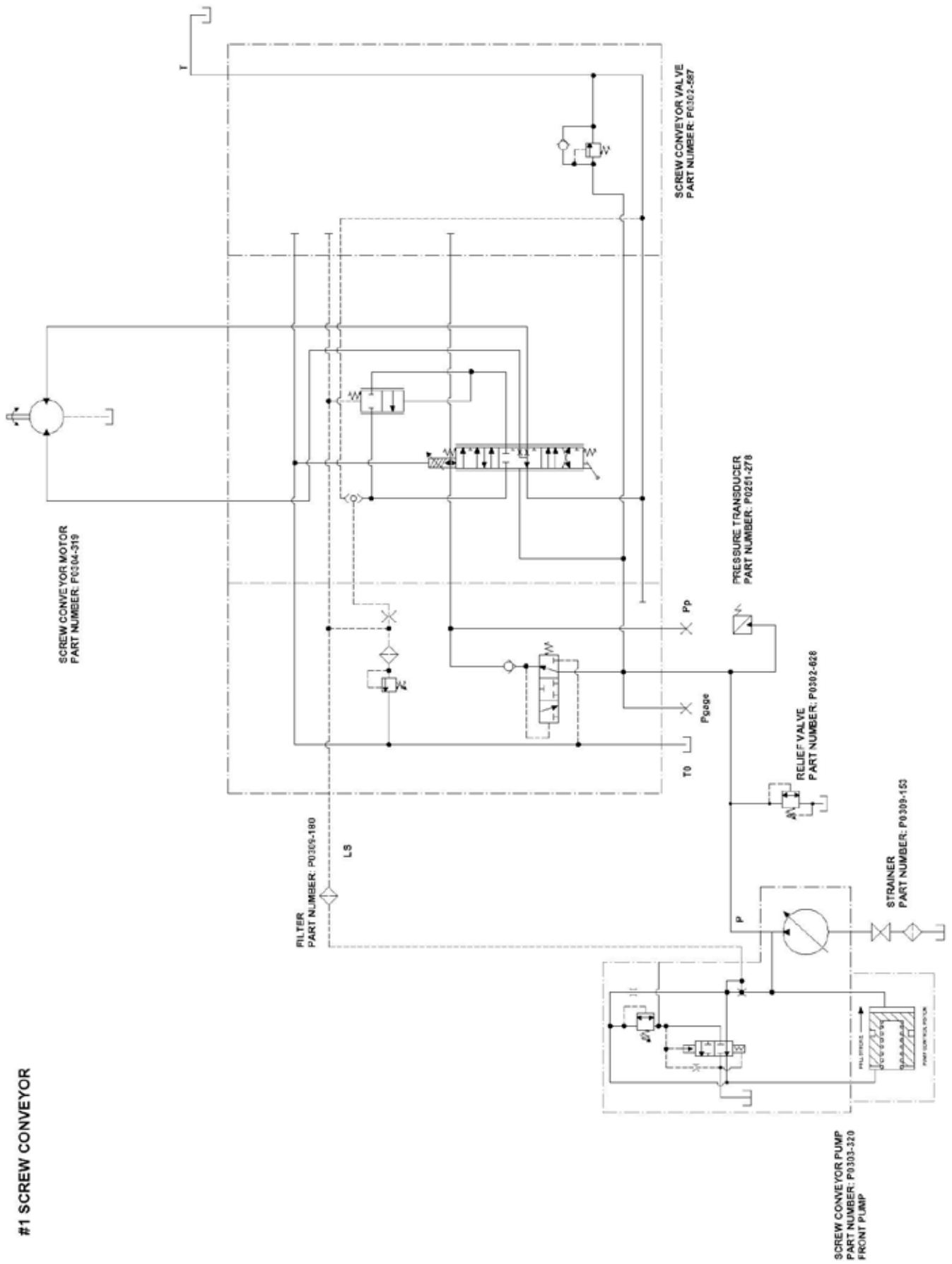
SEGMENT ERECTOR HYDRAULICS

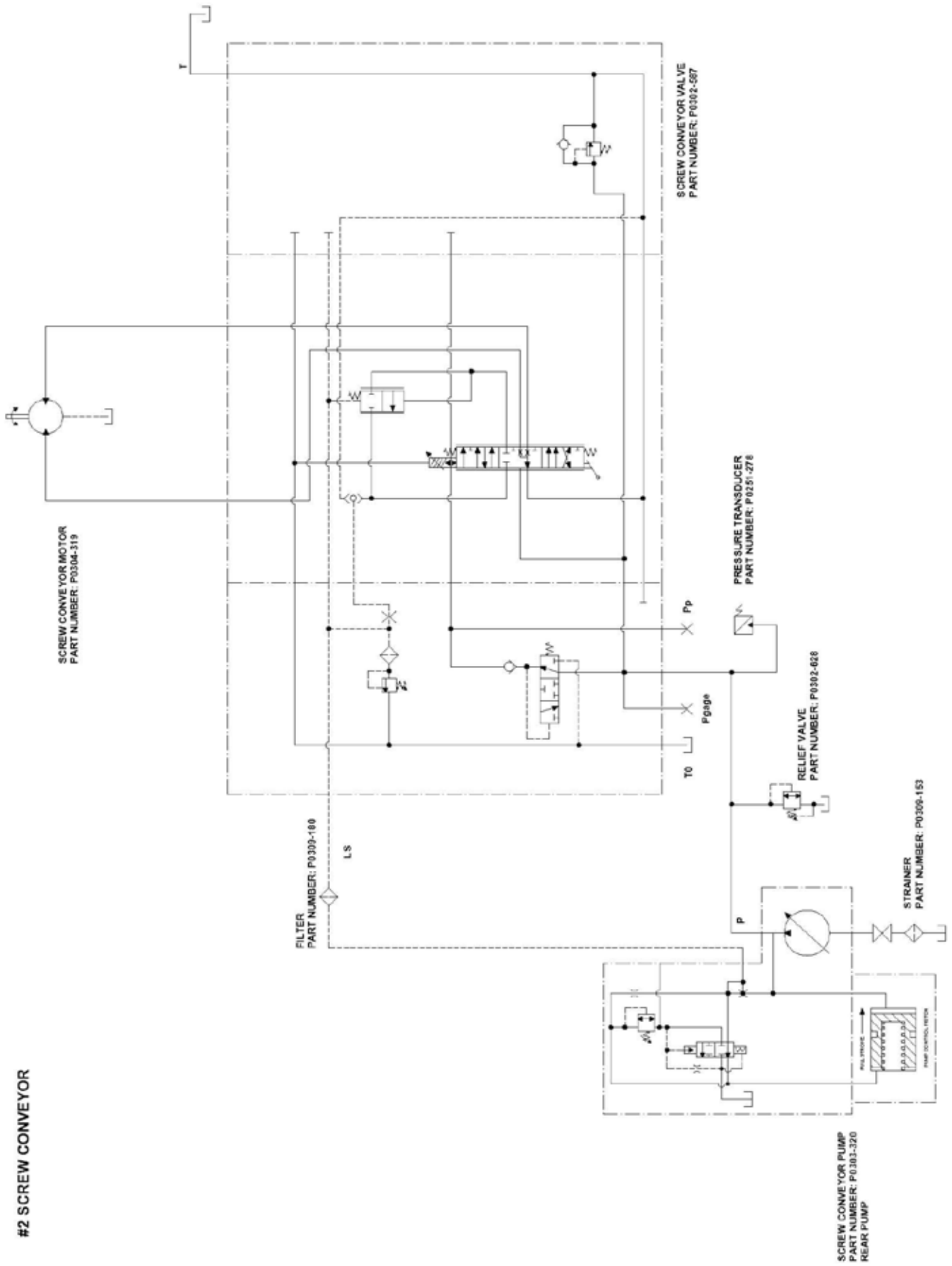


SEGMENT ERECTOR HYDRAULICS

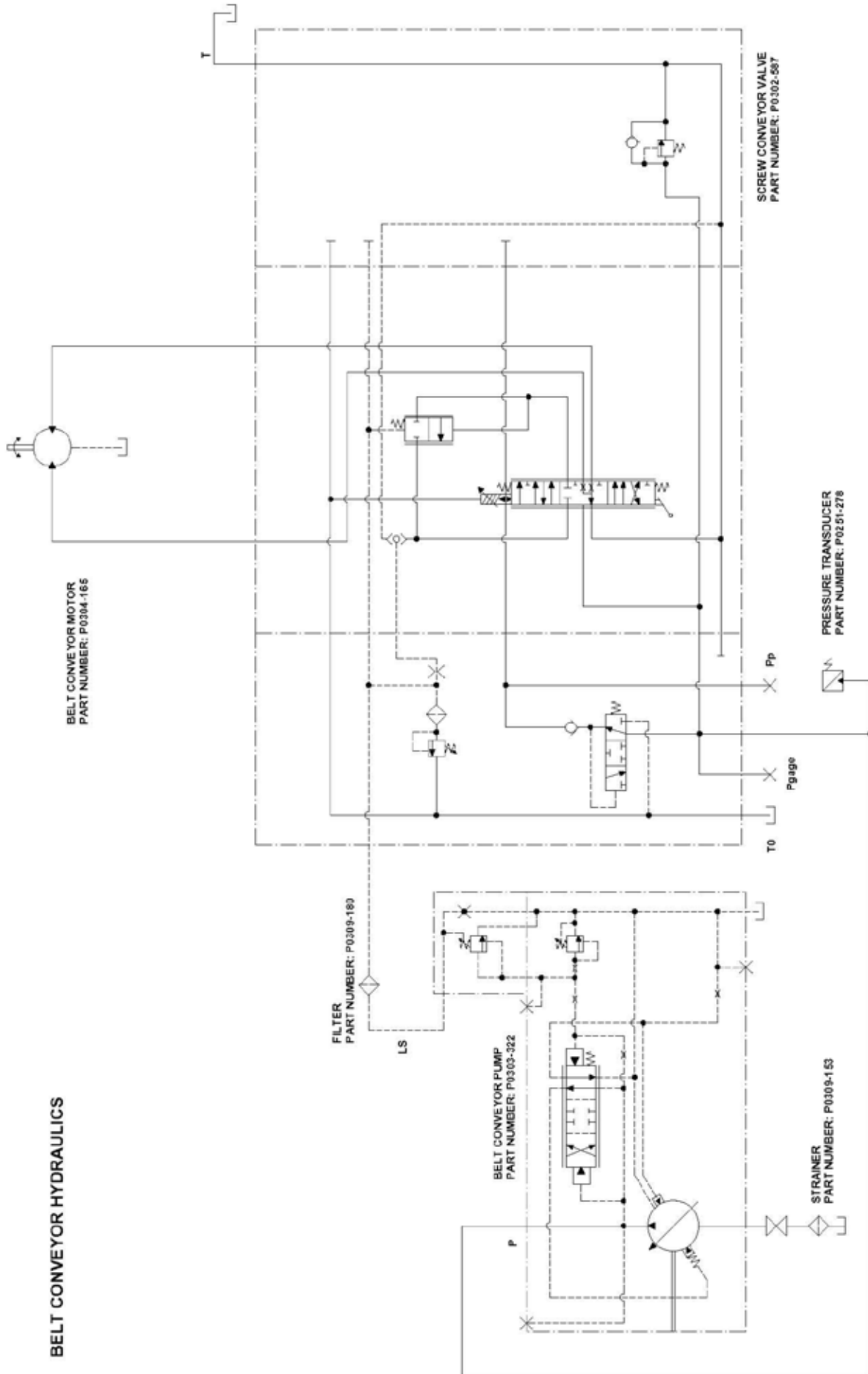






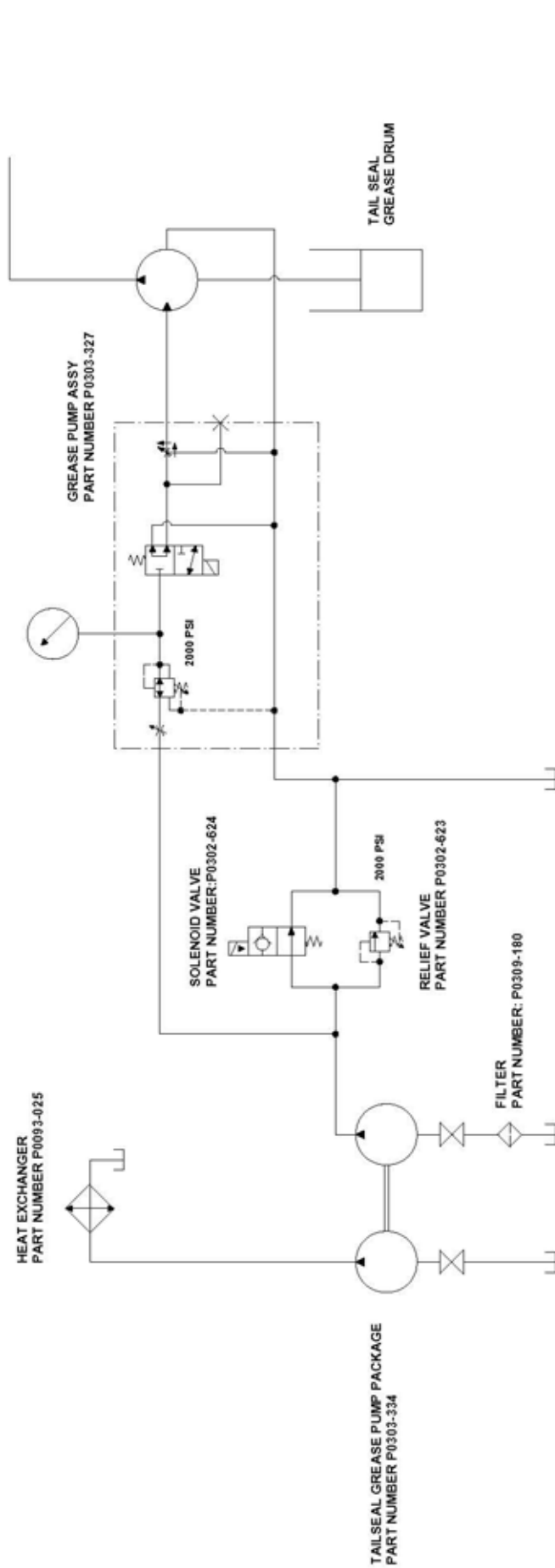


#2 SCREW CONVEYOR

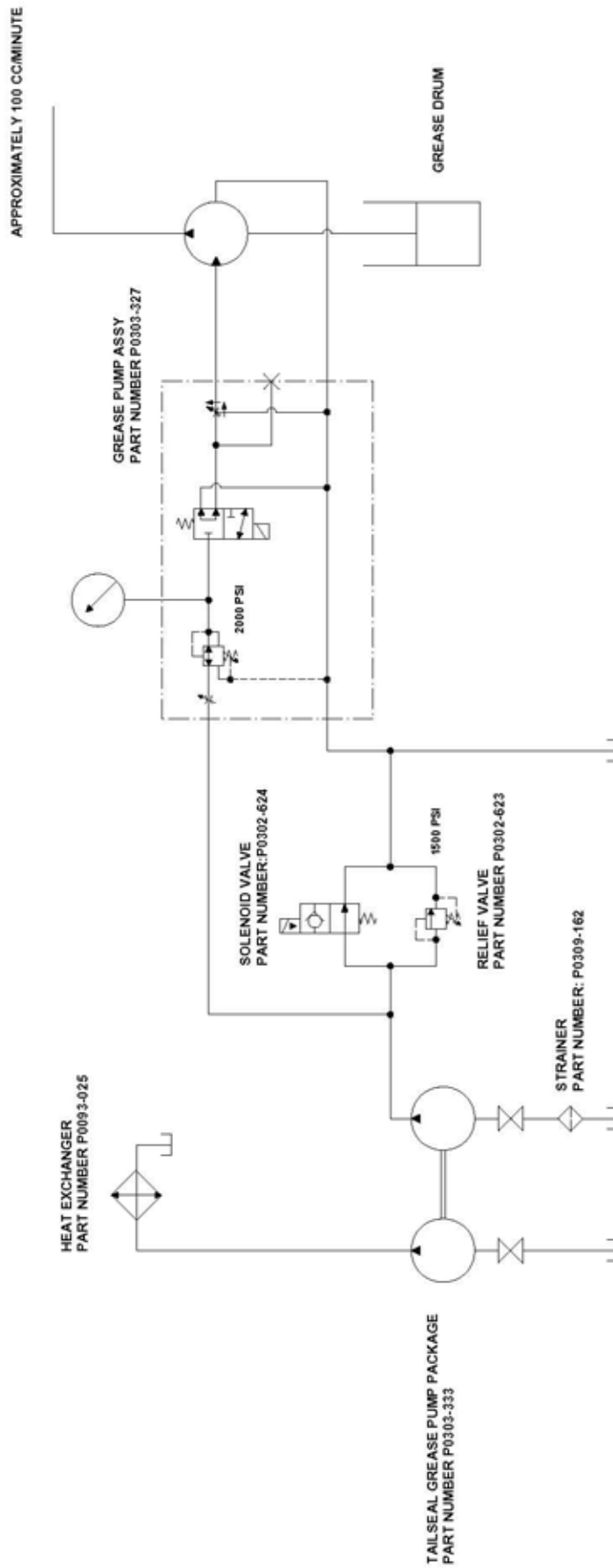


TAIL SEAL GREASE/CAR 6 OIL COOLING

APPROXIMATELY 2.5 LBS/ MINUTE GREASE  
1 kg/m<sup>2</sup> ADVANCE

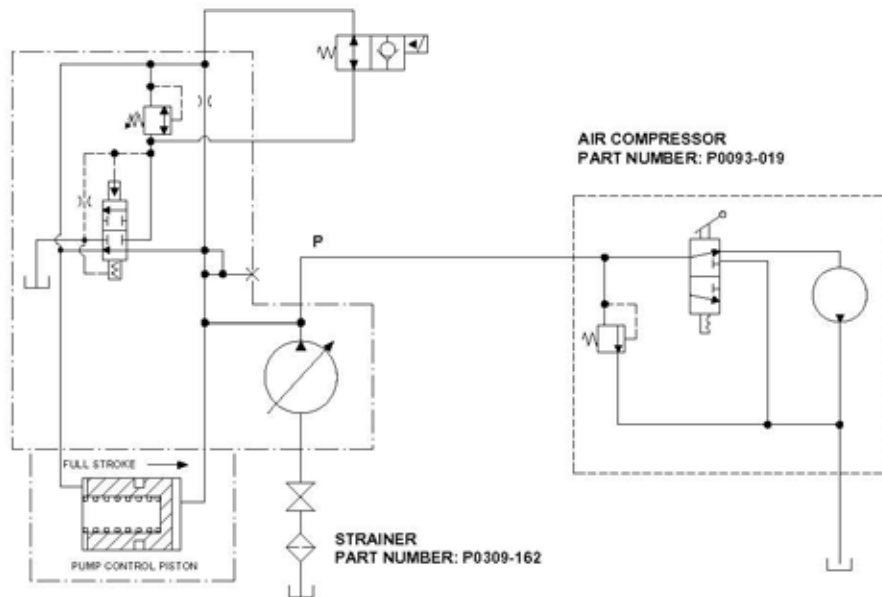


MAIN BEARING GREASE/CAR 7 OIL COOLING



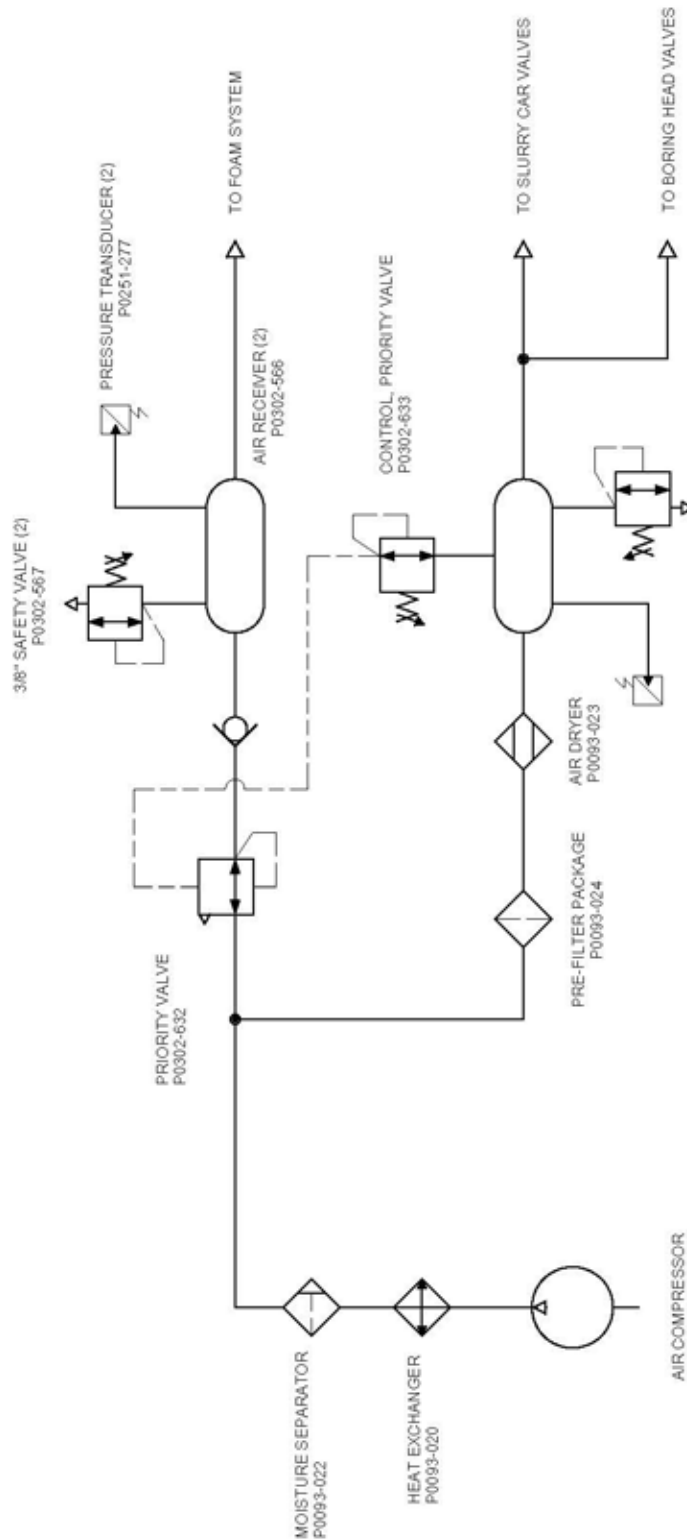
**AIR COMPRESSOR HYDRAULICS**

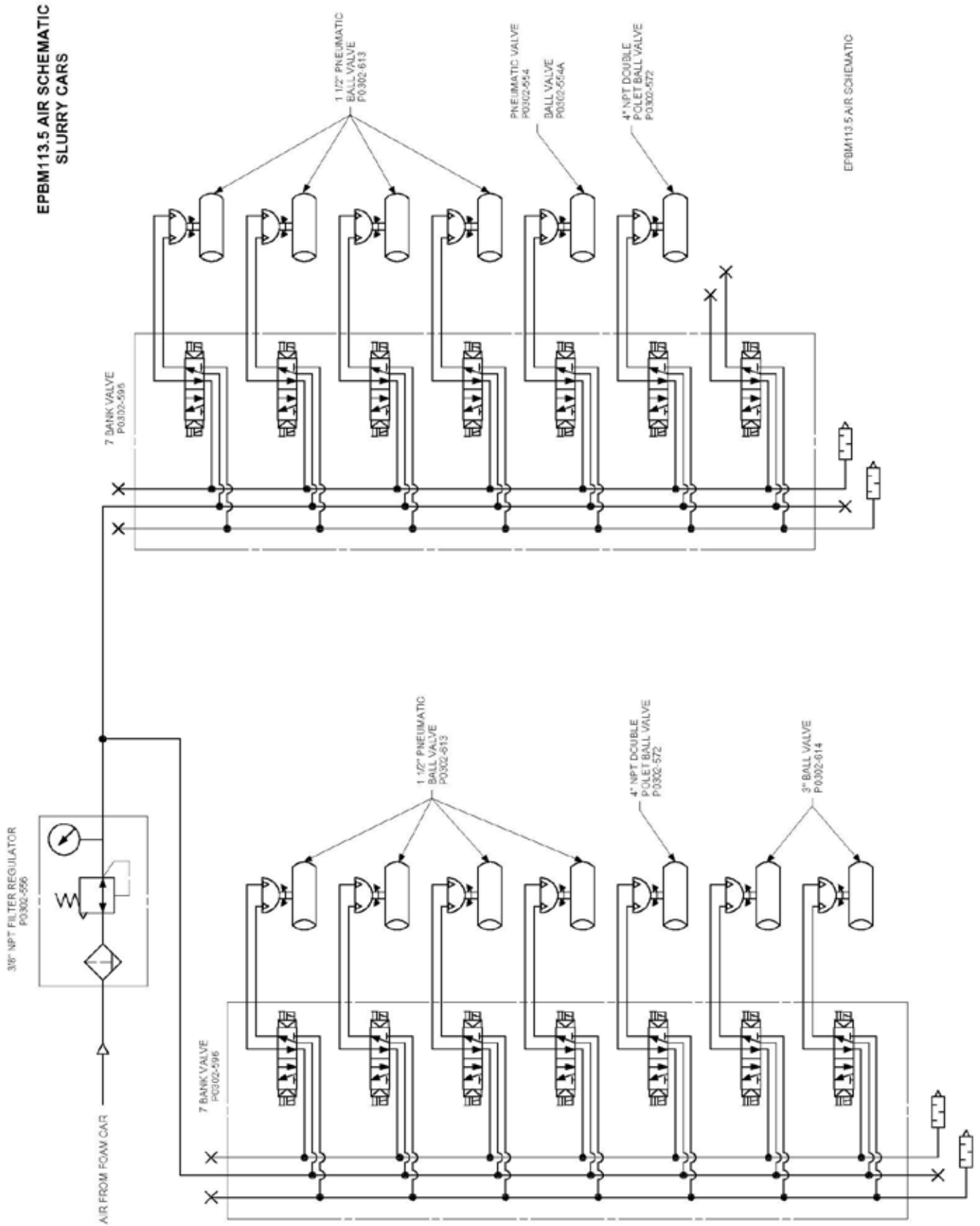
AIR COMPRESSOR PUMP  
PART NUMBER: P0303-321



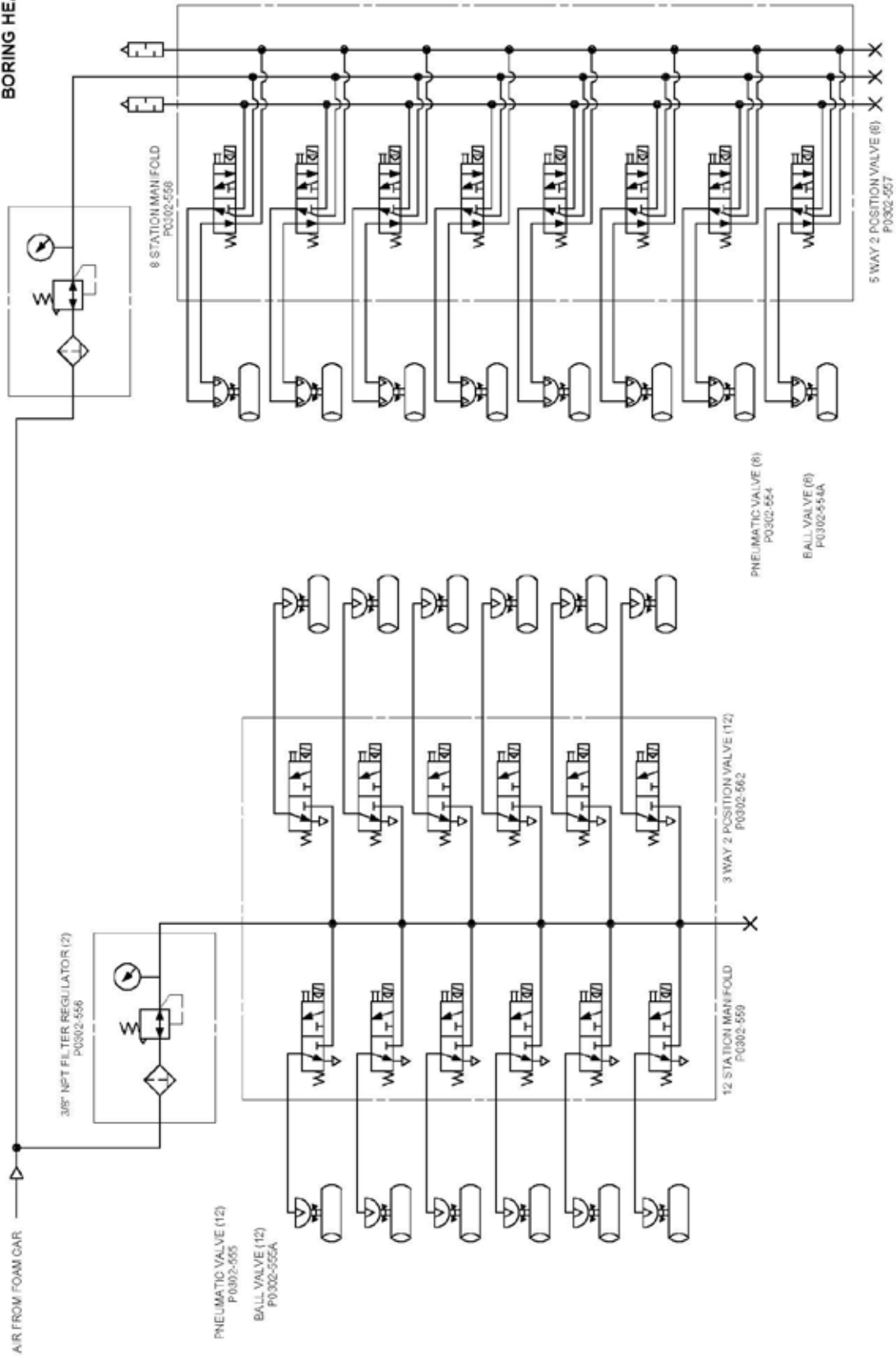
# AIR SCHEMATICS

## EPBM113.5 AIR SCHEMATIC FOAM CAR



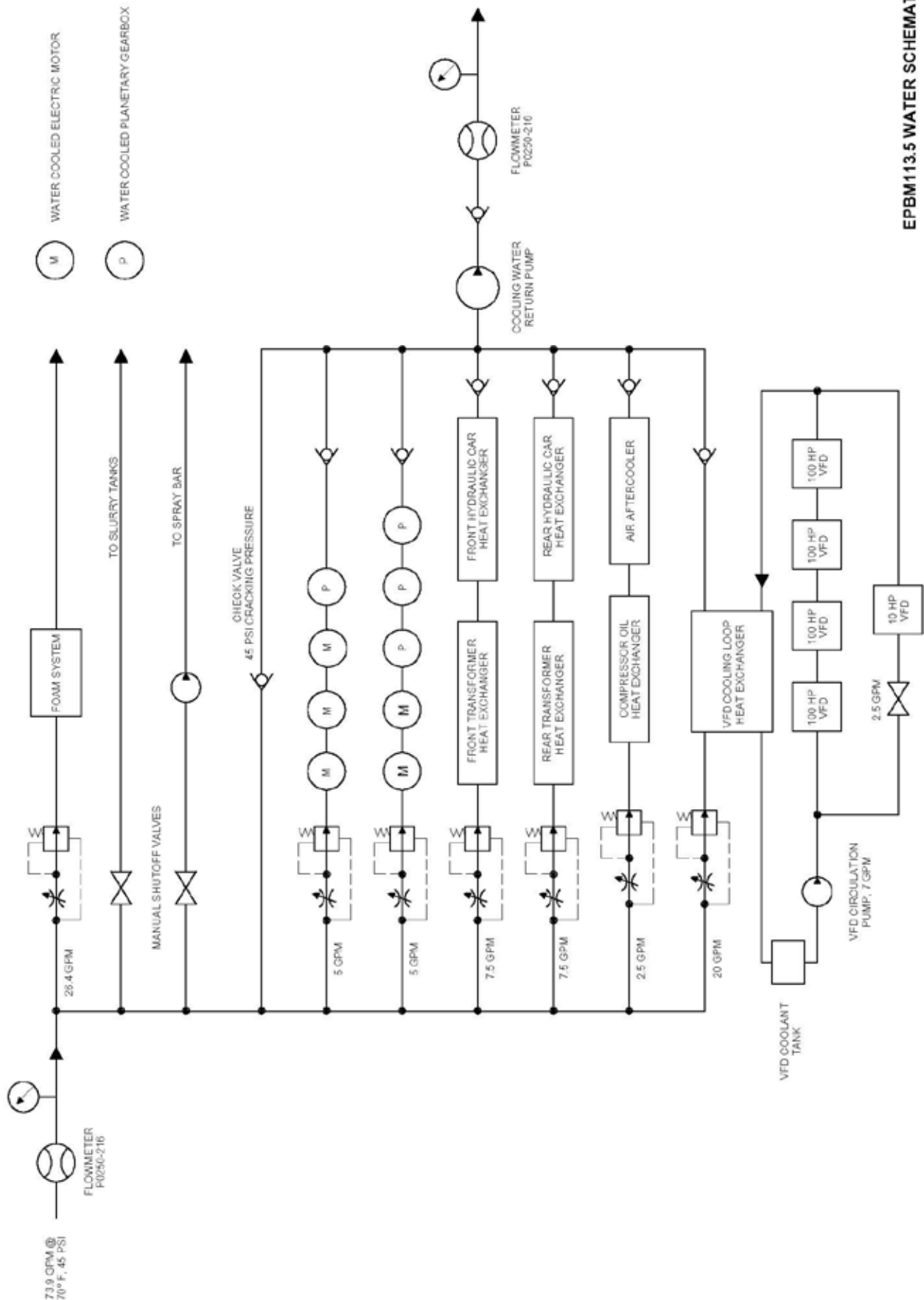


EPBM113.5 AIR SCHEMATIC  
BORING HEAD



EPBM113.5 AIR SCHEMATIC

# WATER SCHEMATIC

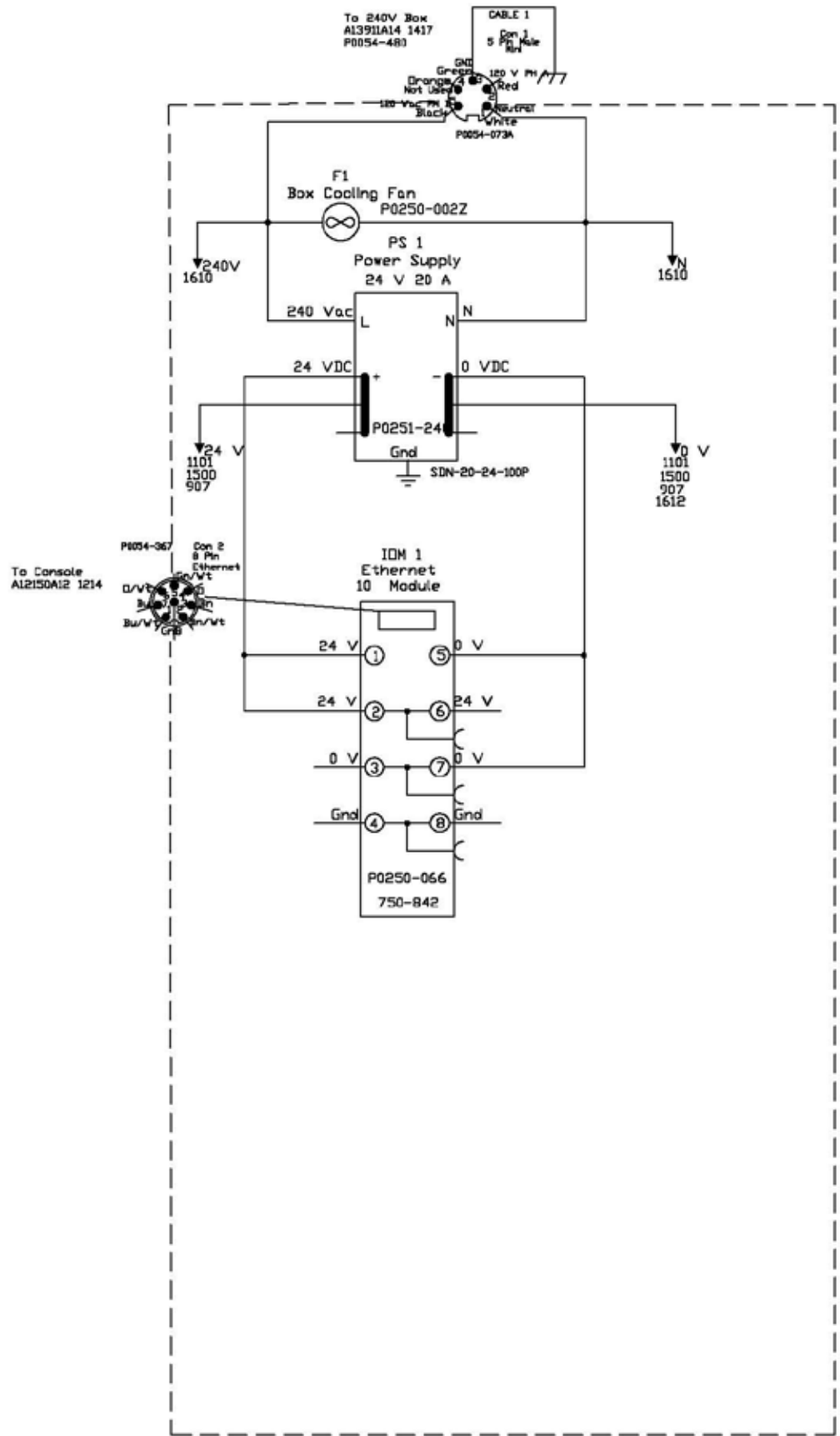


EPBM113.5 WATER SCHEMATIC

# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - HEAD LEFT CONTROL BOX

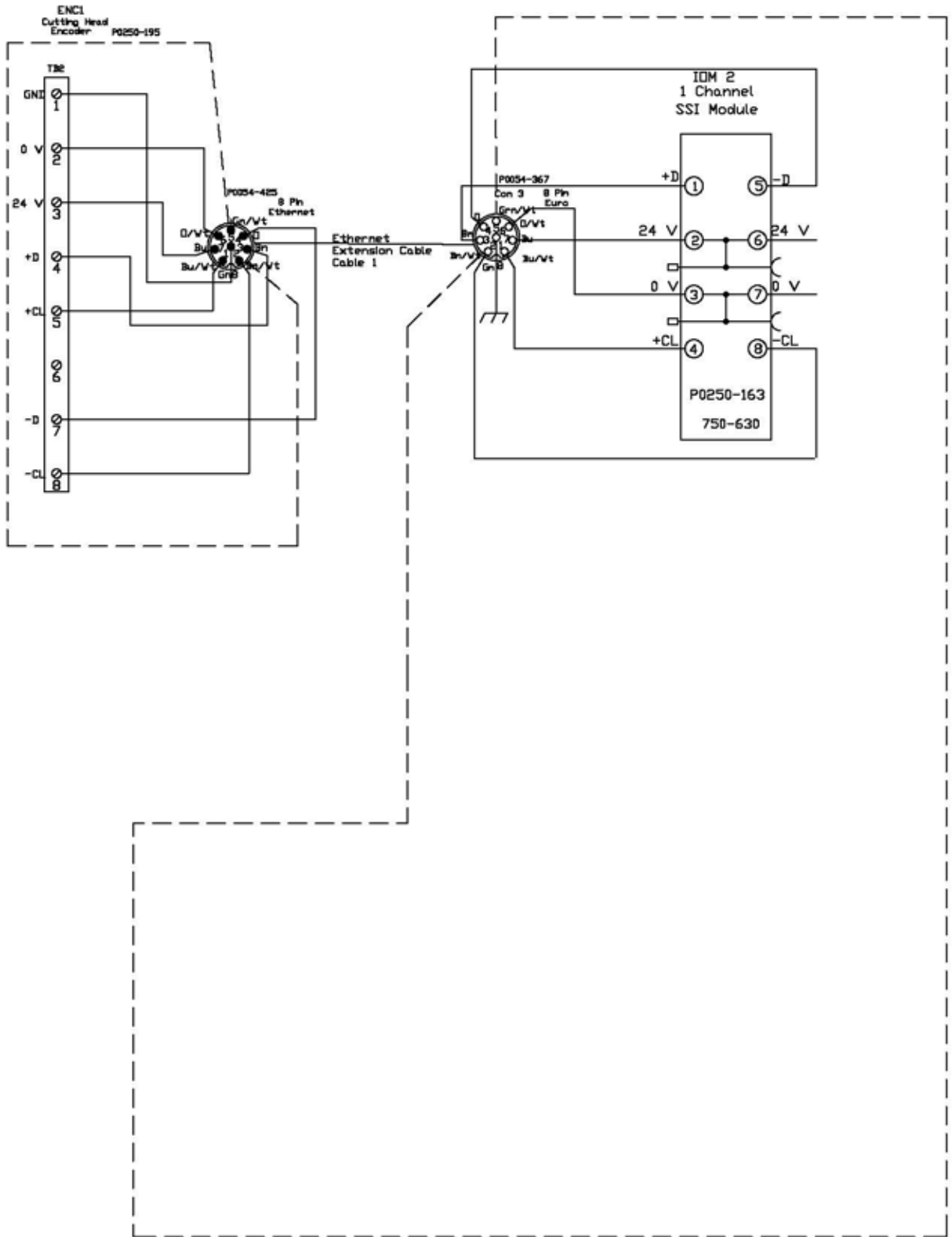
## A12430A01

100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122  
123  
124



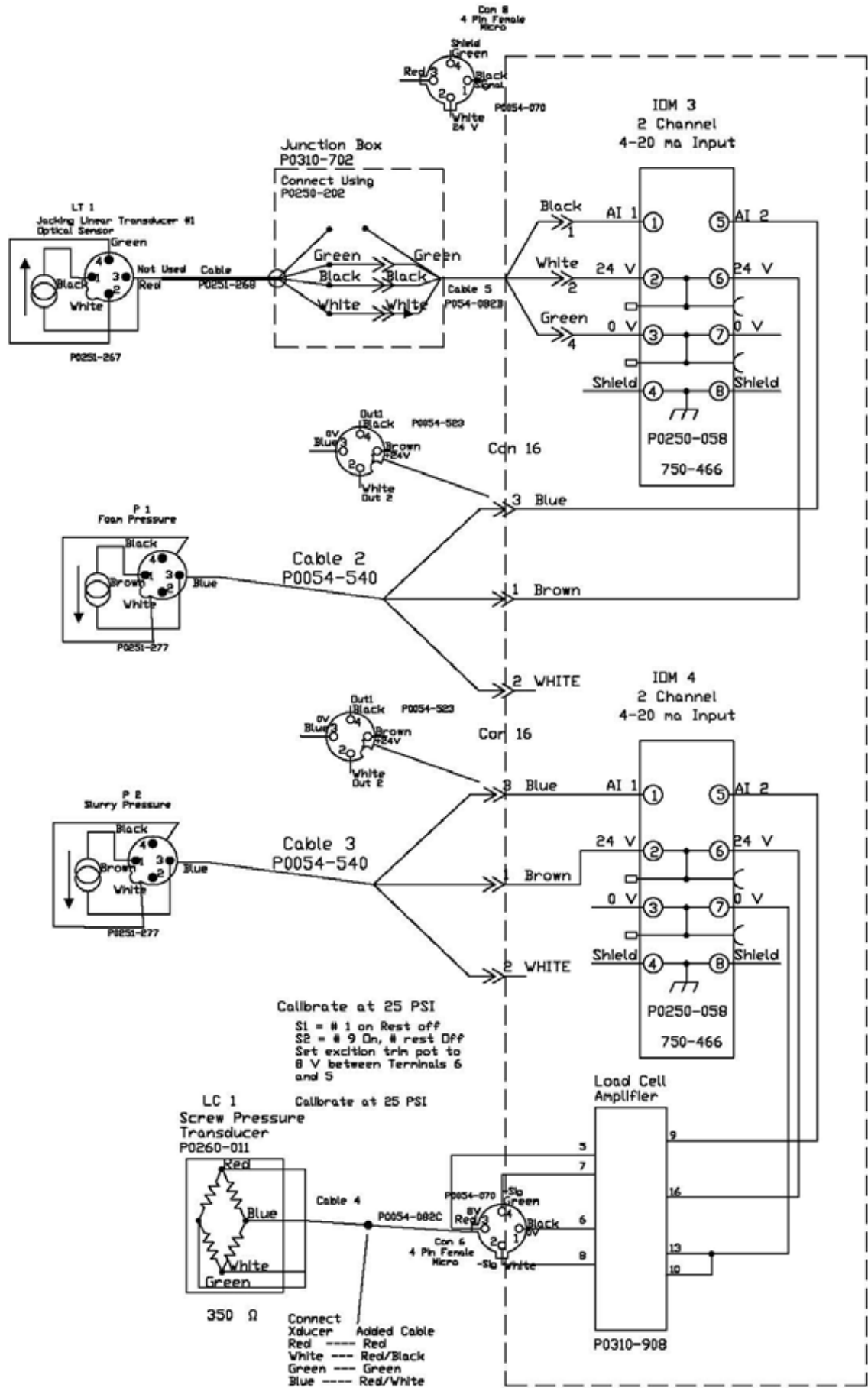
# A12430A02

200  
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223



300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324

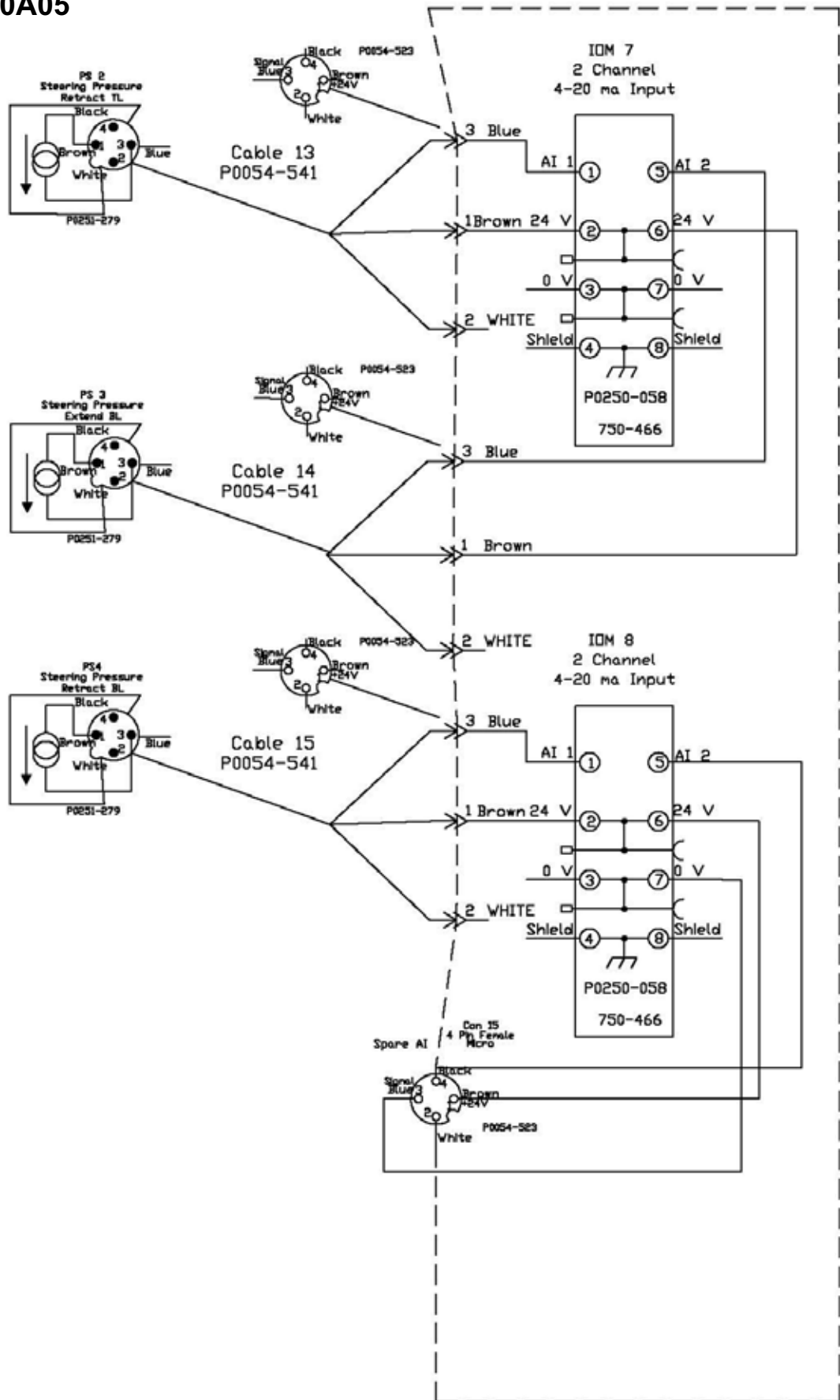
# A12430A03





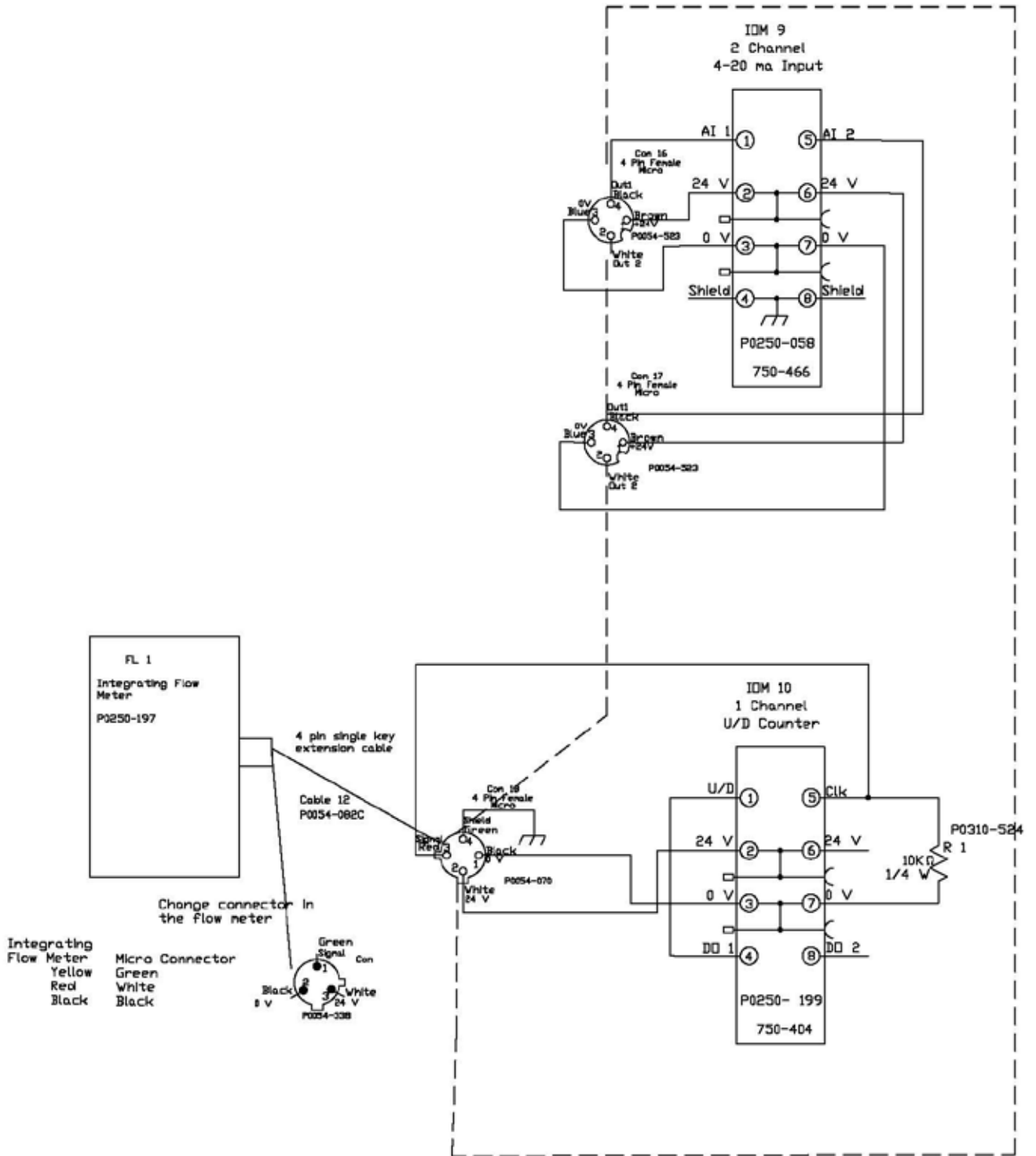
**A12430A05**

500  
501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520  
521  
522  
523  
524



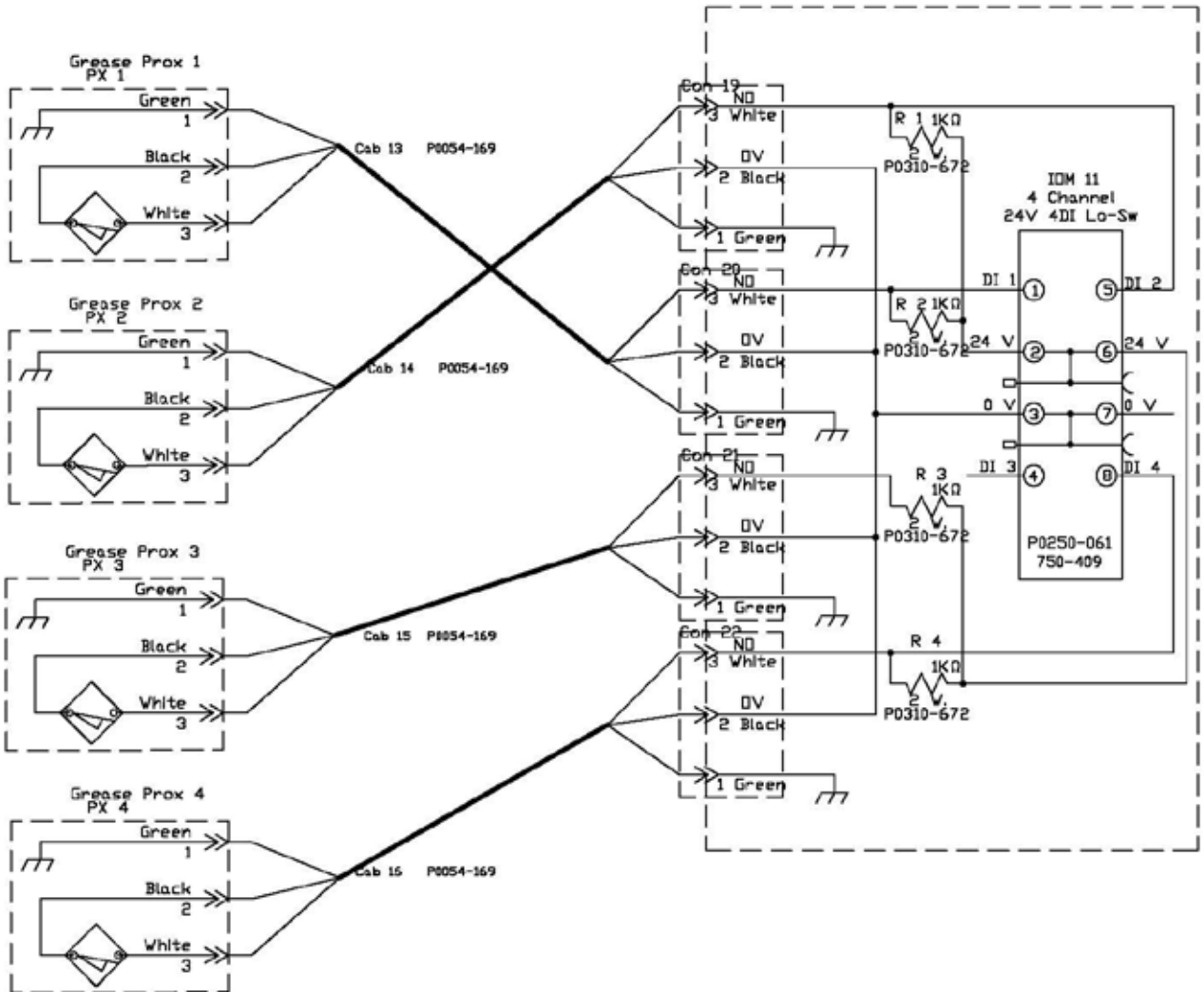
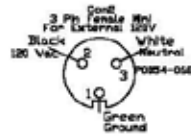
# A12430A06

601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624



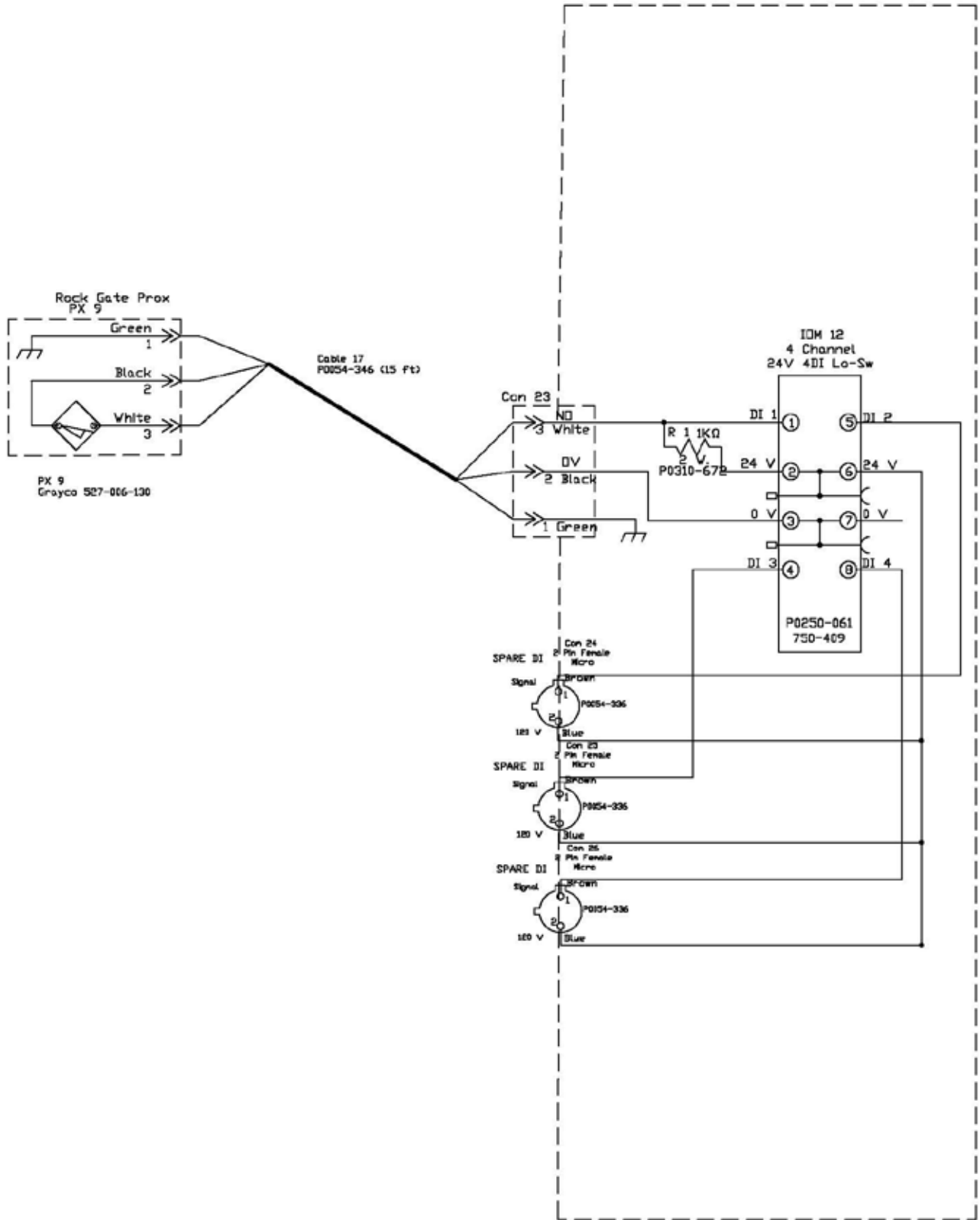
# A12430A07

700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
720  
721

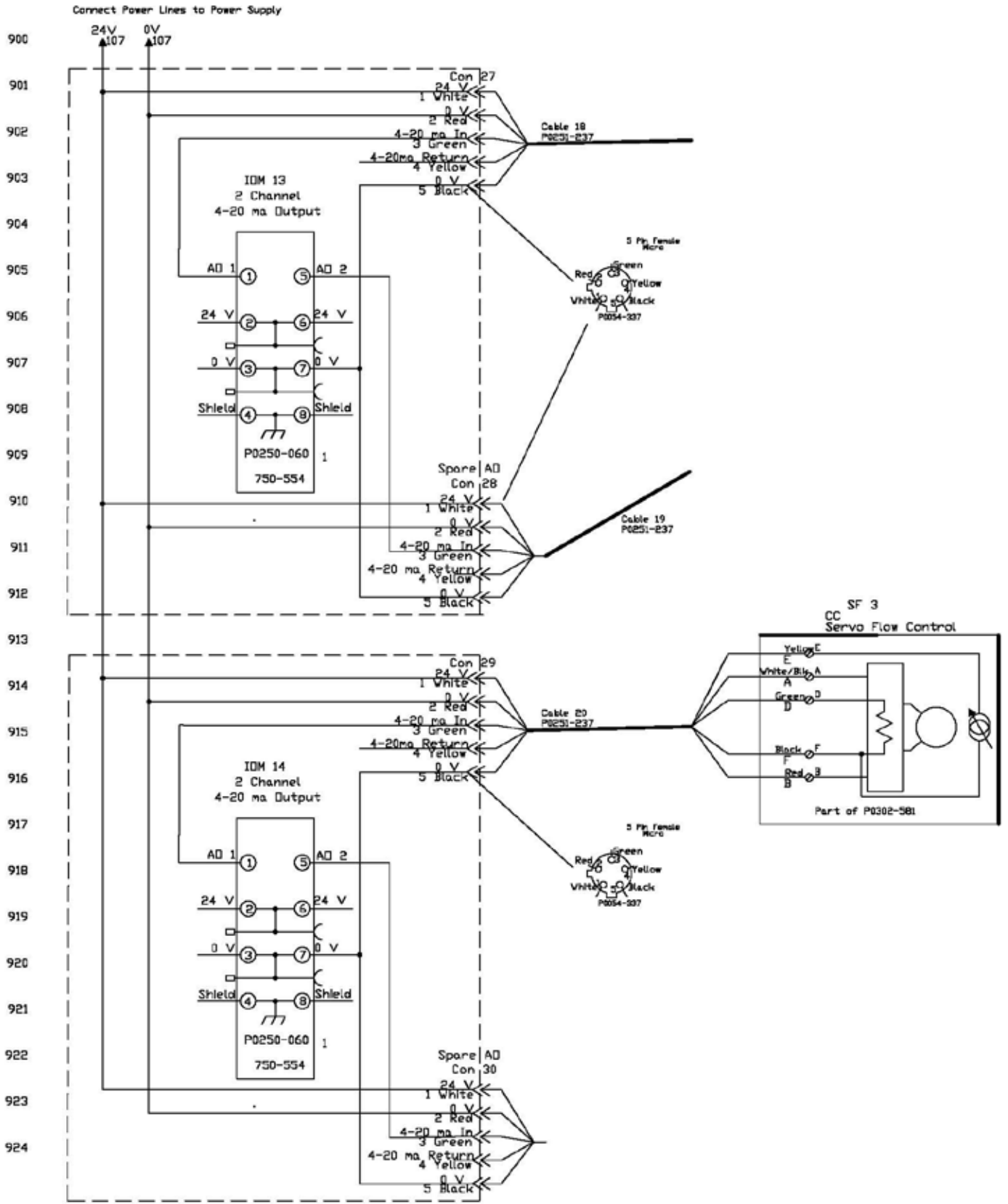


# A12430A08

800  
801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
820  
821  
822  
823  
824

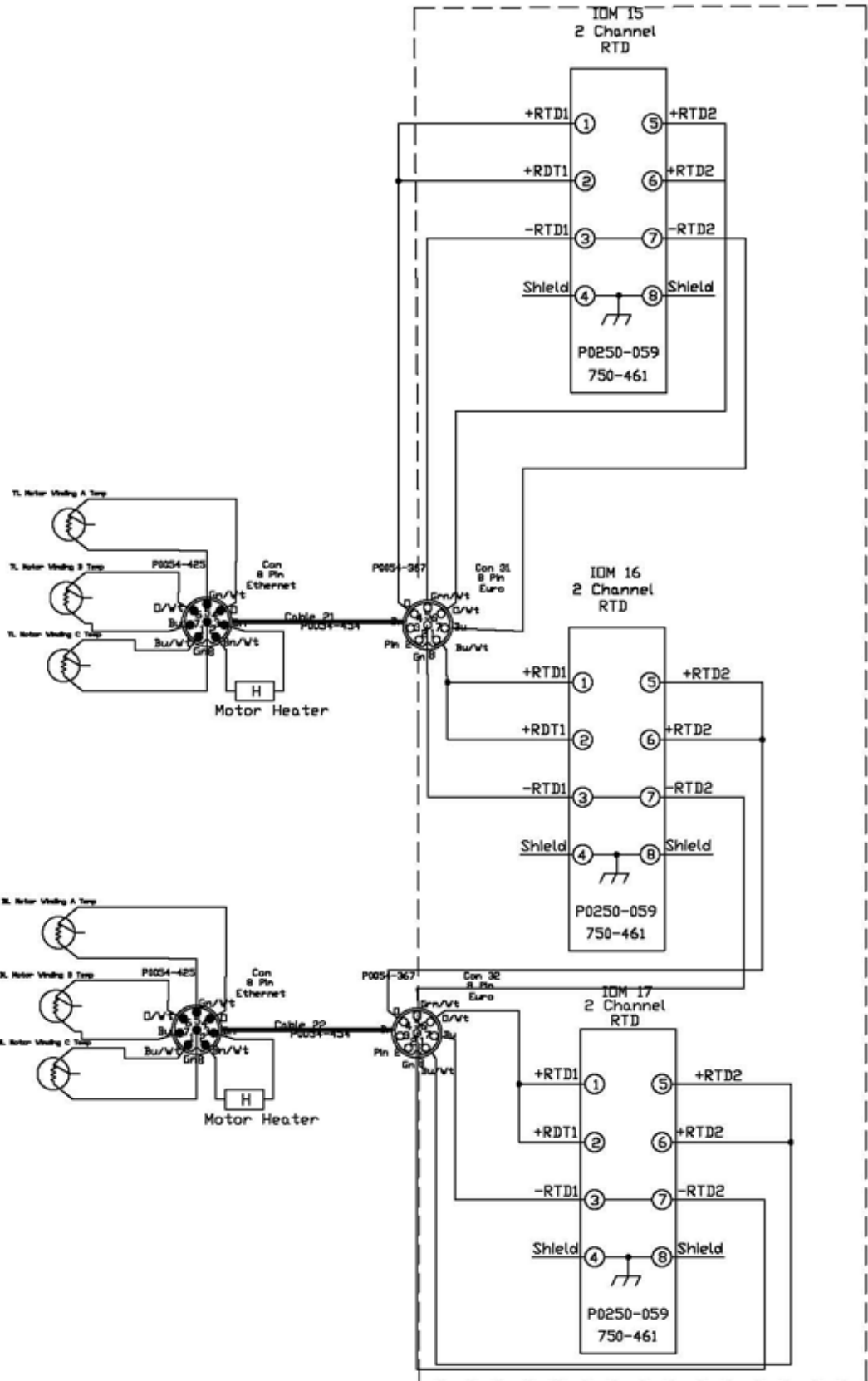


# A12430A09



# A12430A10

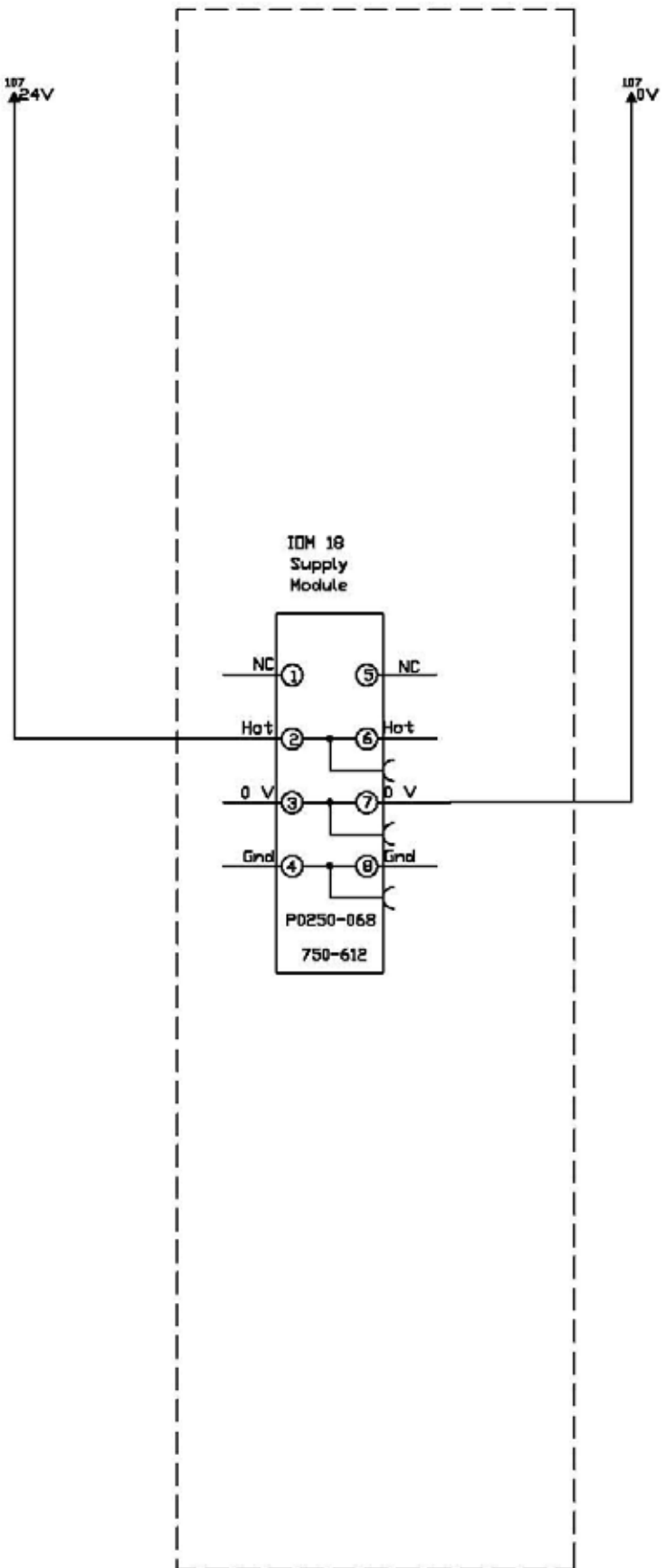
1000  
1001  
1002  
1003  
1004  
1005  
1006  
1007  
1008  
1009  
1010  
1011  
1012  
1013  
1014  
1015  
1016  
1017  
1018  
1019  
1020  
1021  
1022  
1023  
1024



Note: The Mechanical assembly numbers are A22413A for the Panel and A22410A for the Box and connectors.

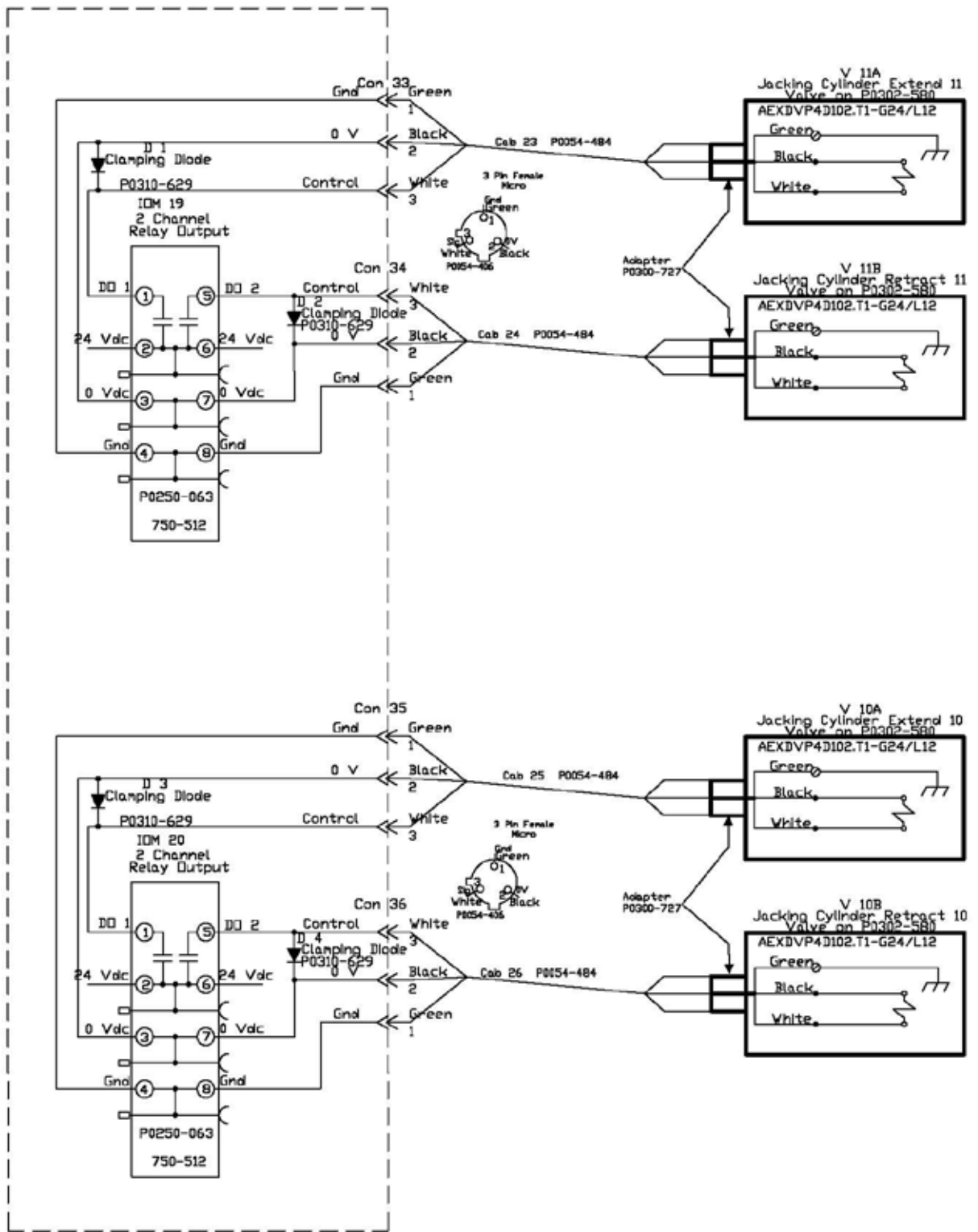
# A12430A11

1100  
1101  
1102  
1103  
1104  
1105  
1106  
1107  
1108  
1109  
1110  
1111  
1112  
1113  
1114  
1115  
1116  
1117  
1118  
1119  
1120  
1121  
1122  
1123  
1124



# A12430A12

1200  
1201  
1202  
1203  
1204  
1205  
1206  
1207  
1208  
1209  
1210  
1211  
1212  
1213  
1214  
1215  
1216  
1217  
1218  
1219  
1220  
1221  
1222  
1223  
1224



# A12430A13

1300

1301

1302

1303

1304

1305

1306

1307

1308

1309

1310

1311

1312

1313

1314

1315

1316

1317

1318

1319

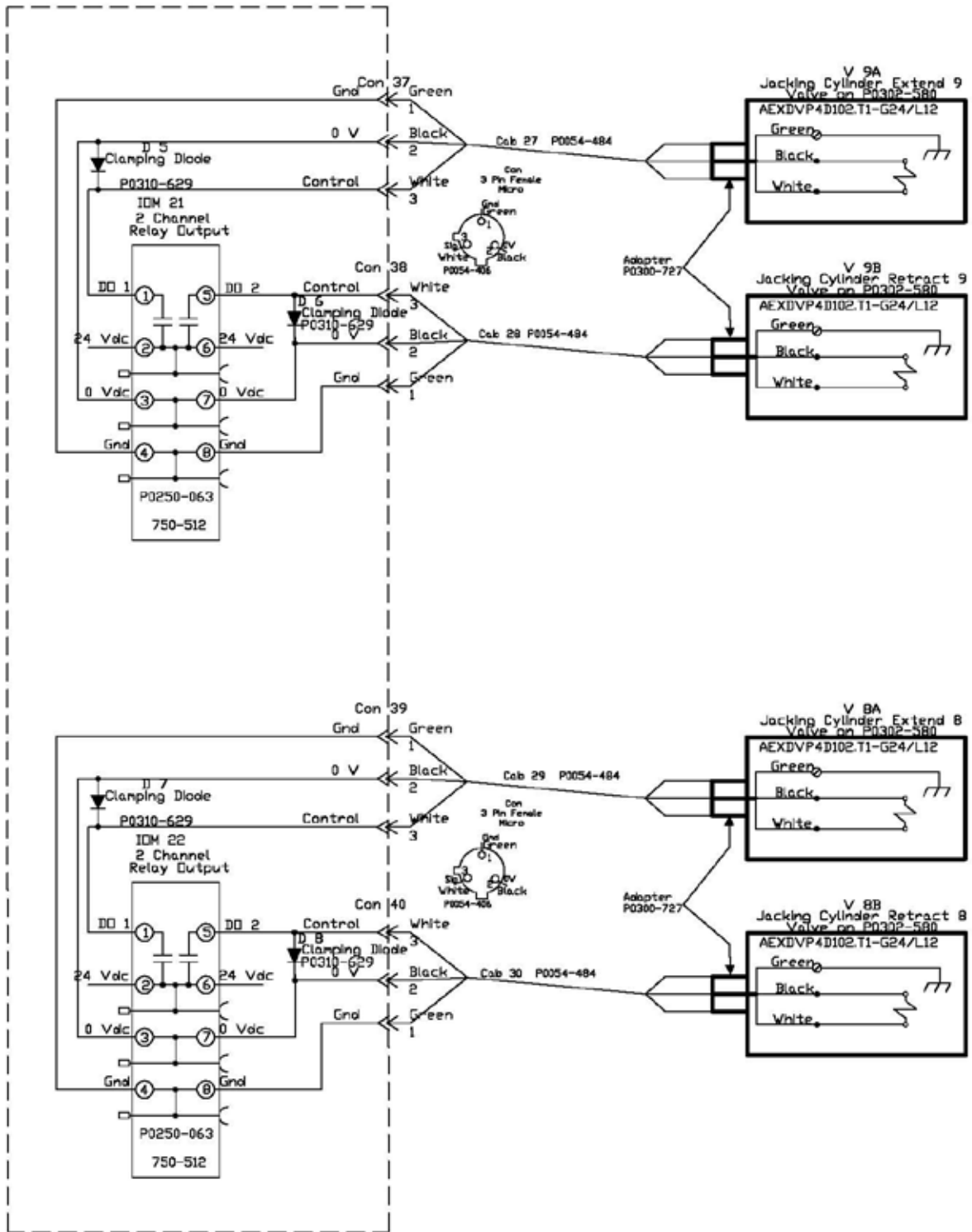
1320

1321

1322

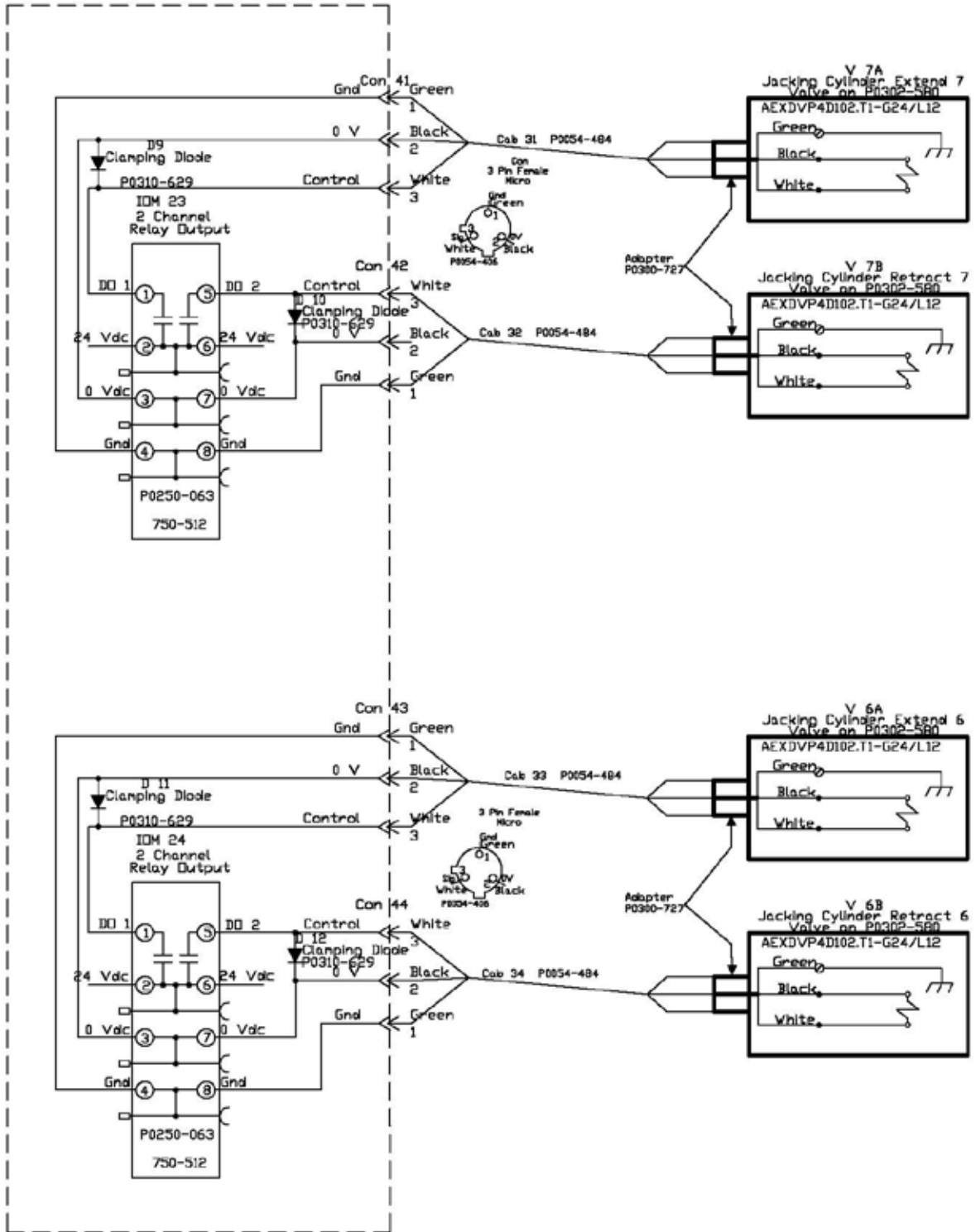
1323

1324

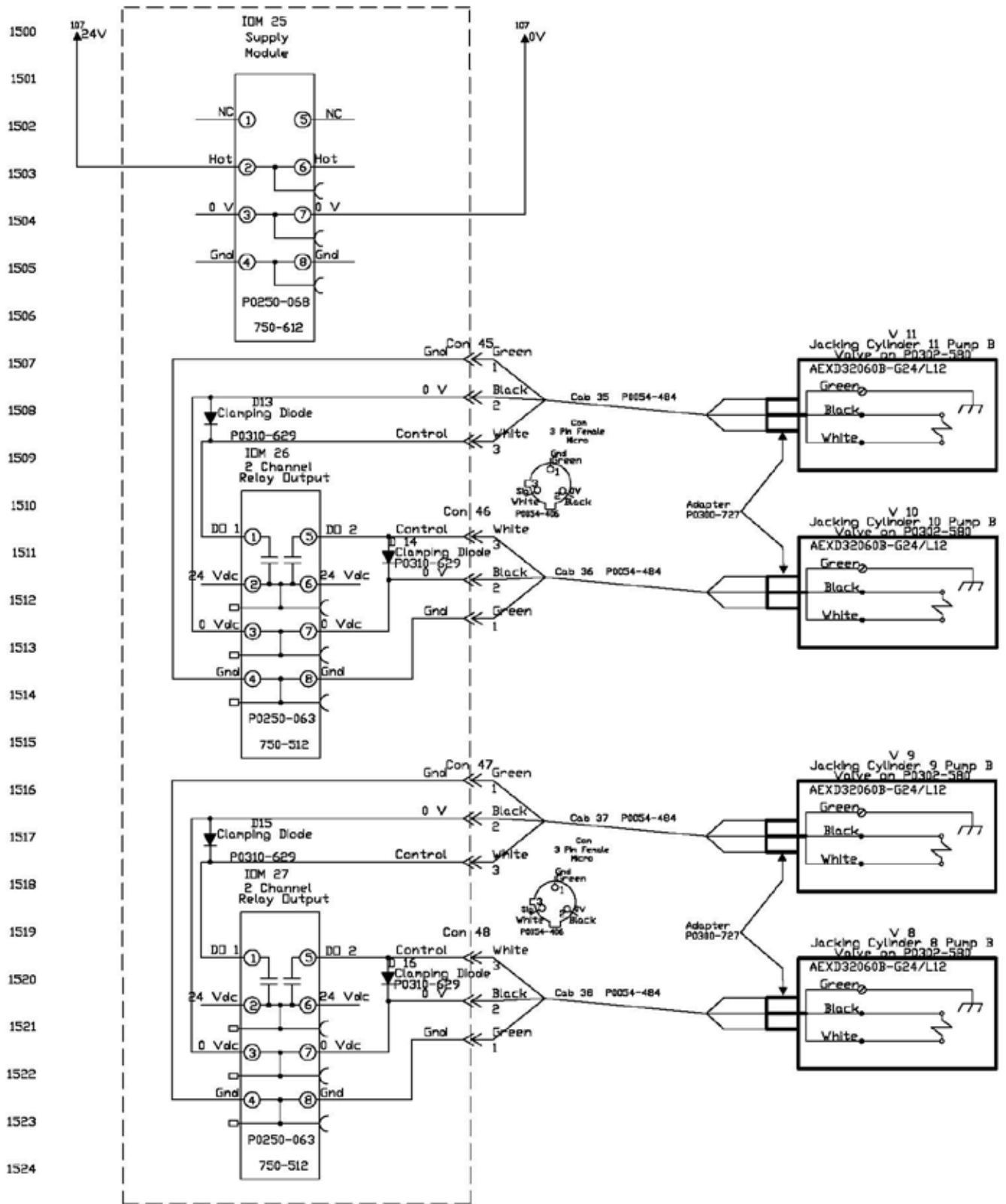


A12430A14

1400  
1401  
1402  
1403  
1404  
1405  
1406  
1407  
1408  
1409  
1410  
1411  
1412  
1413  
1414  
1415  
1416  
1417  
1418  
1419  
1420  
1421  
1422  
1423  
1424

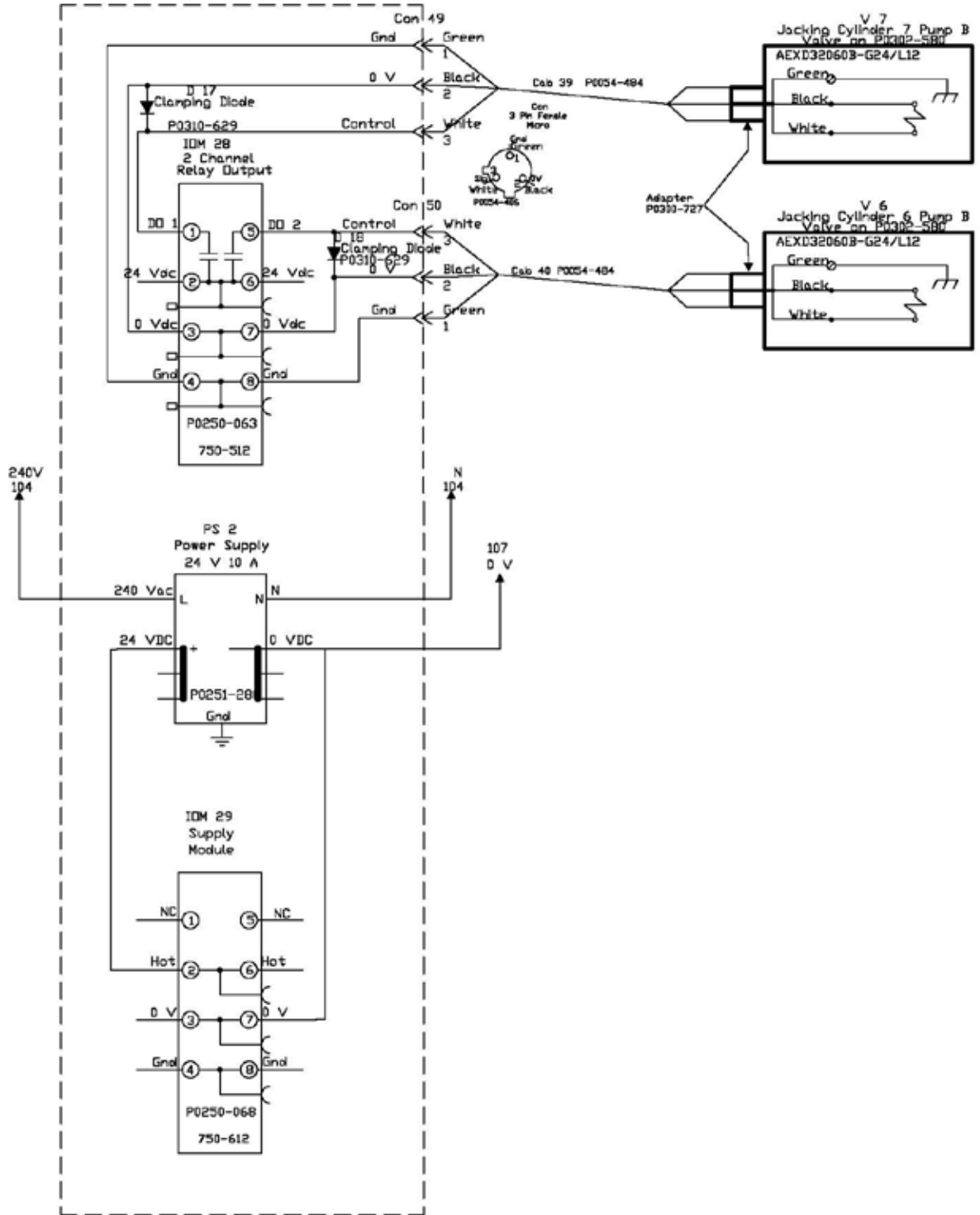


# A12430A15



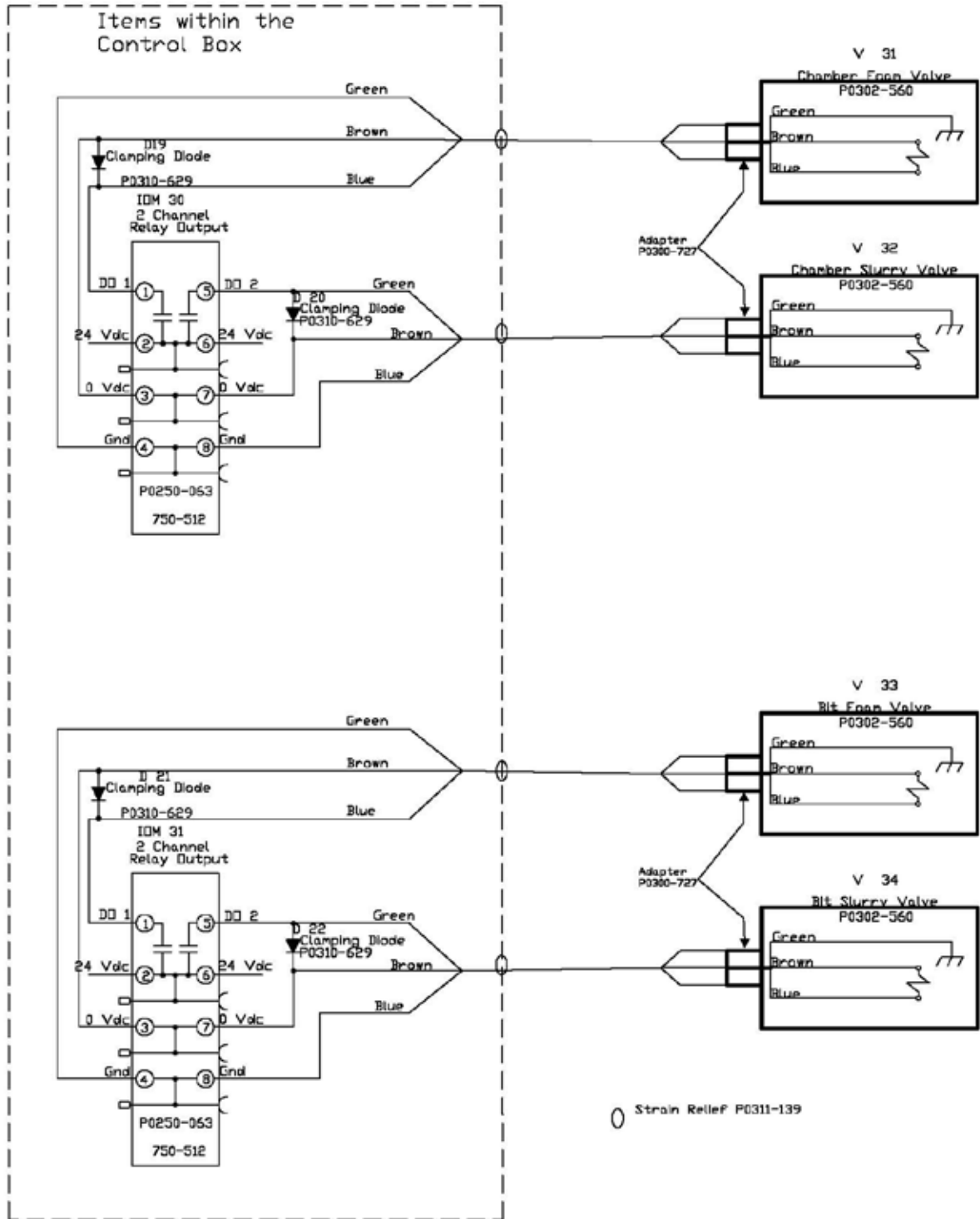
# A12430A16

1600  
1601  
1602  
1603  
1604  
1605  
1606  
1607  
1608  
1609  
1610  
1611  
1612  
1613  
1614  
1615  
1616  
1617  
1618  
1619  
1620  
1621  
1622  
1623  
1624



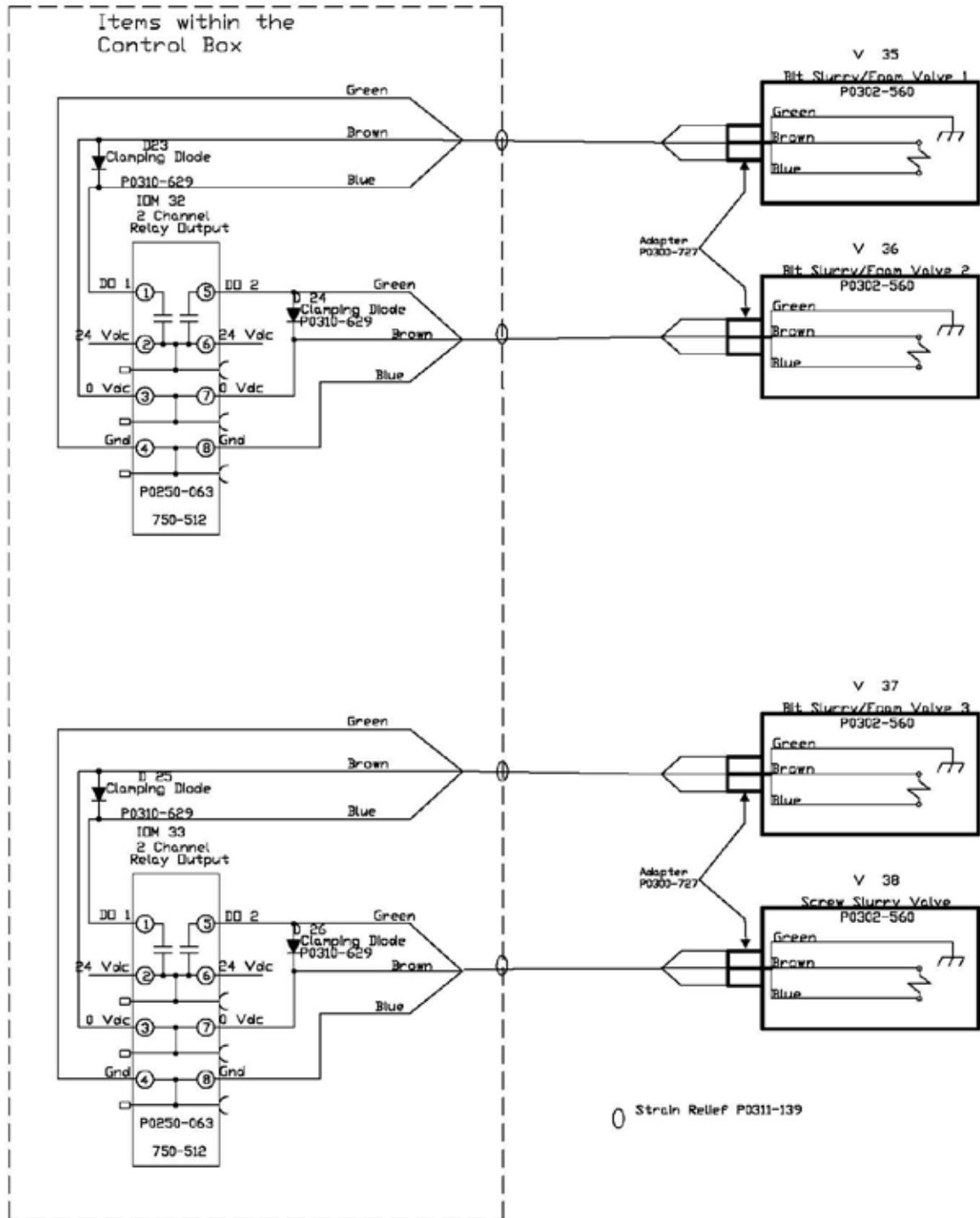
# A12430A17

1700  
1701  
1702  
1703  
1704  
1705  
1706  
1707  
1708  
1709  
1710  
1711  
1712  
1713  
1714  
1715  
1716  
1717  
1718  
1719  
1720  
1721  
1722  
1723  
1724



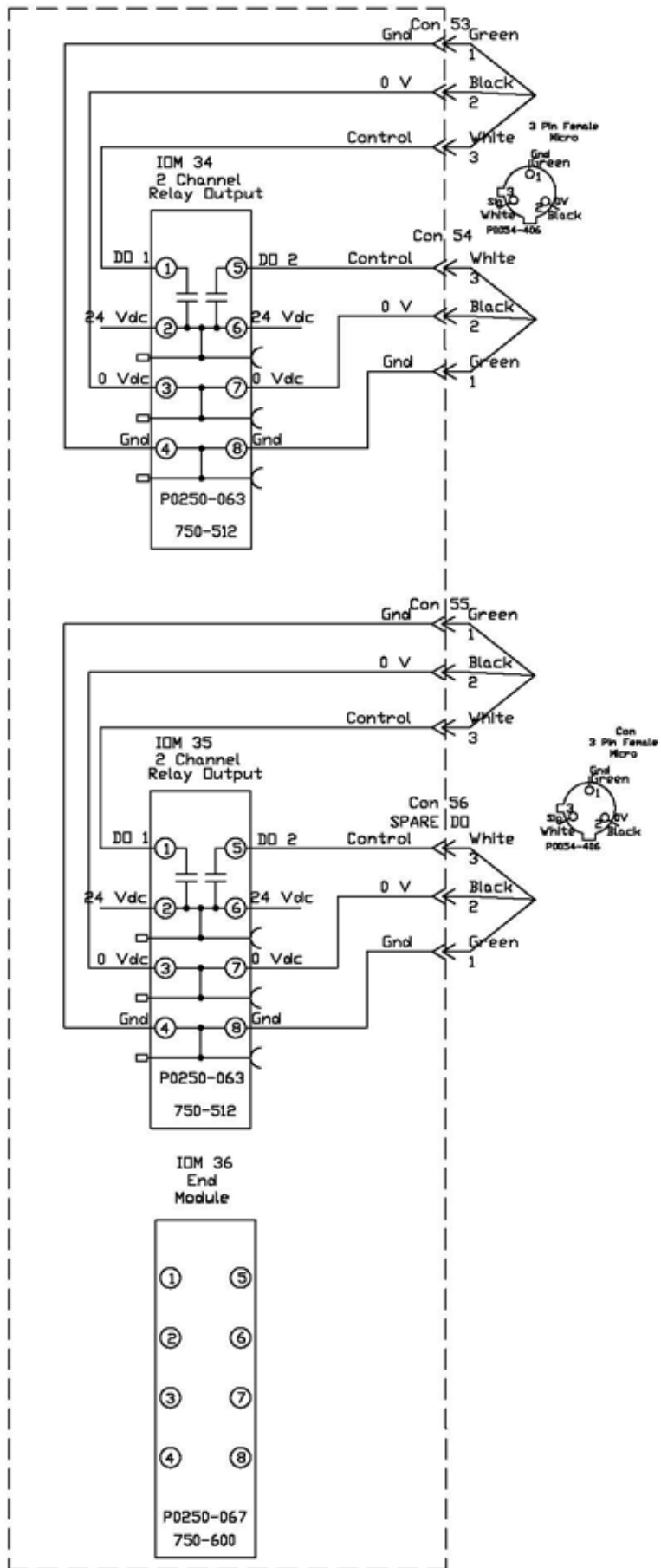
# A12430A18

1800  
1801  
1802  
1803  
1804  
1805  
1806  
1807  
1808  
1809  
1810  
1811  
1812  
1813  
1814  
1815  
1816  
1817  
1818  
1819  
1820  
1821  
1822  
1823  
1824



**A12430A19**

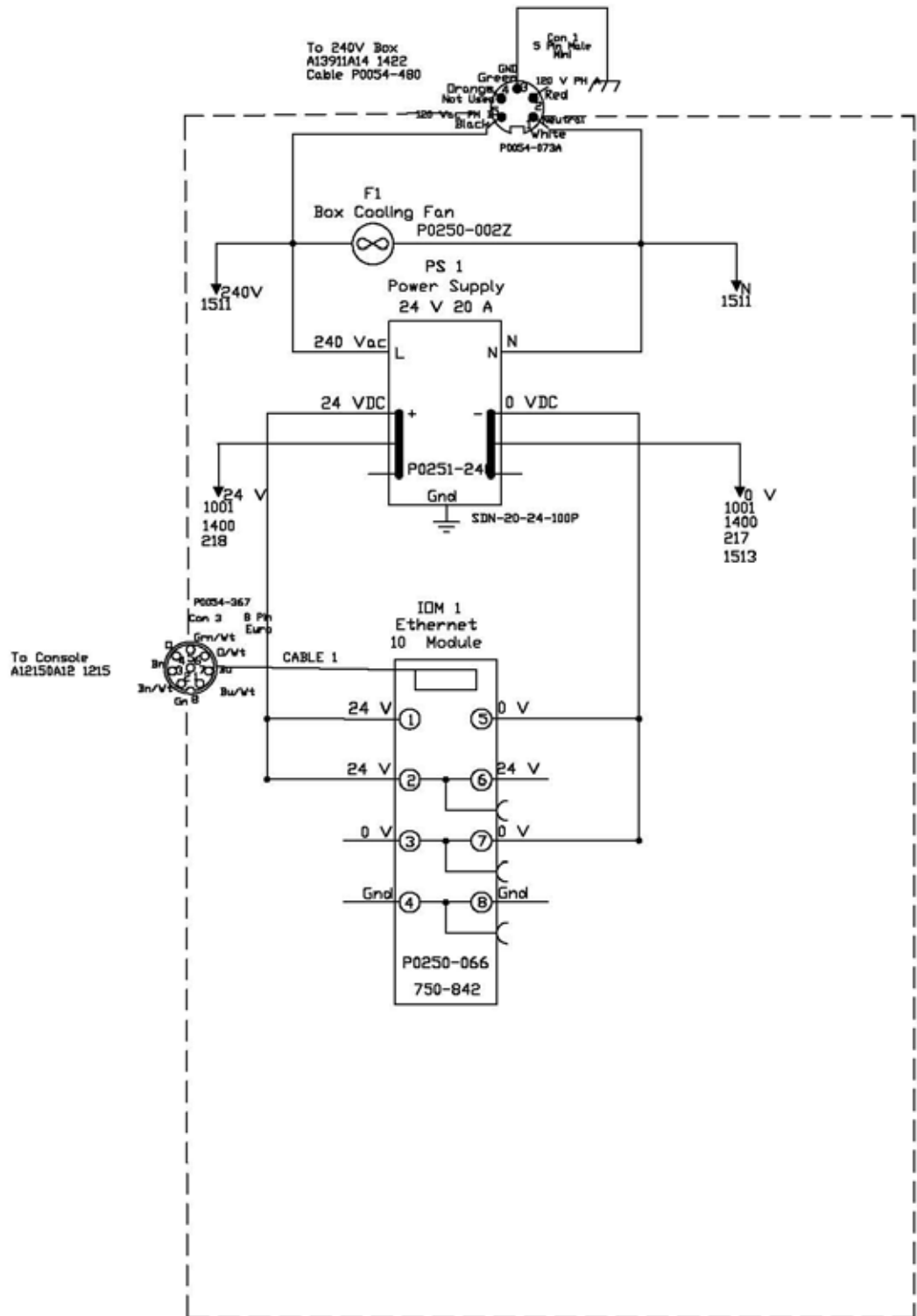
1900  
1901  
1902  
1903  
1904  
1905  
1906  
1907  
1908  
1909  
1910  
1911  
1912  
1913  
1914  
1915  
1916  
1917  
1918  
1919  
1920  
1921  
1922  
1923  
1924



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - HEAD RIGHT CONTROL BOX

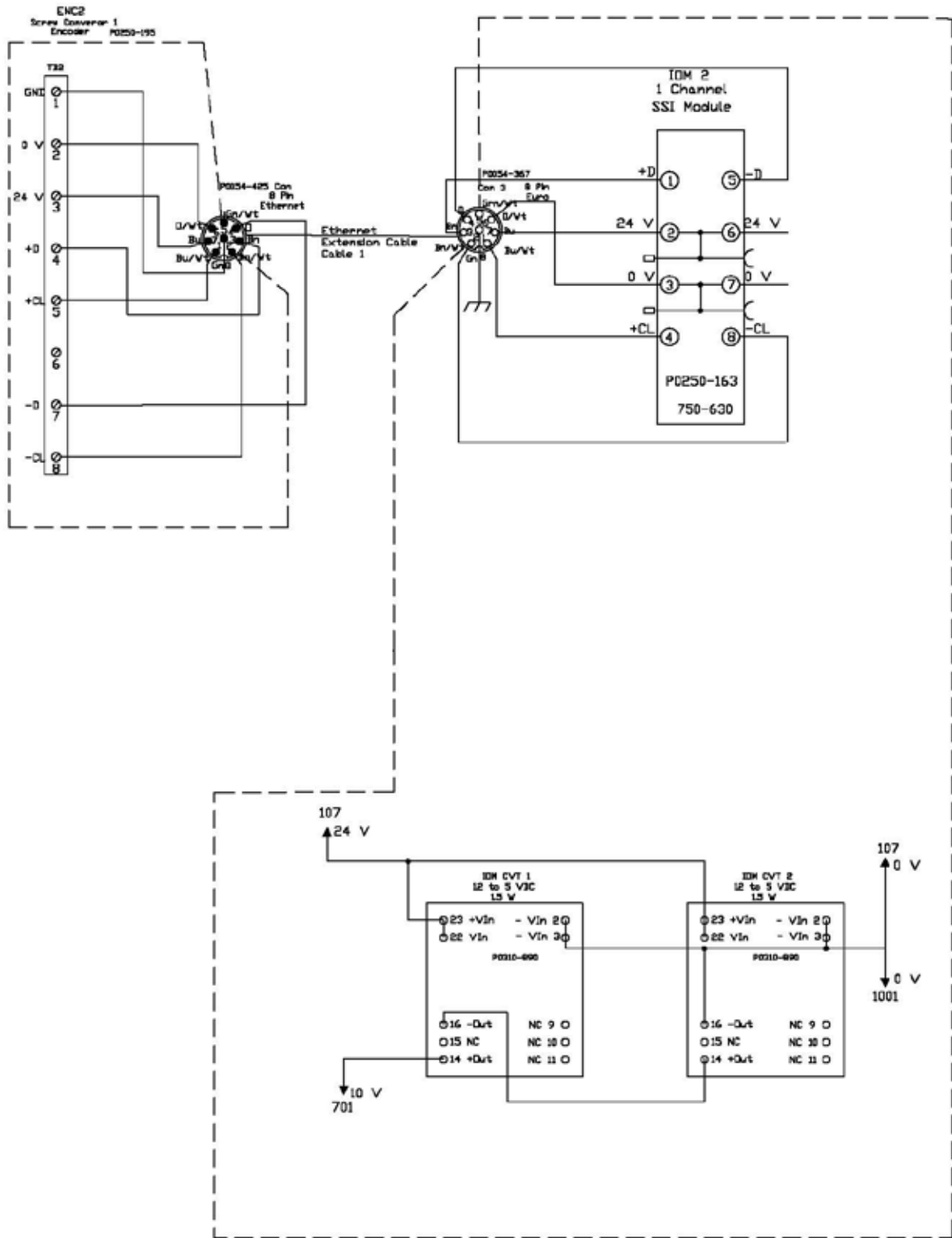
## A12431A01

100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121



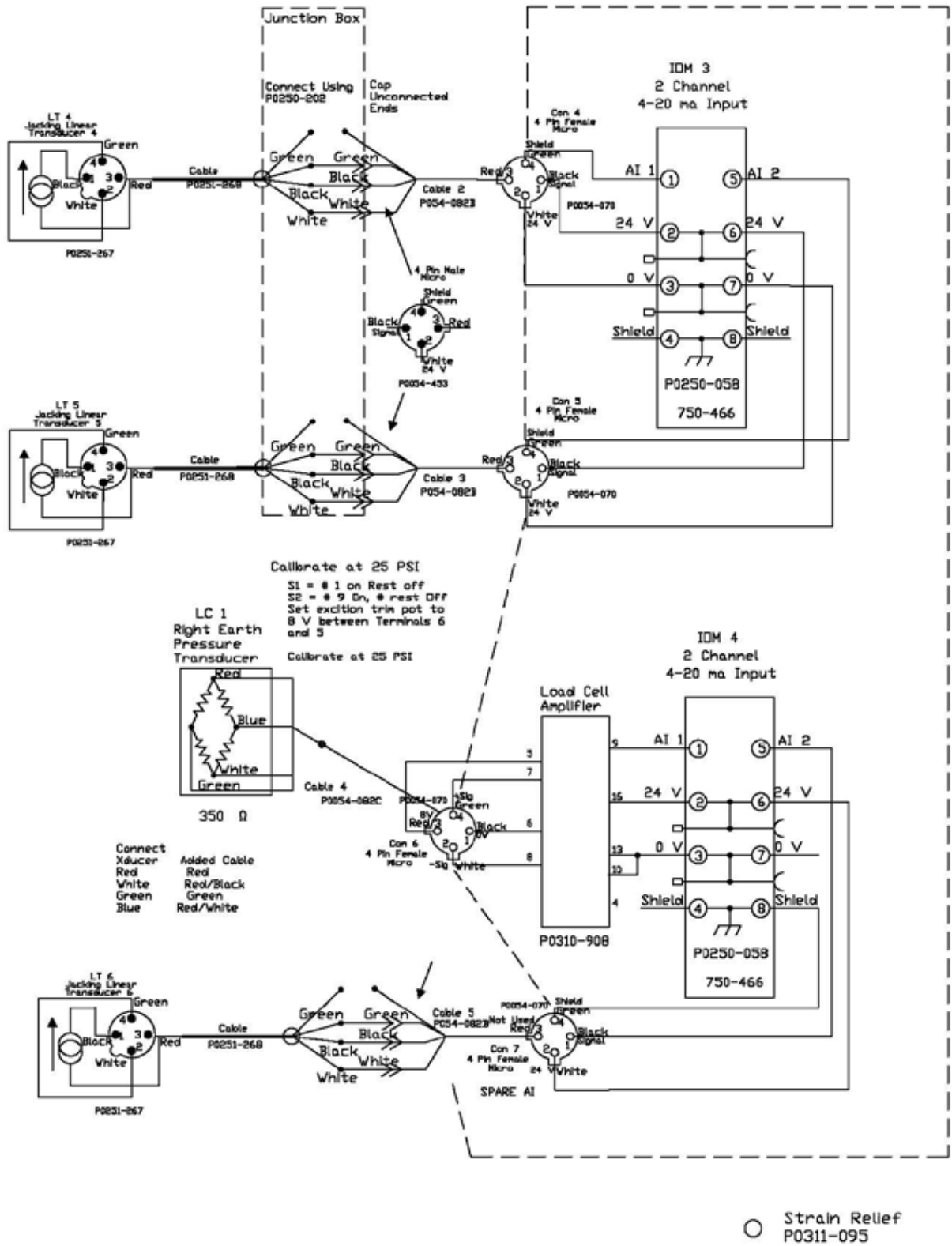
# A12431A02

200  
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223  
224



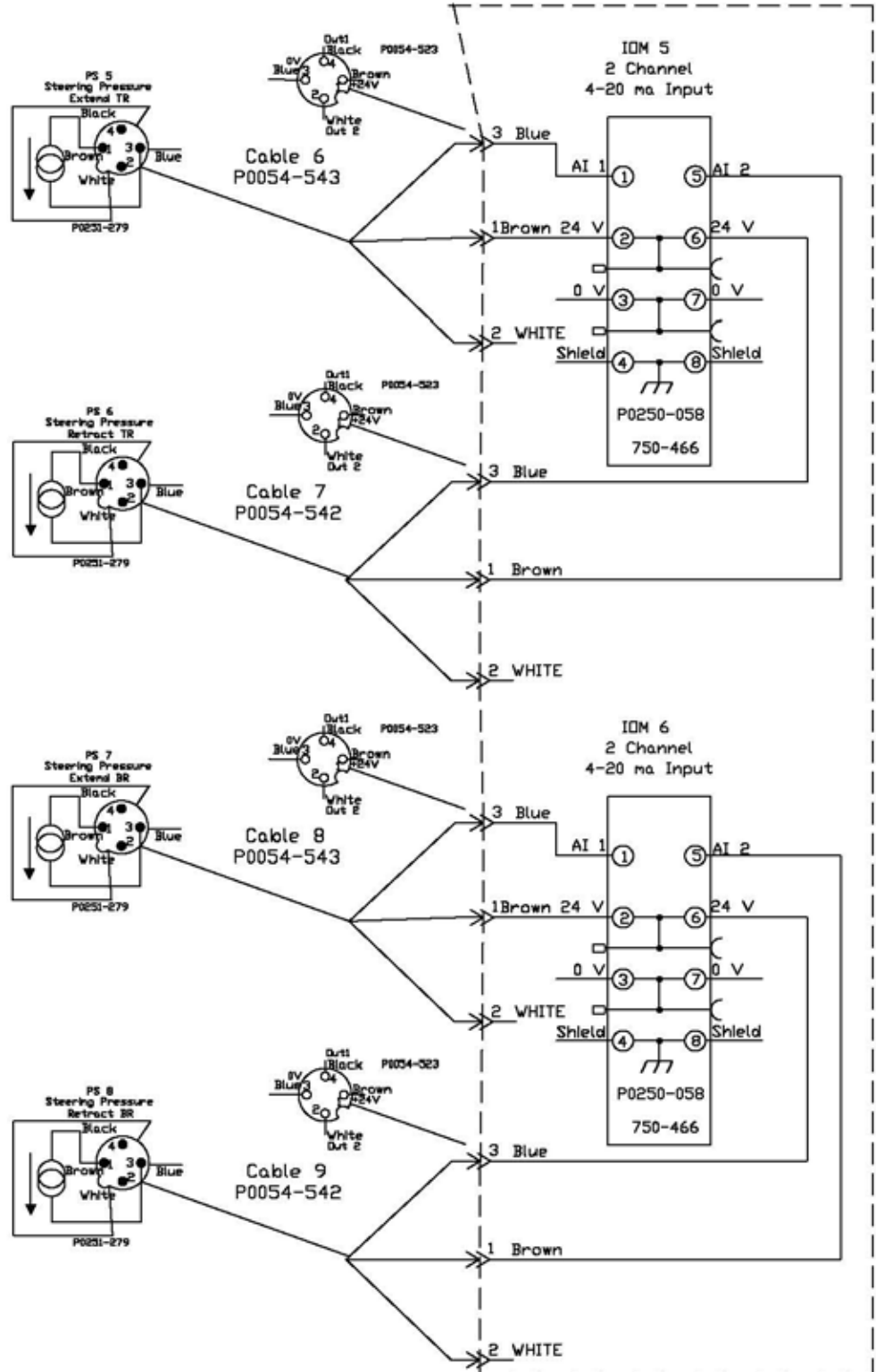
# A12431A03

300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324



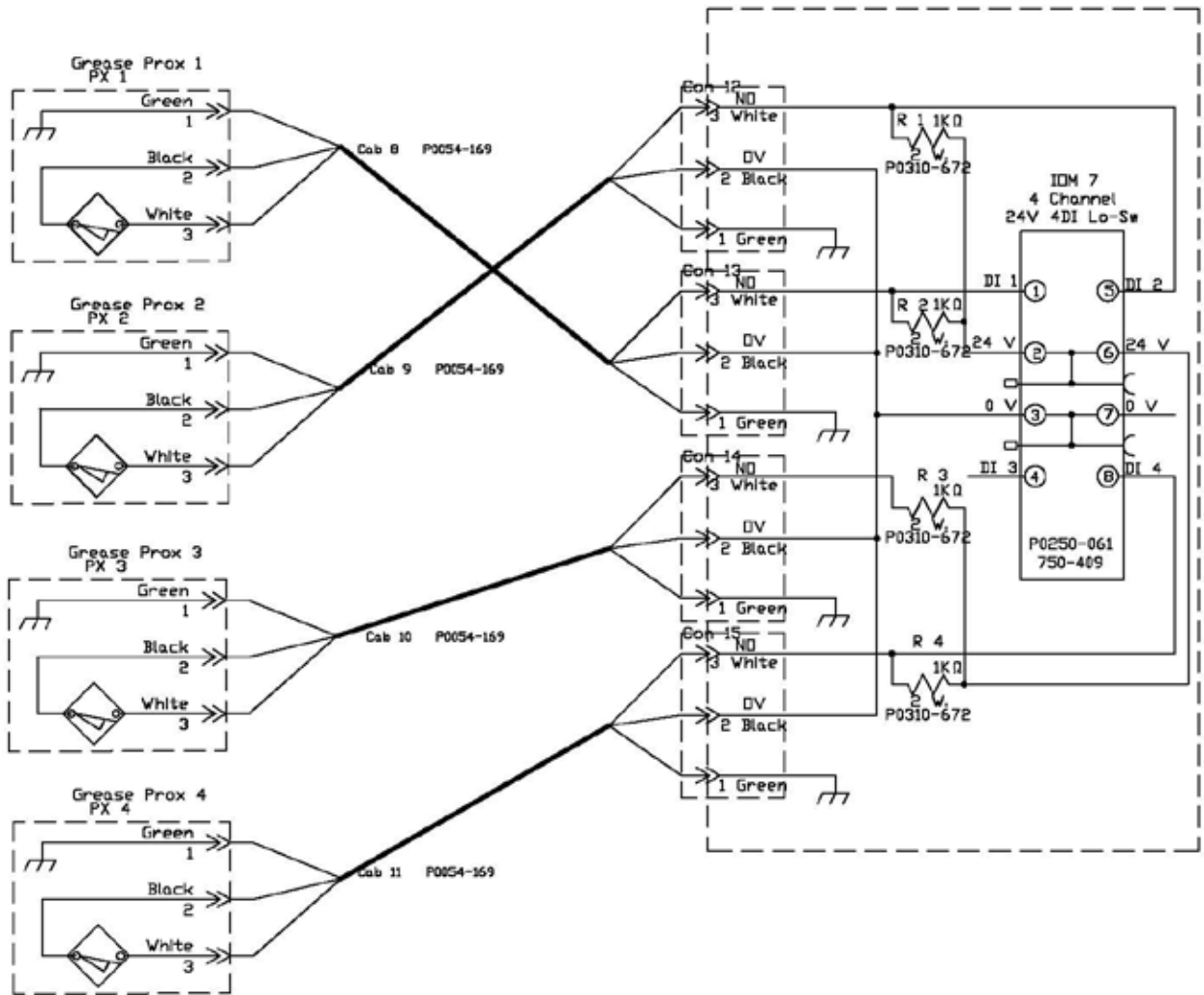
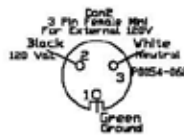
**A12431A04**

400  
401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423

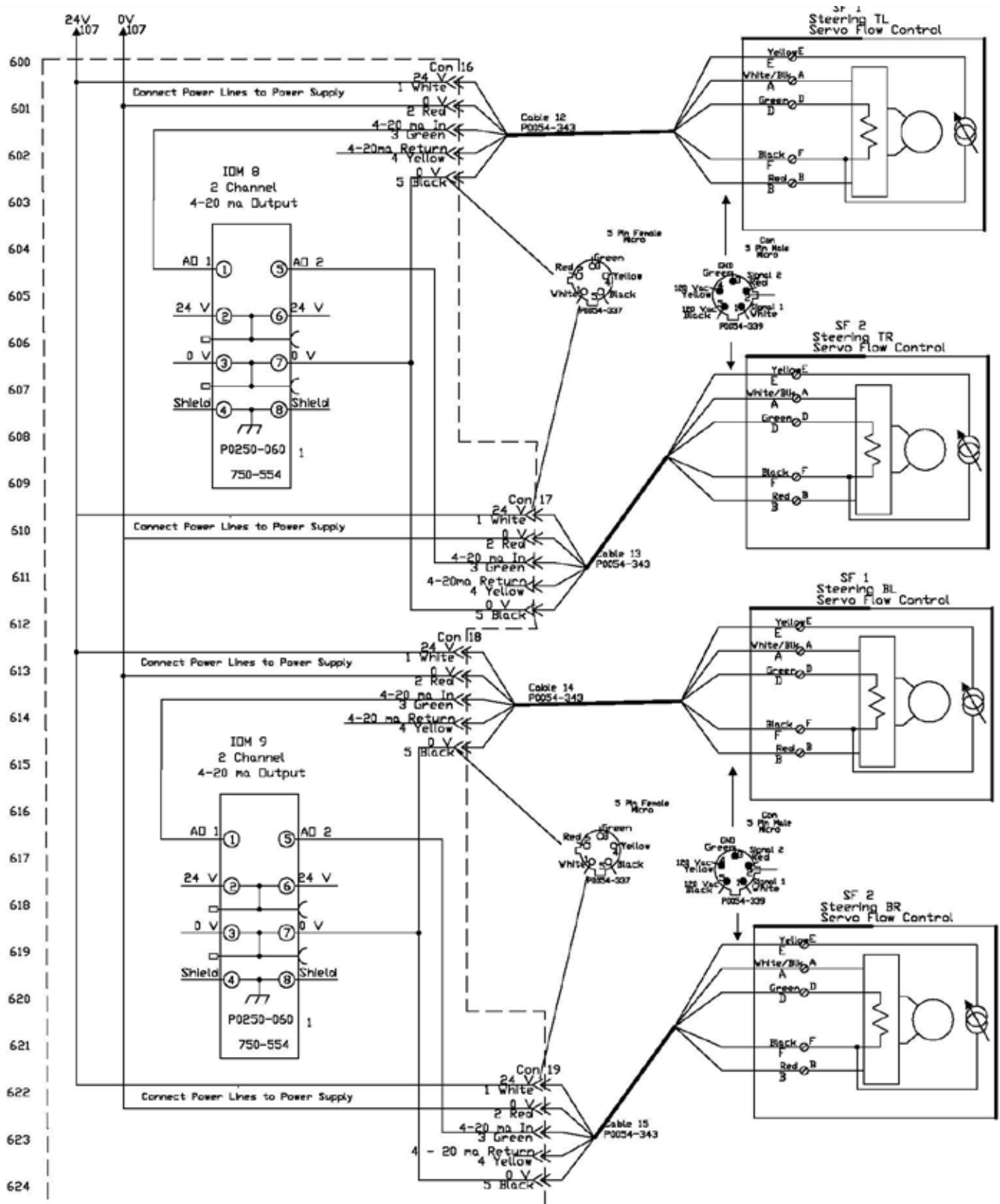


A12431A05

501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520

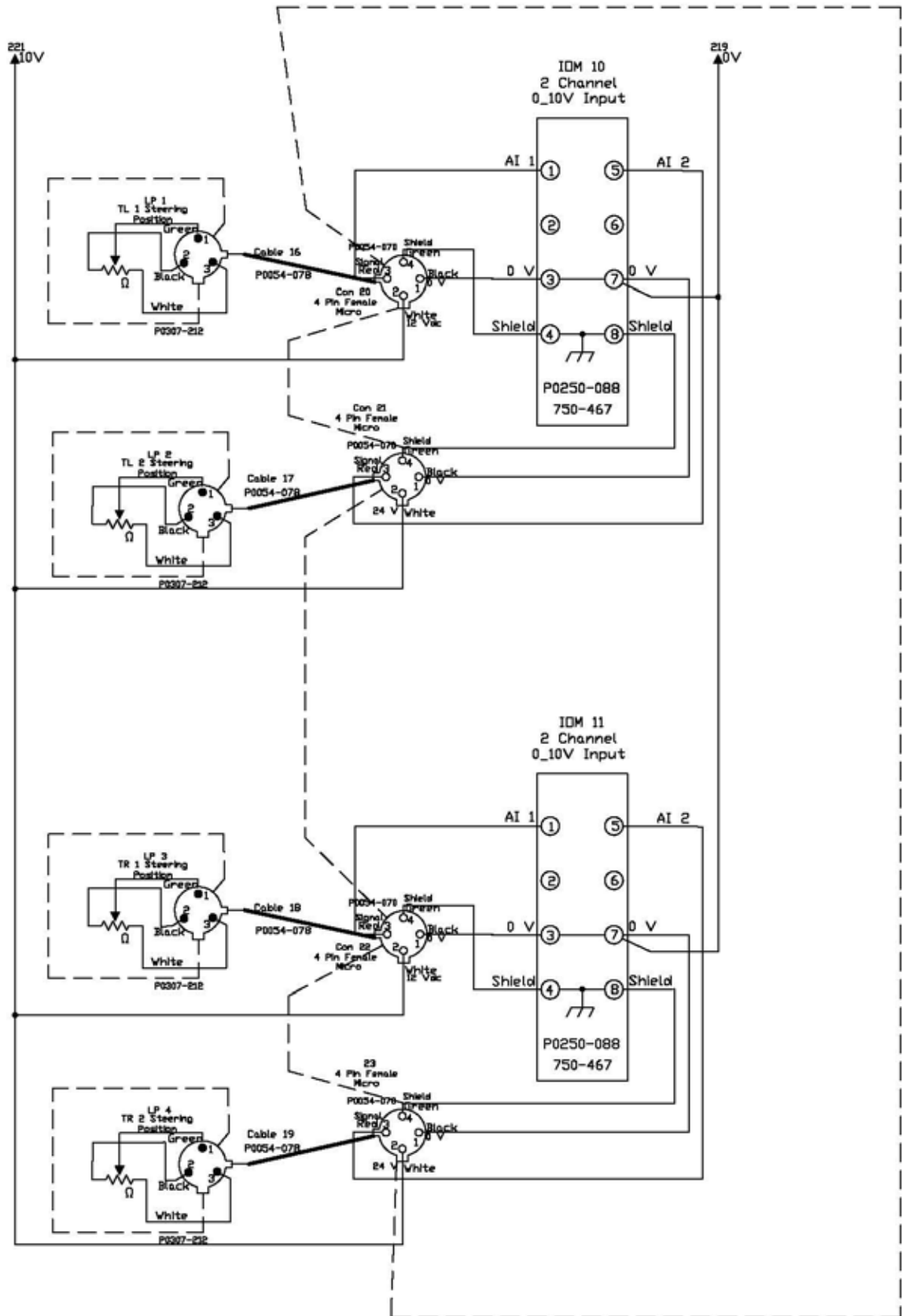


# A12431A06



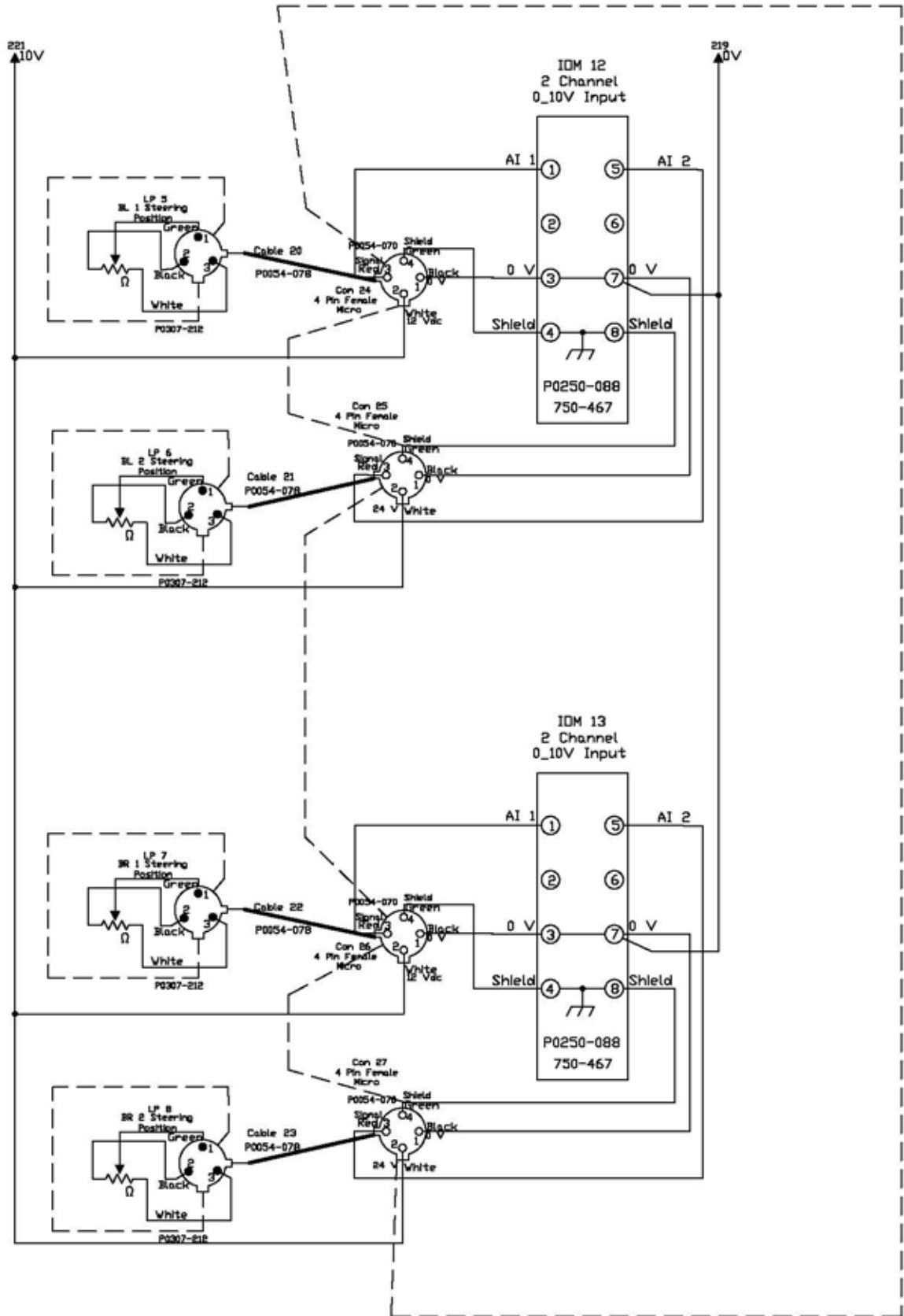
# A12431A07

700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
720  
721  
722  
723  
724



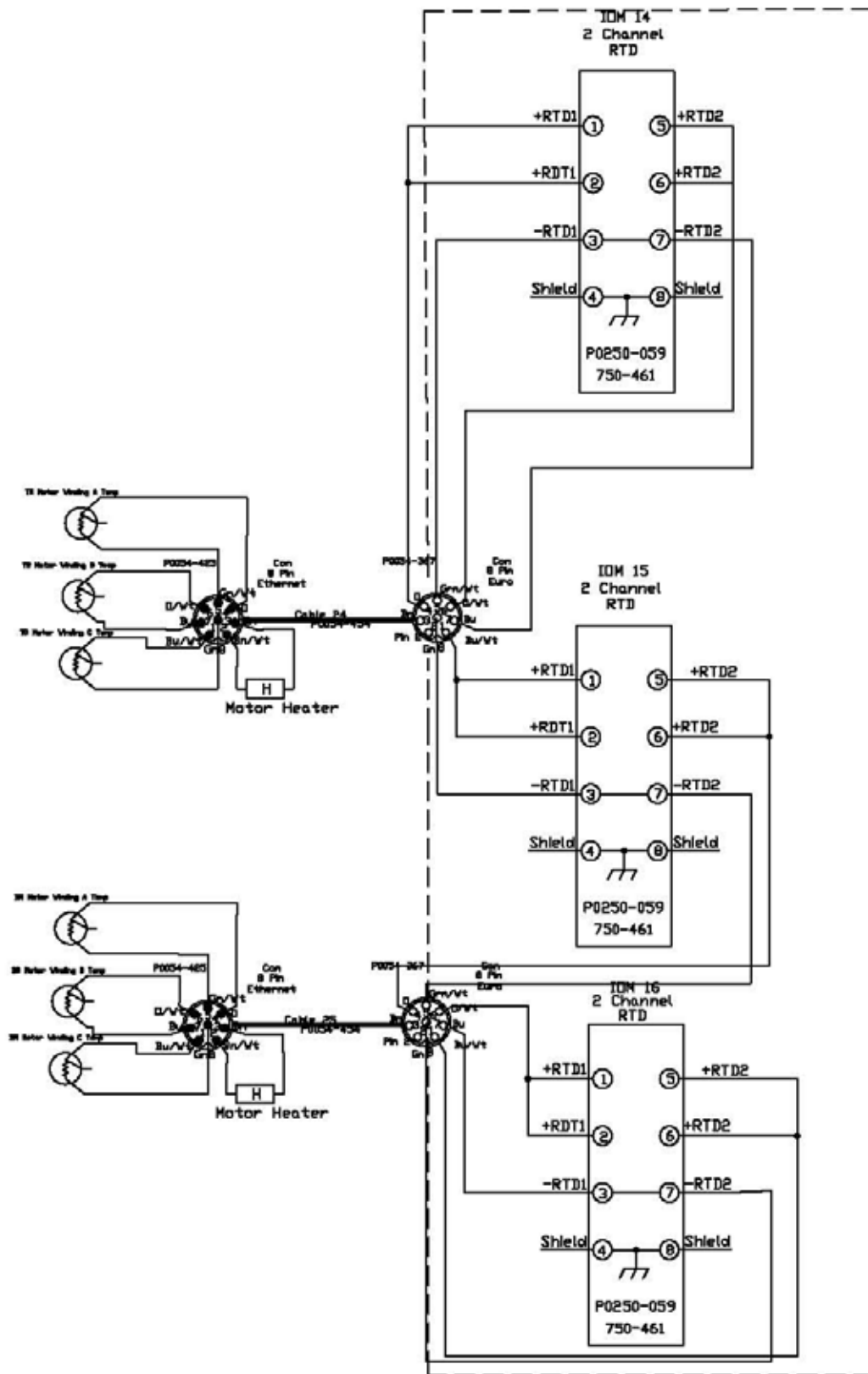
# A12431A08

800  
801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
820  
821  
822  
823  
824



# A12431A09

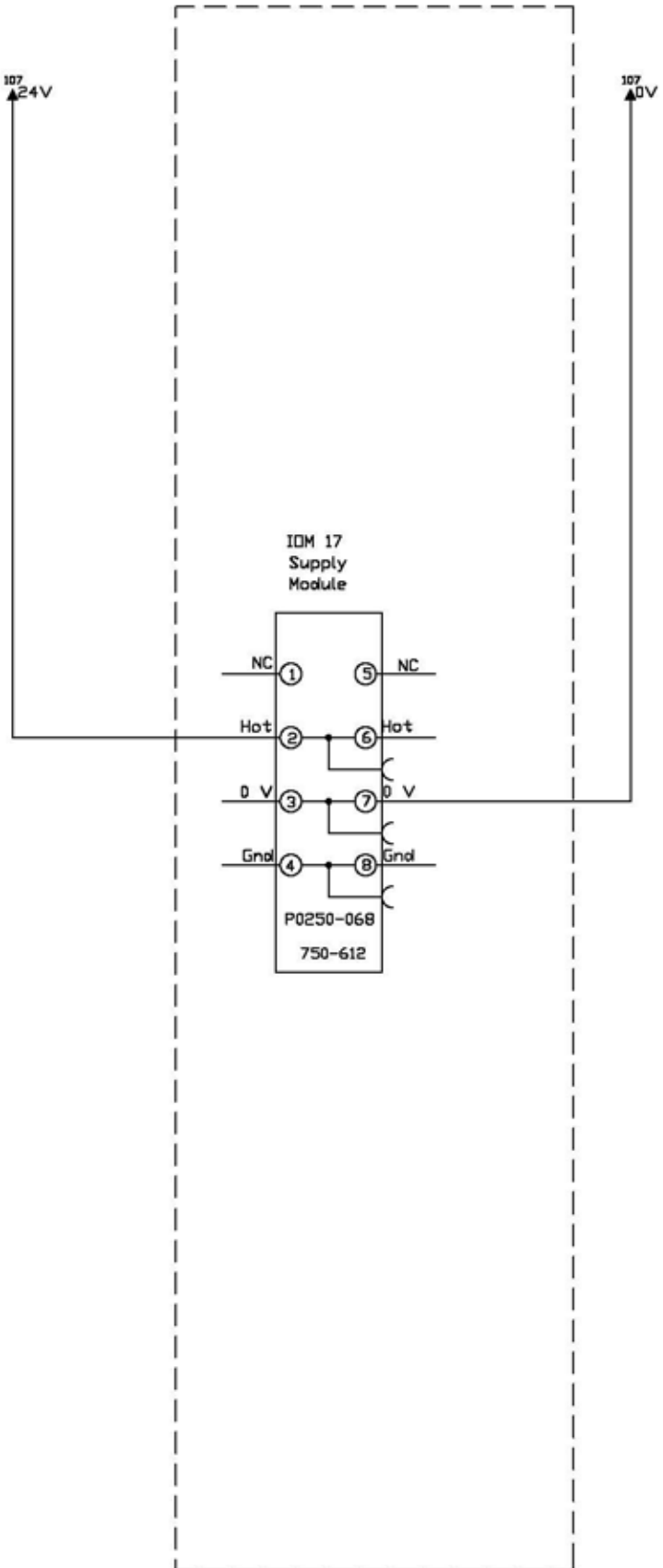
900  
901  
902  
903  
904  
905  
906  
907  
908  
909  
910  
911  
912  
913  
914  
915  
916  
917  
918  
919  
920  
921  
922  
923  
924



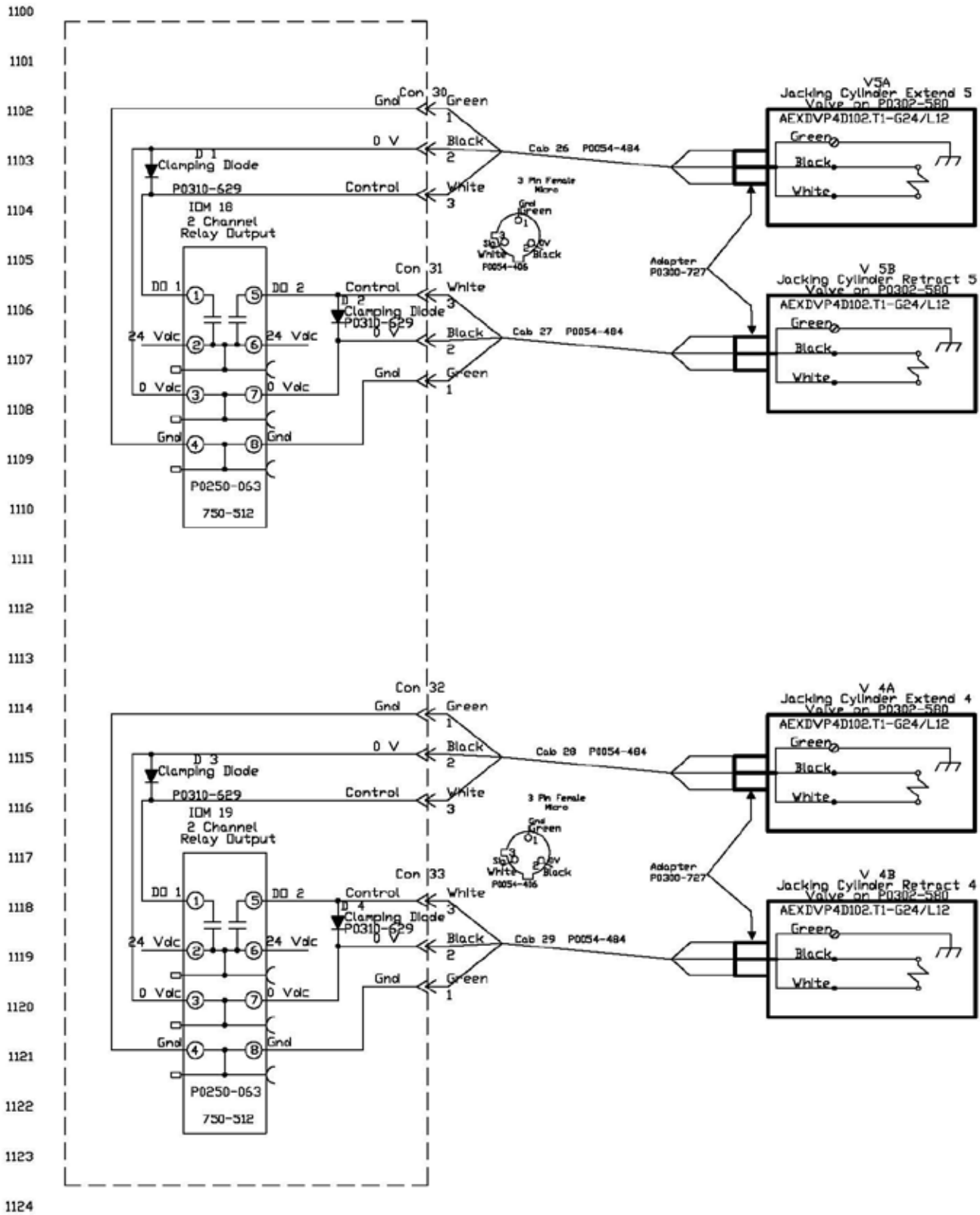
Note: The Mechanical assembly numbers are A22413A for the Panel and A22410A for the Box and connectors.

# A12431A10

1000  
1001  
1002  
1003  
1004  
1005  
1006  
1007  
1008  
1009  
1010  
1011  
1012  
1013  
1014  
1015  
1016  
1017  
1018  
1019  
1020  
1021  
1022  
1023  
1024



# A12431A11



# A12431A12

1200

1201

1202

1203

1204

1205

1206

1207

1208

1209

1210

1211

1212

1213

1214

1215

1216

1217

1218

1219

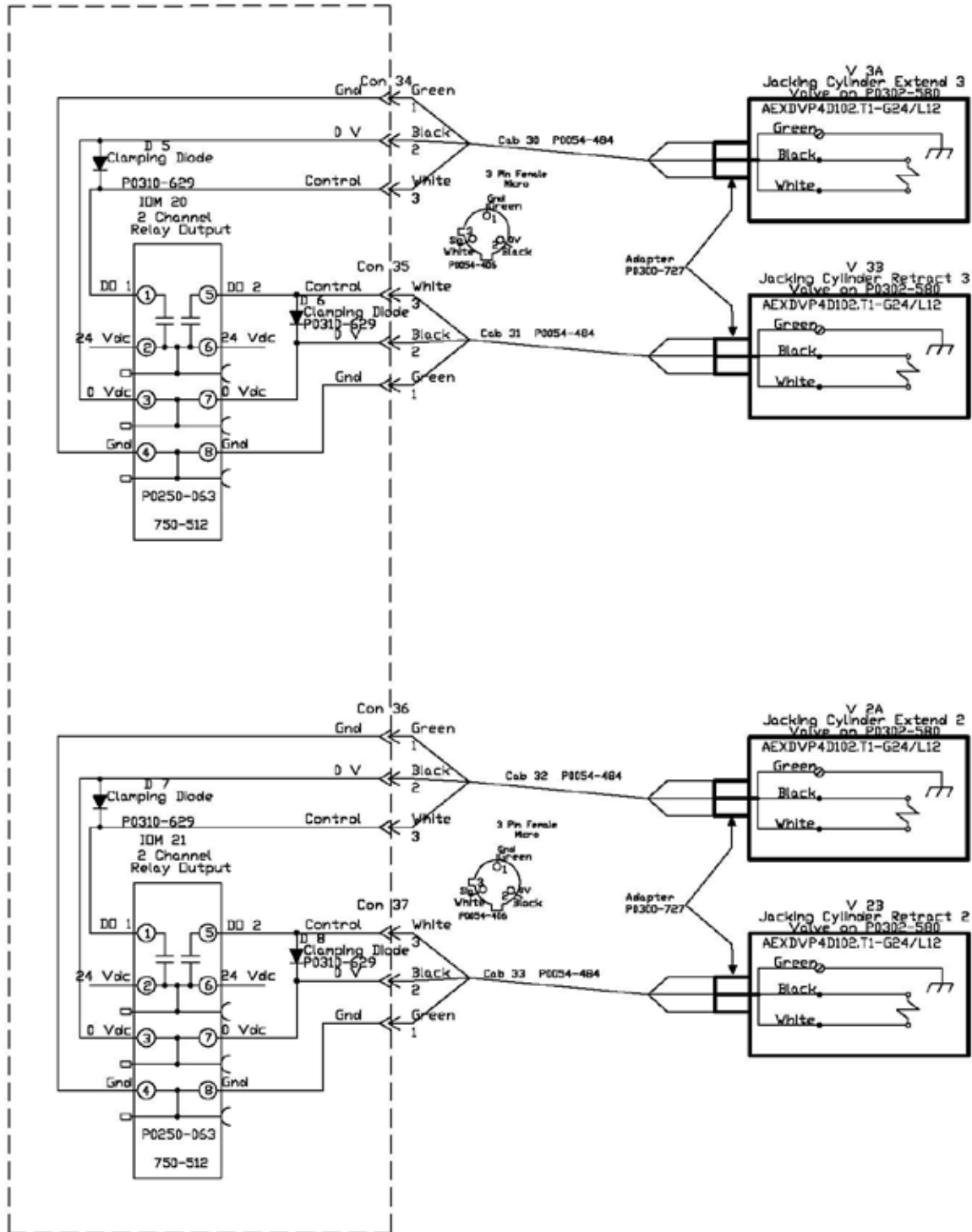
1220

1221

1222

1223

1224



# A12431A13

1300

1301

1302

1303

1304

1305

1306

1307

1308

1309

1310

1311

1312

1313

1314

1315

1316

1317

1318

1319

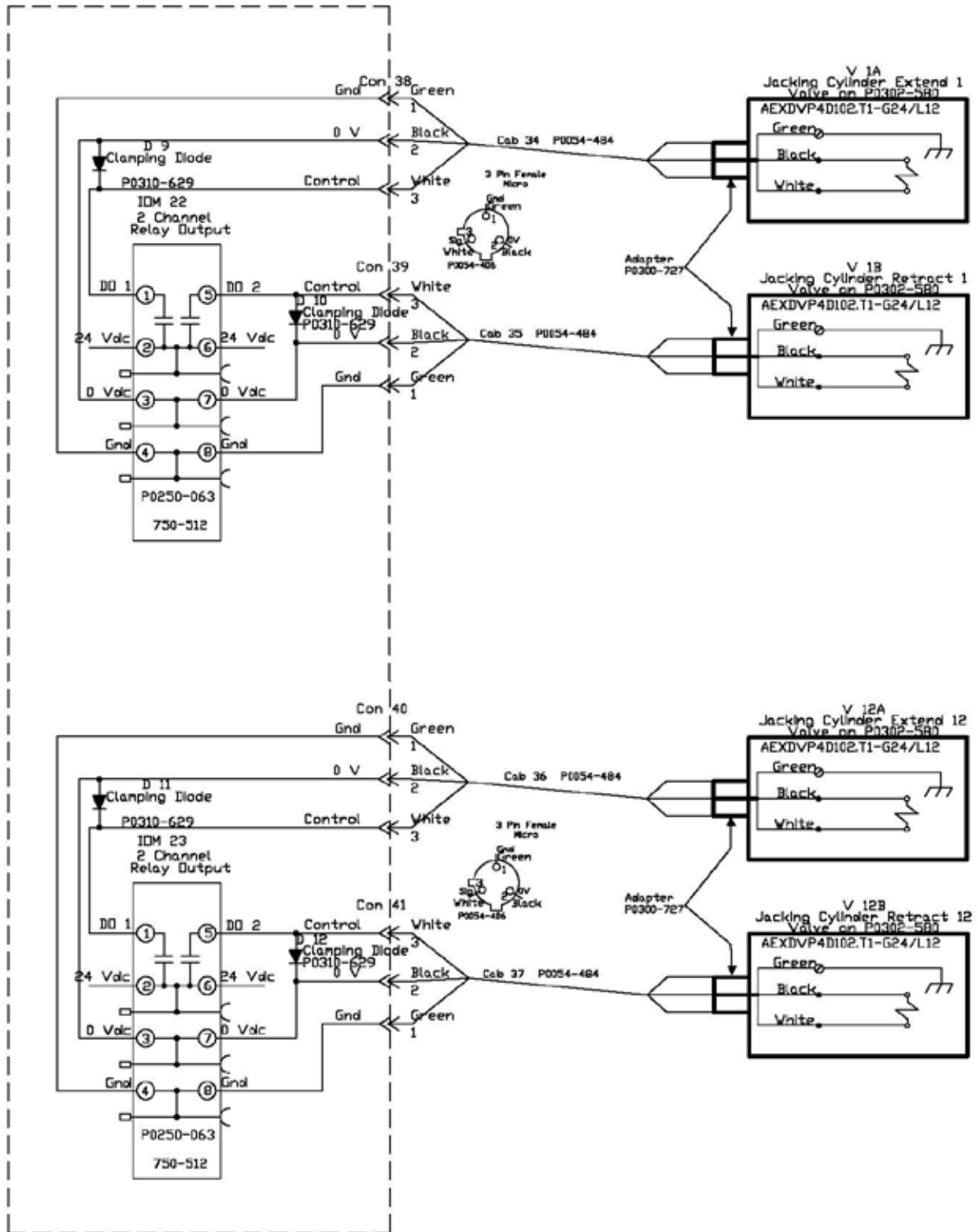
1320

1321

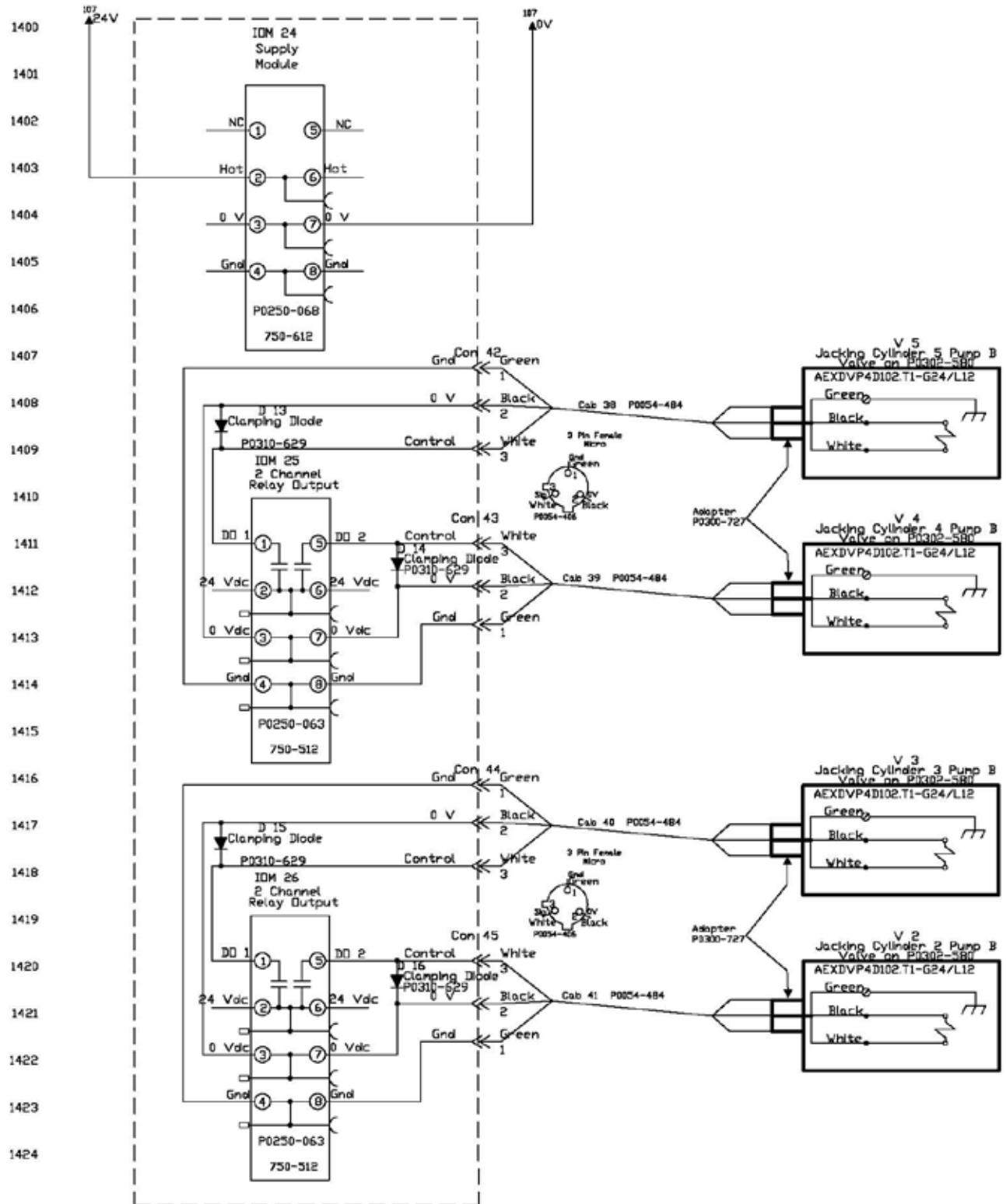
1322

1323

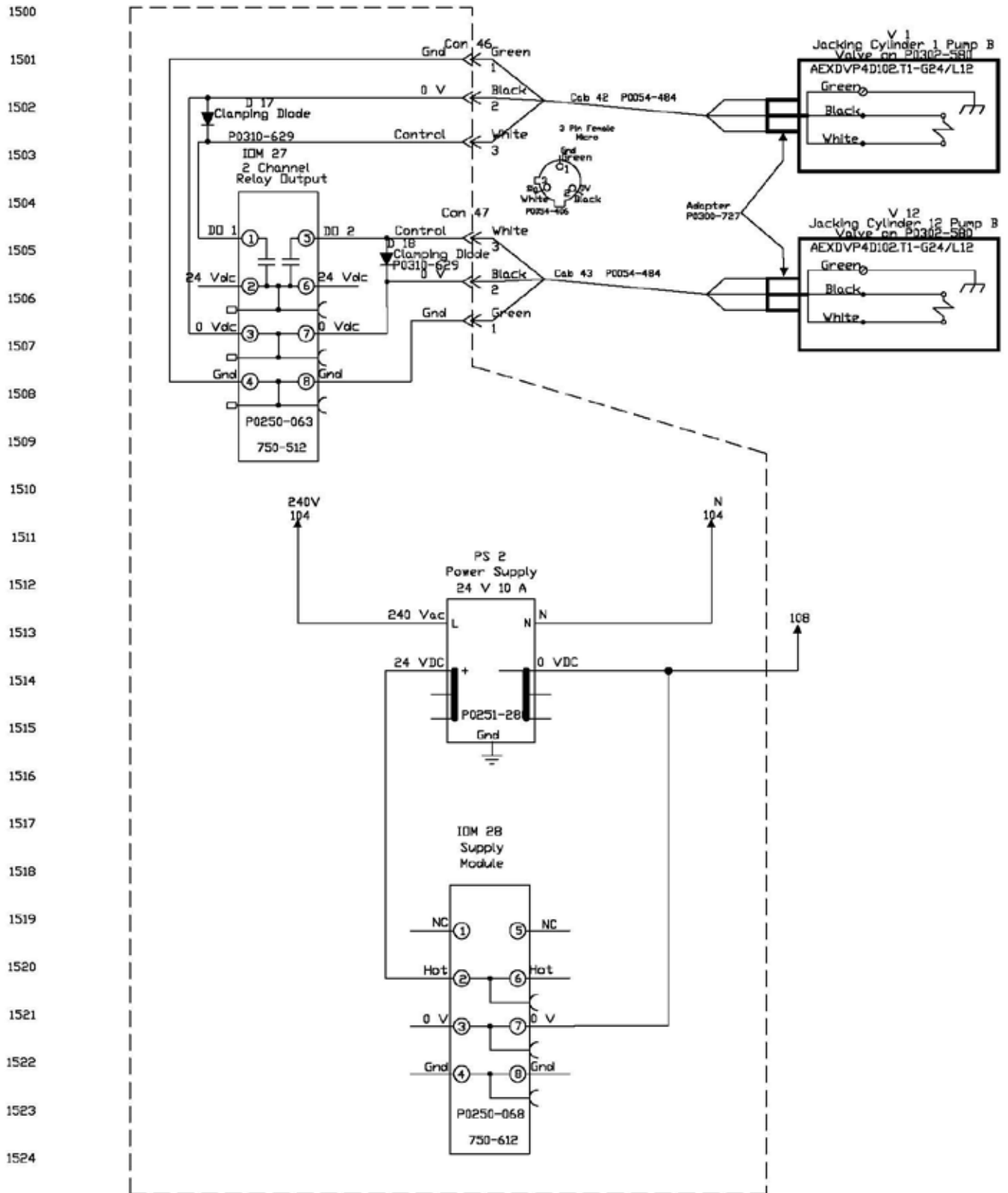
1324



# A12431A14

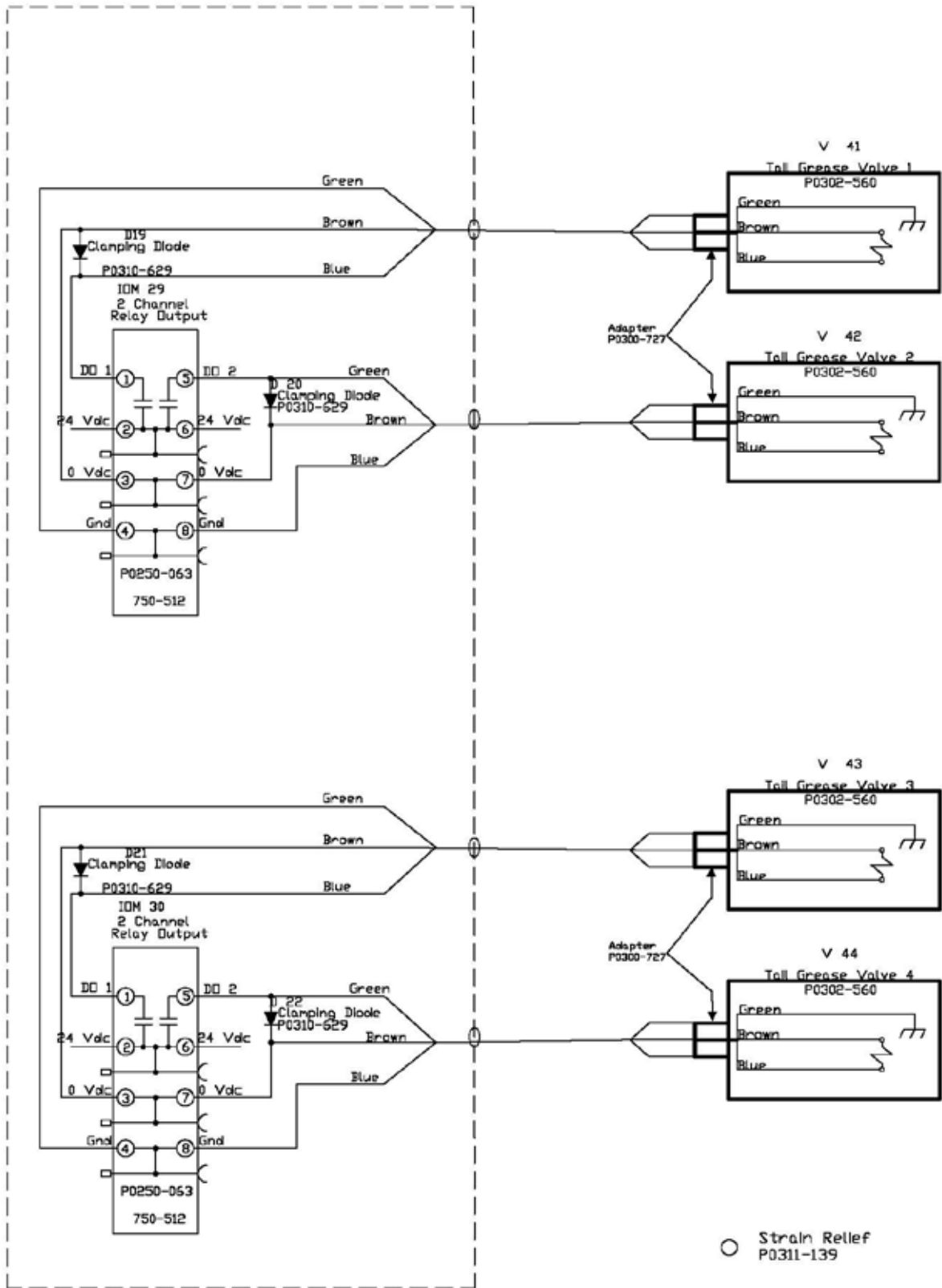


# A12431A15



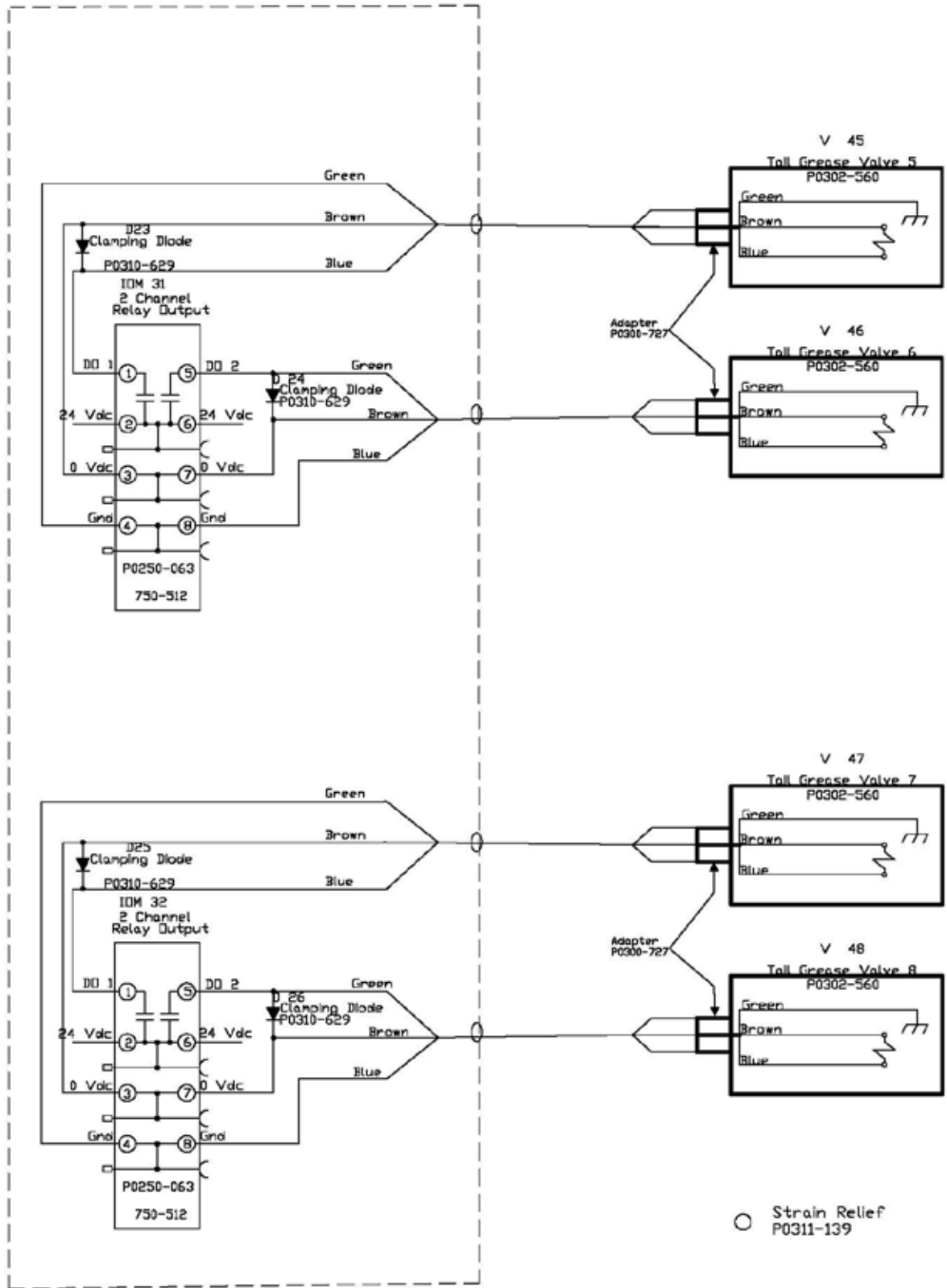
# A12431A16

1600  
1601  
1602  
1603  
1604  
1605  
1606  
1607  
1608  
1609  
1610  
1611  
1612  
1613  
1614  
1615  
1616  
1617  
1618  
1619  
1620  
1621  
1622  
1623  
1624

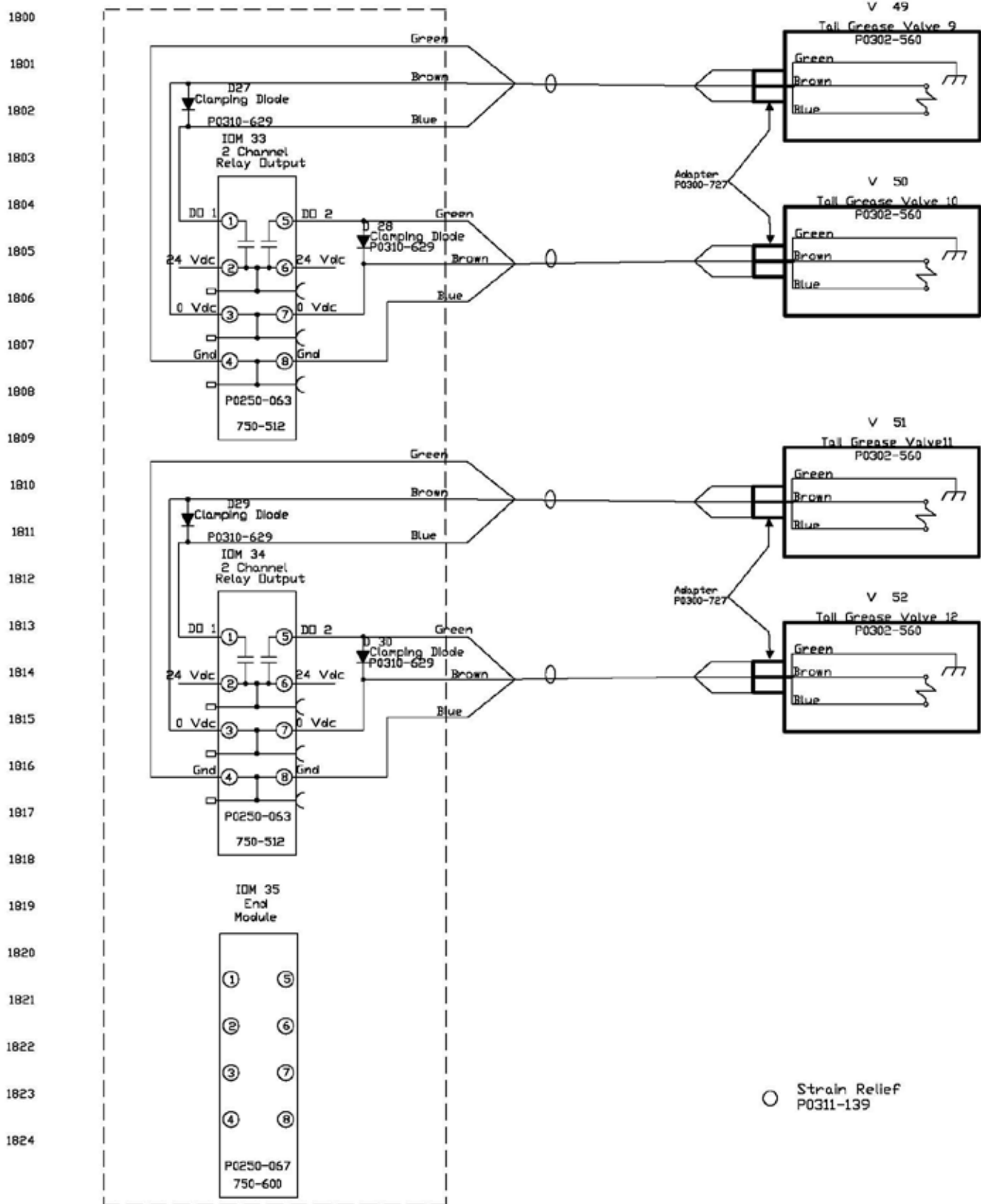


**A12431A17**

1700  
1701  
1702  
1703  
1704  
1705  
1706  
1707  
1708  
1709  
1710  
1711  
1712  
1713  
1714  
1715  
1716  
1717  
1718  
1719  
1720  
1721  
1722  
1723  
1724



# A12431A18





# A12150A02

200

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209

210

211

212

213

214

215

216

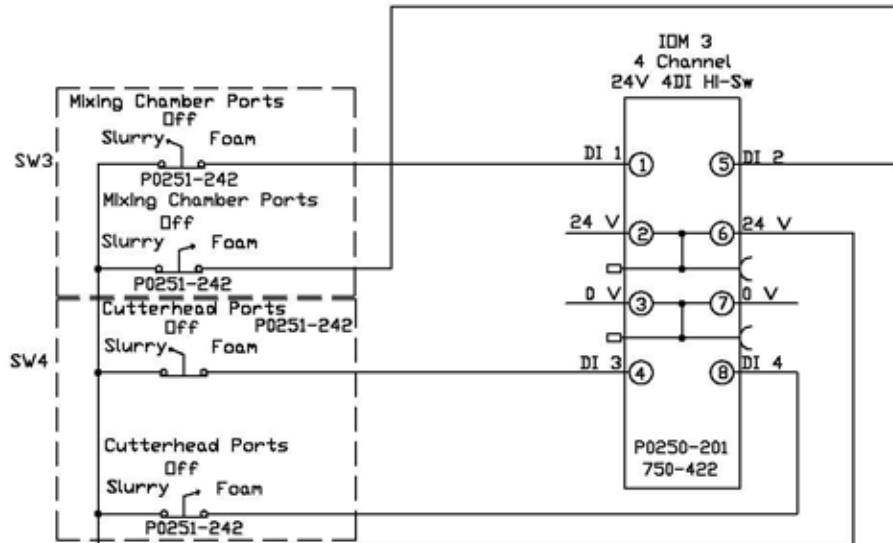
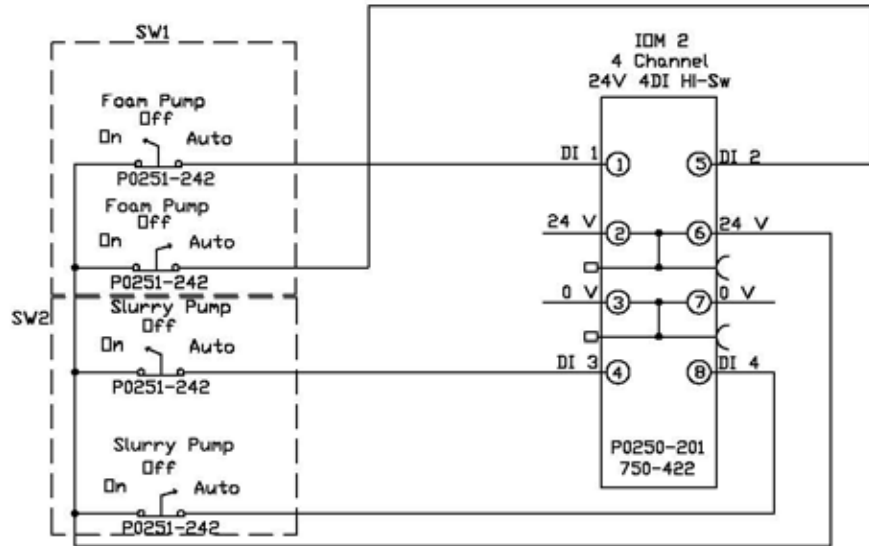
217

218

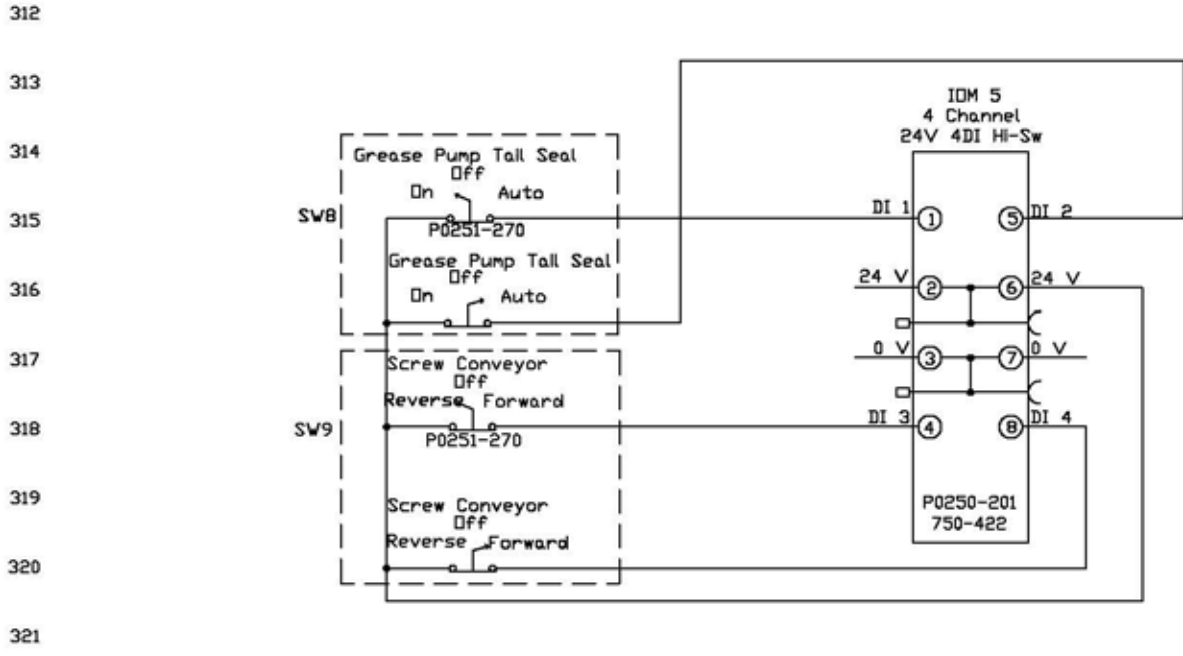
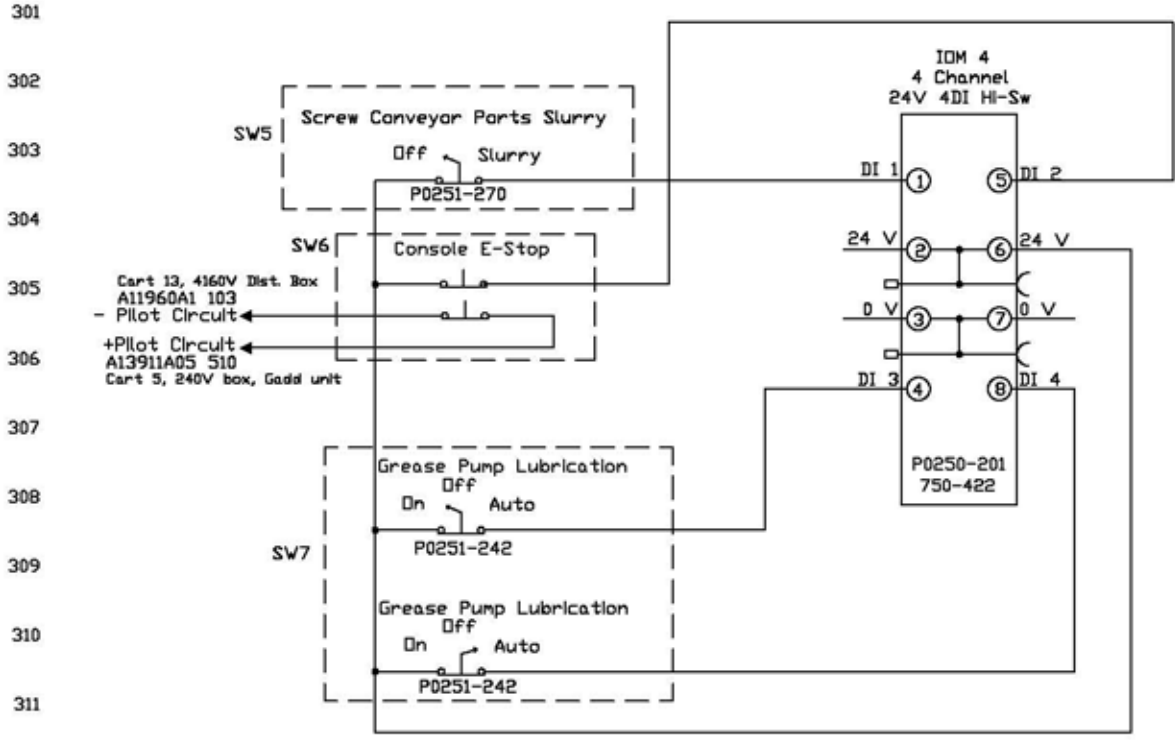
219

220

221

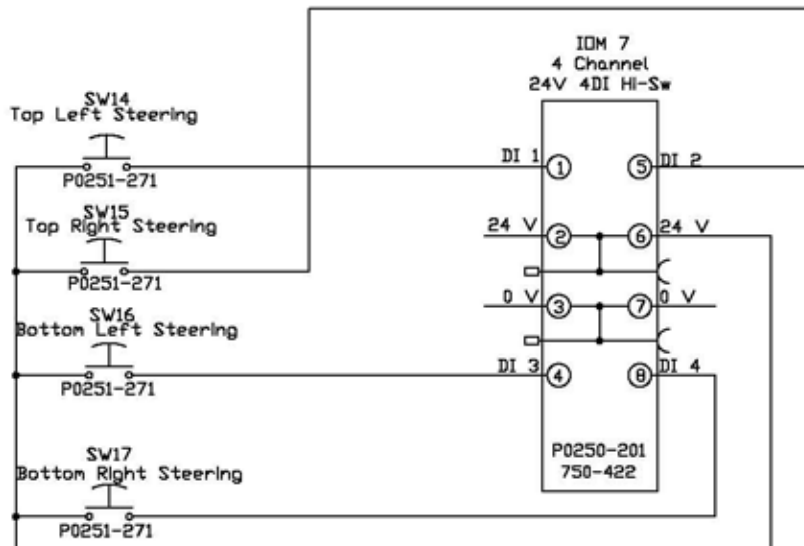
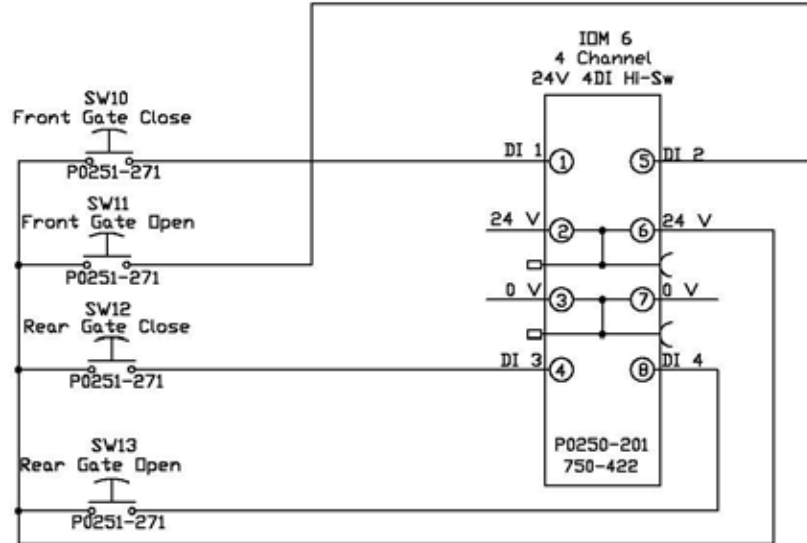


# A12150A03



# A12150A04

401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421



# A12150A05

500

501

502

503

504

505

506

507

508

509

510

511

512

513

514

515

516

517

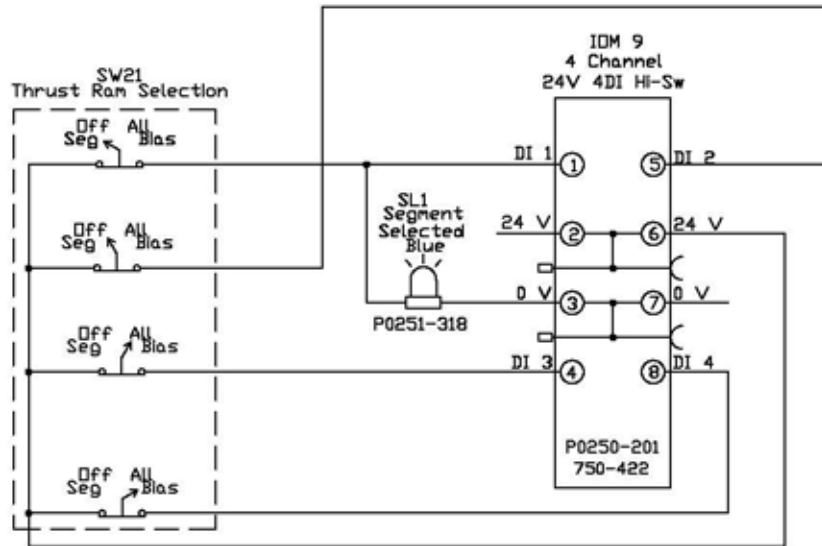
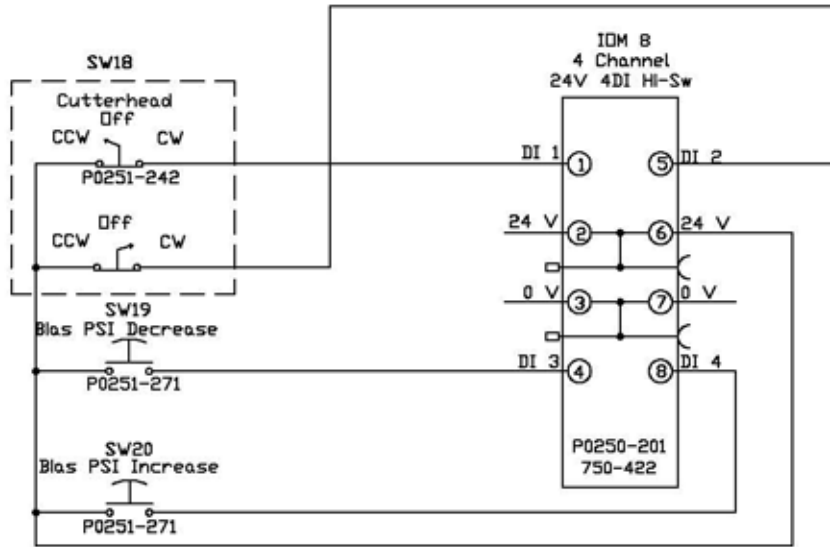
518

519

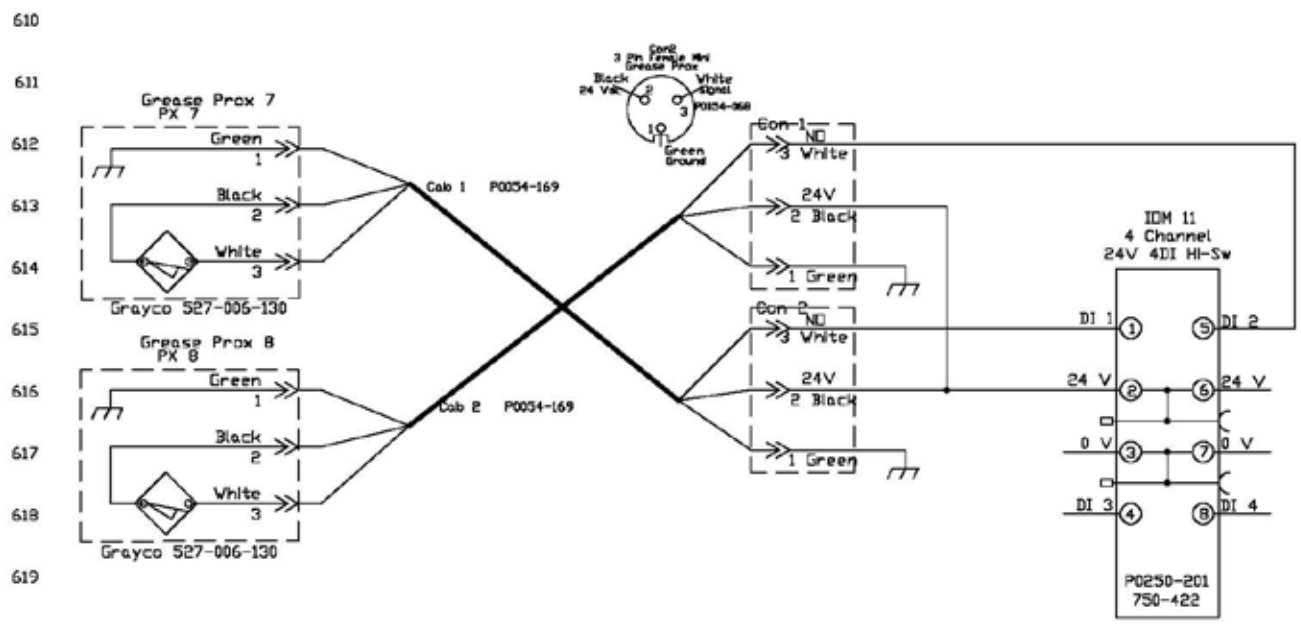
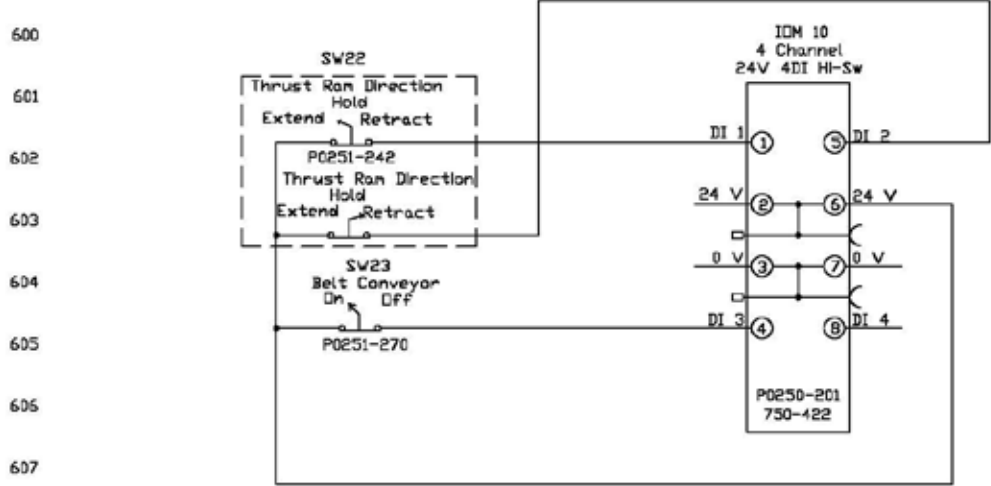
520

521

522

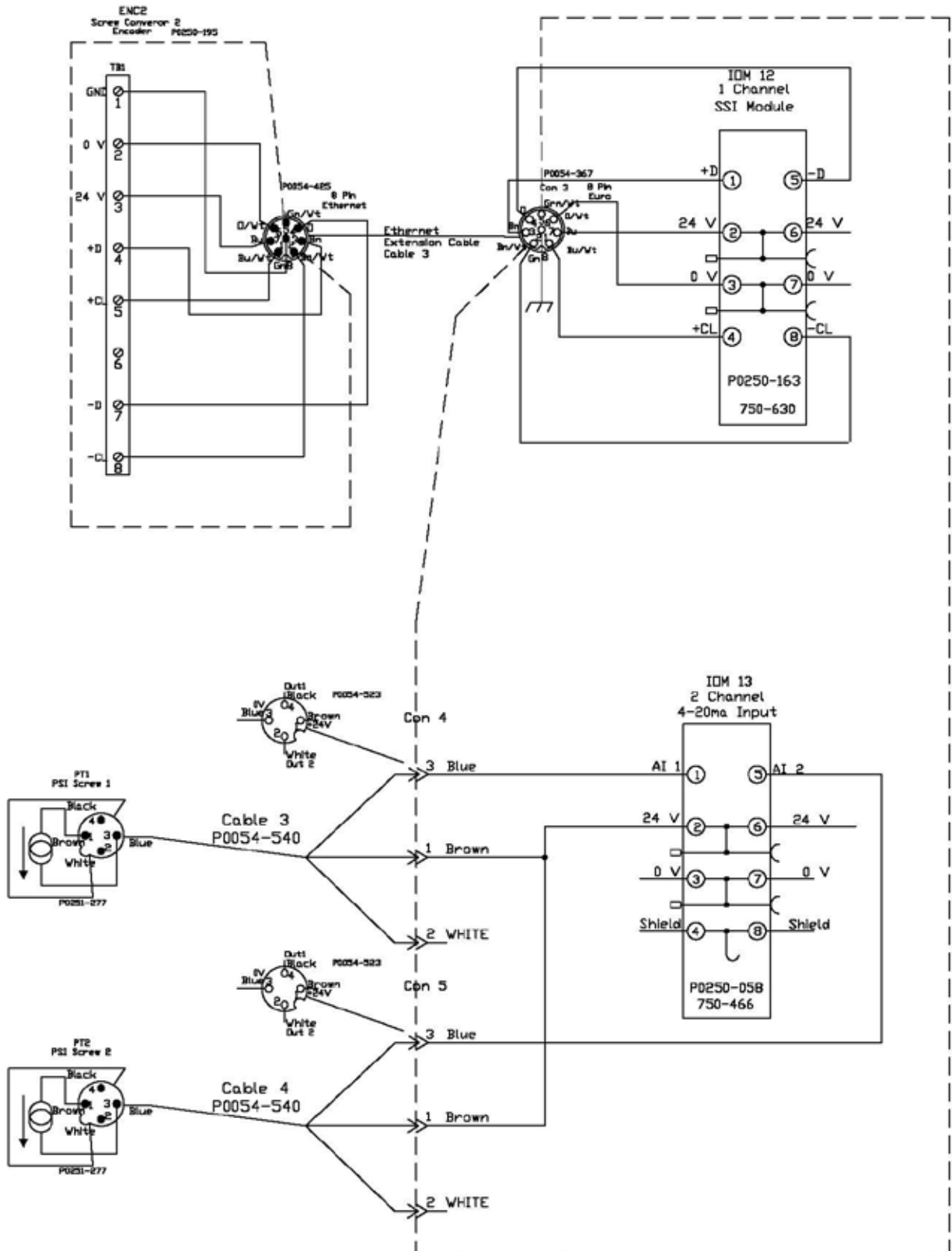


# A12150A06



# A12150A07

700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
720  
721  
722  
723  
724



# A12150A08

800

801

802

803

804

805

806

807

808

809

810

811

812

813

814

815

816

817

818

819

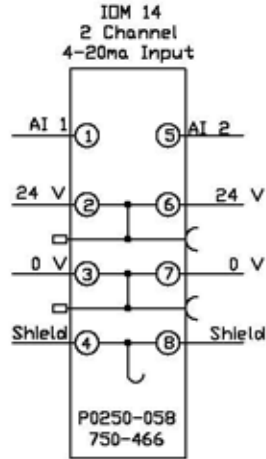
820

821

822

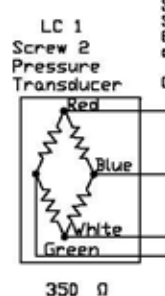
823

824

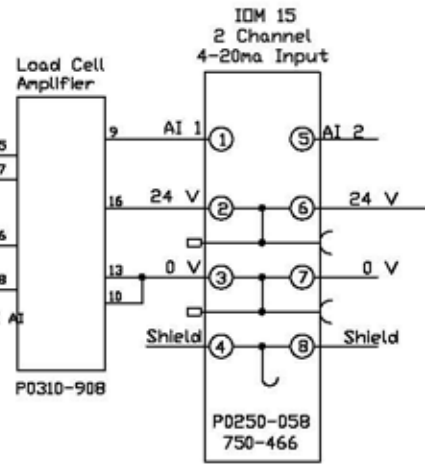
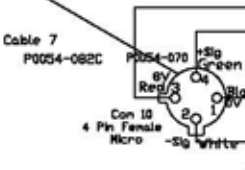


Connect Xducer  
 Red  
 White  
 Green  
 Blue

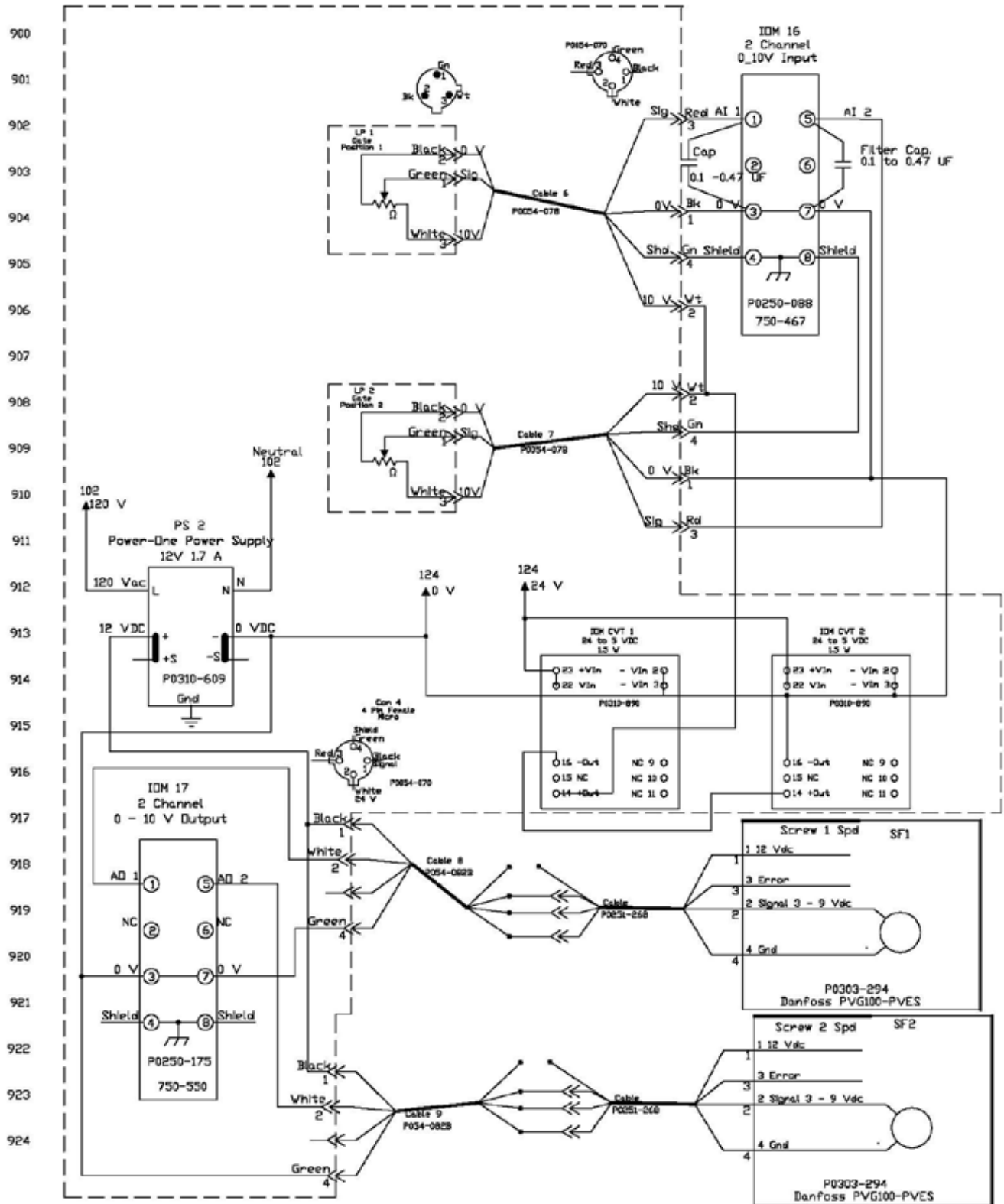
Added Cable  
 Red  
 Red/Black  
 Green  
 Red/White



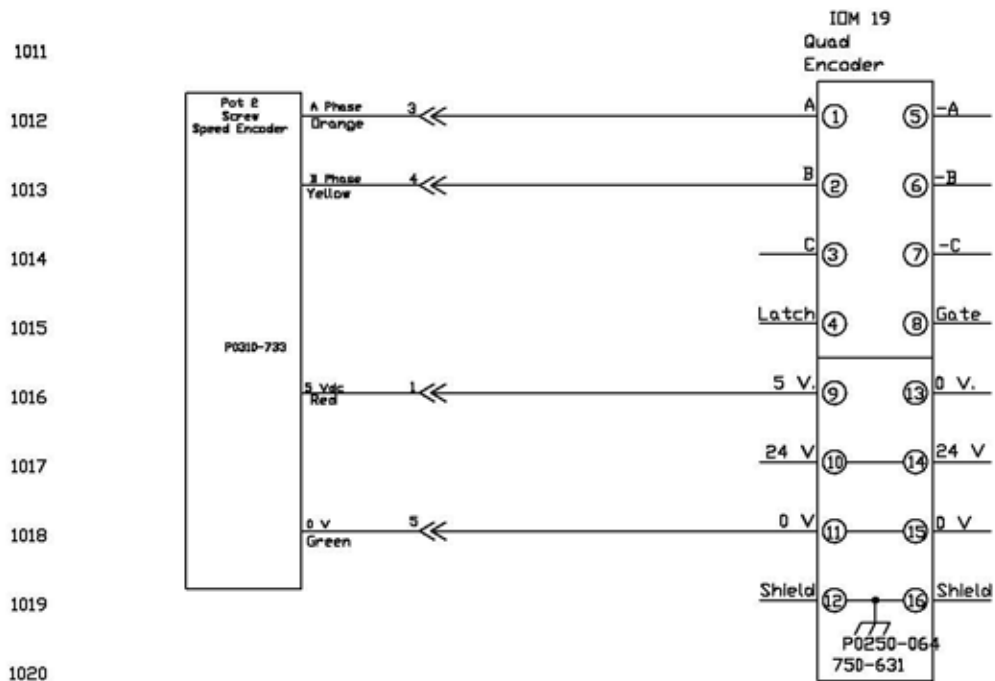
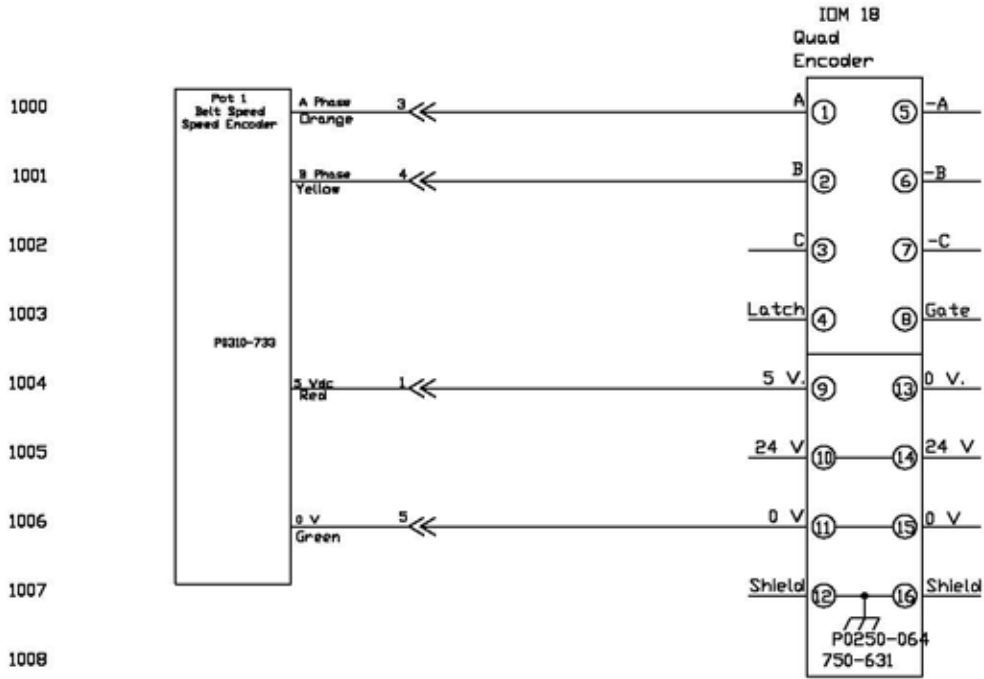
Calibrate at 25 PSI  
 S1 = # 1 on Rest off  
 S2 = # 9 On, # rest Off  
 Set excitation trim pot to 8 V between Terminals 6 and 5  
 Calibrate at 25 PSI



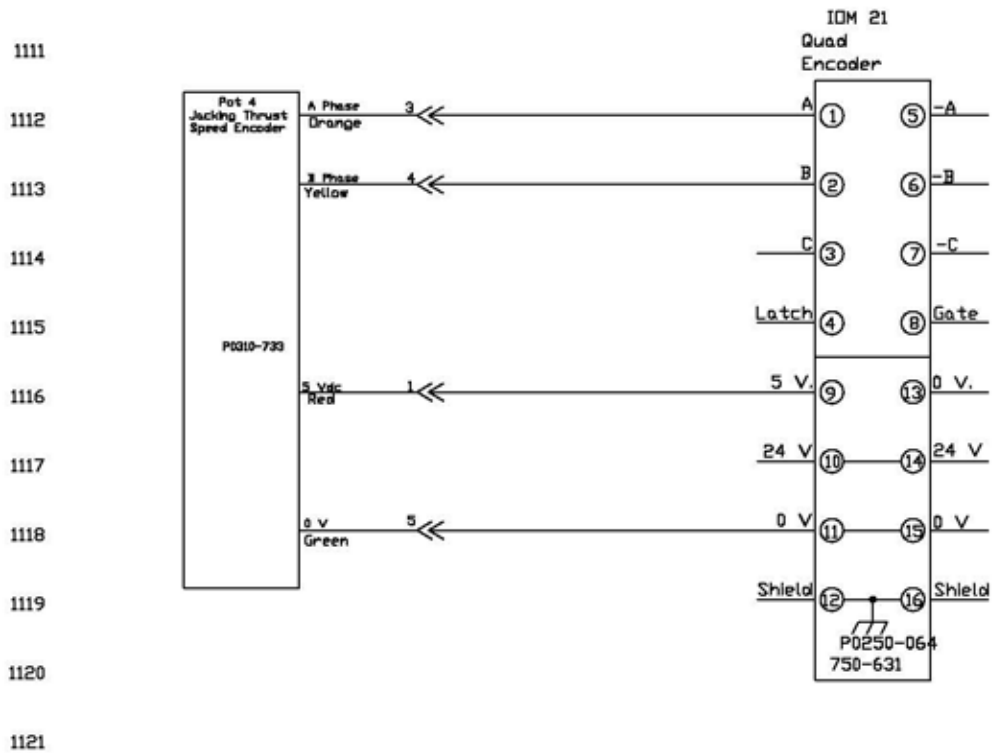
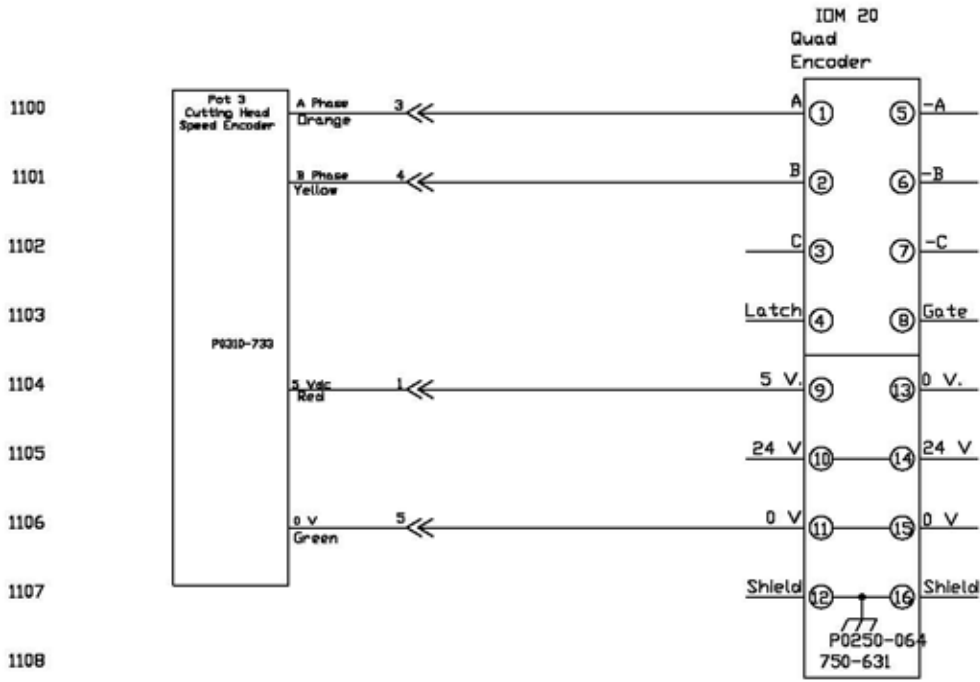
# A12150A09



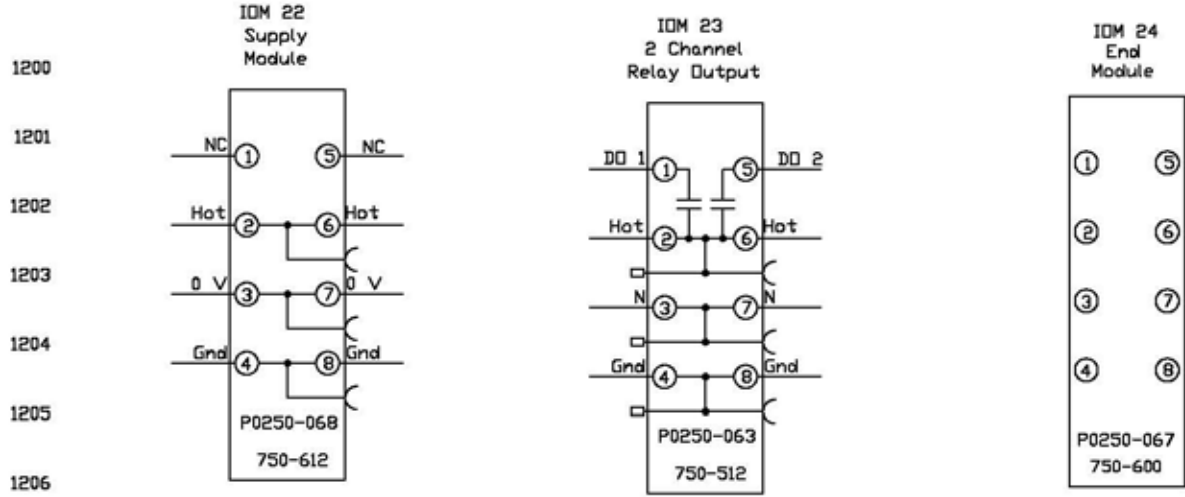
# A12150A10



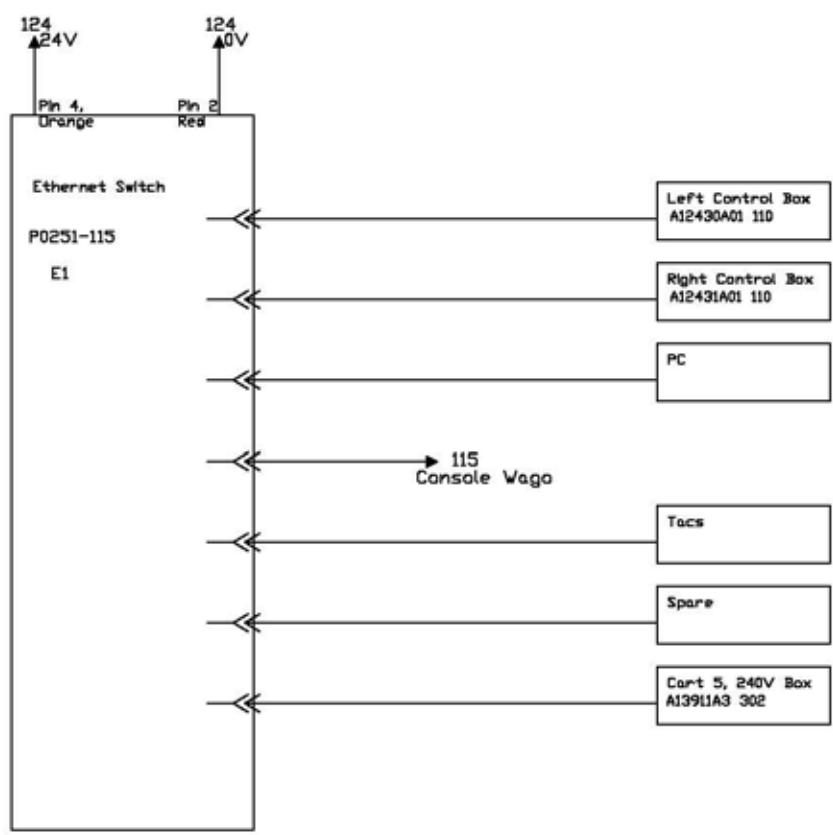
# A12150A11



# A12150A12



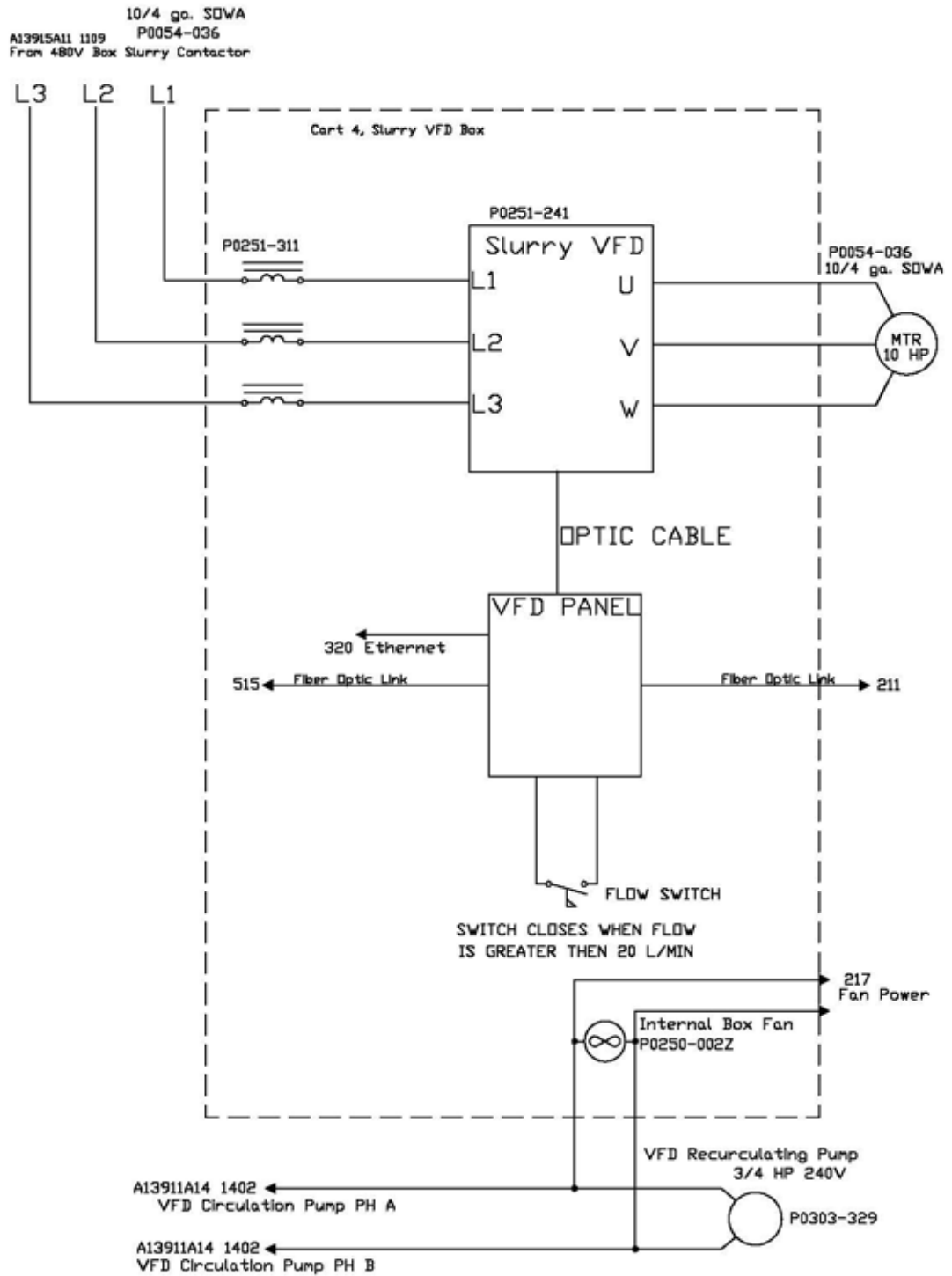
1200  
1201  
1202  
1203  
1204  
1205  
1206  
1207  
1208  
1209  
1210  
1211  
1212  
1213  
1214  
1215  
1216  
1217  
1218  
1219  
1220  
1221  
1222  
1223  
1224



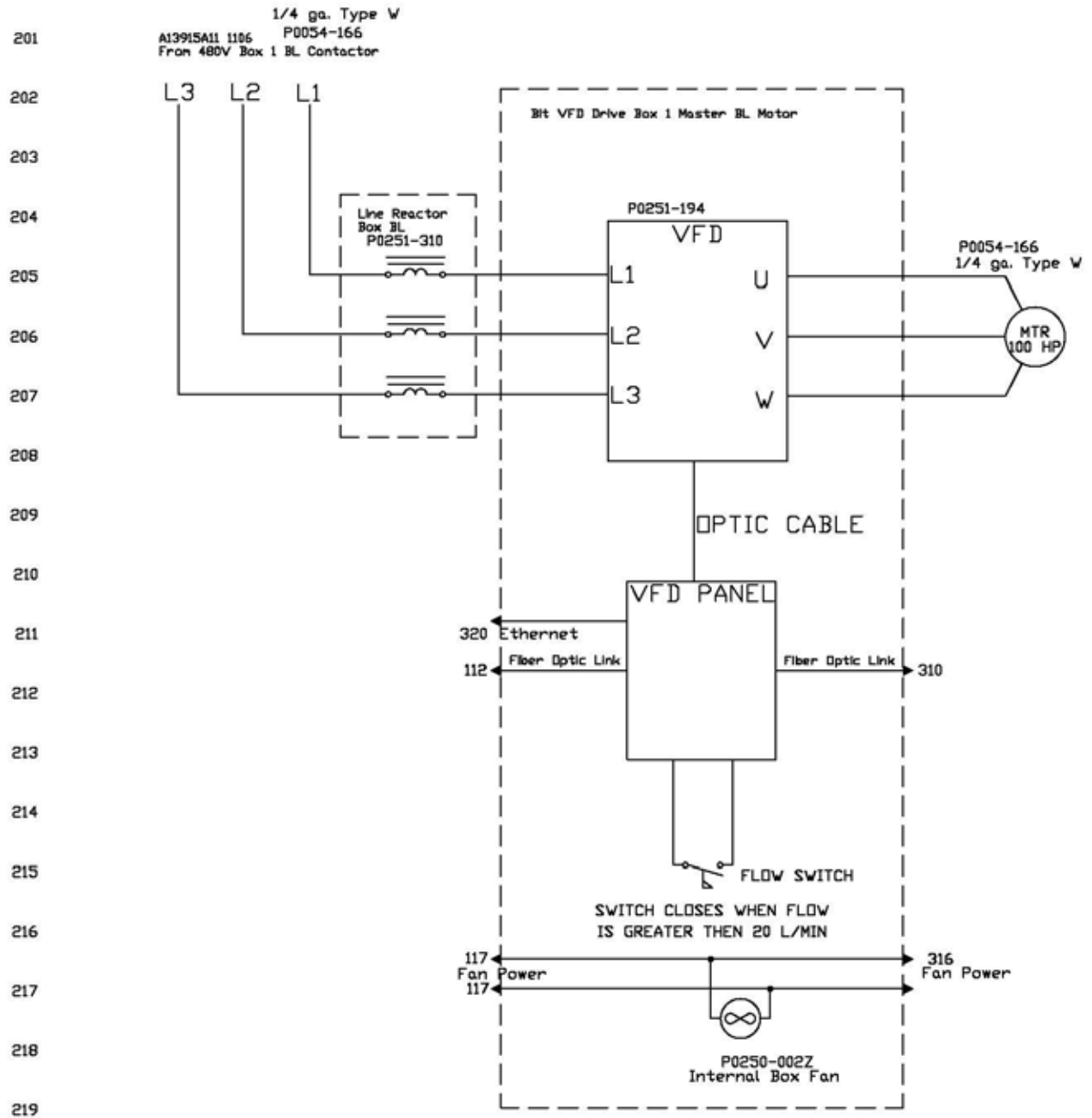
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - VFD CONTROL

## A13912A01

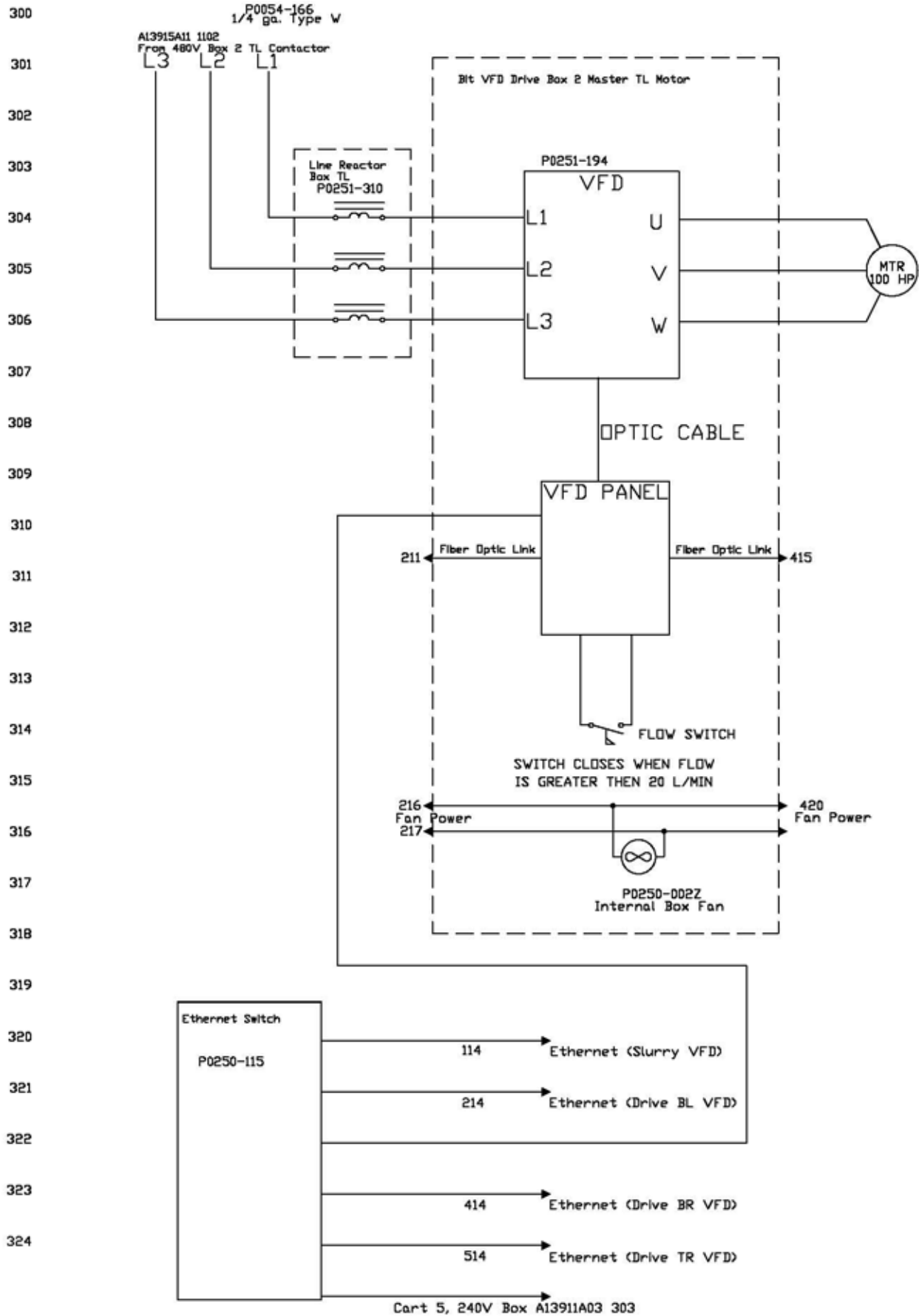
100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122



# A13912A02

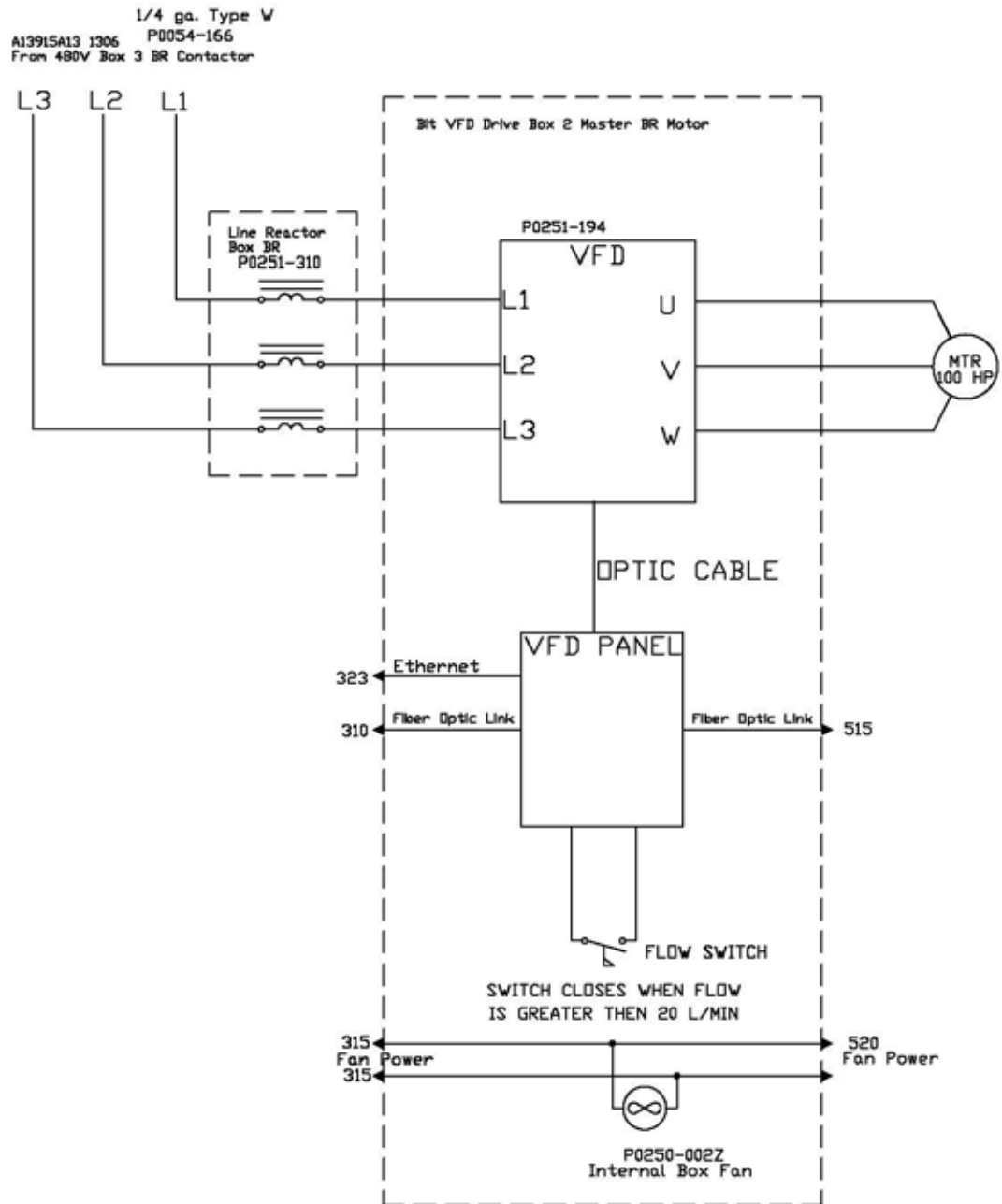


# A13912A03



# A13912A04

403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423



# A13912A05

502

503

504

505

506

507

508

509

510

511

512

513

514

515

516

517

518

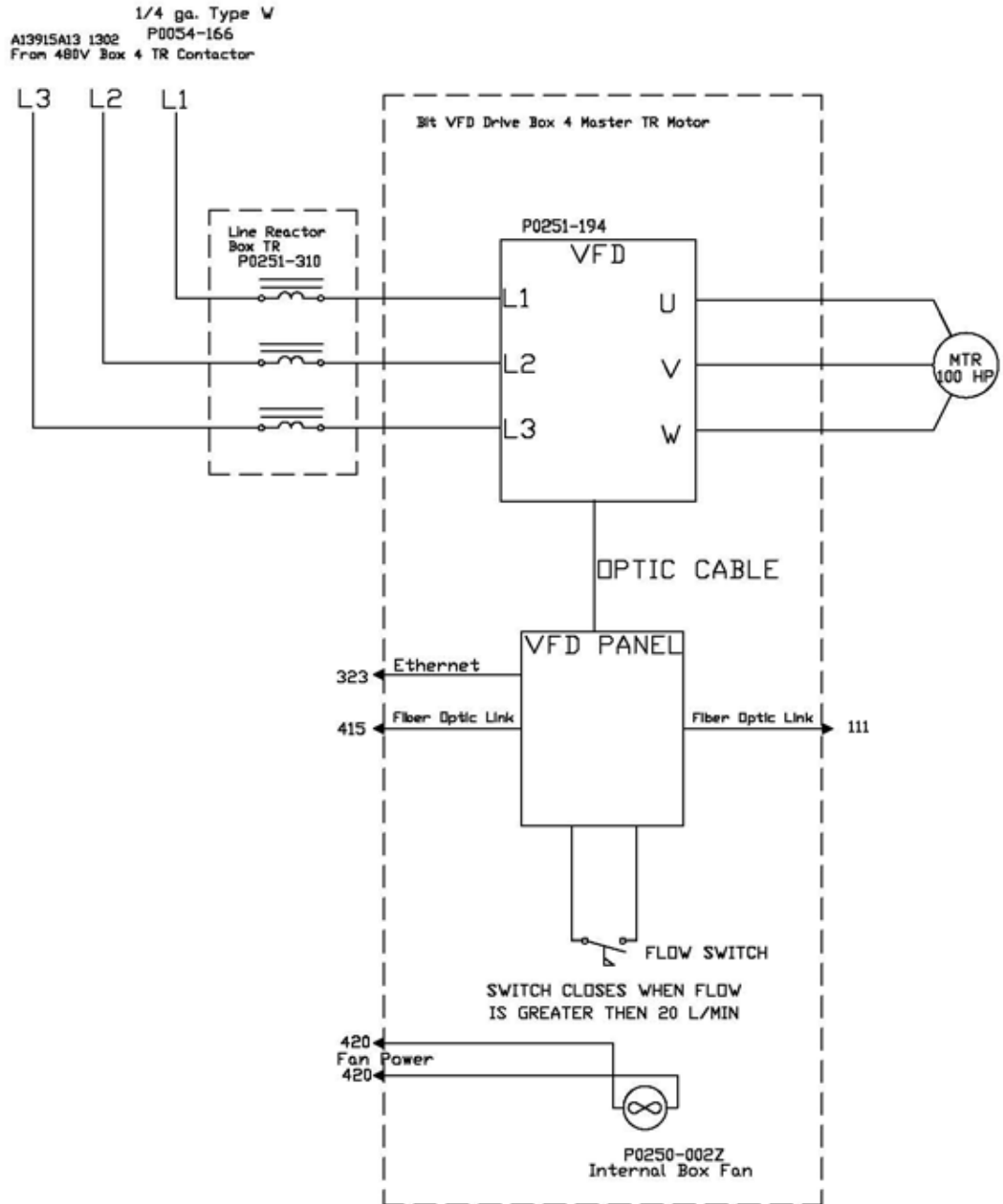
519

520

521

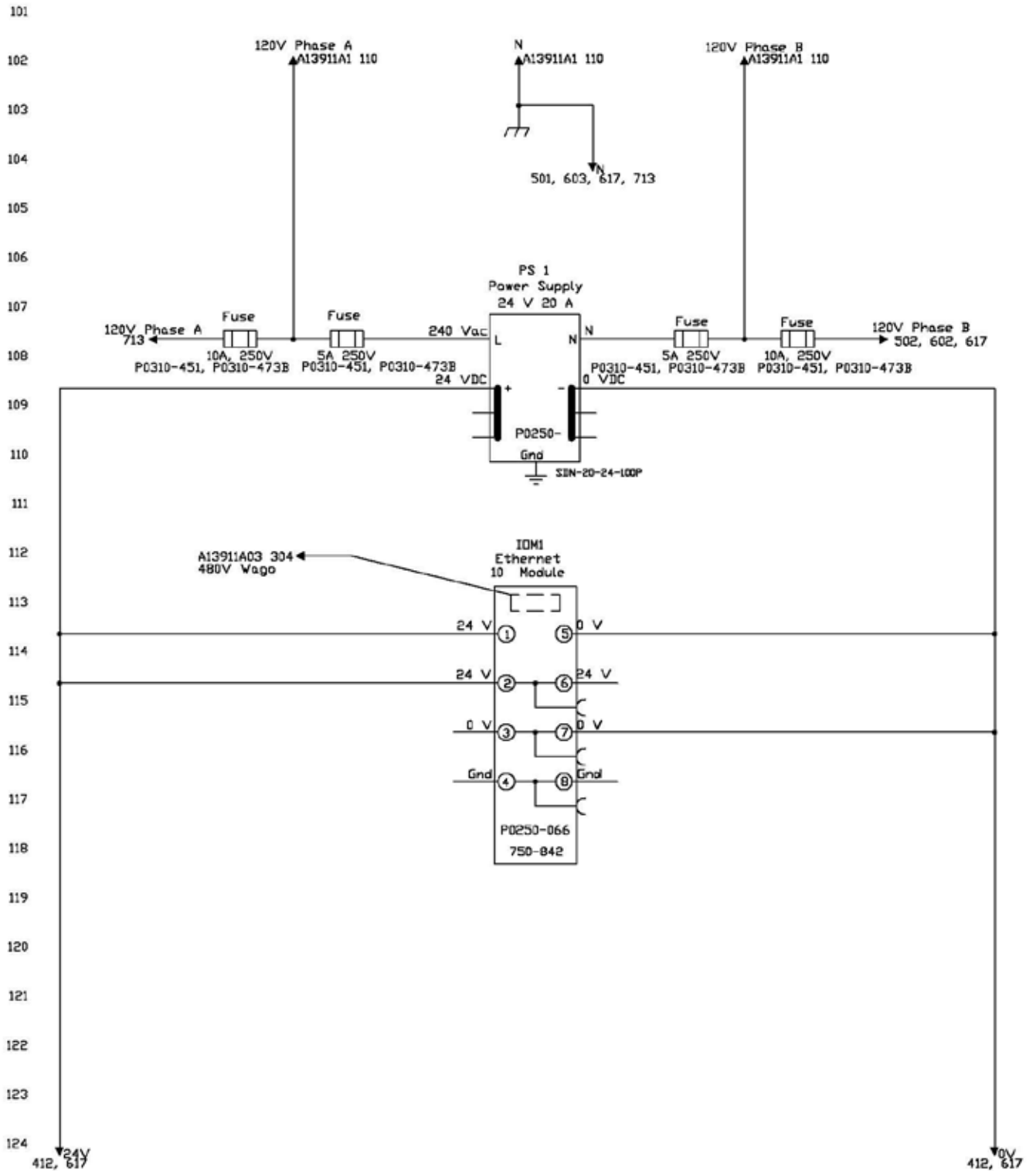
522

523

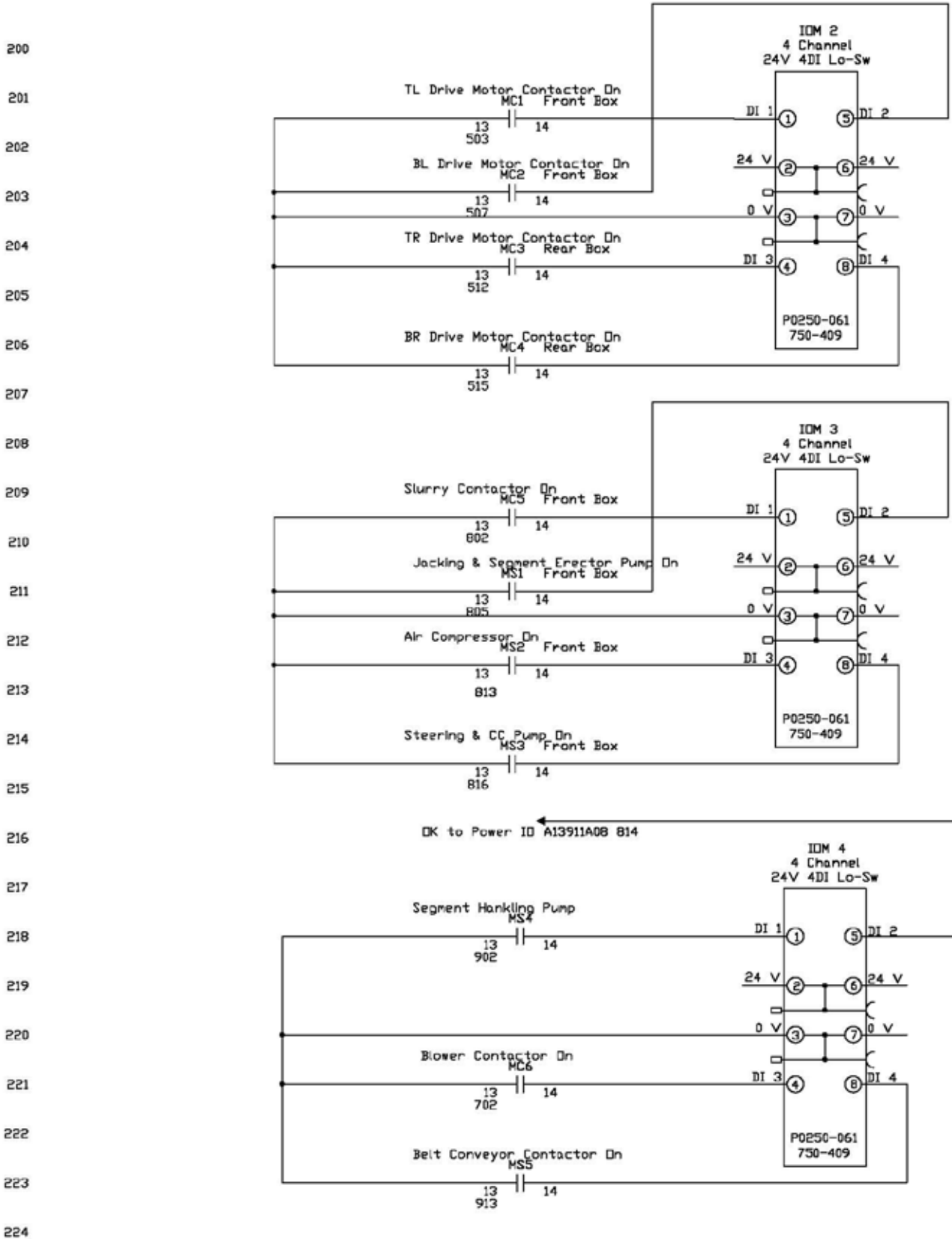


# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - 480V CONTROL

## A13915A01

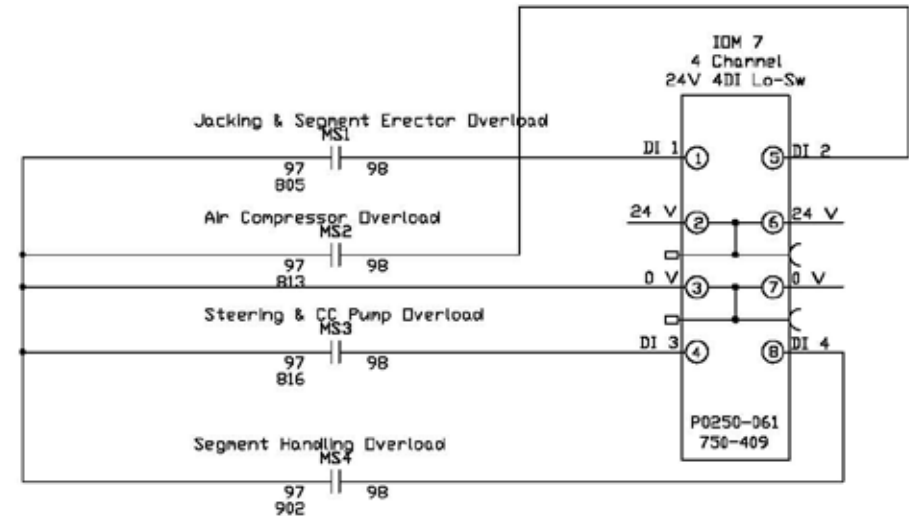
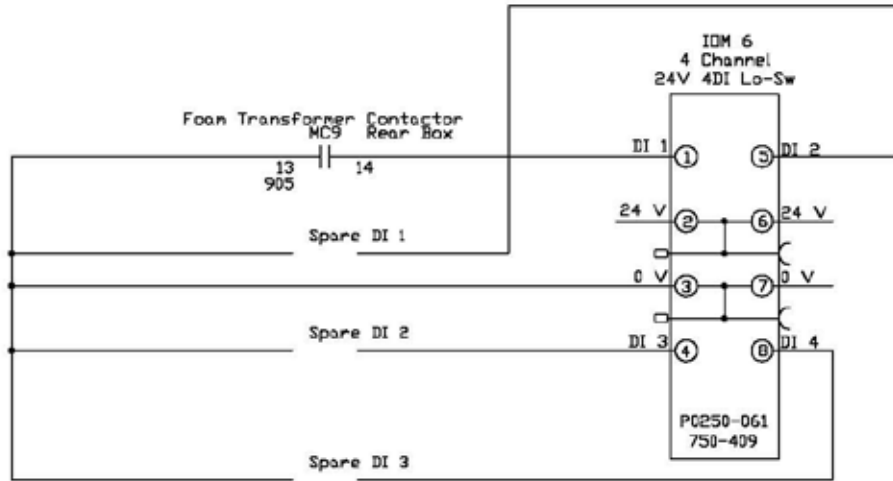
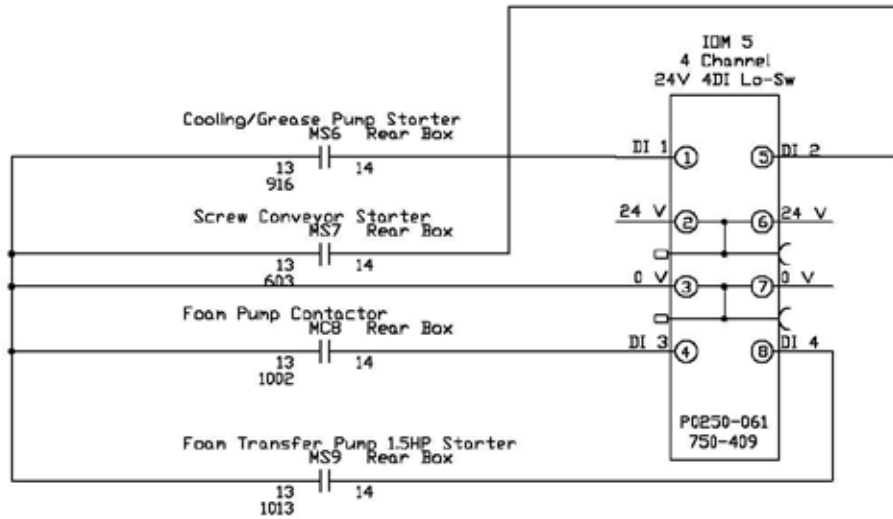


A13915A02

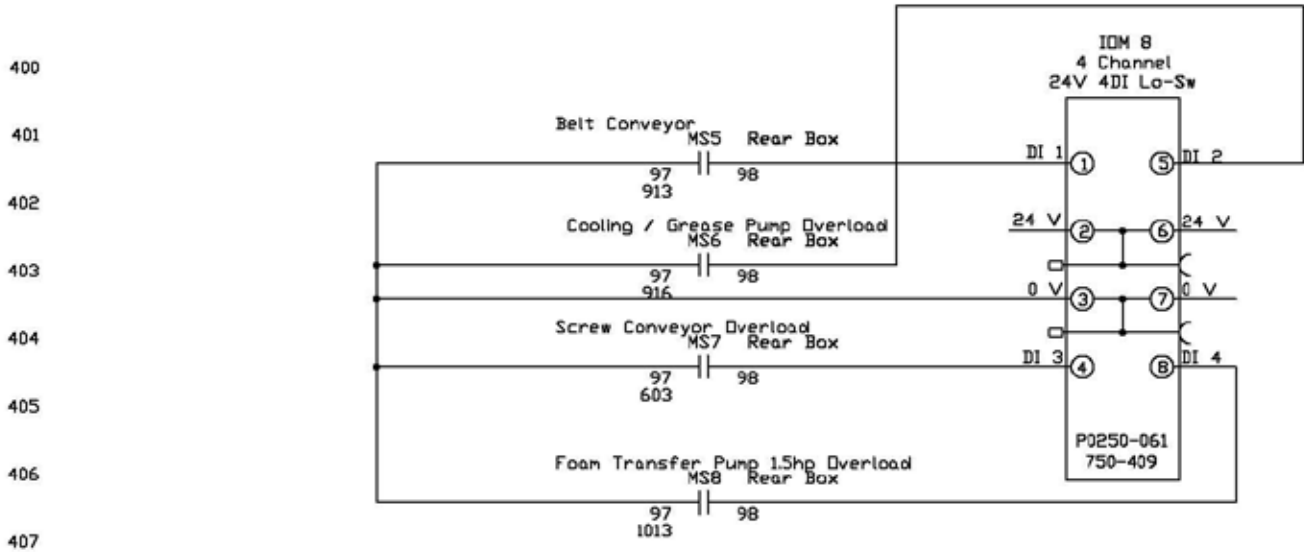


**A13915A03**

300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324



# A13915A04



408

409

410

411

412

413

414

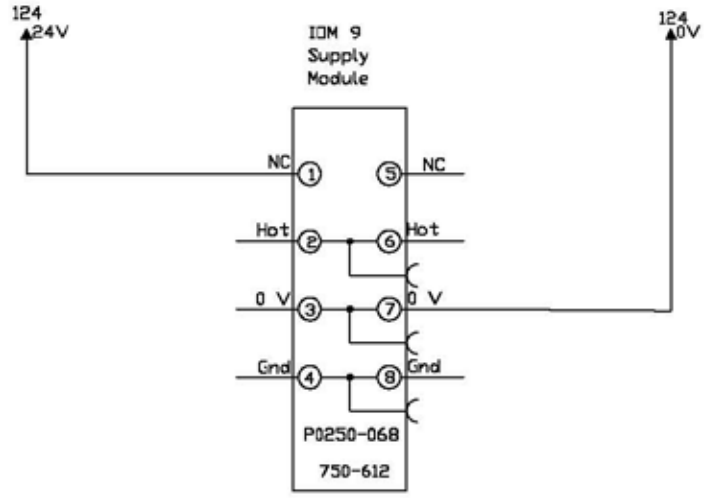
415

416

417

418

419



# A13915A05

501

502

503

504

505

506

507

508

509

510

511

512

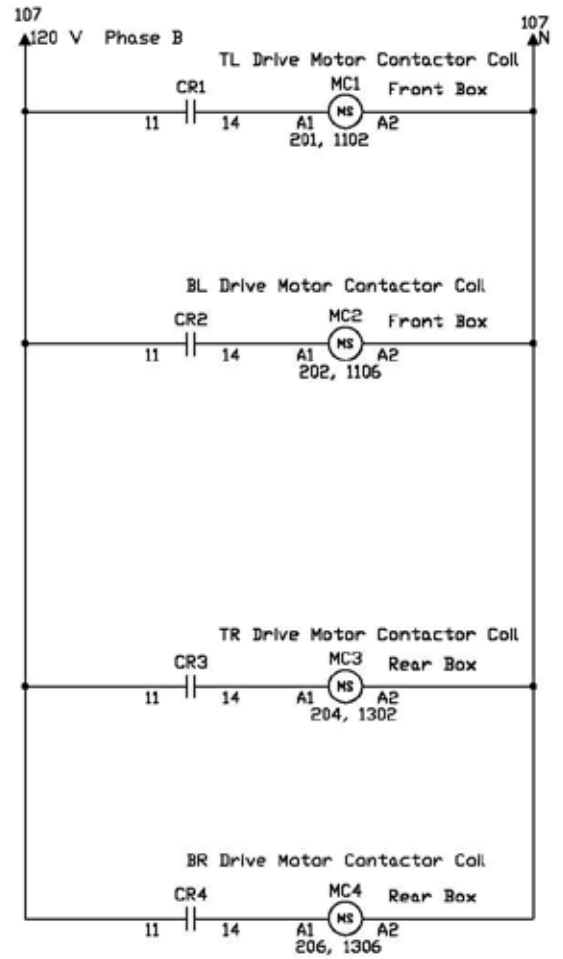
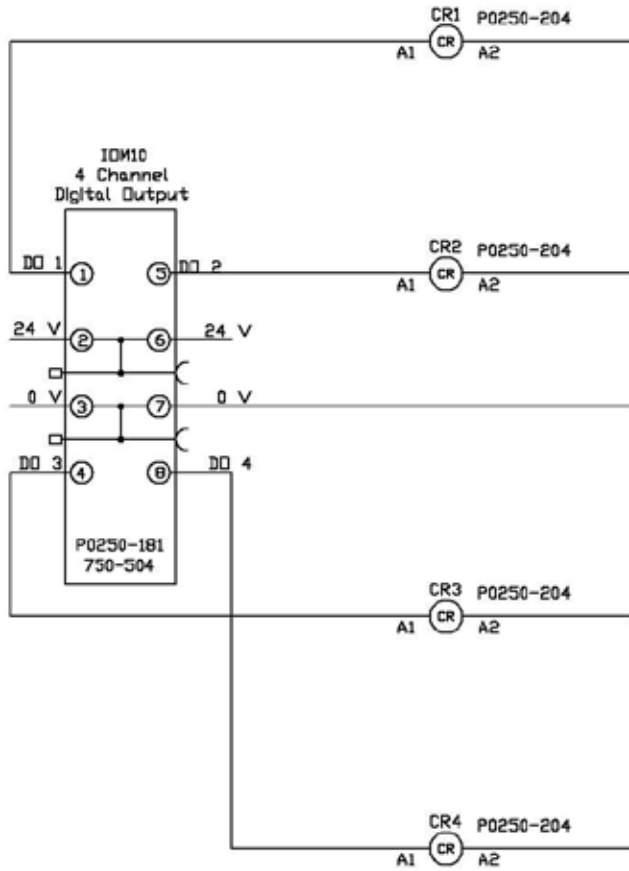
513

514

515

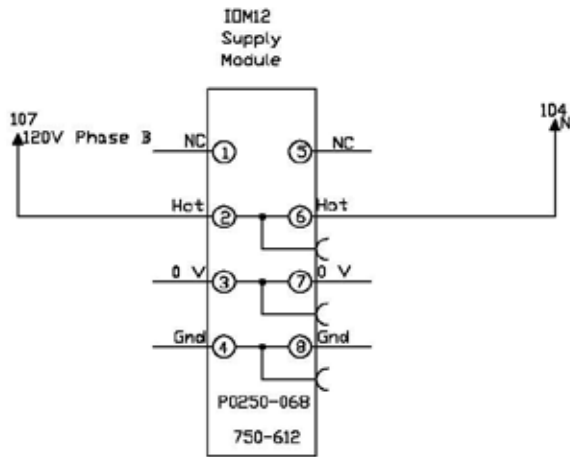
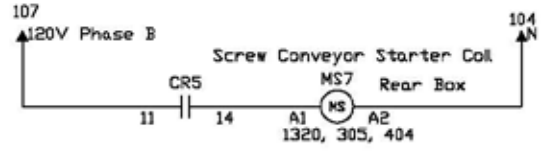
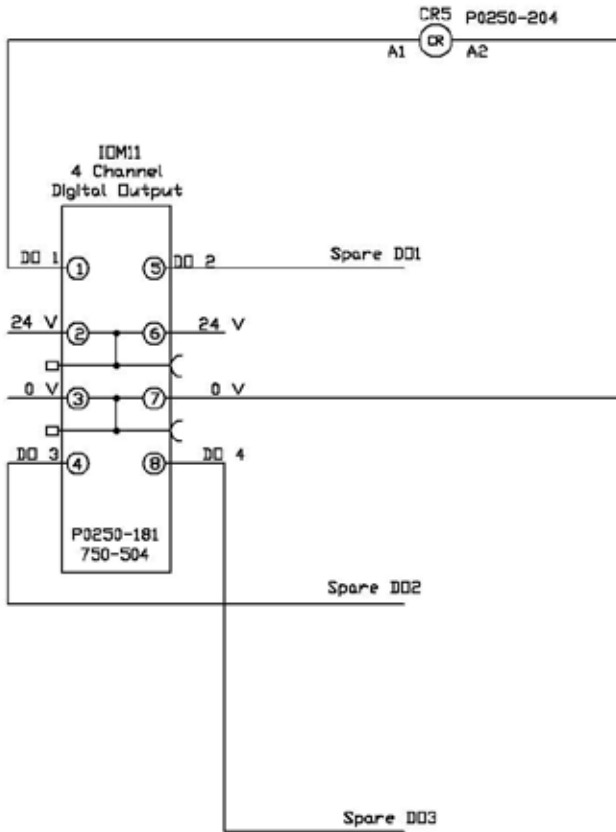
516

517



# A13915A06

601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623



# A13915A07

701

702

703

704

705

706

707

708

709

710

711

712

713

714

715

716

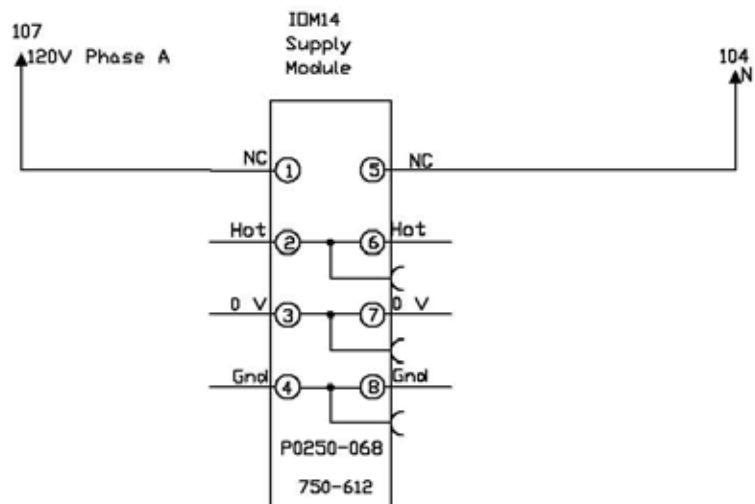
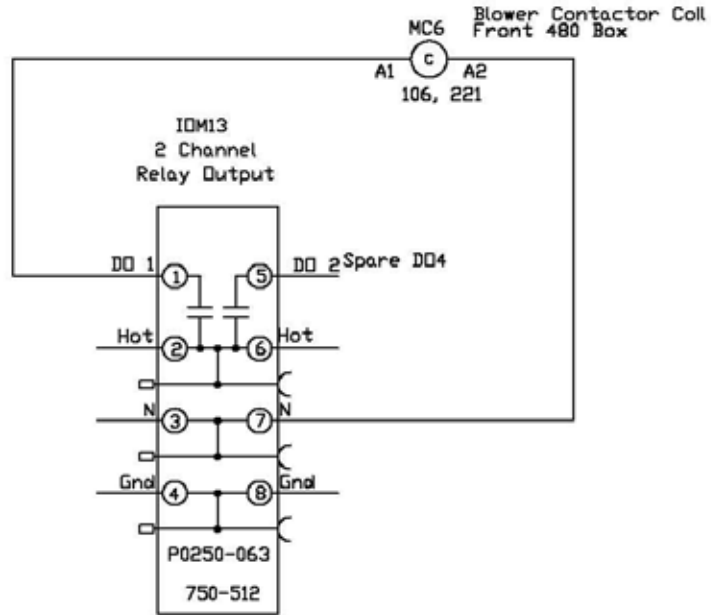
717

718

719

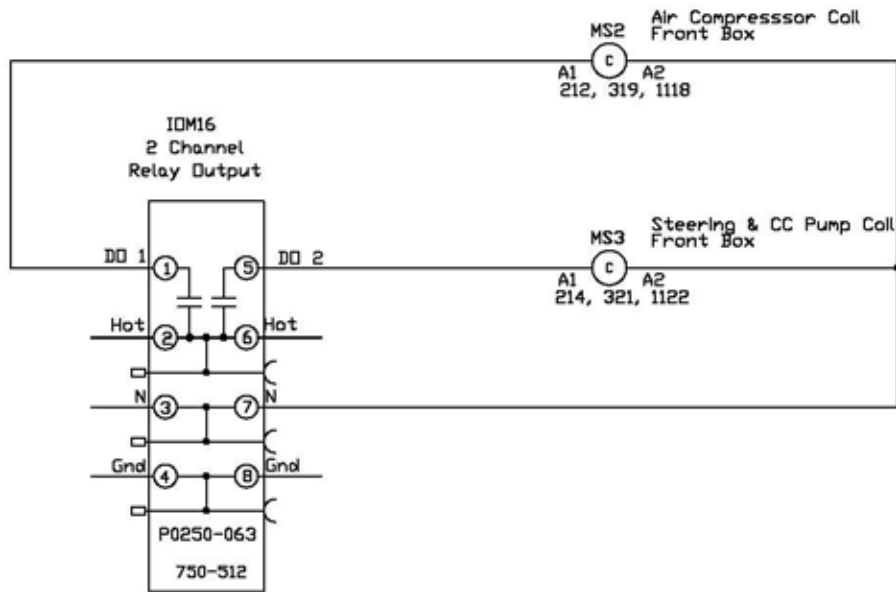
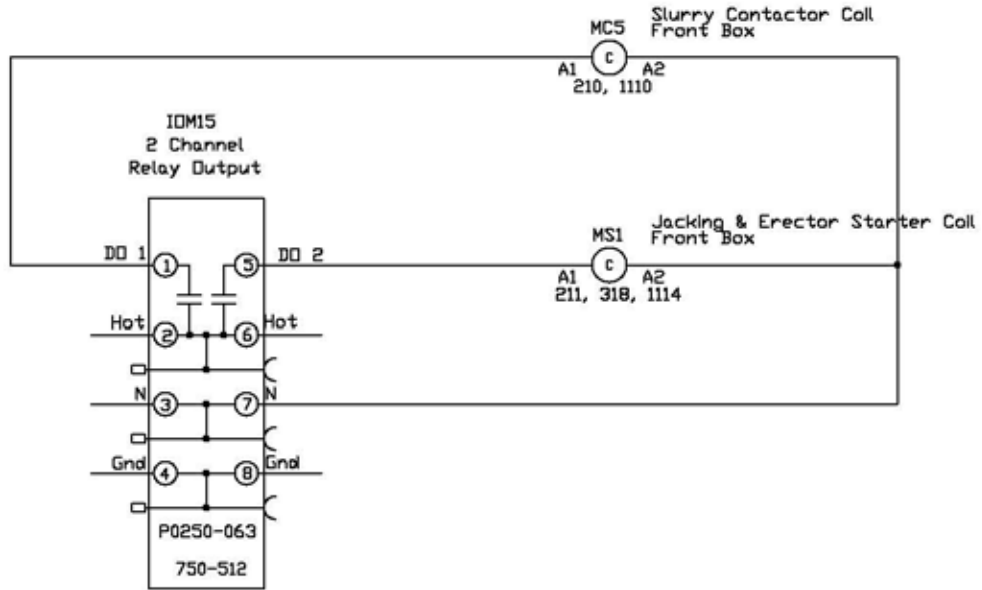
720

721



# A13915A08

801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
820  
821  
822



**A13915A09**

901

902

903

904

905

906

907

908

909

910

911

912

913

914

915

916

917

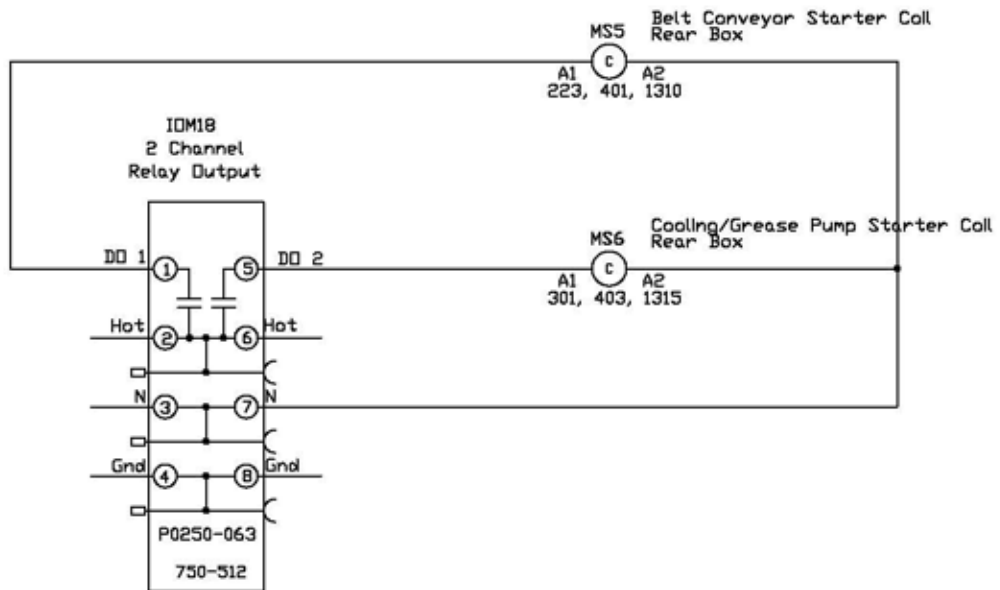
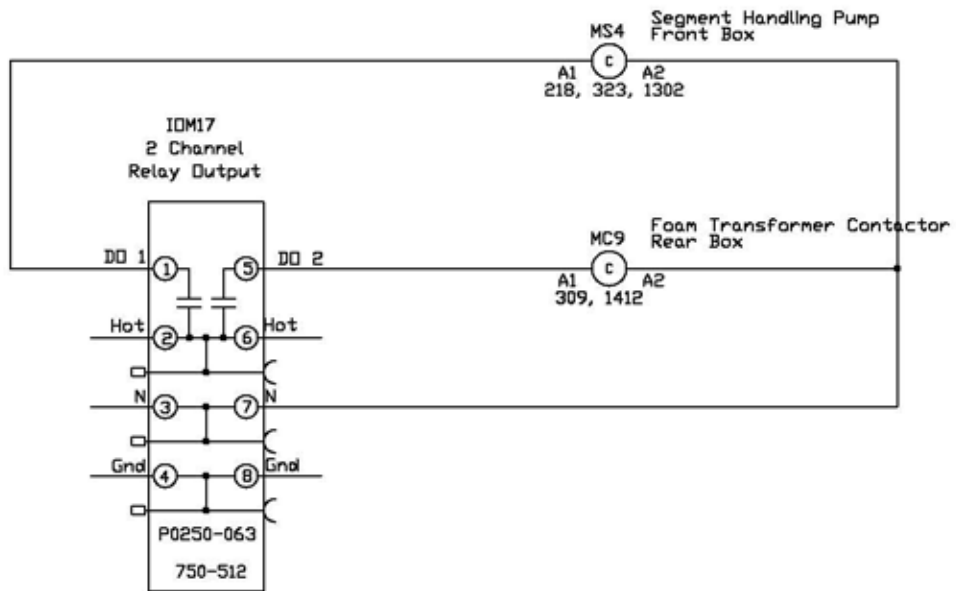
918

919

920

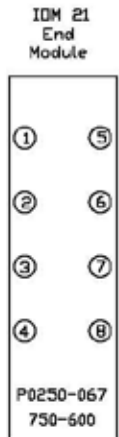
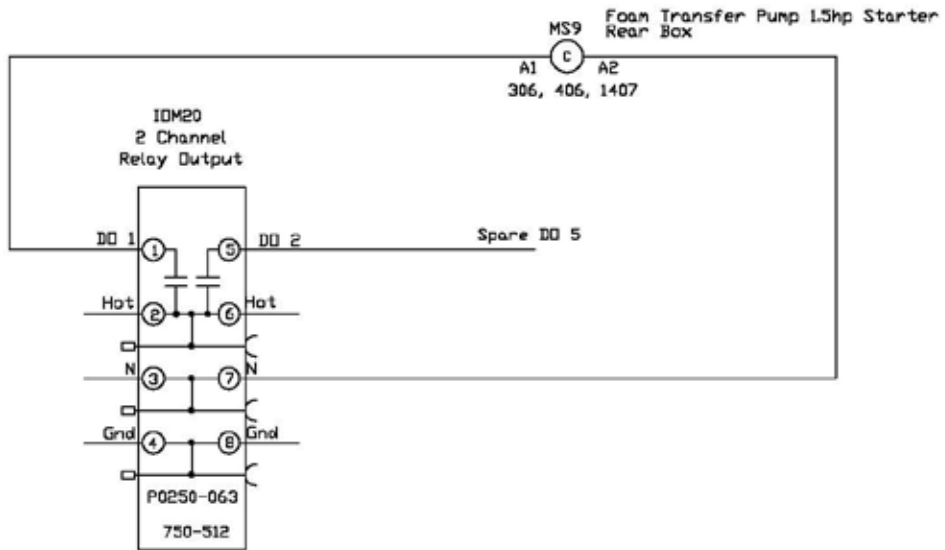
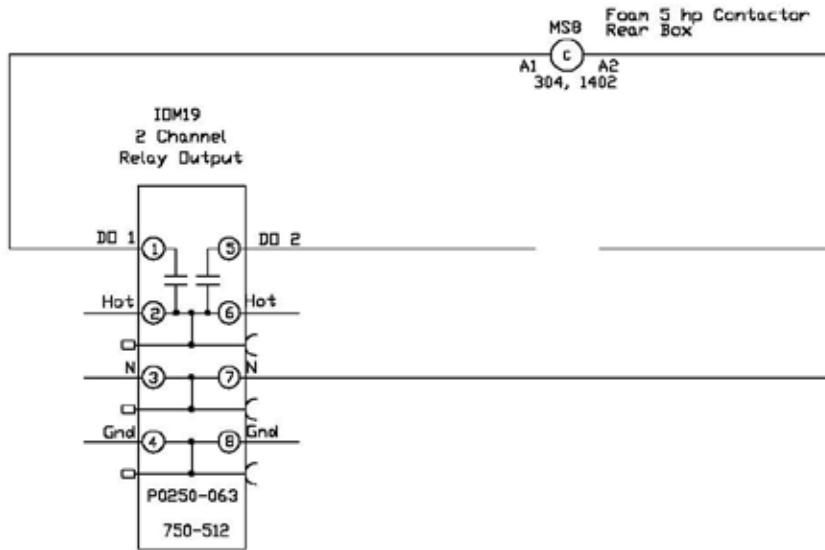
921

922

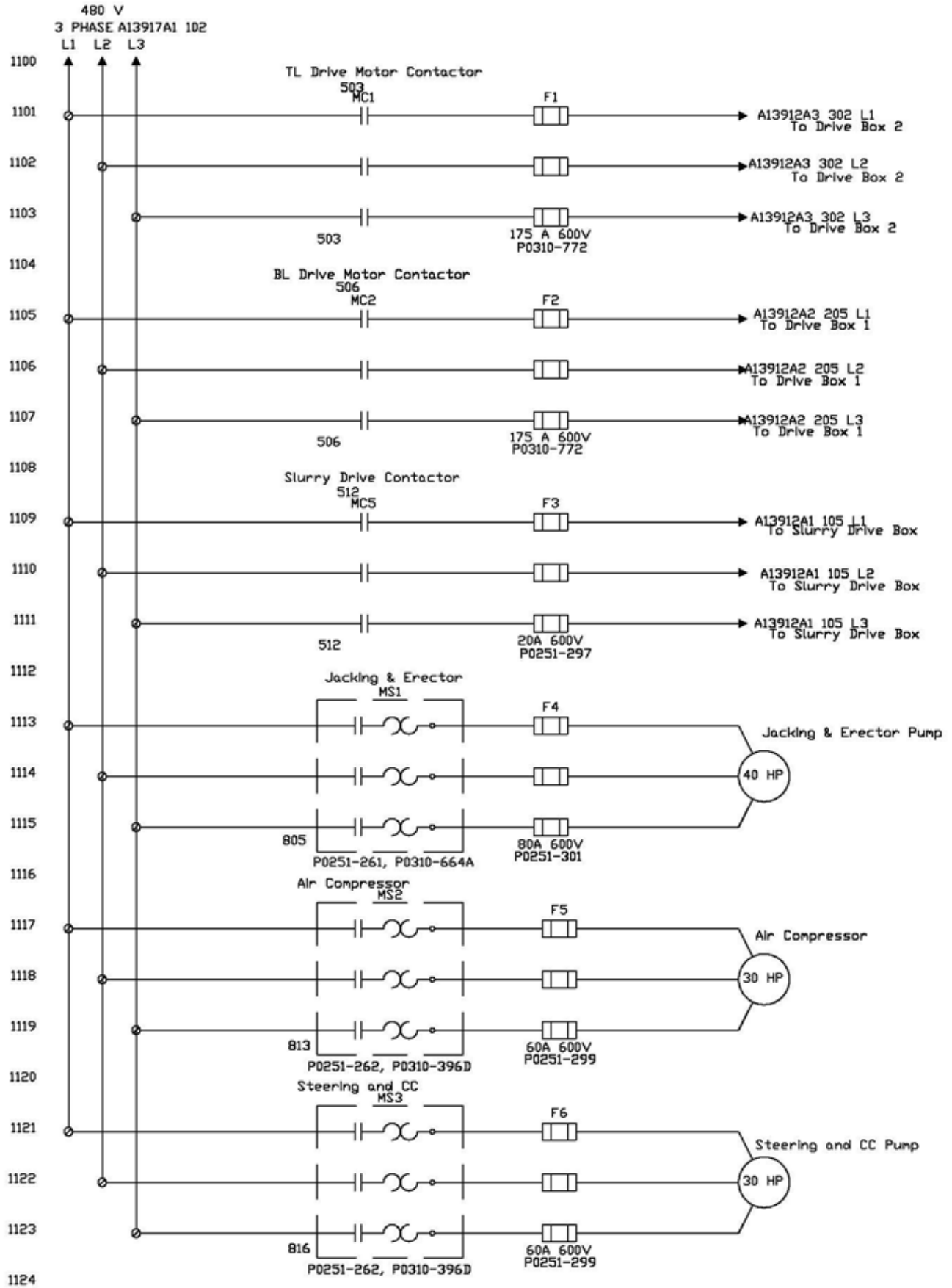


# A13915A10

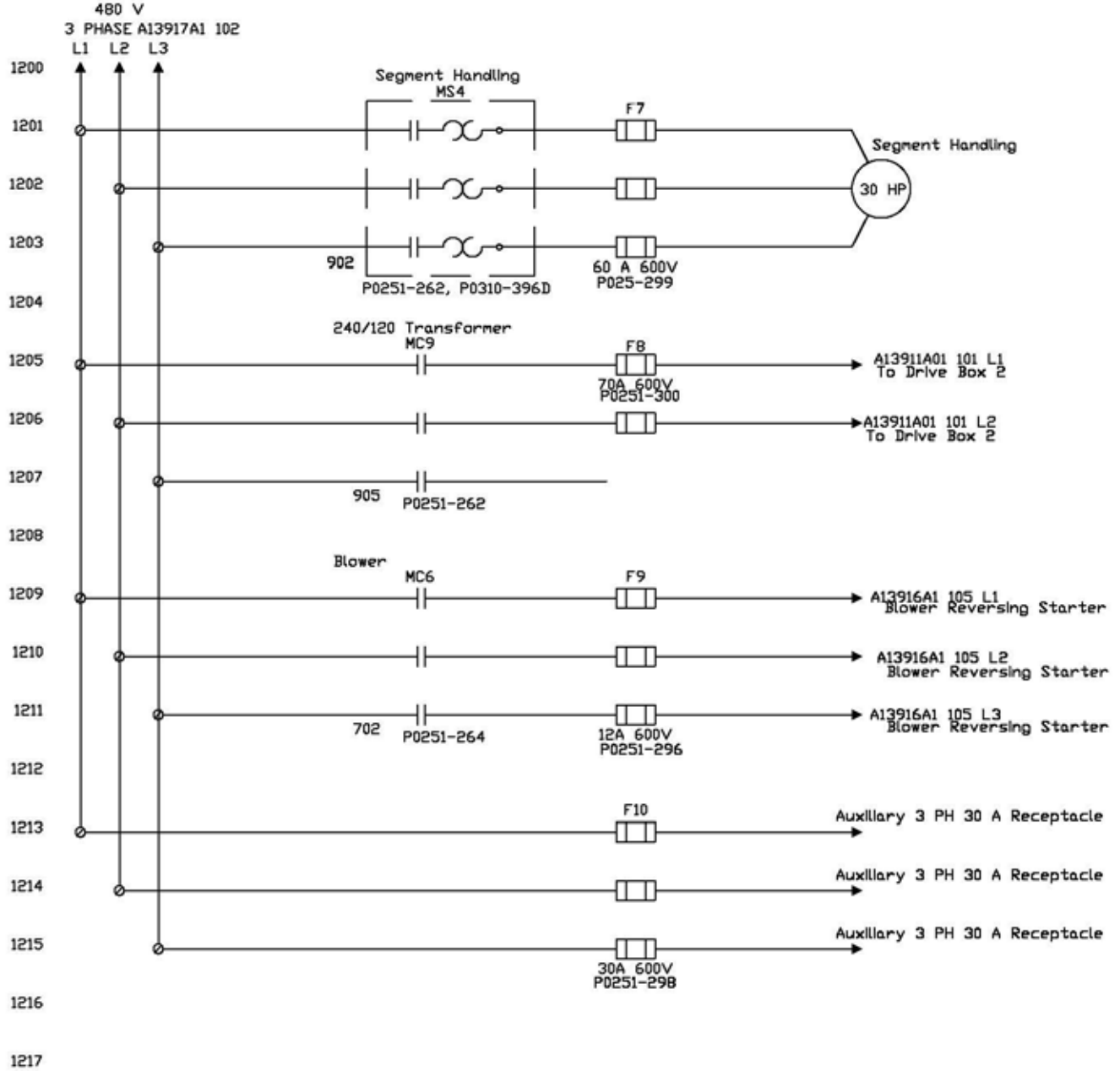
1001  
1002  
1003  
1004  
1005  
1006  
1007  
1008  
1009  
1010  
1011  
1012  
1013  
1014  
1015  
1016  
1017  
1018  
1019  
1020  
1021  
1022  
1023  
1024



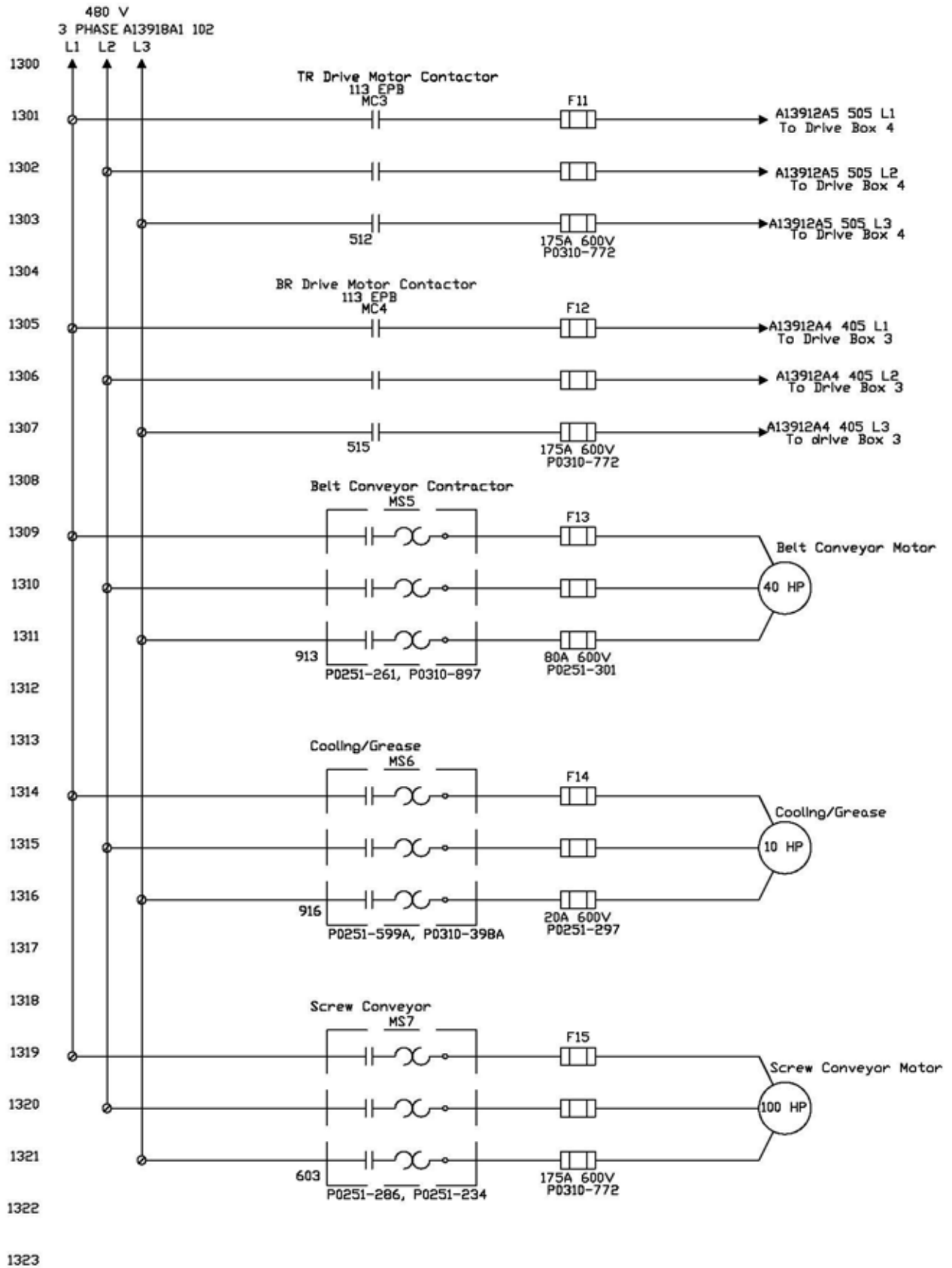
# A13915A11



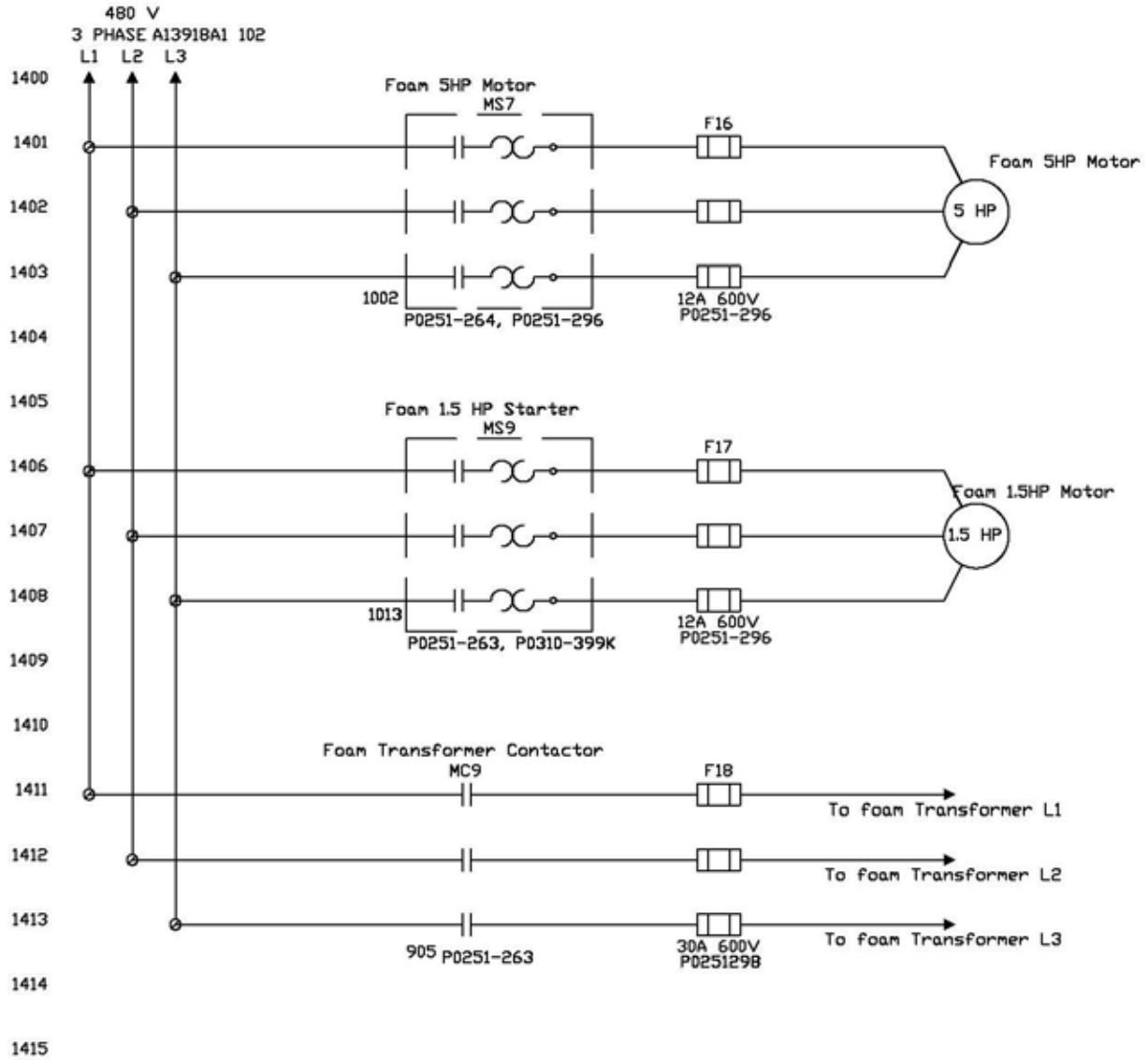
# A13915A12



# A13915A13

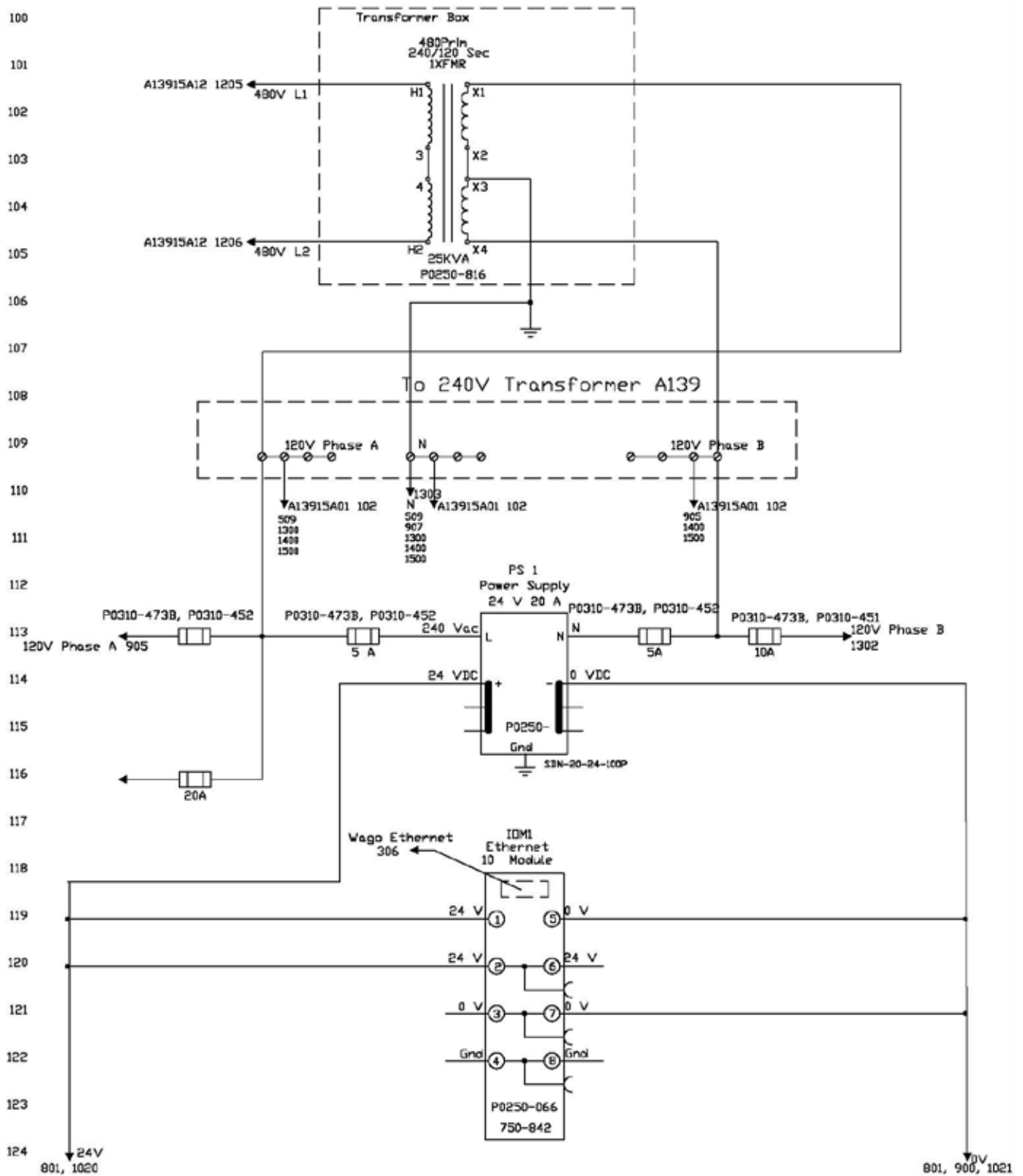


# A13915A14

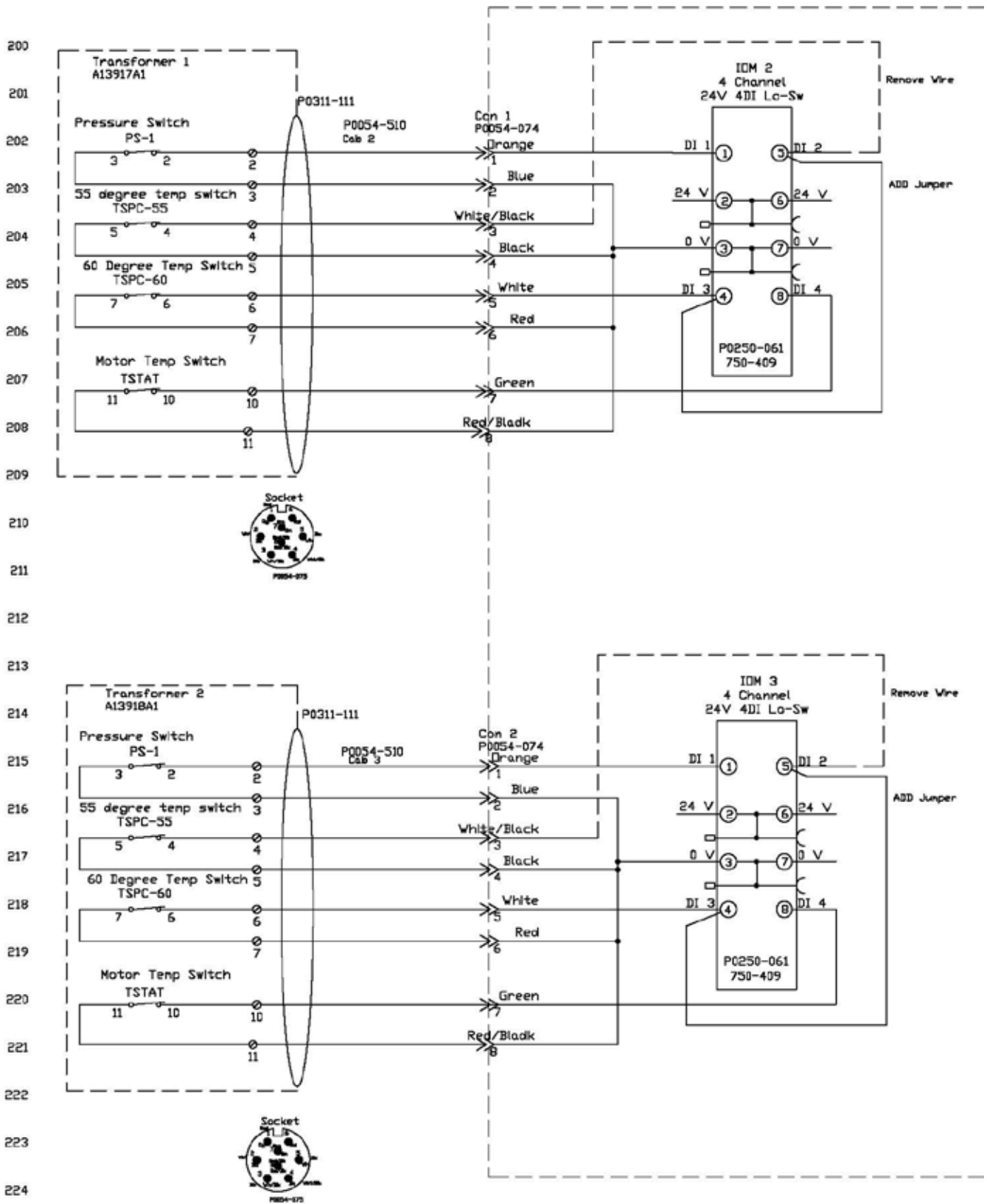


# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - 240V CONTROL

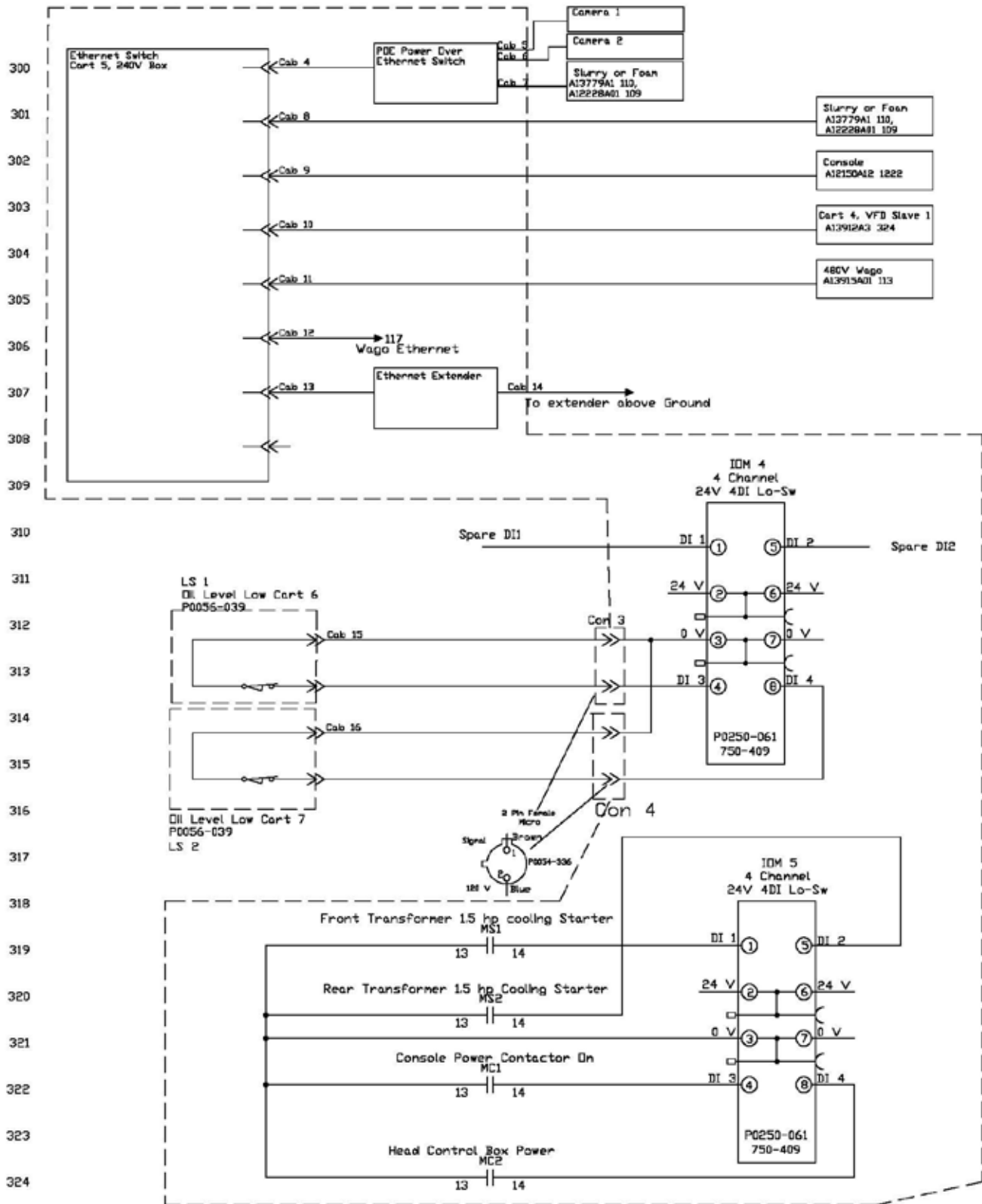
## A13911A01



# A13911A02

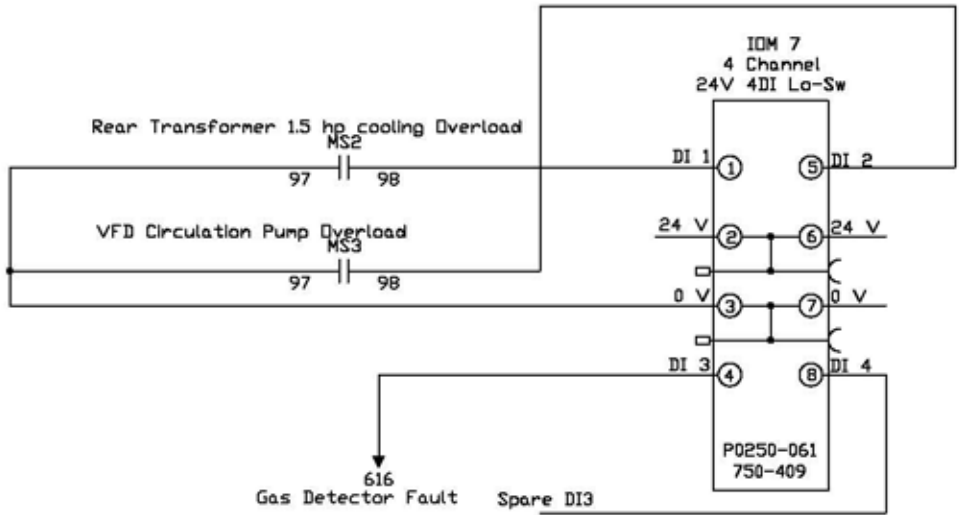
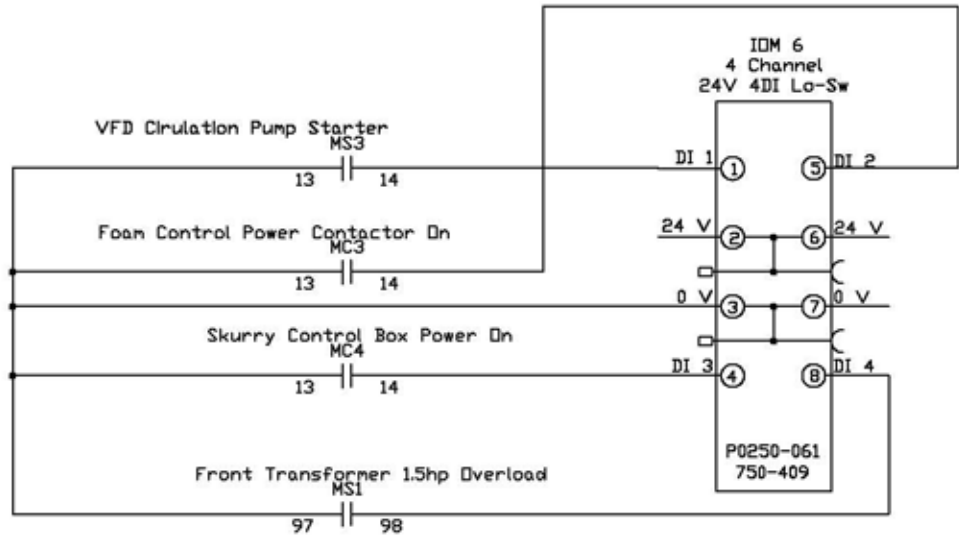


# A13911A03



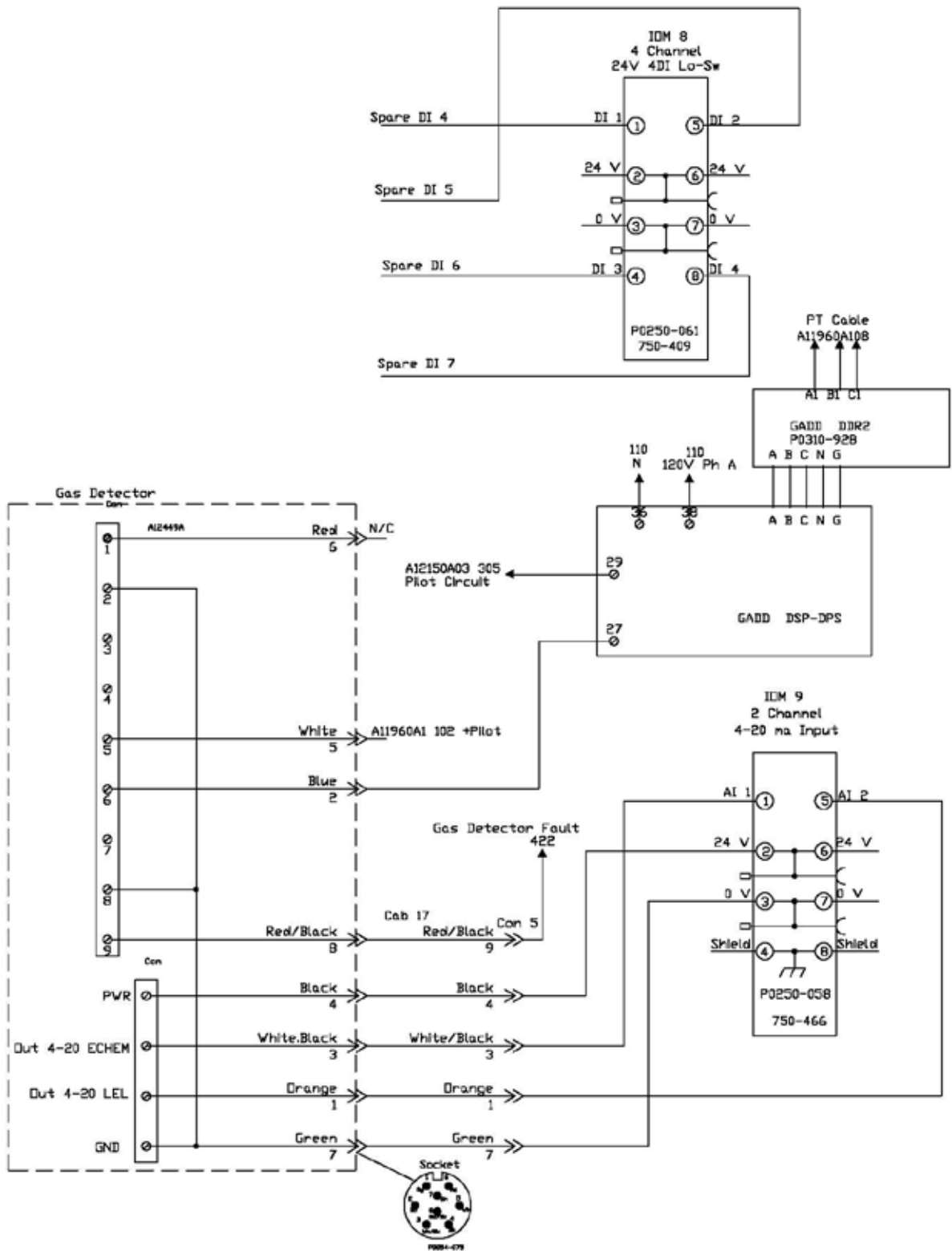
# A13911A04

401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423  
424



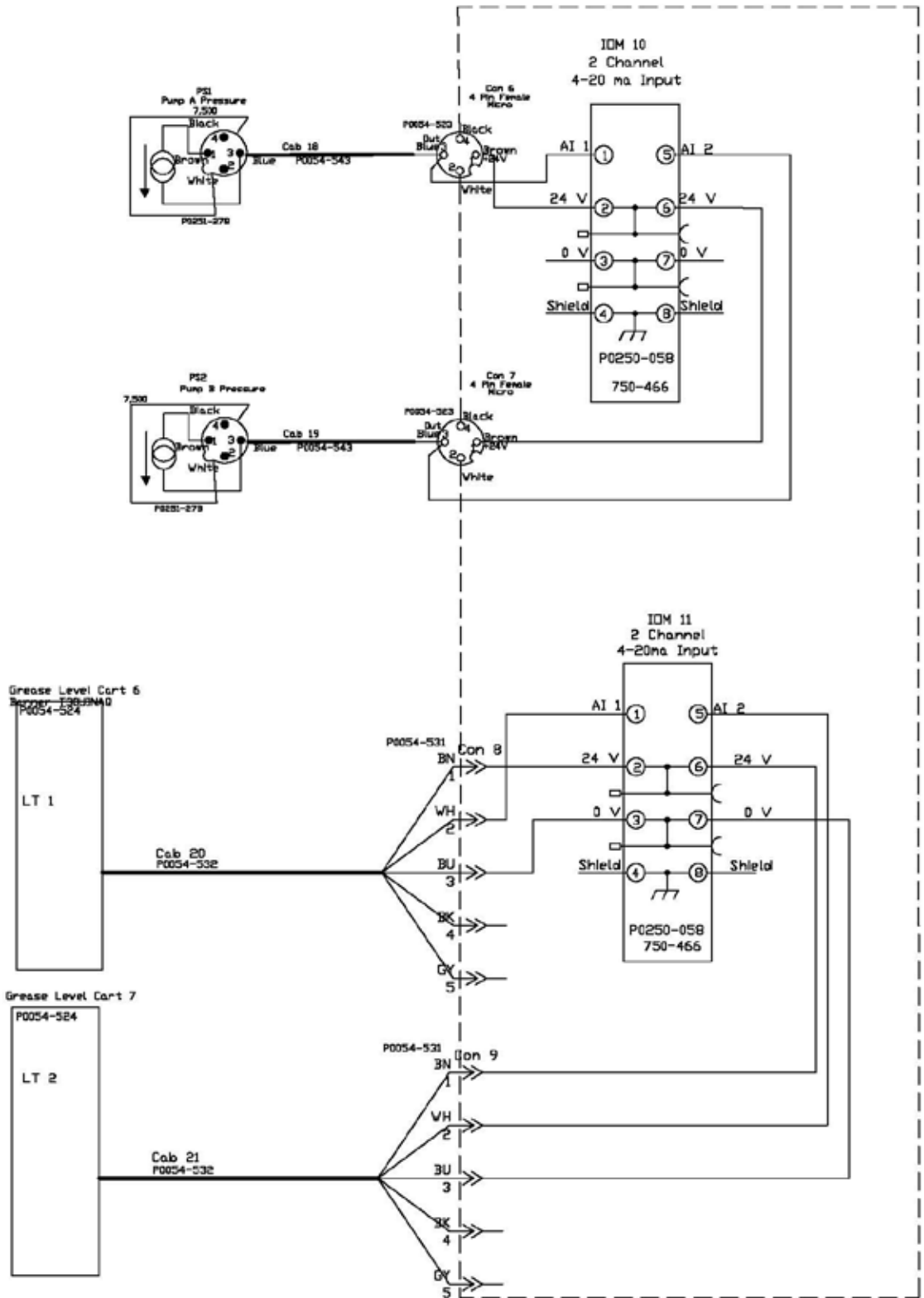
# A13911A05

500  
501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520  
521  
522  
523  
524

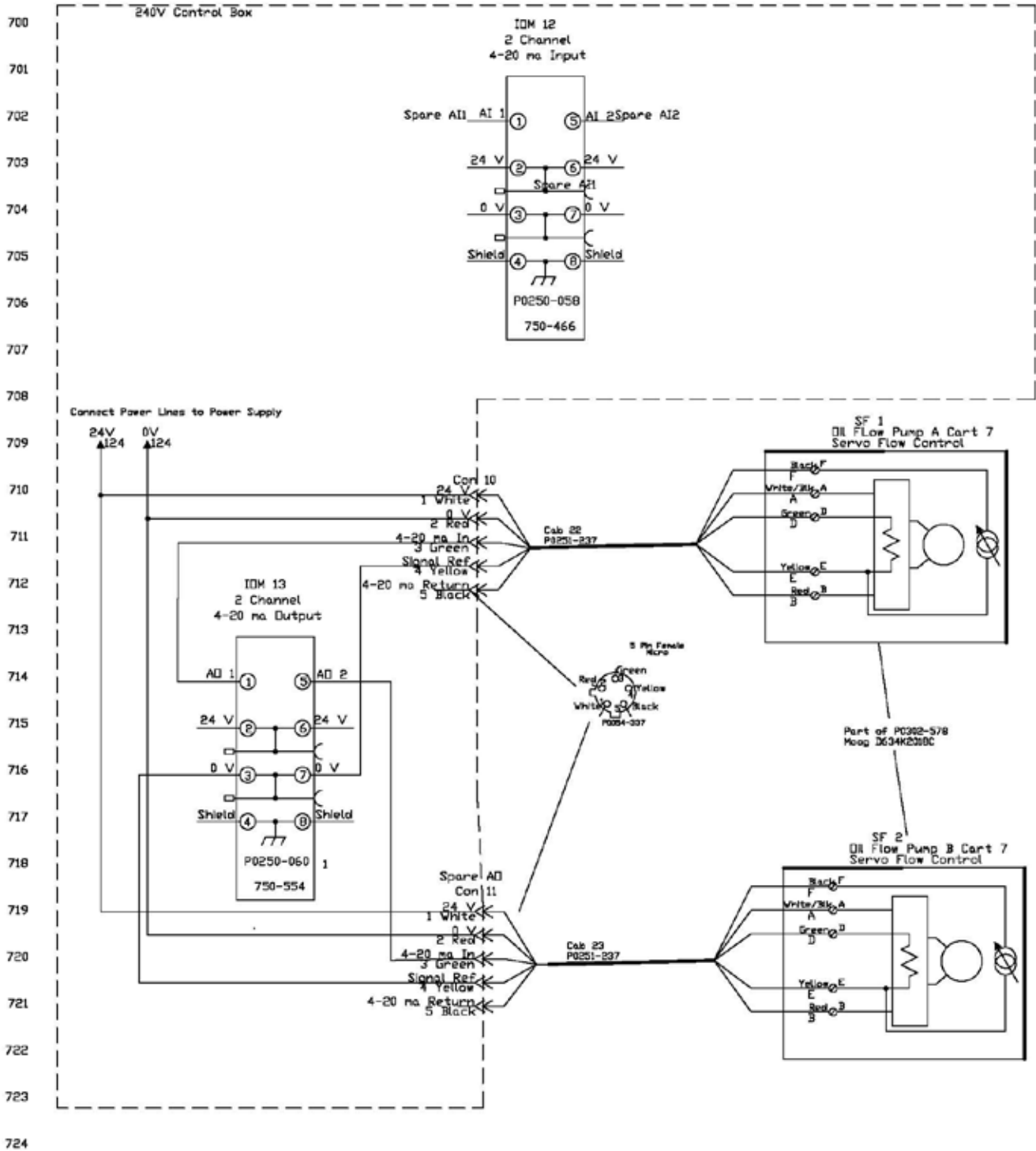


# A13911A06

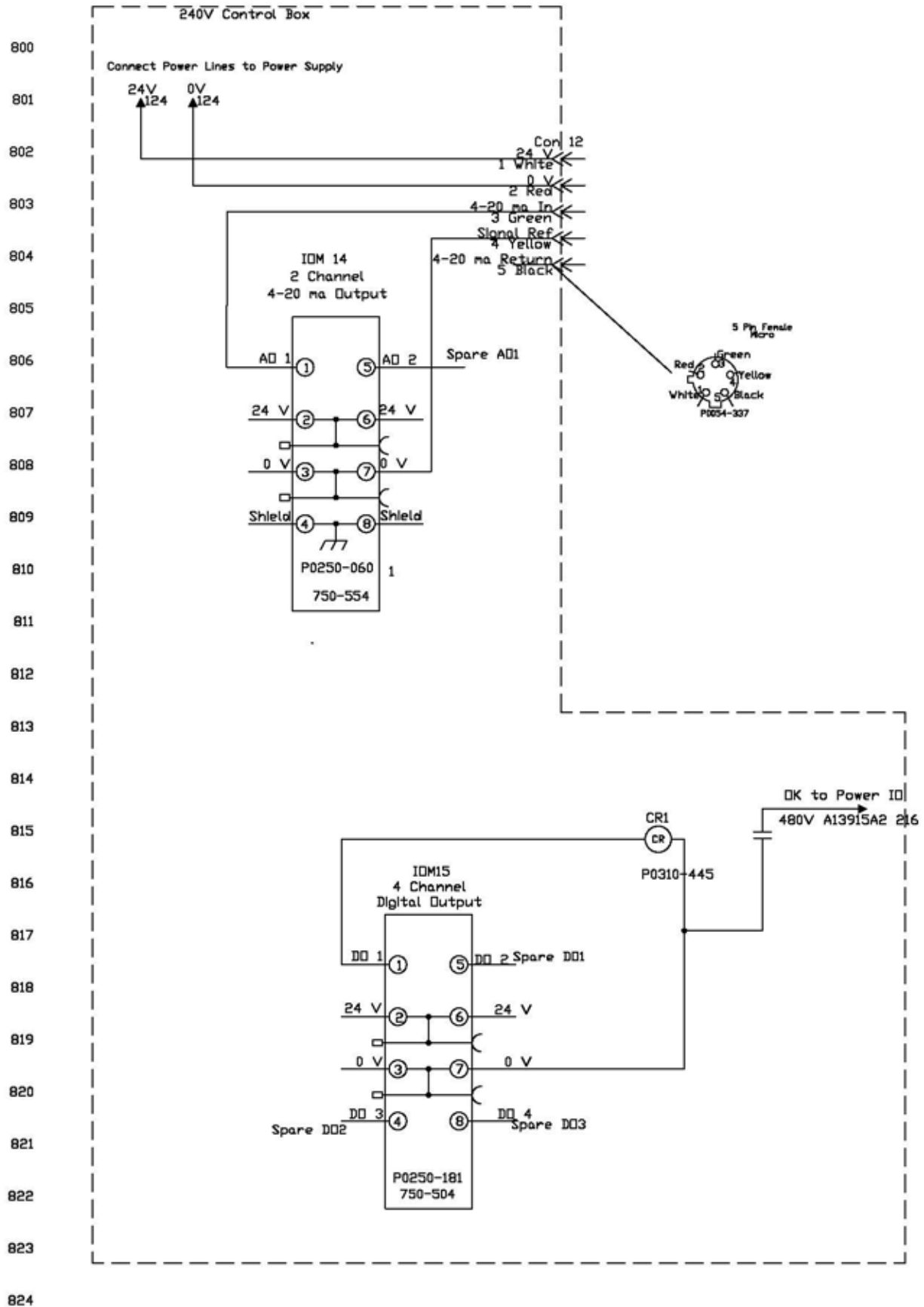
601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624



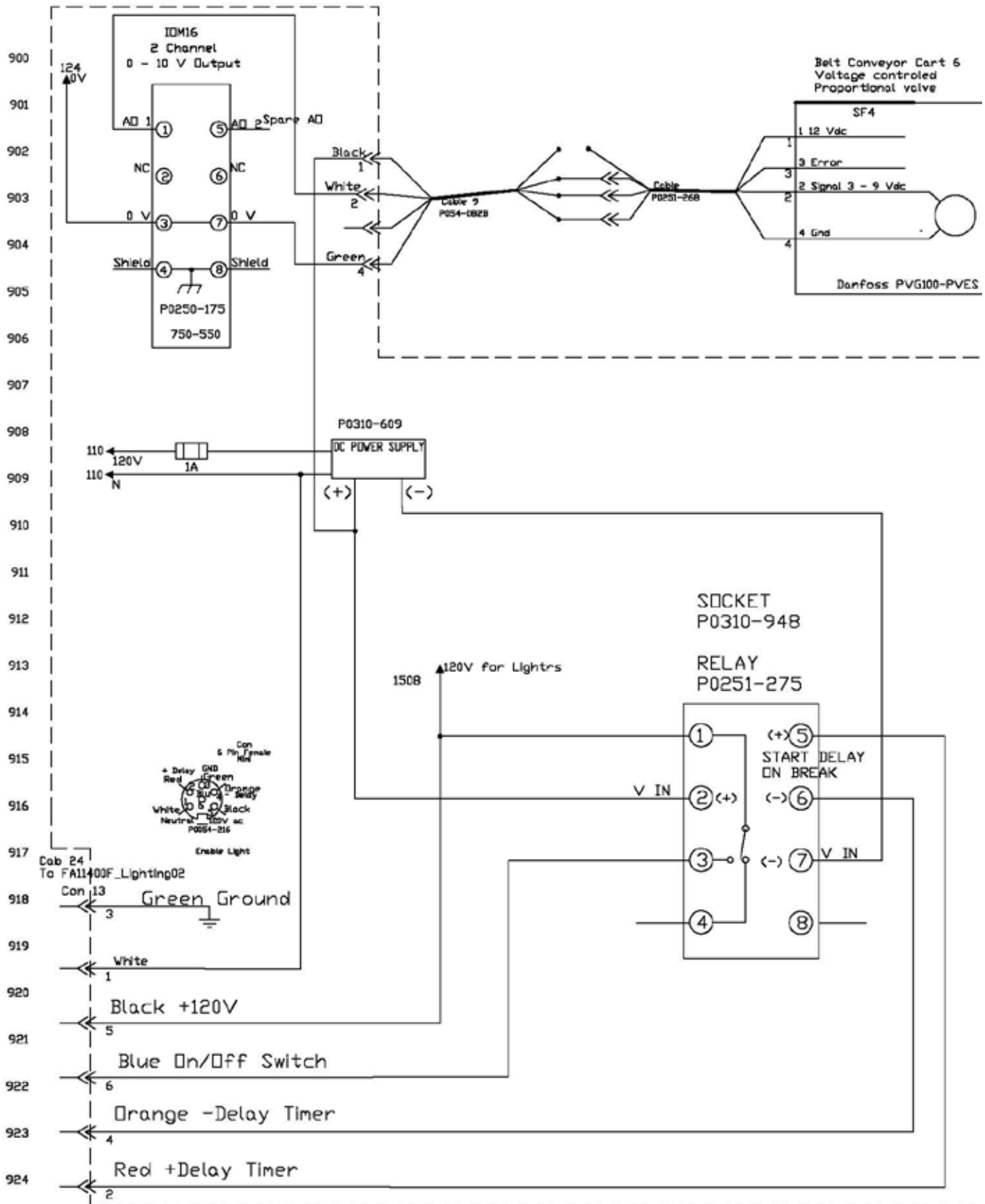
# A13911A07



# A13911A08

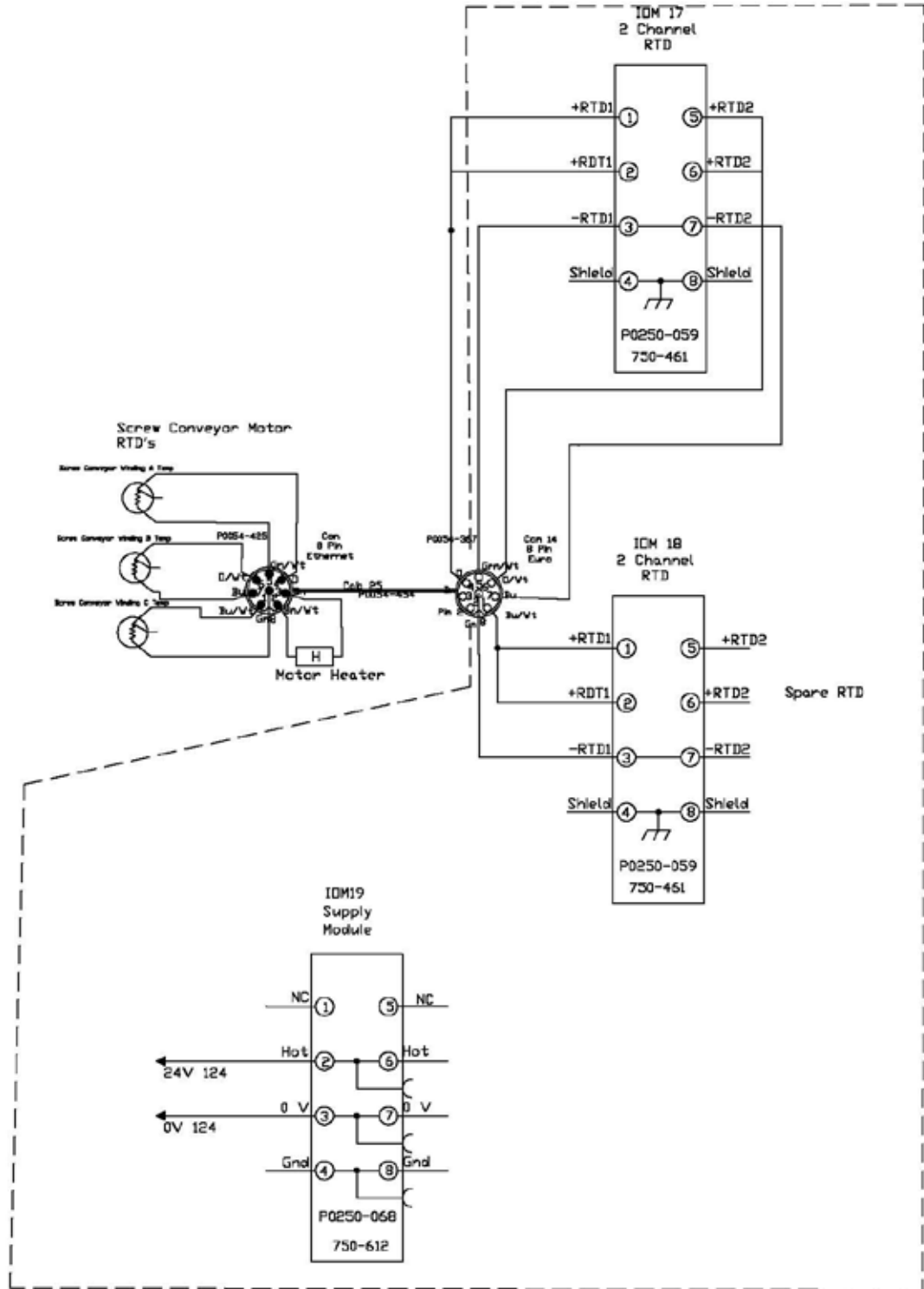


# A13911A09



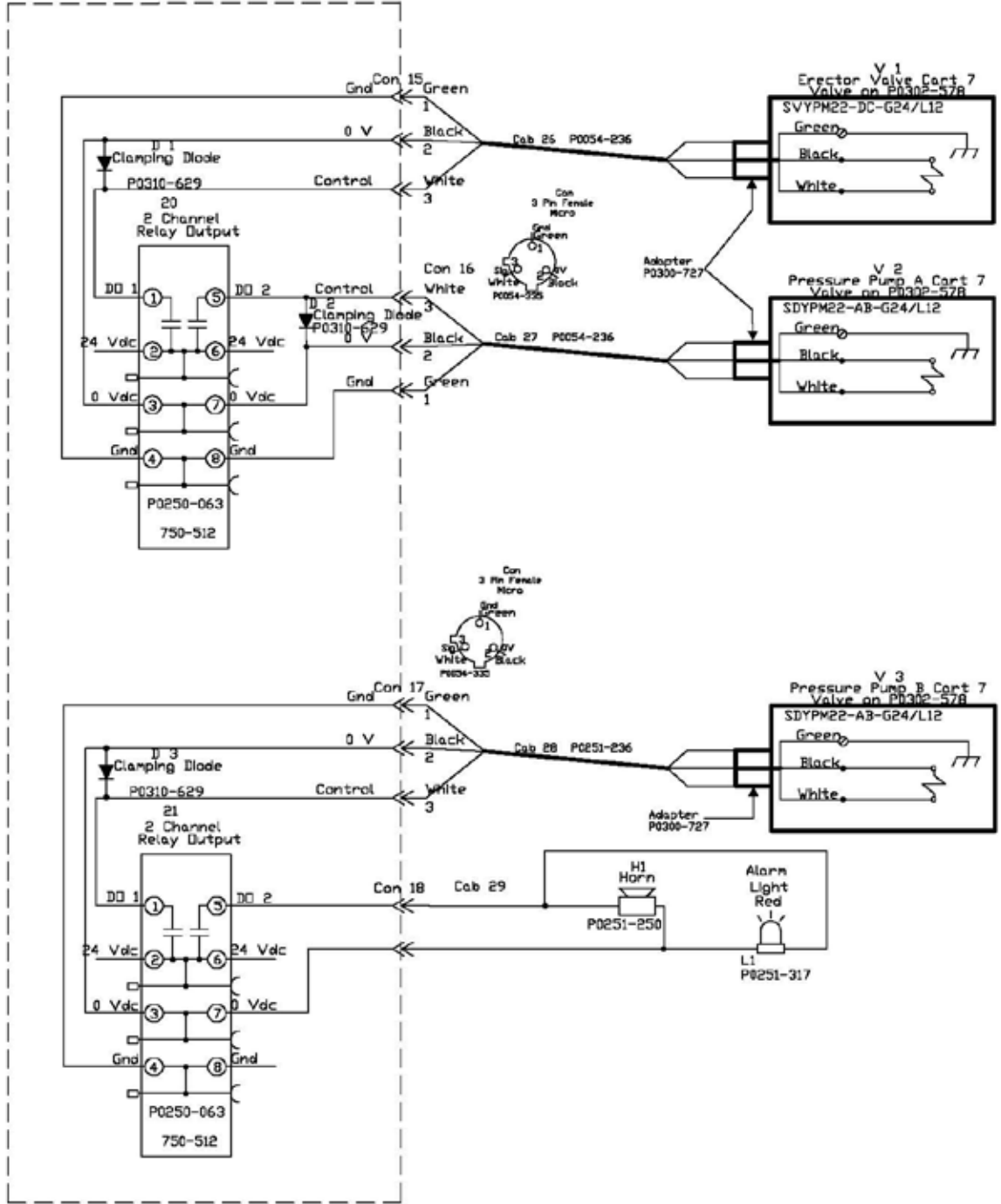
# A13911A10

1000  
1001  
1002  
1003  
1004  
1005  
1006  
1007  
1008  
1009  
1010  
1011  
1012  
1013  
1014  
1015  
1016  
1017  
1018  
1019  
1020  
1021  
1022  
1023  
1024

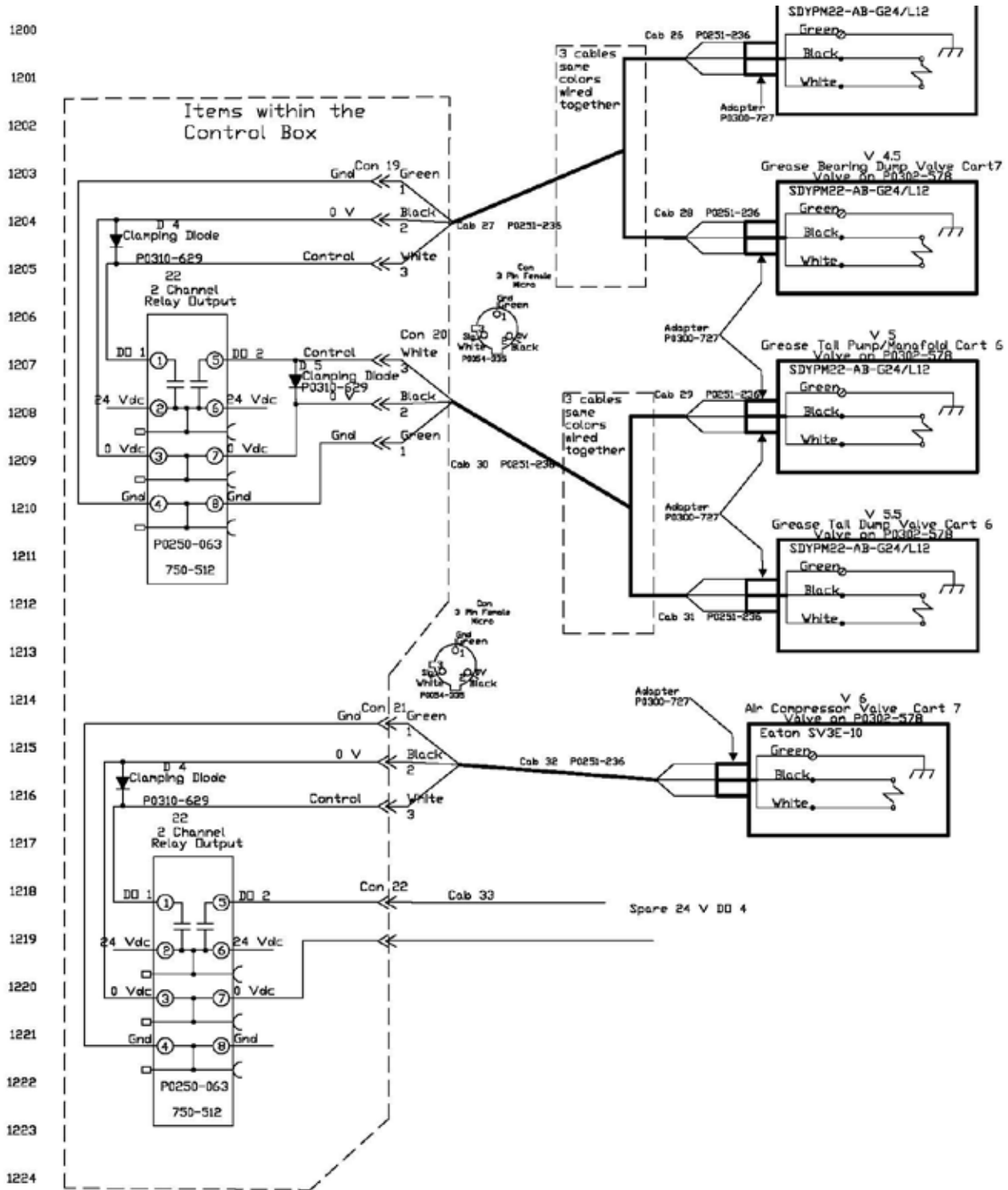


# A13911A11

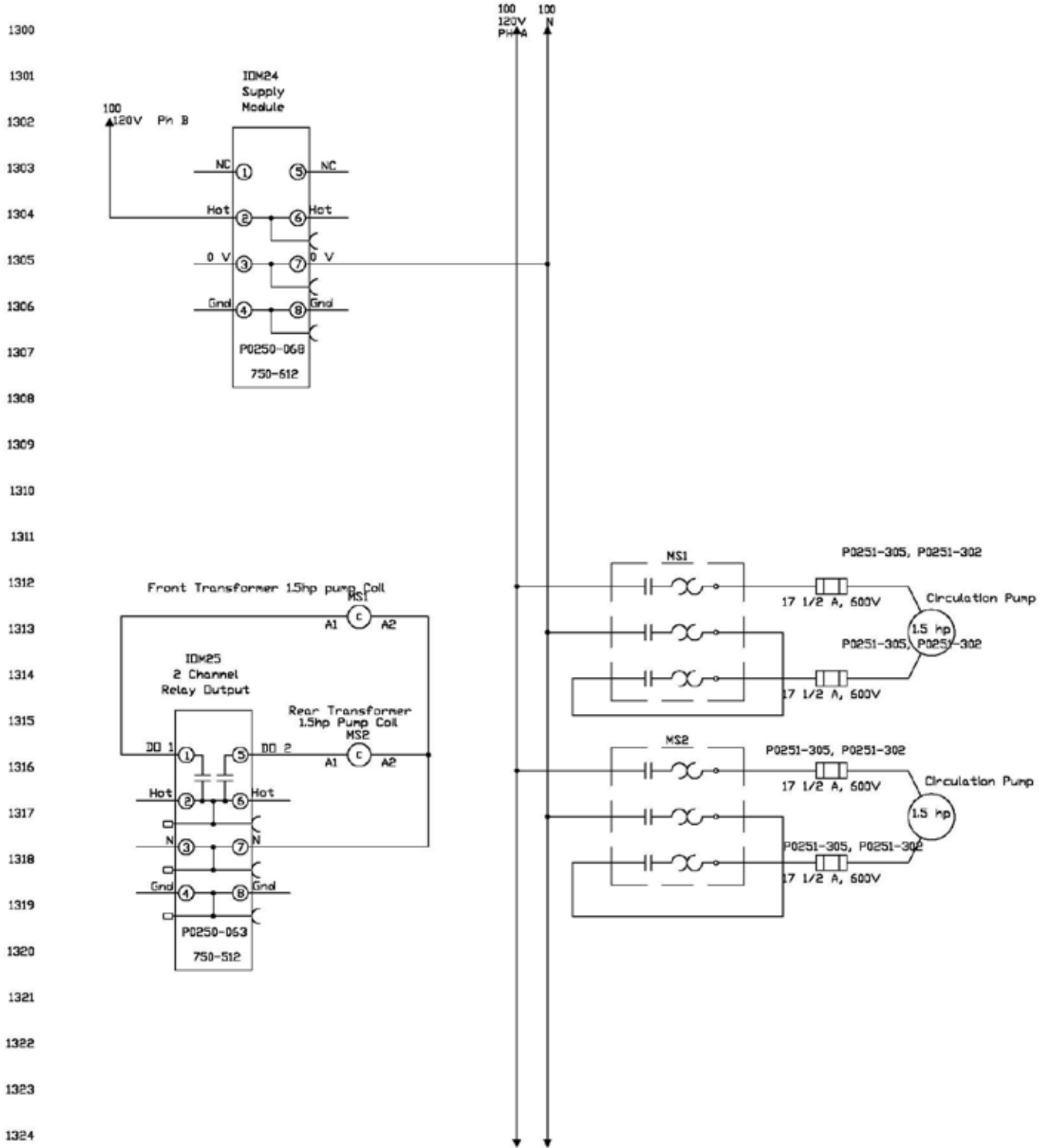
1100  
1101  
1102  
1103  
1104  
1105  
1106  
1107  
1108  
1109  
1110  
1111  
1112  
1113  
1114  
1115  
1116  
1117  
1118  
1119  
1120  
1121  
1122  
1123  
1124



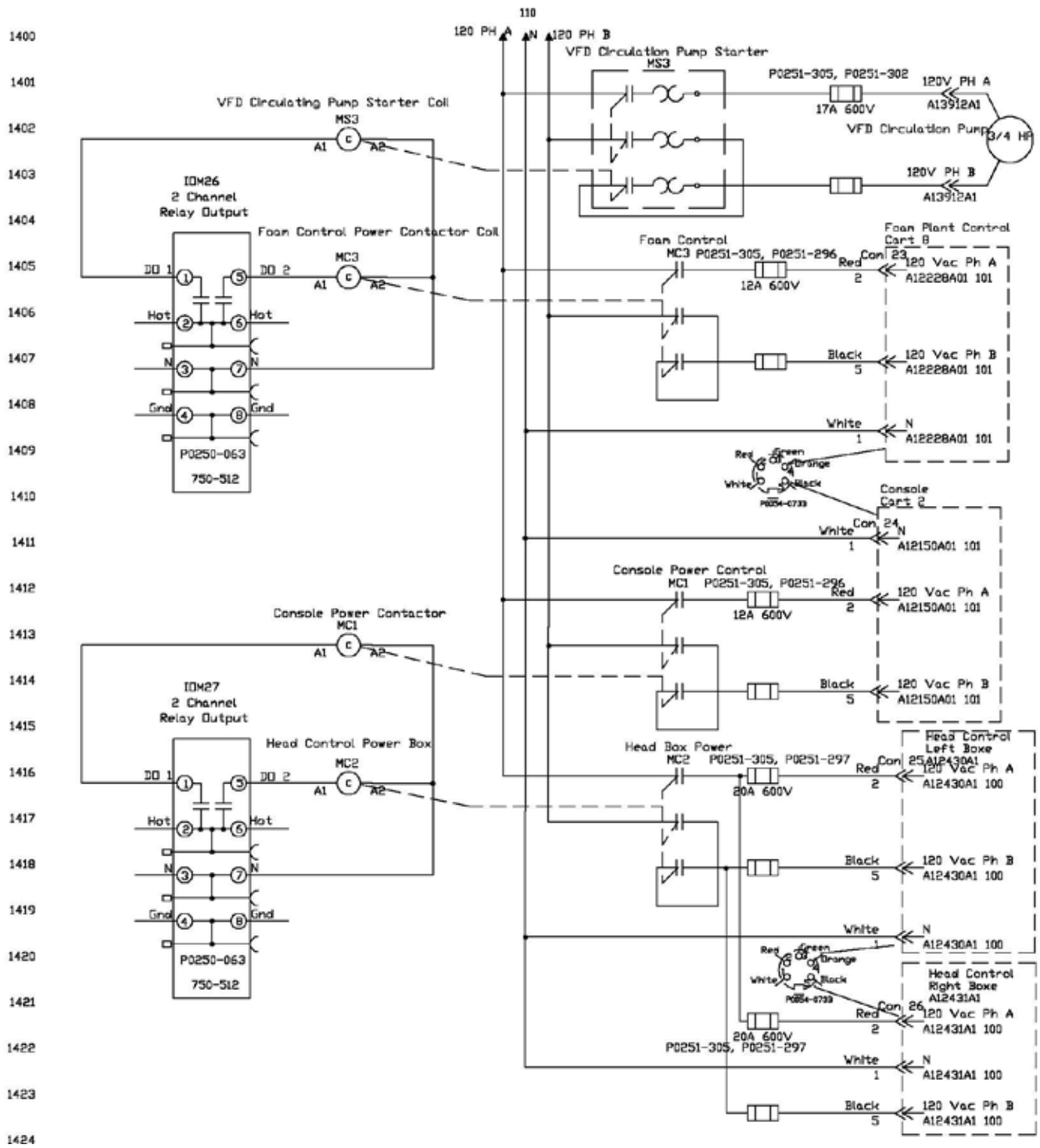
# A13911A12



# A13911A13

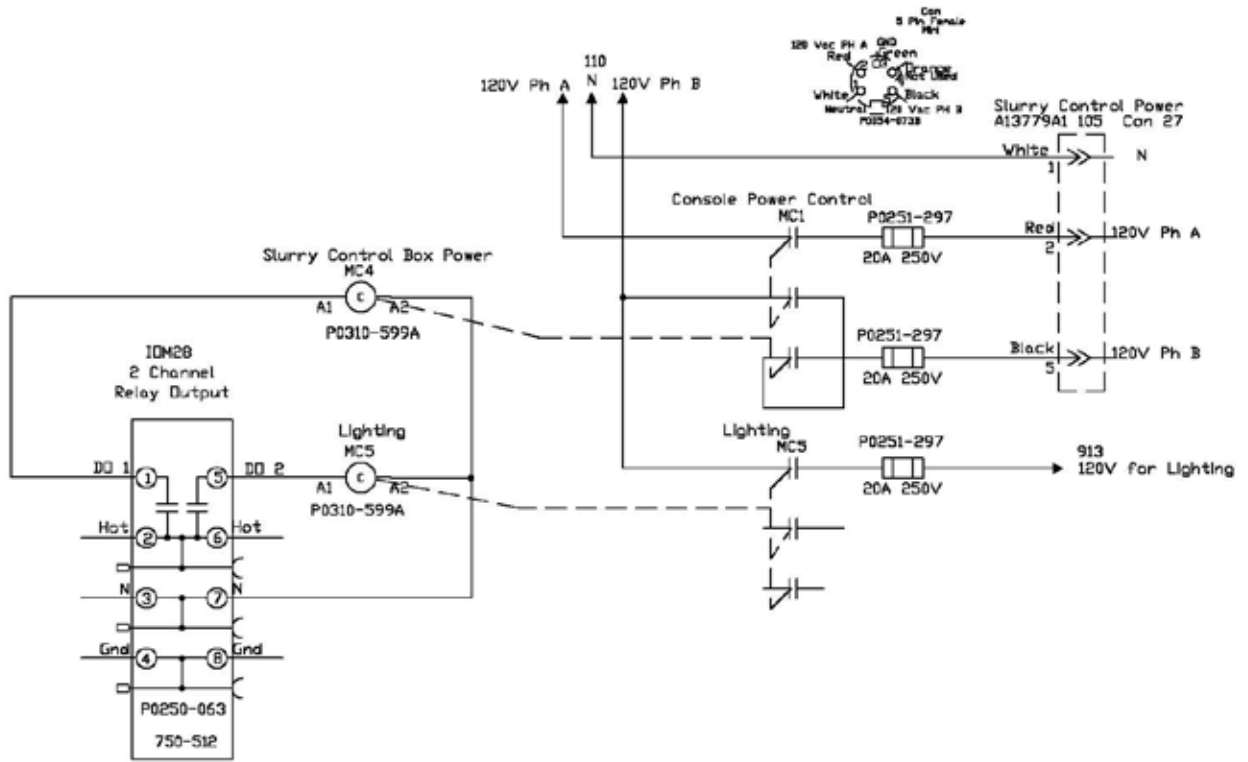


# A13911A14

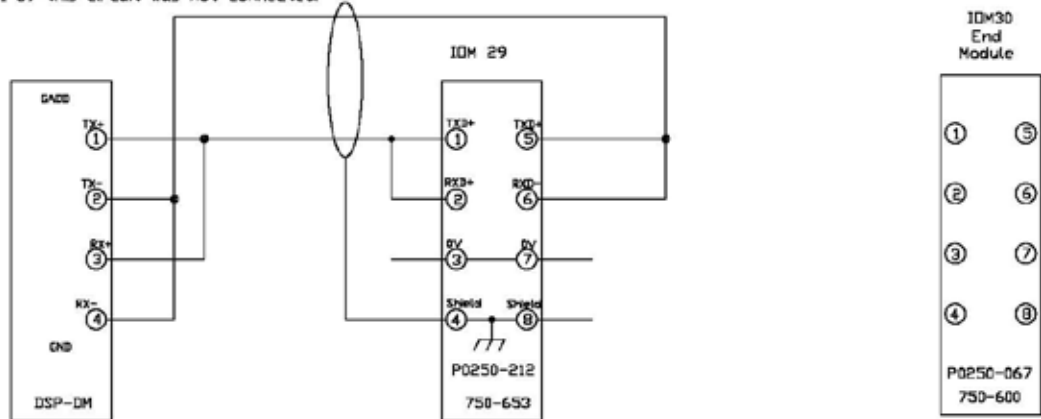


# A13911A15

1500  
1501  
1502  
1503  
1504  
1505  
1506  
1507  
1508  
1509  
1510  
1511  
1512  
1513  
1514  
1515  
1516  
1517  
1518  
1519  
1520  
1521  
1522  
1523  
1524



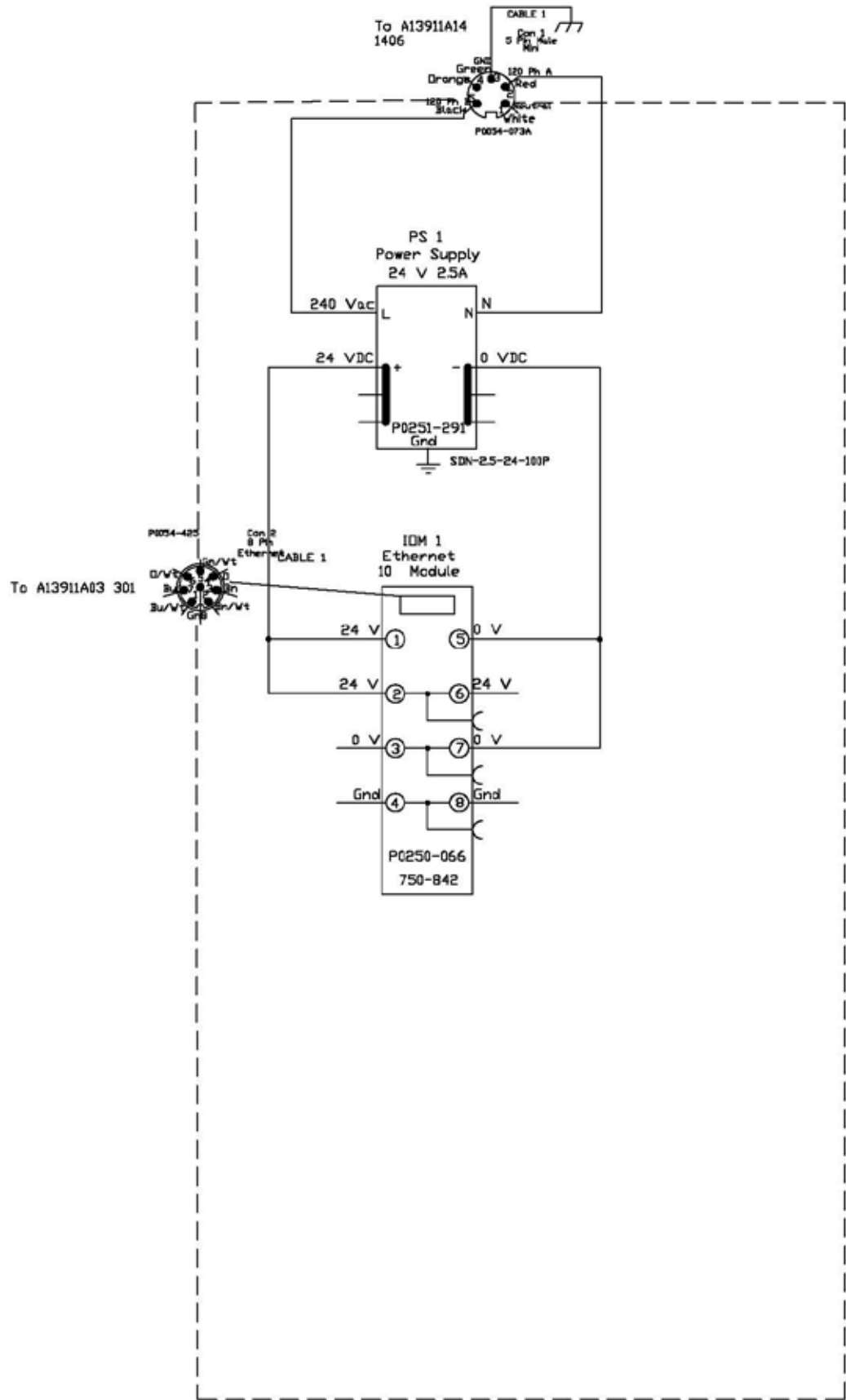
As of 1-1-89 this circuit was not connected.



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - FOAM PLANT CONTROL

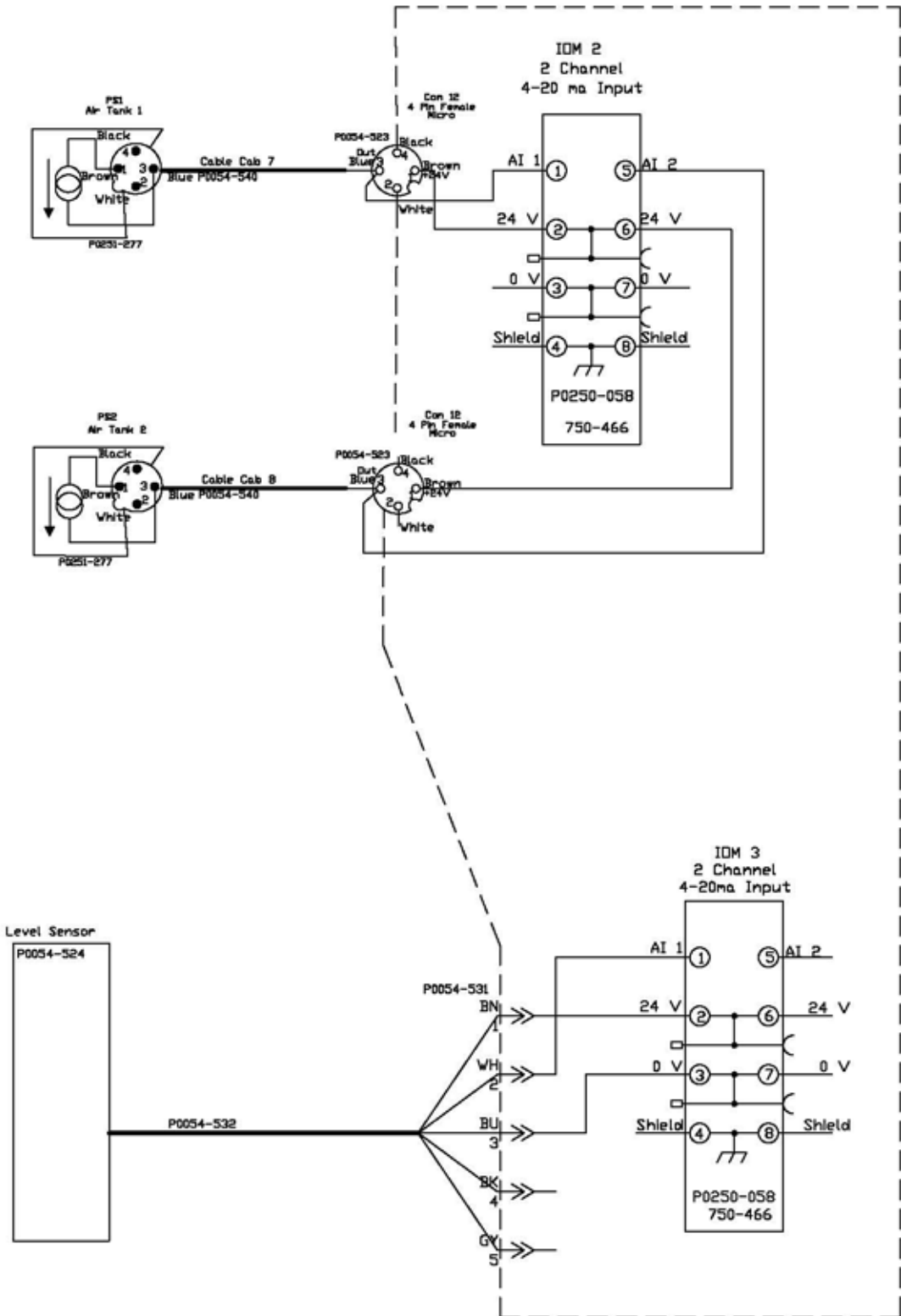
## A12228A01

100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122  
123  
124



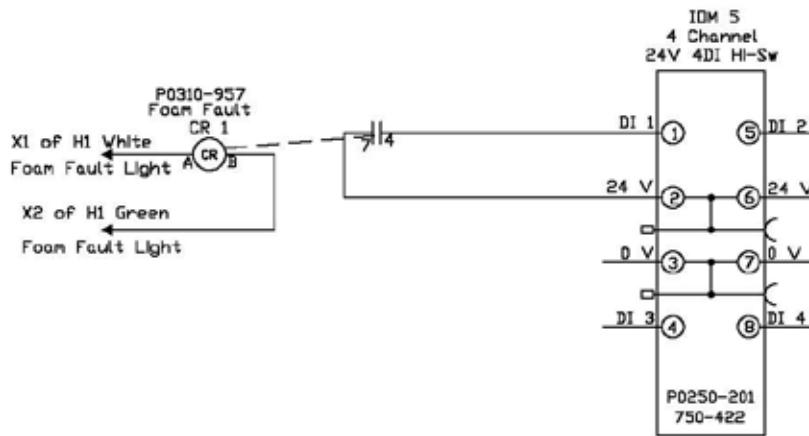
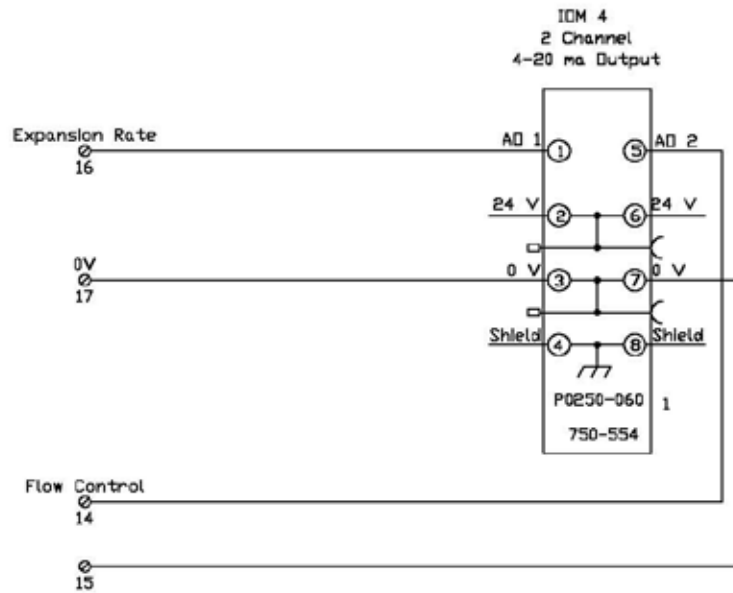
# A12228A02

201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223  
224

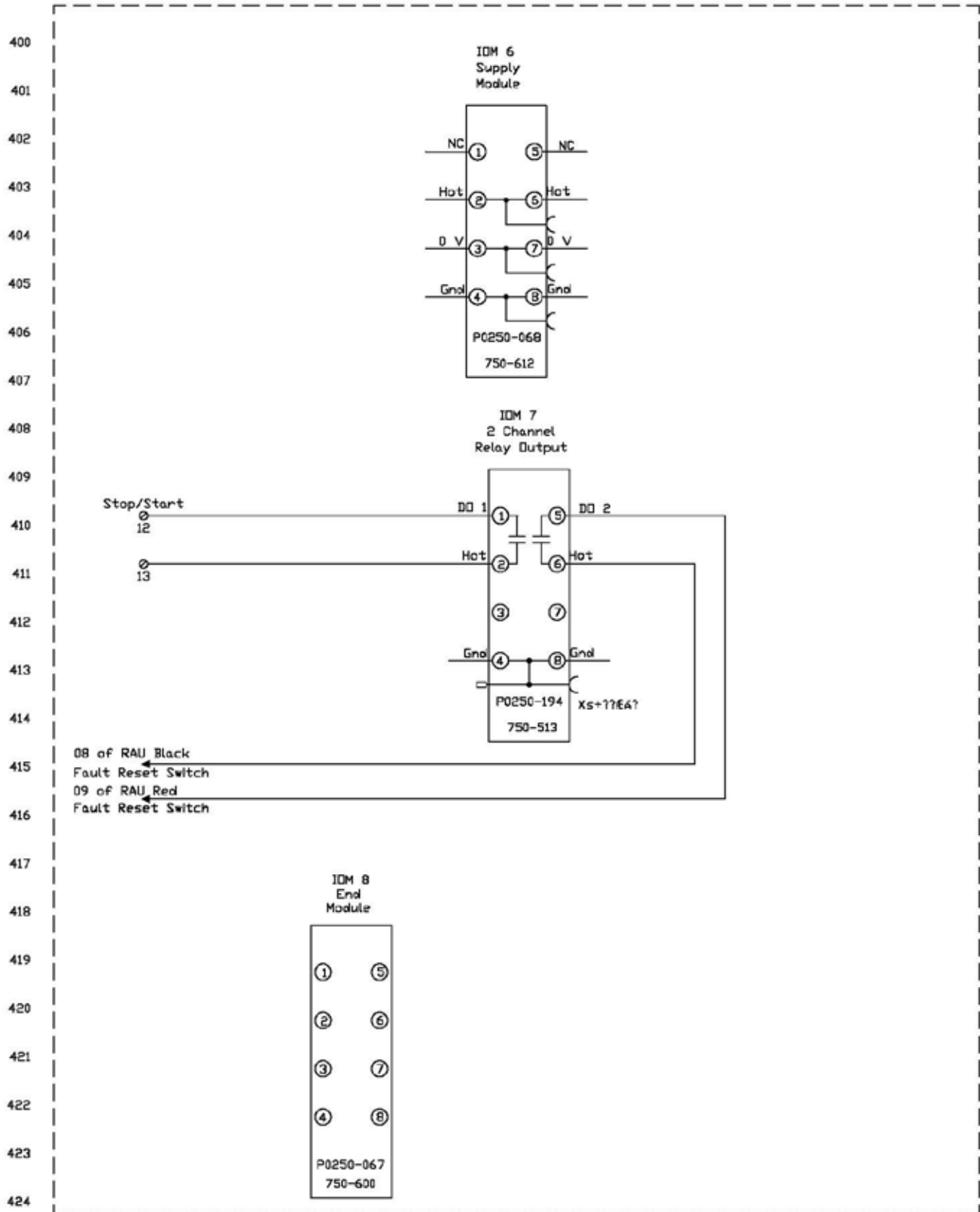


**A12228A03**

300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324

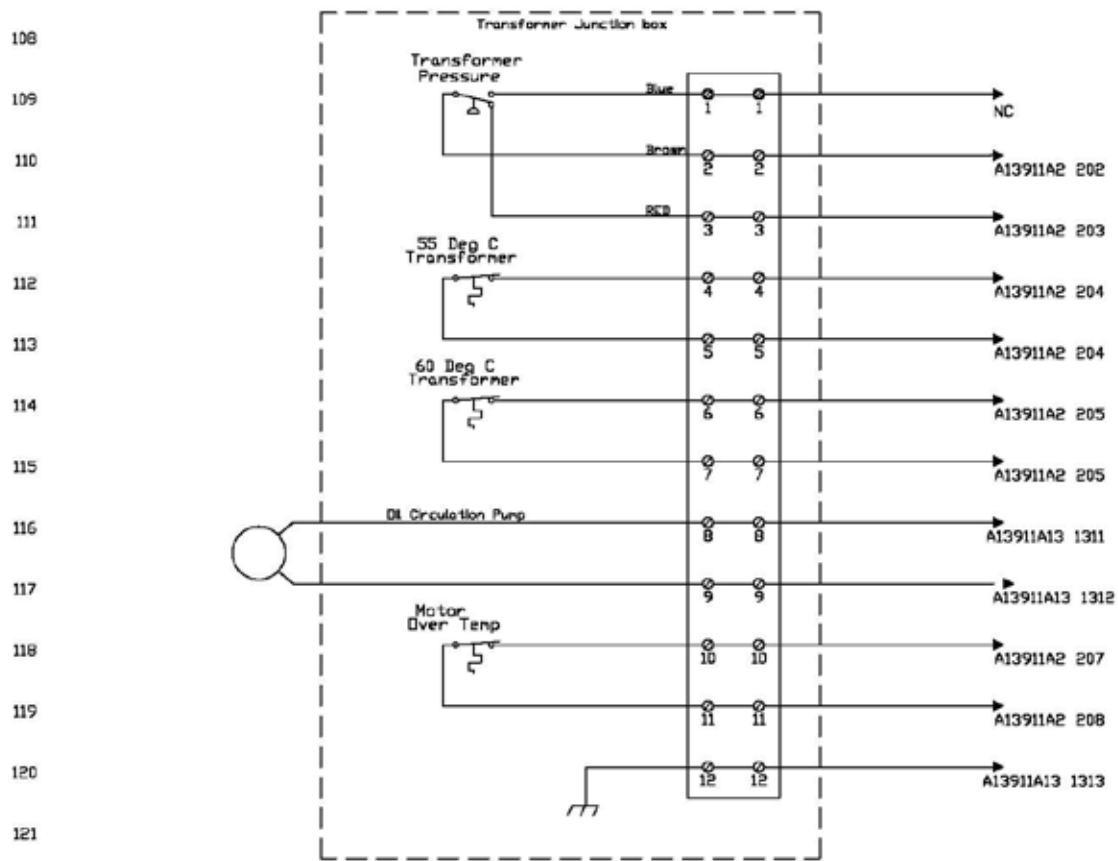
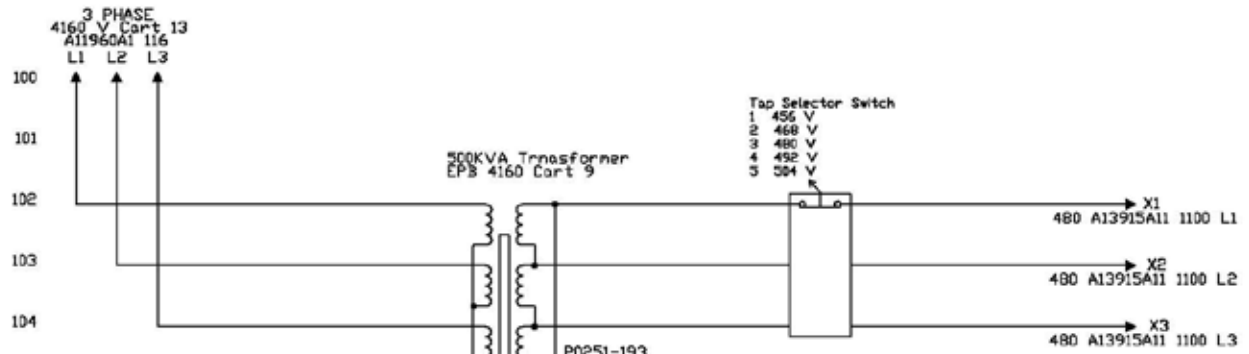


# A12228A04



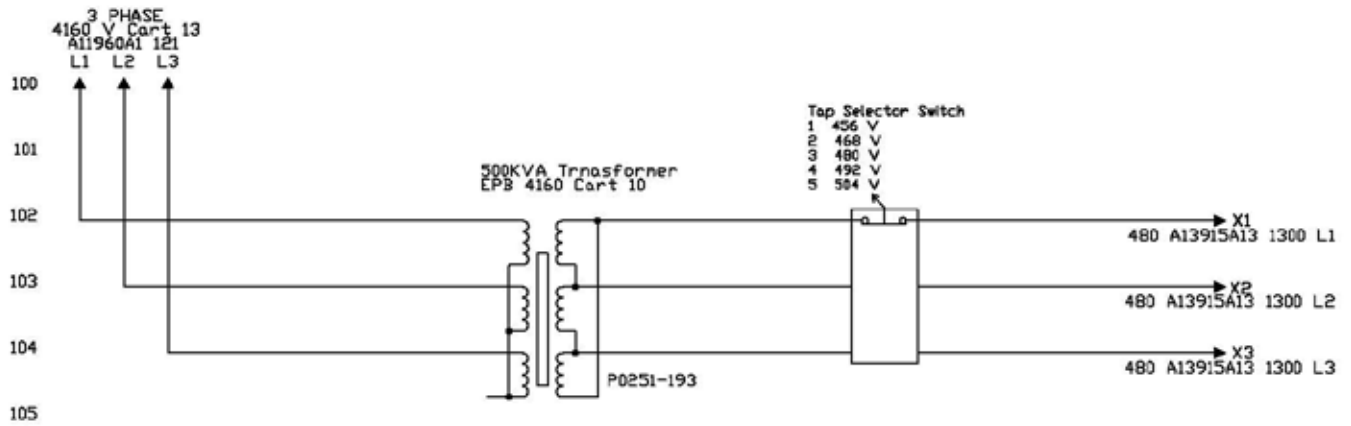
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - FRONT 4160 TRANSFORMER

## A13917A1



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - REAR 4160 TRANSFORMER

## A13918A1



106

107

108

109

110

111

112

113

114

115

116

117

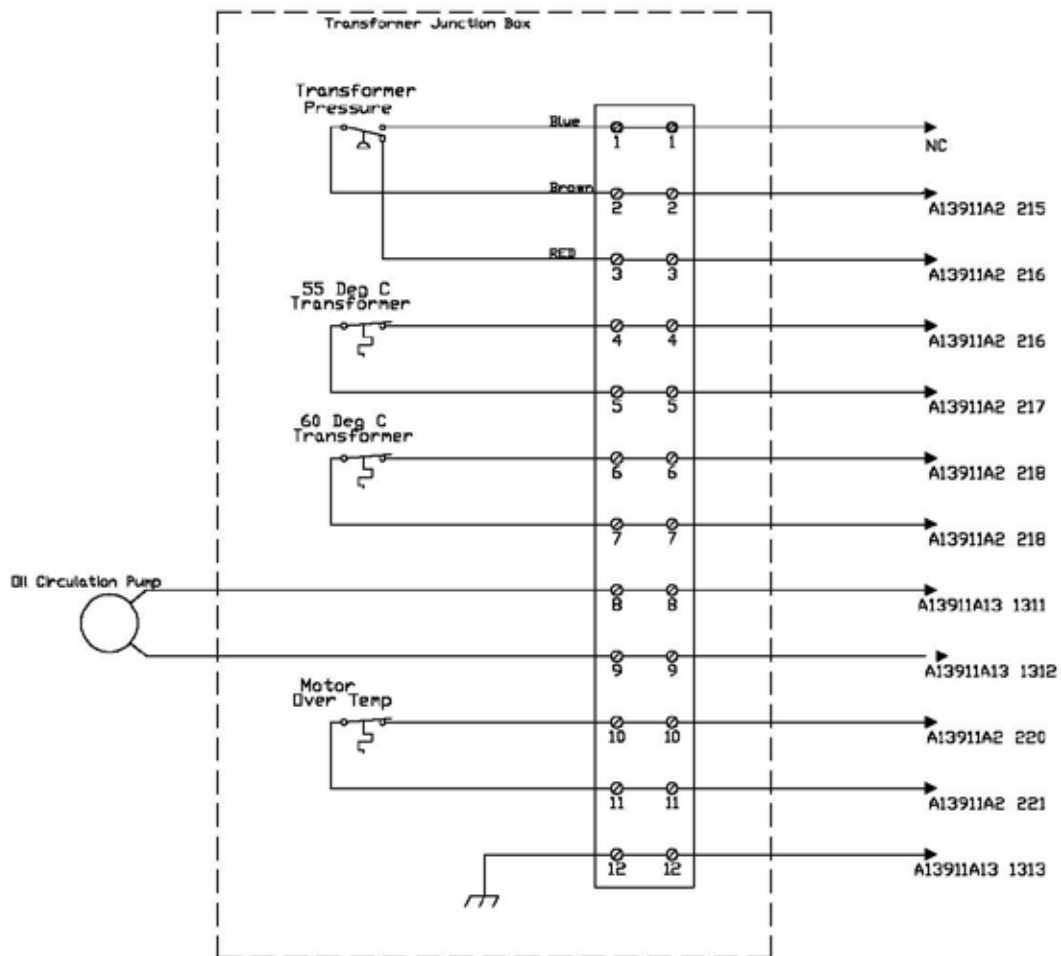
118

119

120

121

122



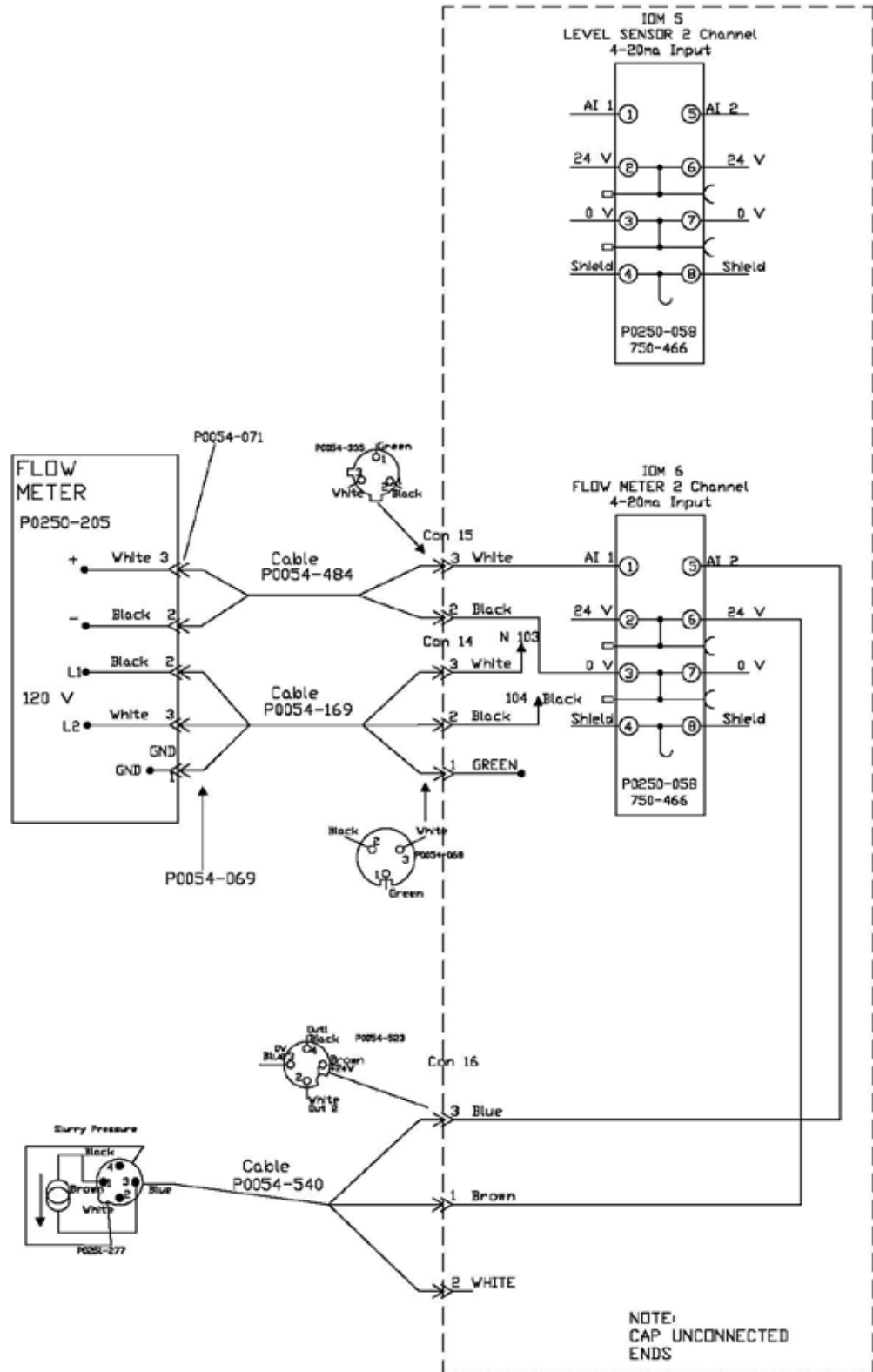




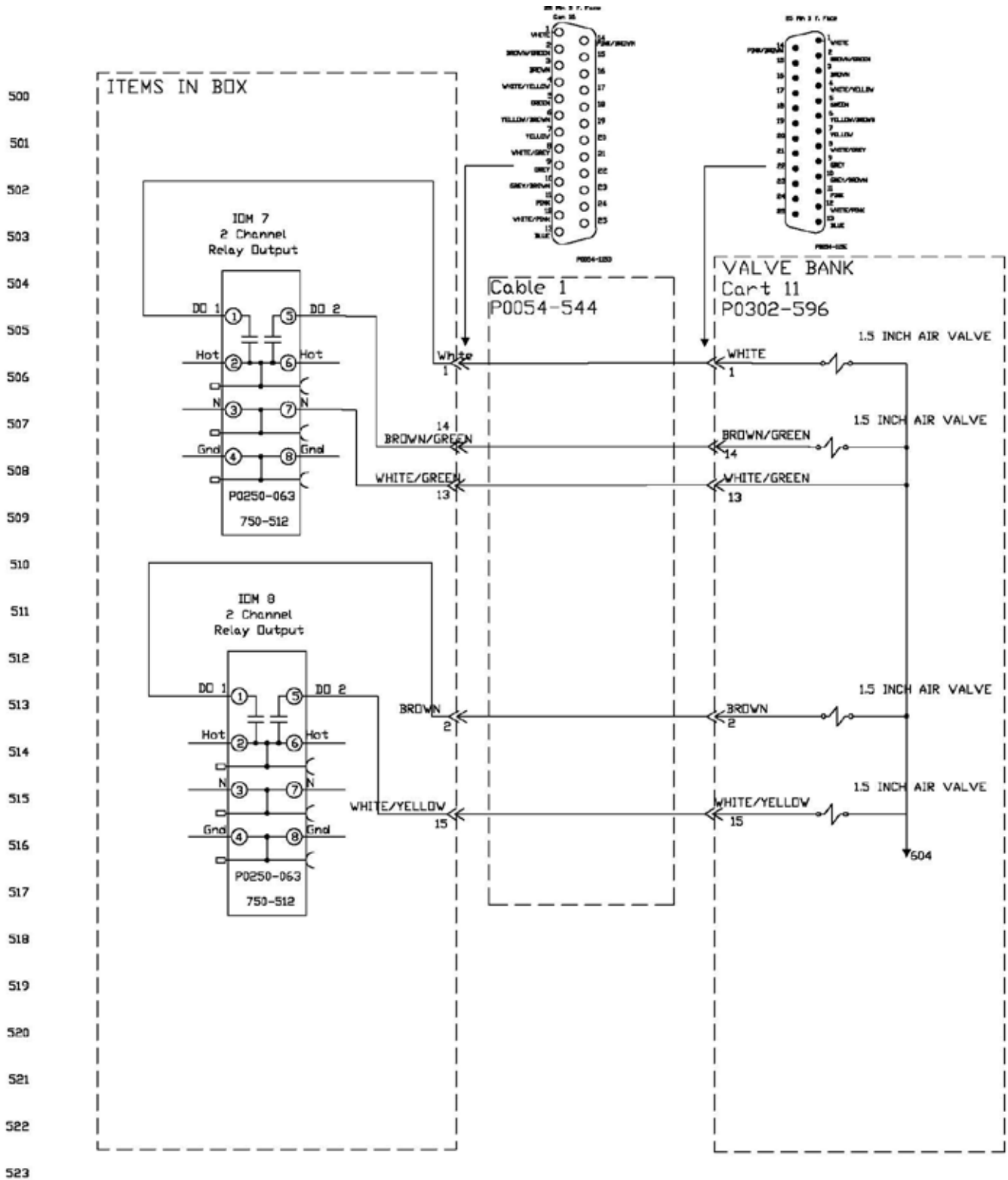


# A13779A04

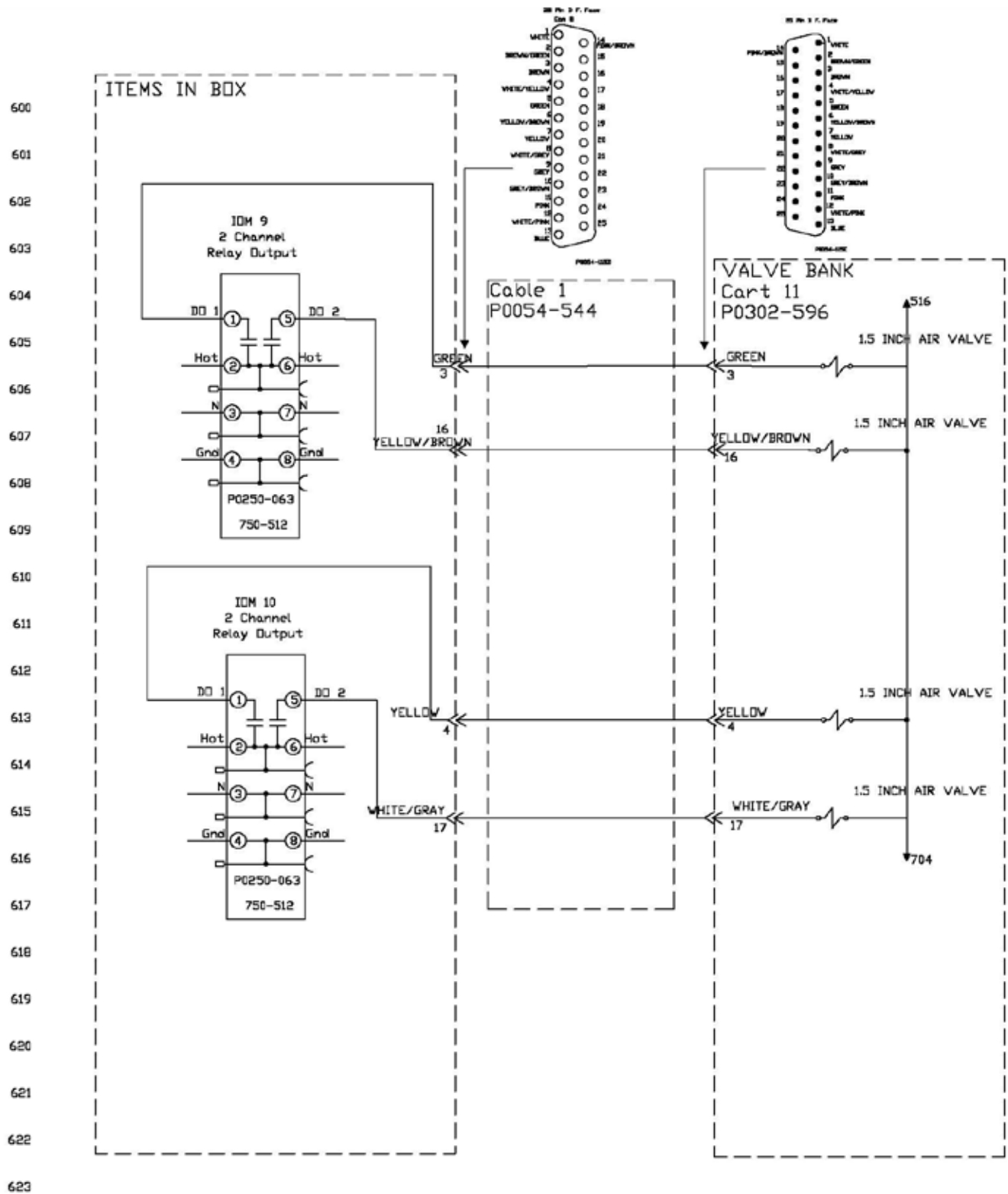
400  
401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423  
424



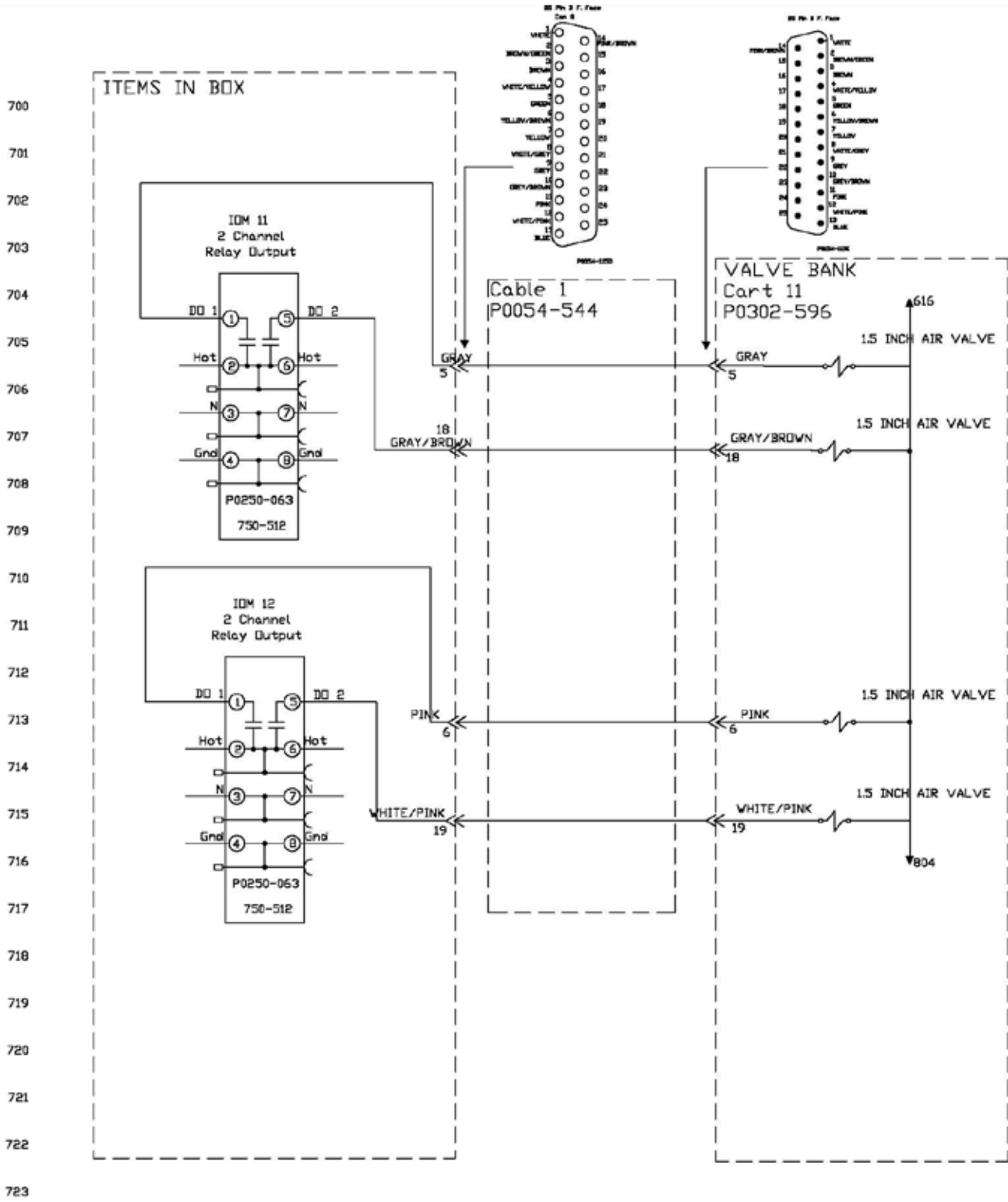
**A13779A05**



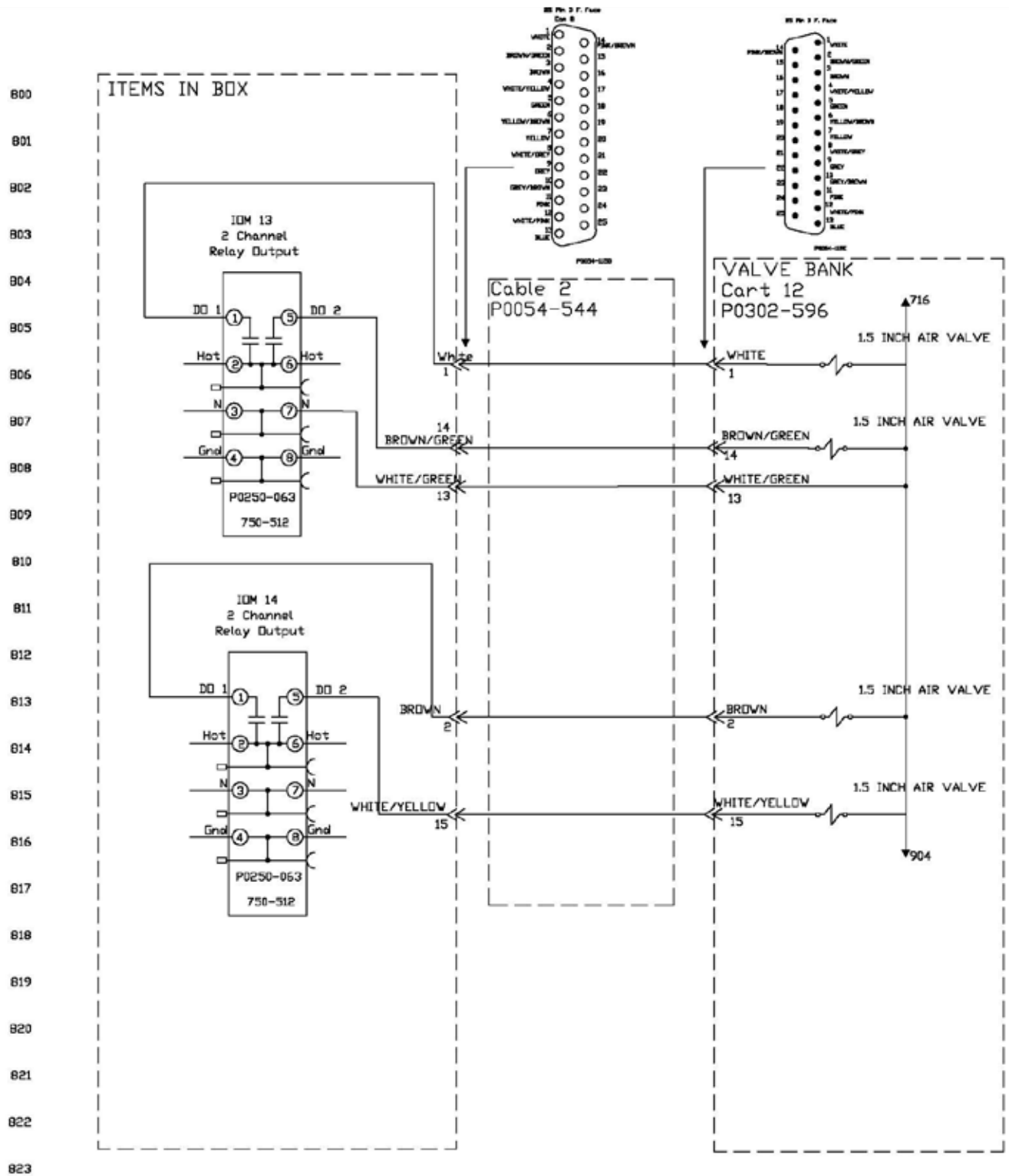
A13779A06



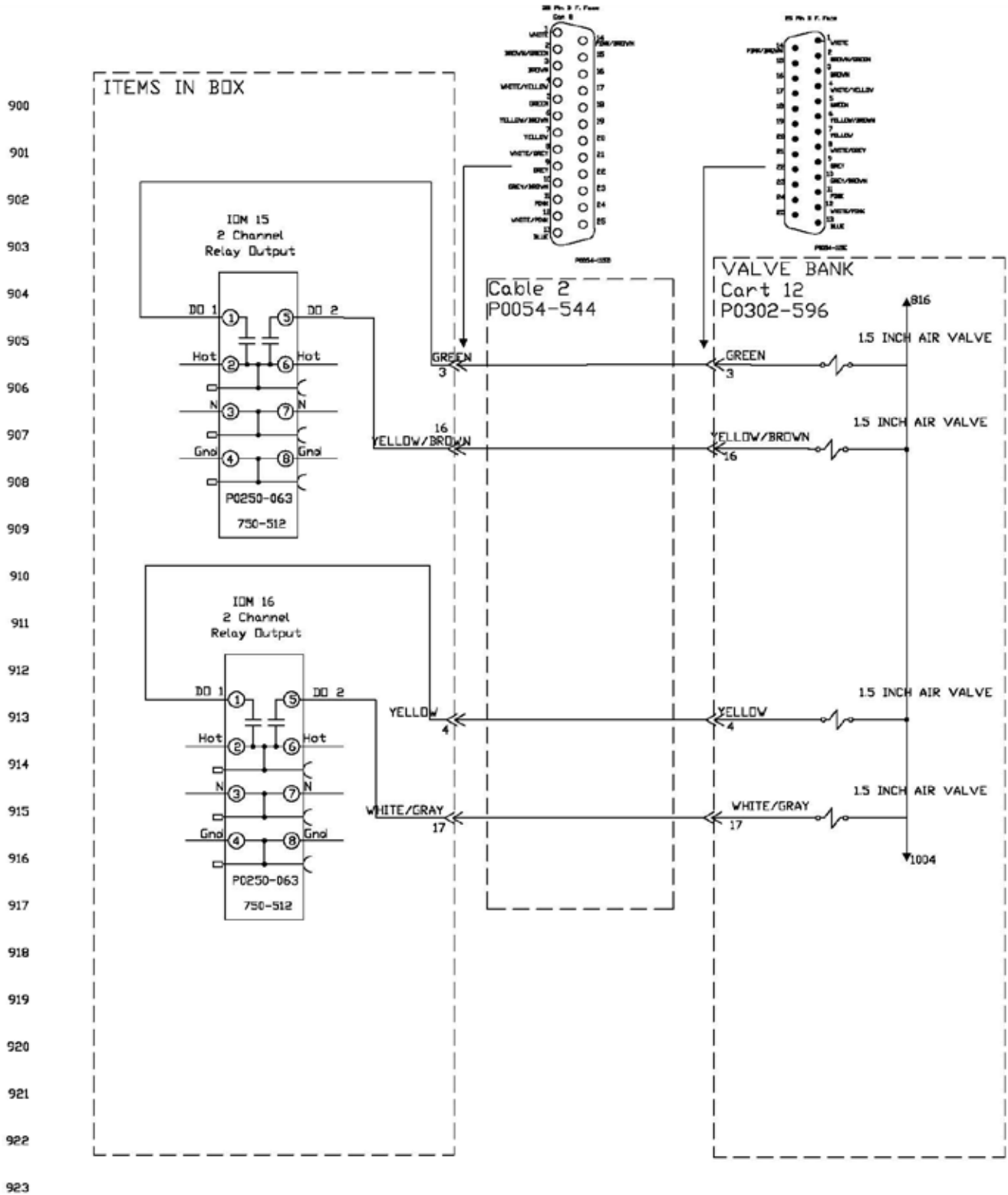
# A13779A07



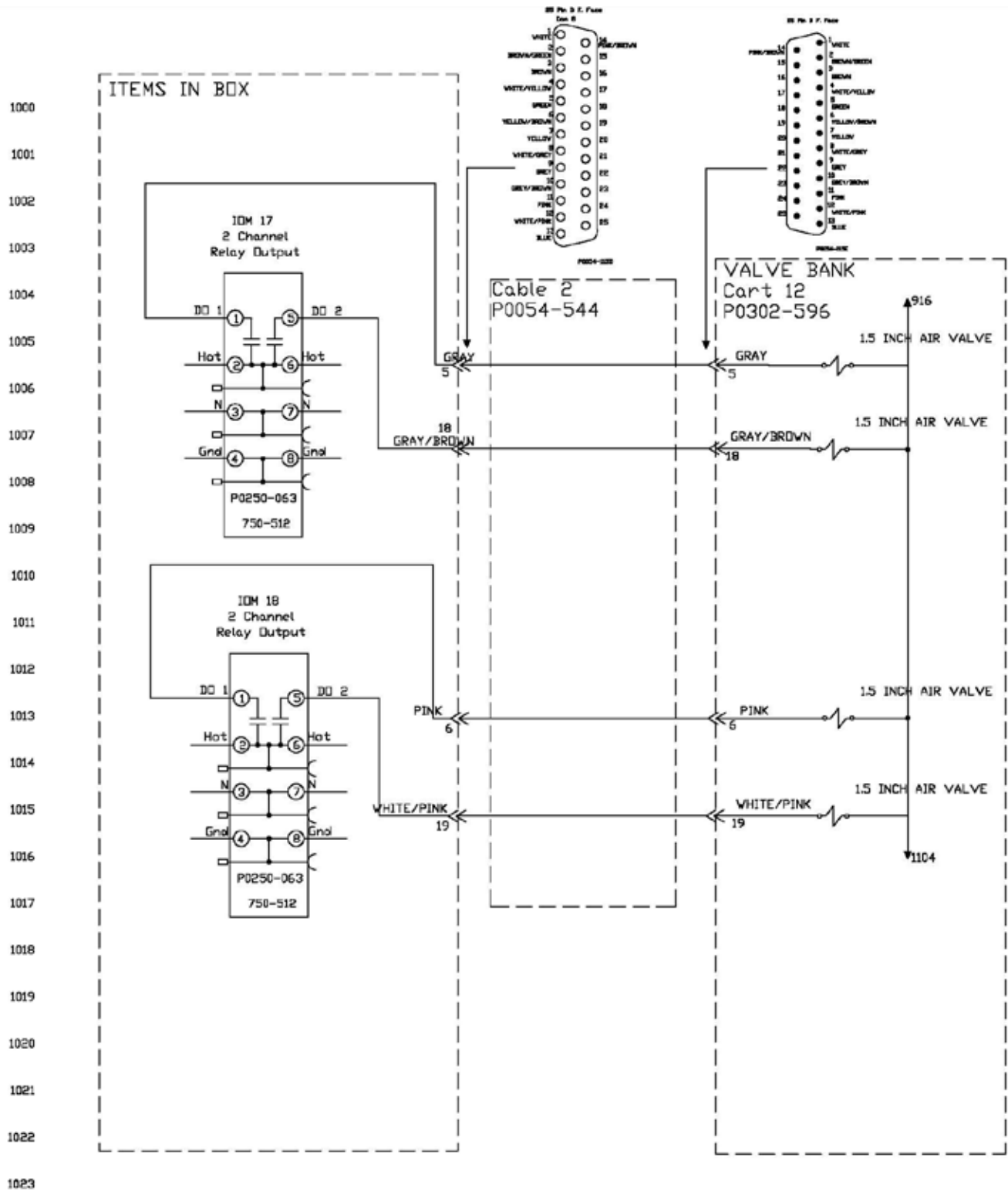
# A13779A08



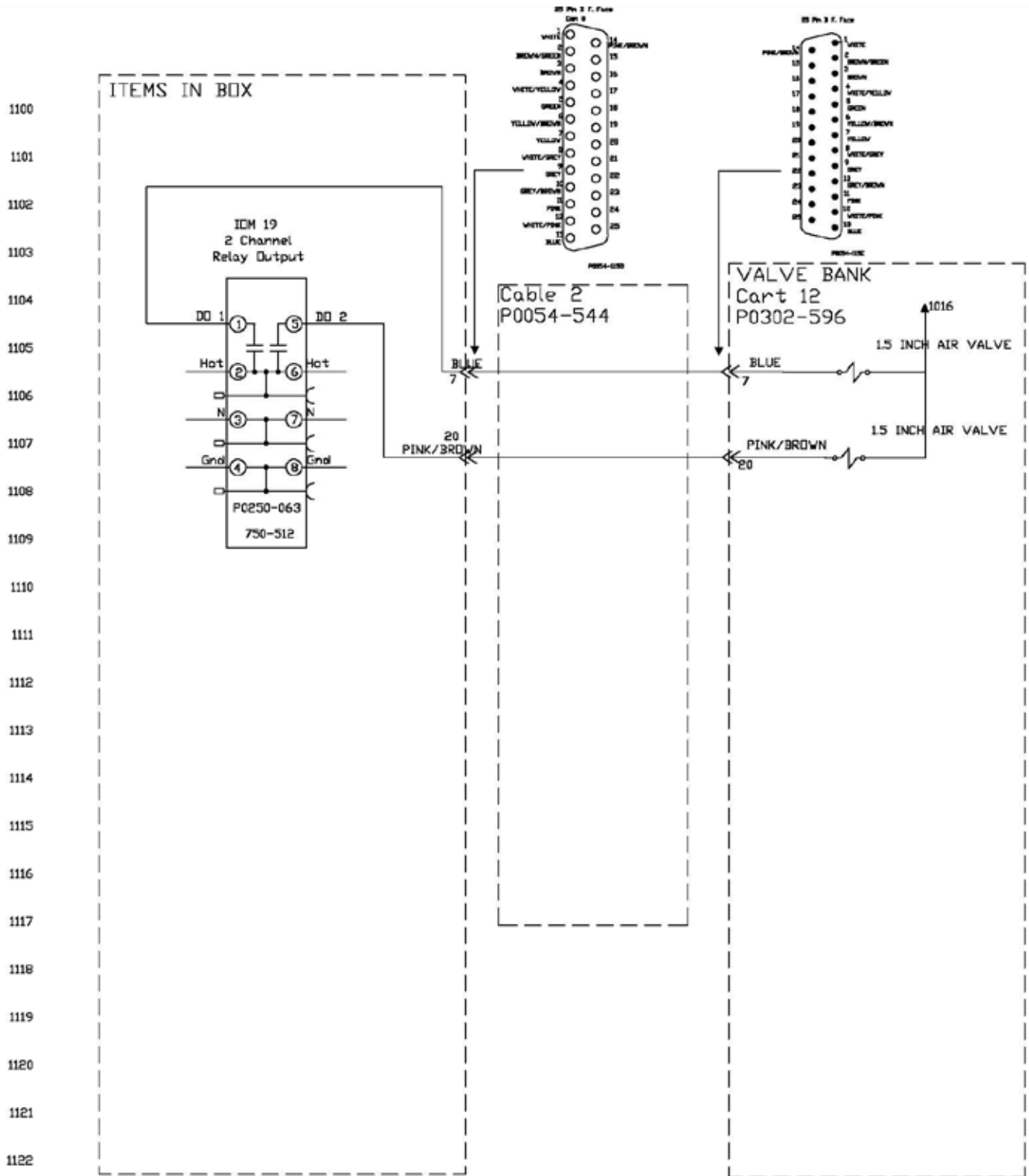
A13779A09



# A13779A10



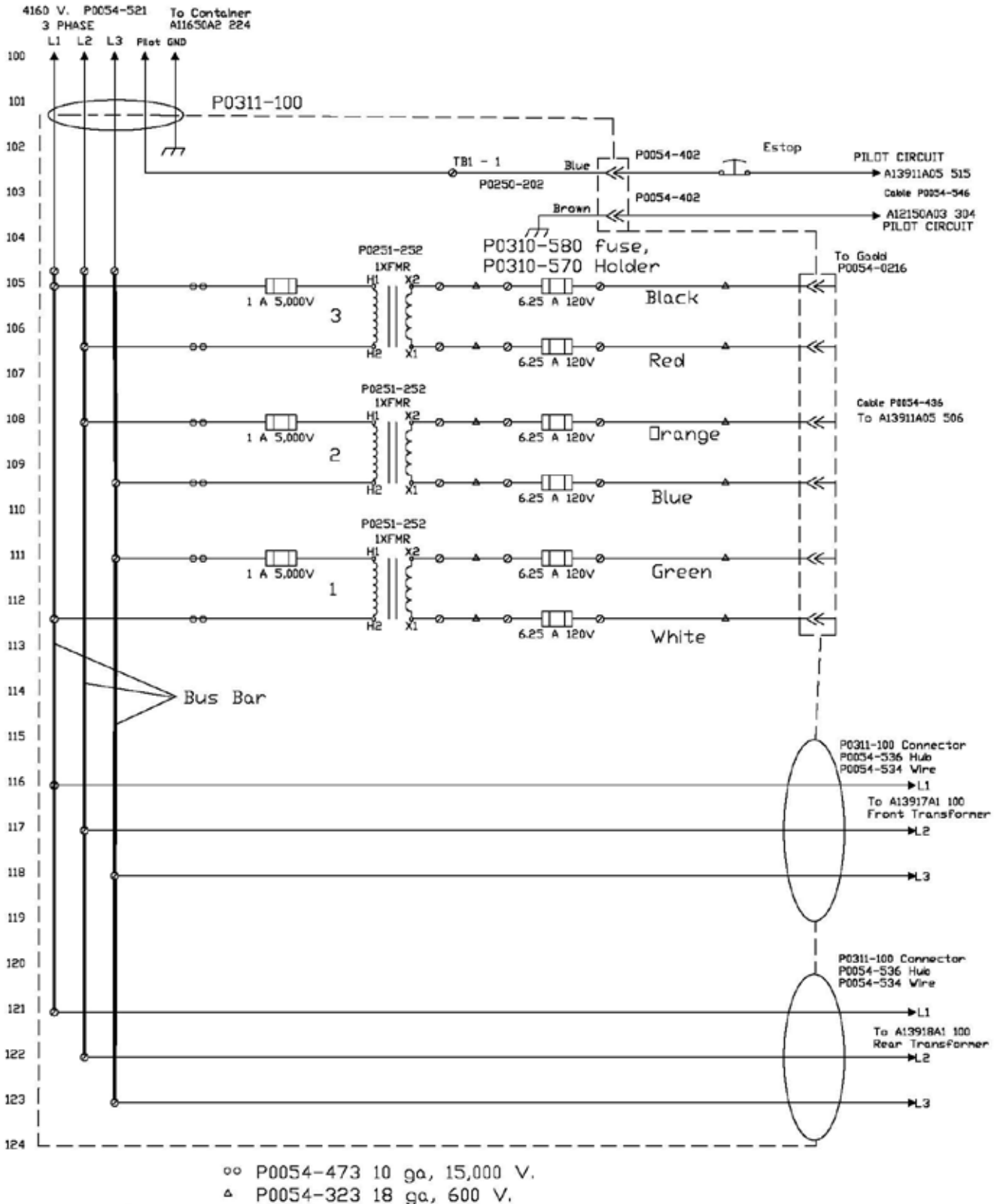
# A13779A11



1100  
1101  
1102  
1103  
1104  
1105  
1106  
1107  
1108  
1109  
1110  
1111  
1112  
1113  
1114  
1115  
1116  
1117  
1118  
1119  
1120  
1121  
1122  
1123

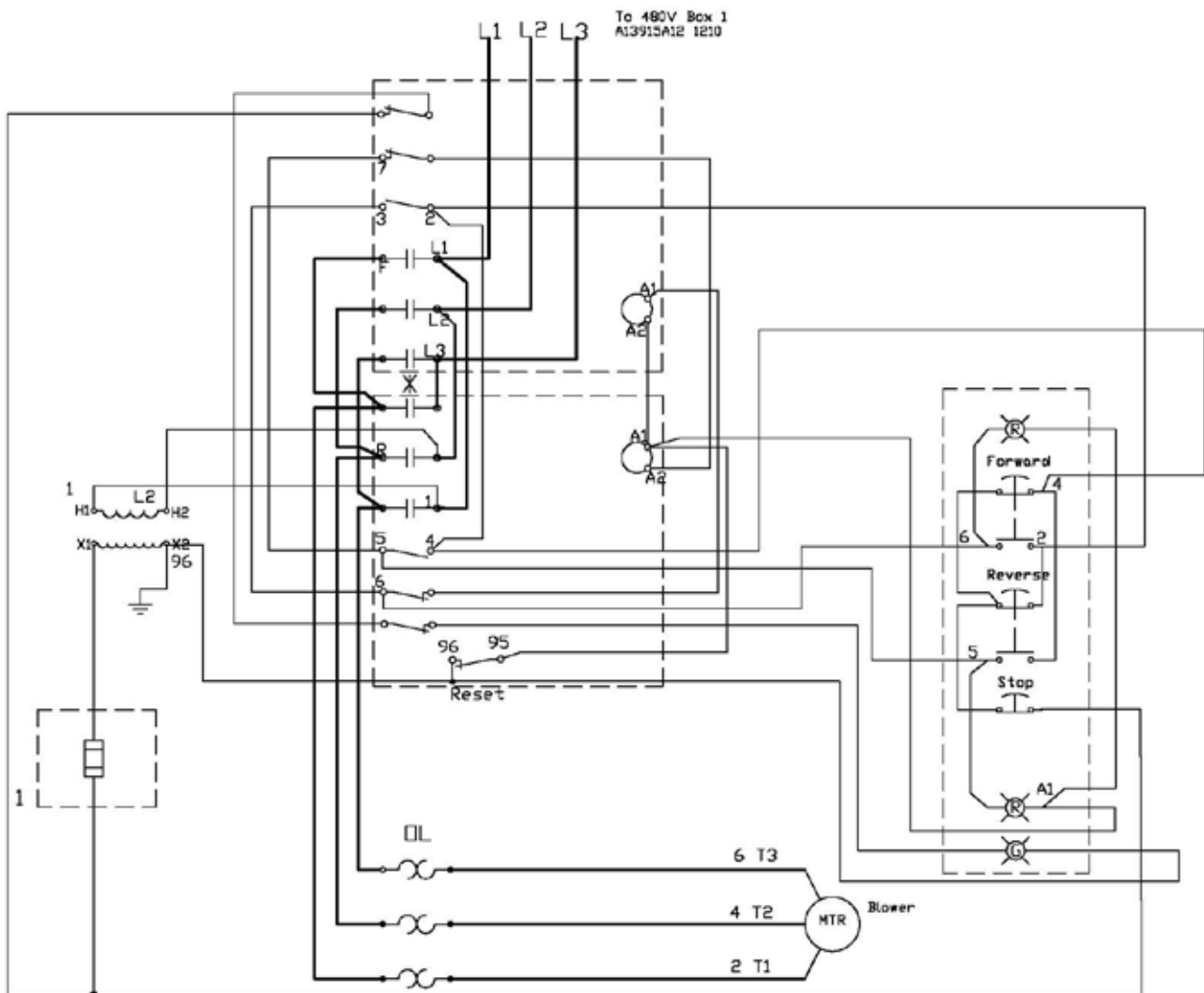
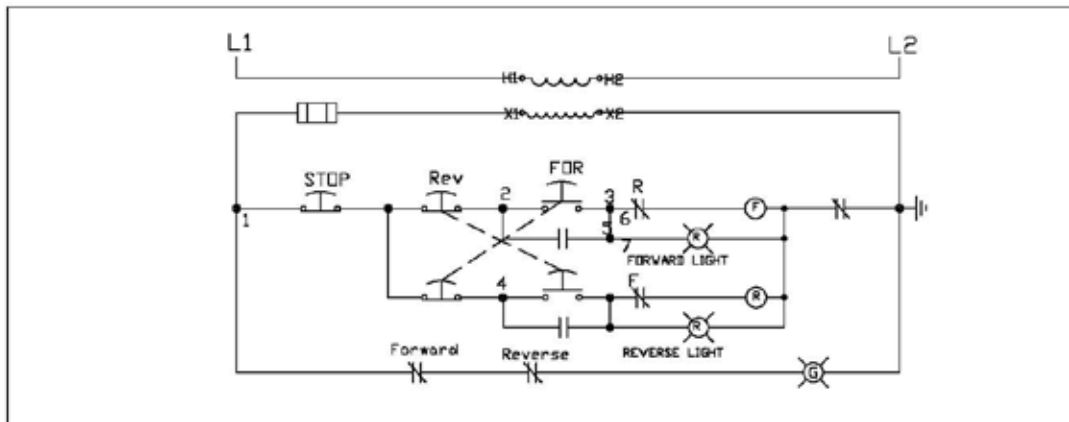
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - 4160 POWER DISTRIBUTION

## A11960A01



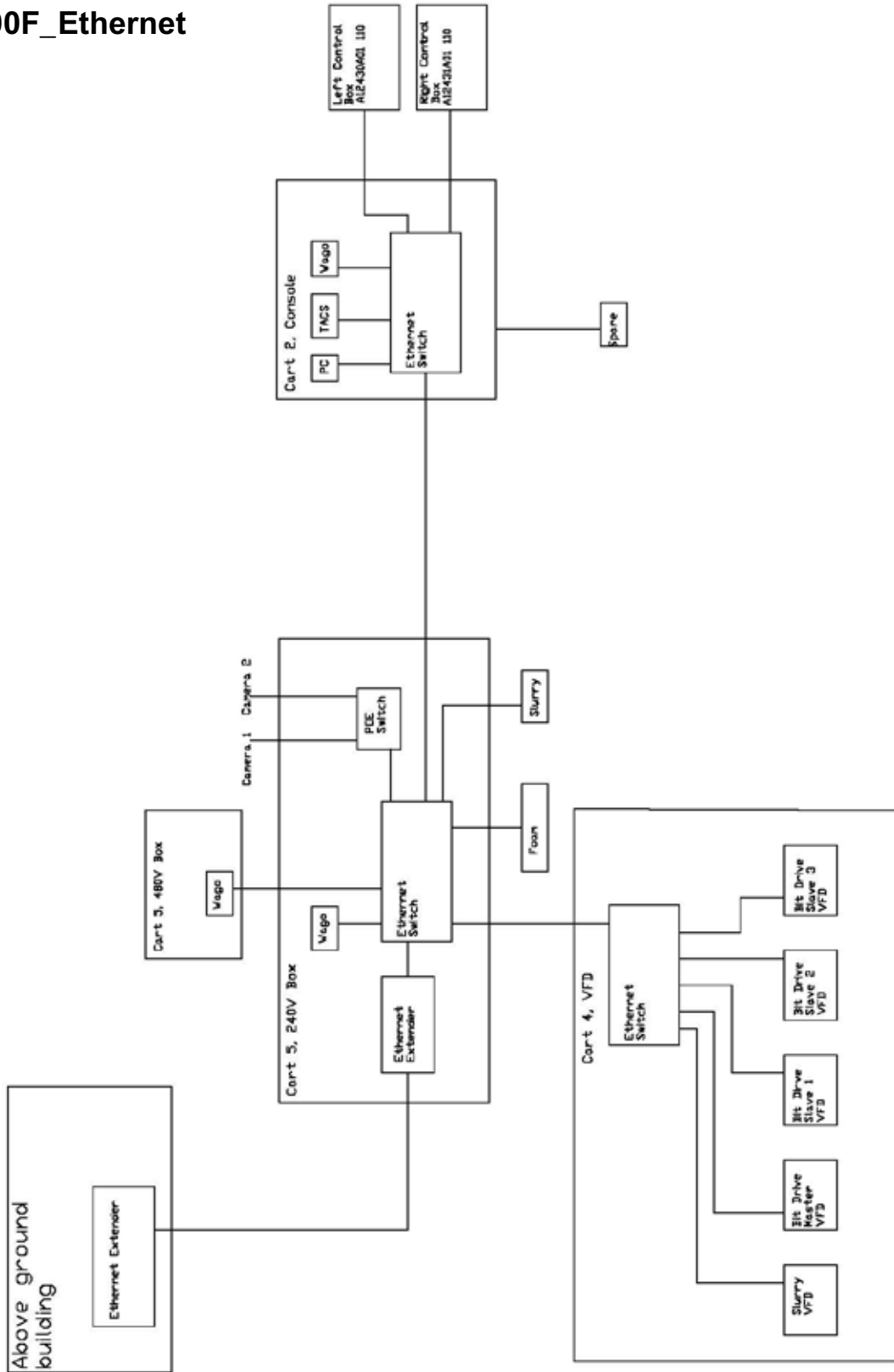
# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - BLOWER CAR 13 REVERSING STARTER

## A13916A1



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - ETHERNET CIRCUIT

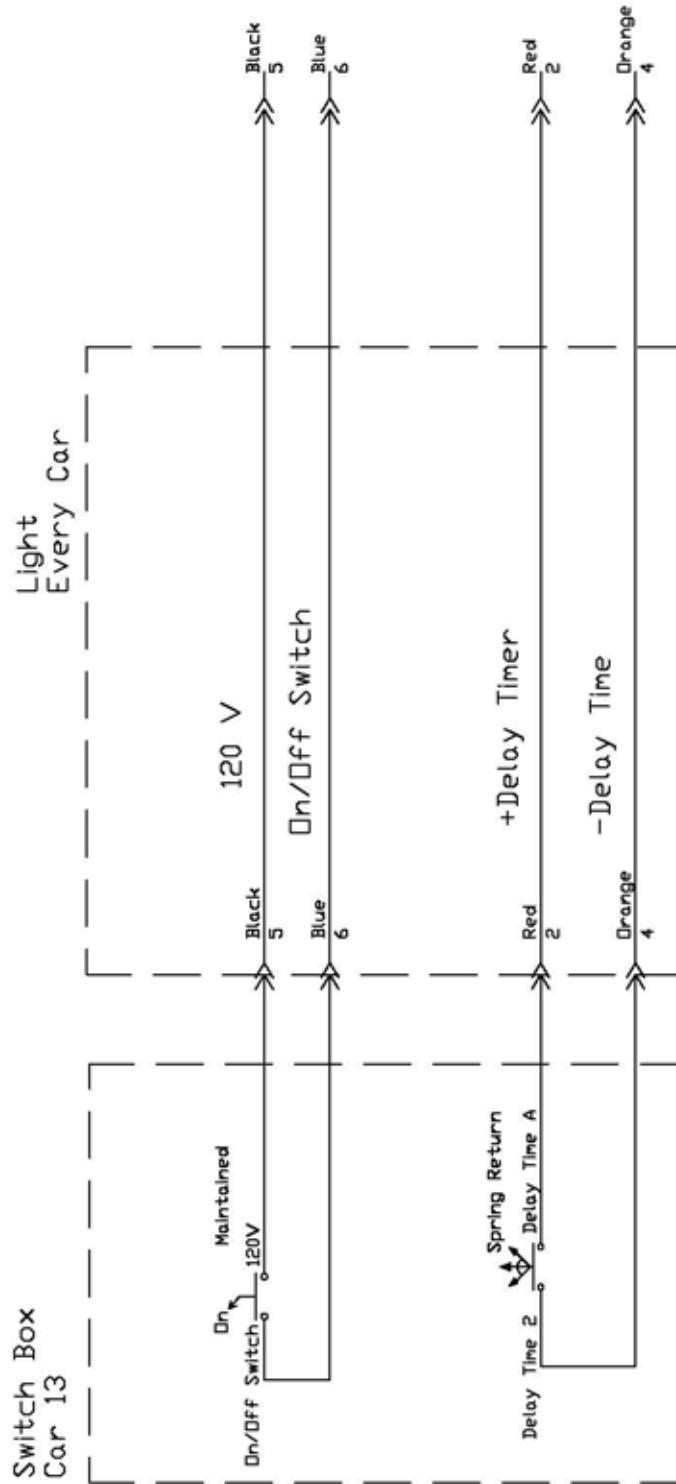
## FA11400F\_Ethernet



100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119

# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - LIGHTING

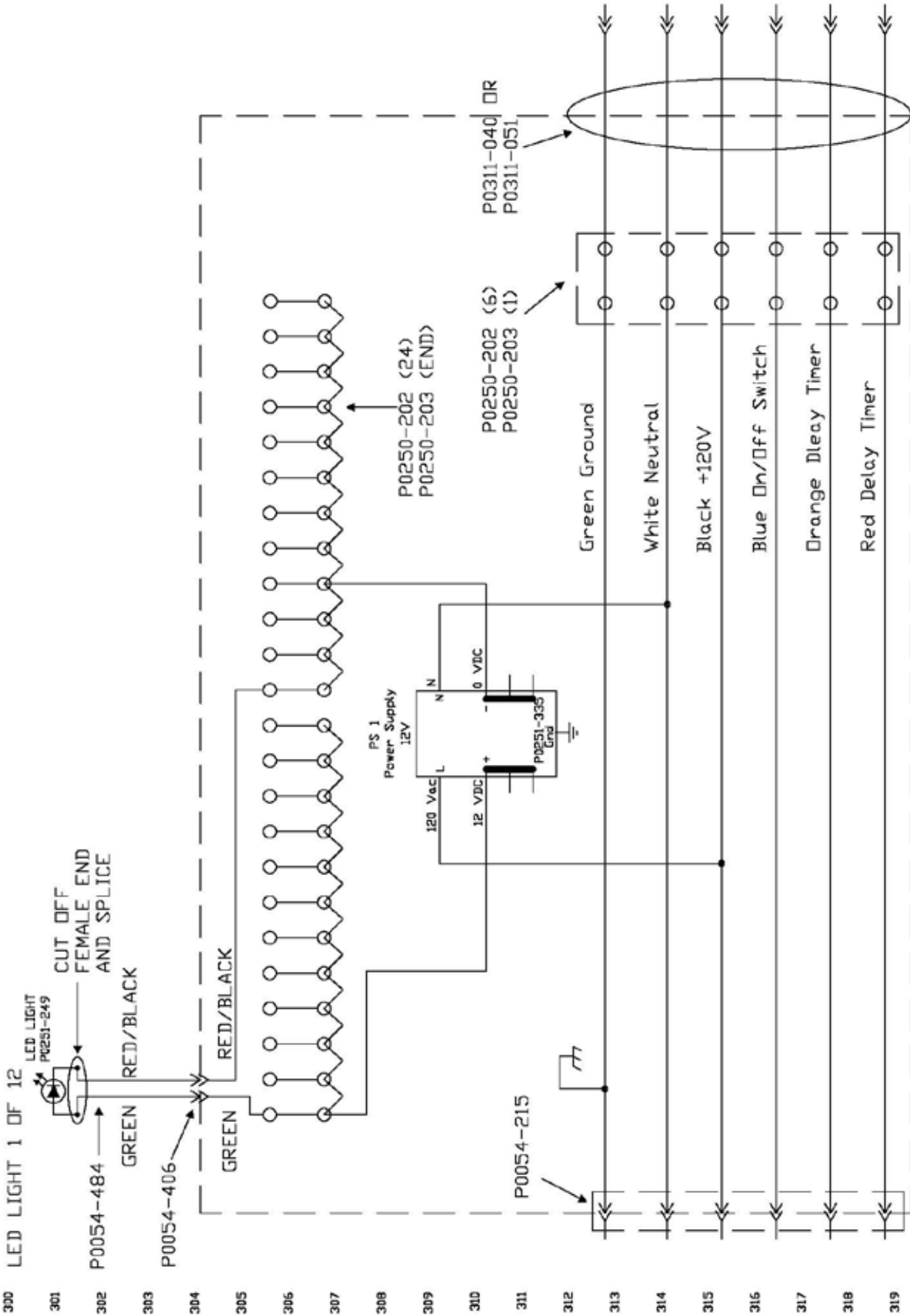
## FA11400F\_Lighting01



100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113

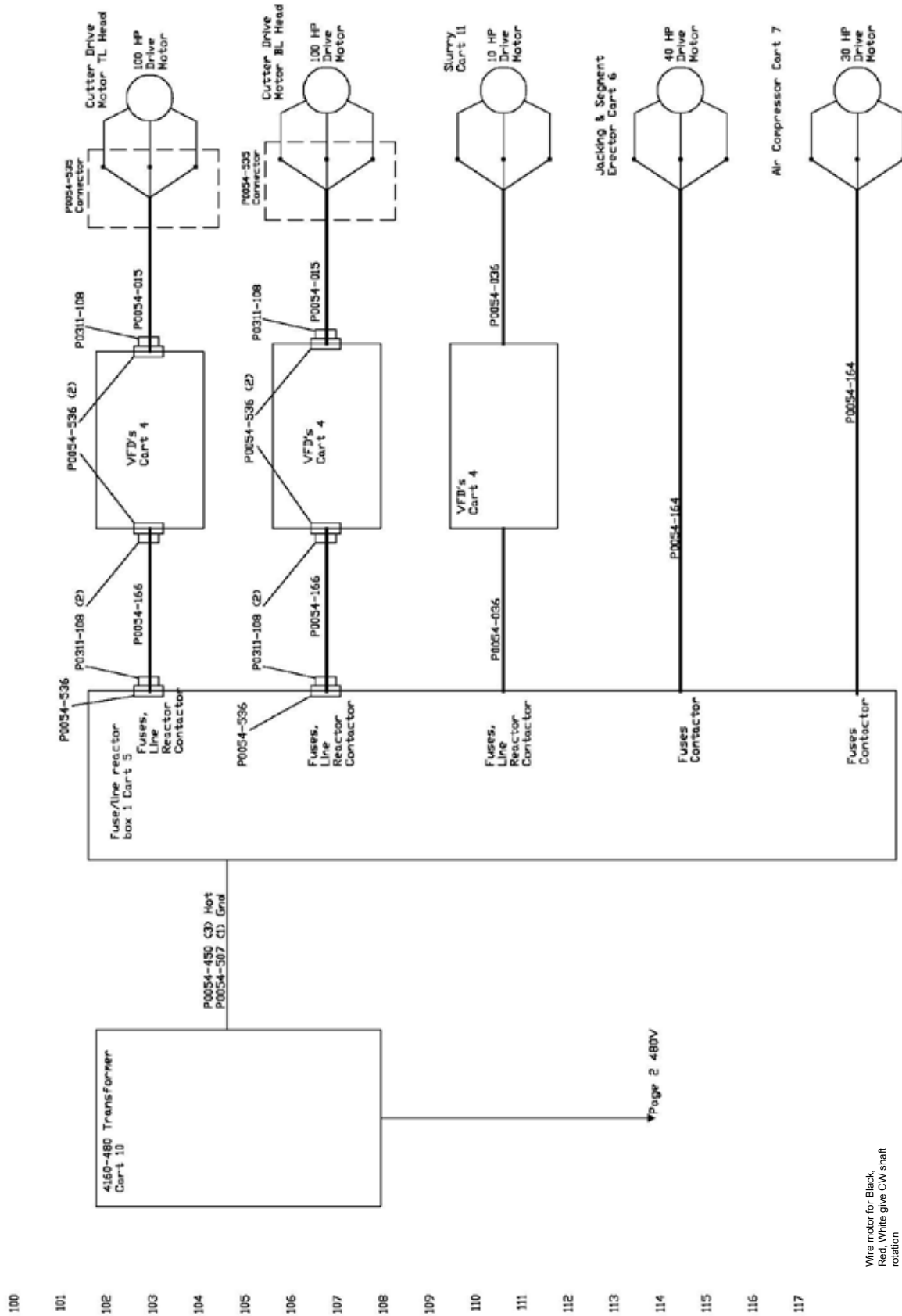


# FA11400F\_Lighting03

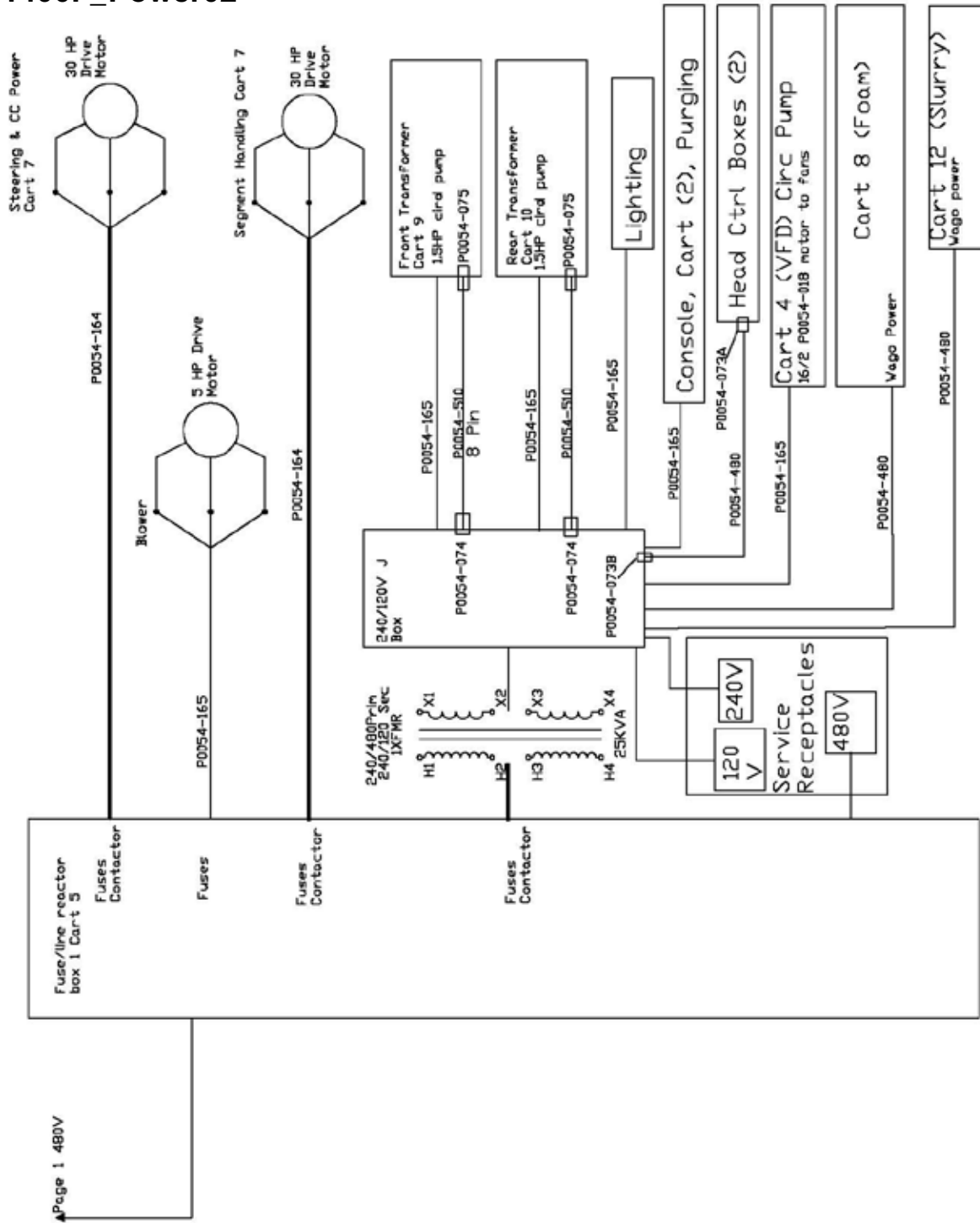


# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - HEAD POWER DISTRIBUTION

## FA11400F\_Power01



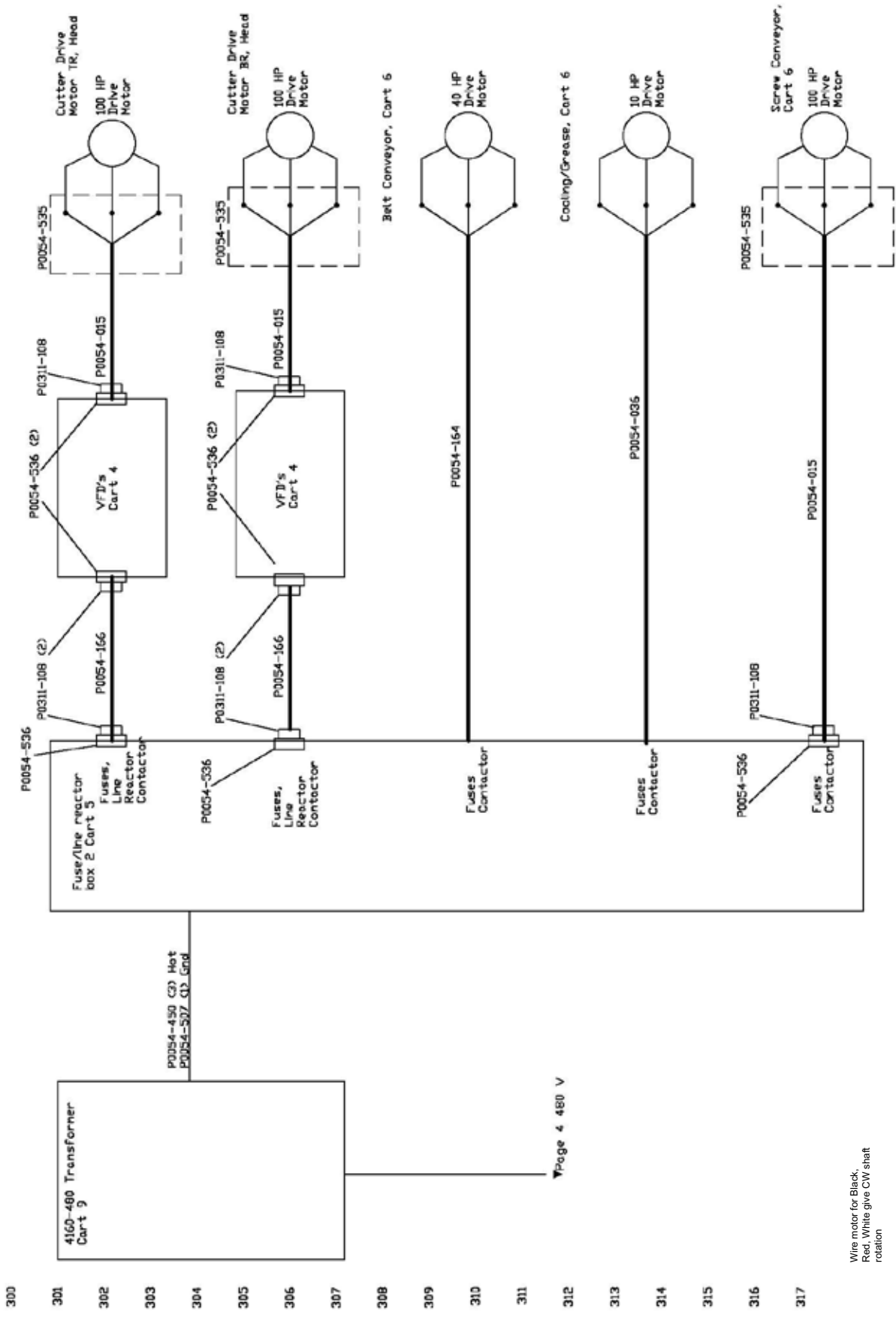
# FA11400F\_Power02



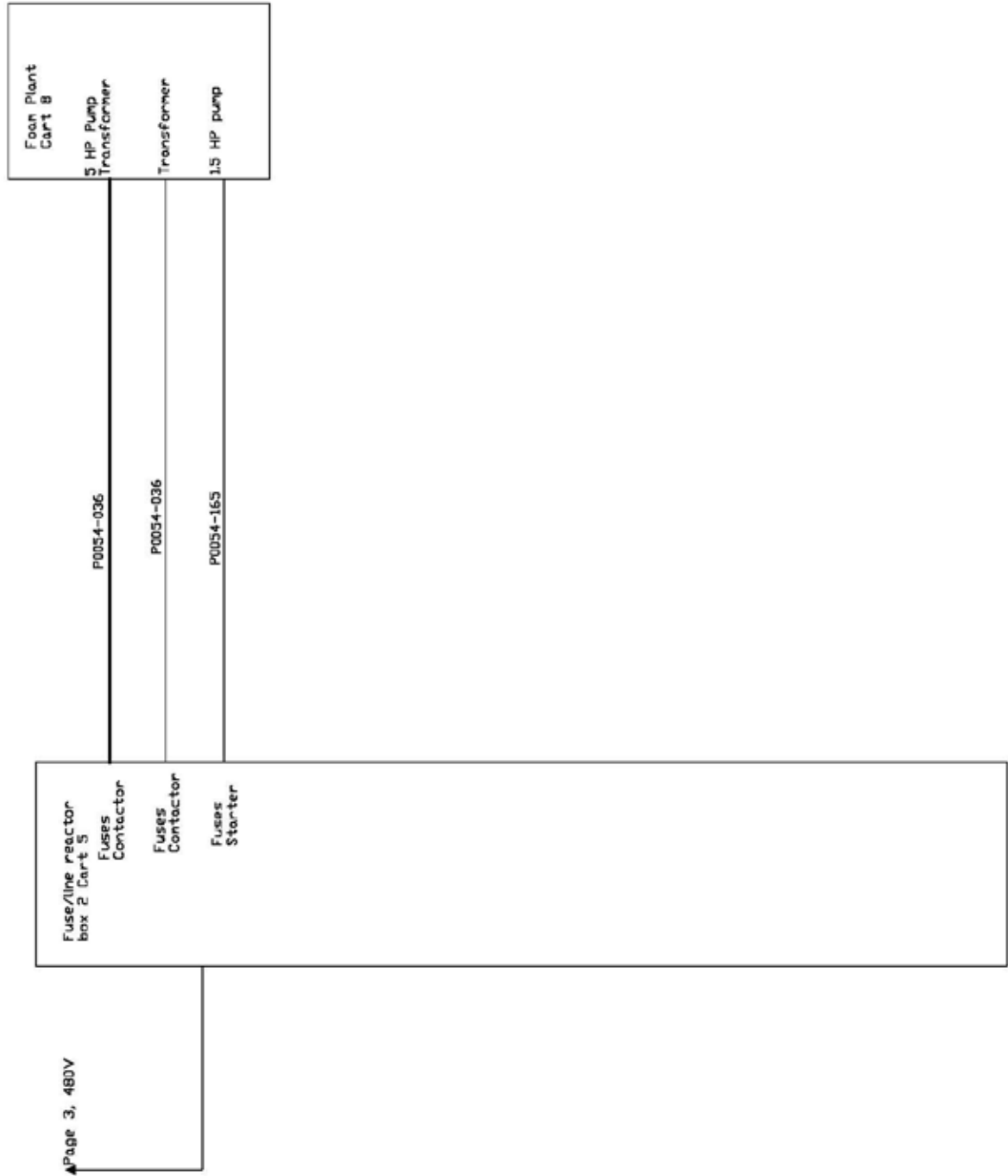
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217

Wire motor for Black,  
Red, White give CW shaft  
rotation

# FA11400F\_Power03



# FA11400F\_Power04

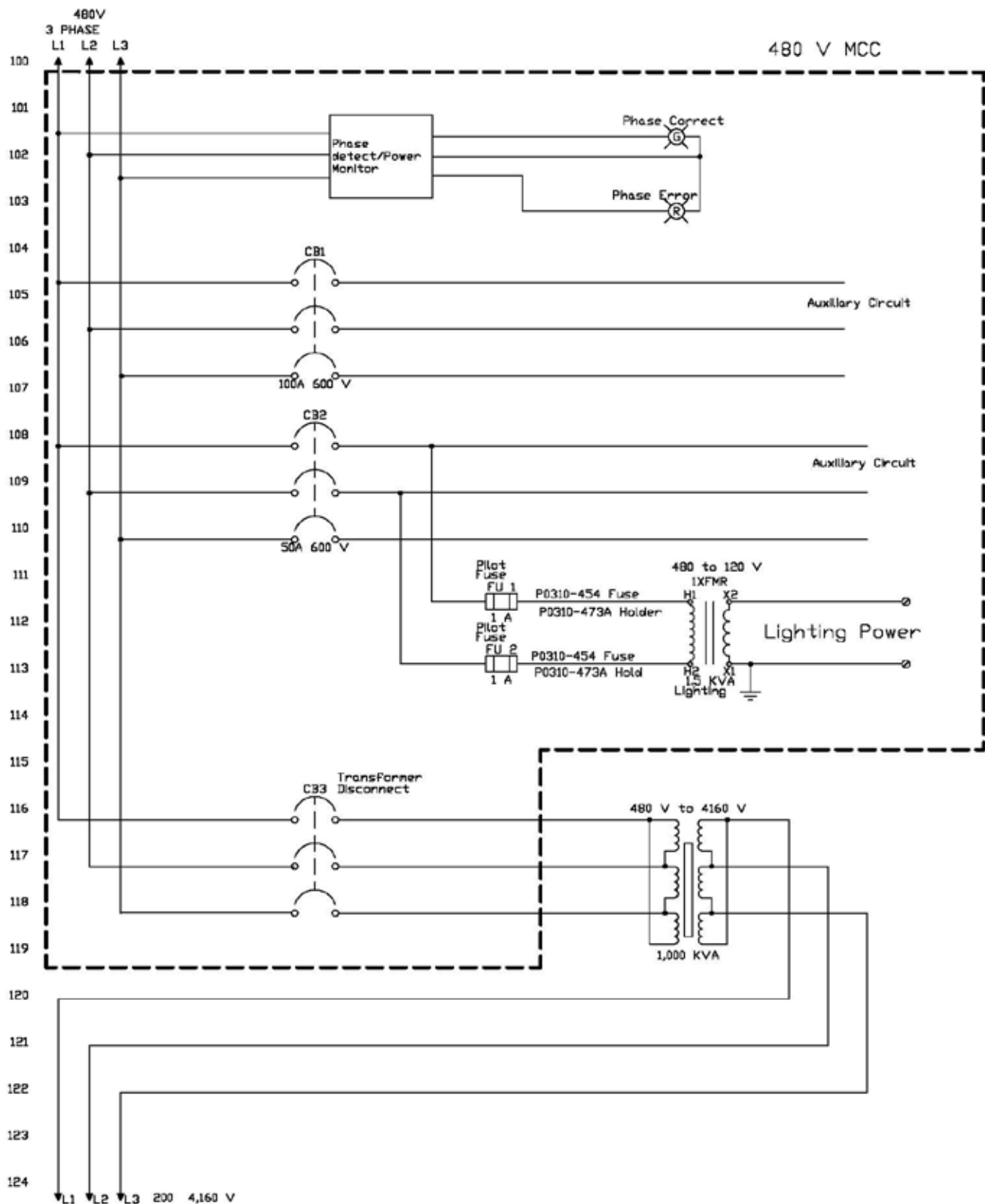


- 400
- 401
- 402
- 403
- 404
- 405
- 406
- 407
- 408
- 409
- 410
- 411
- 412
- 413
- 414
- 415
- 416
- 417

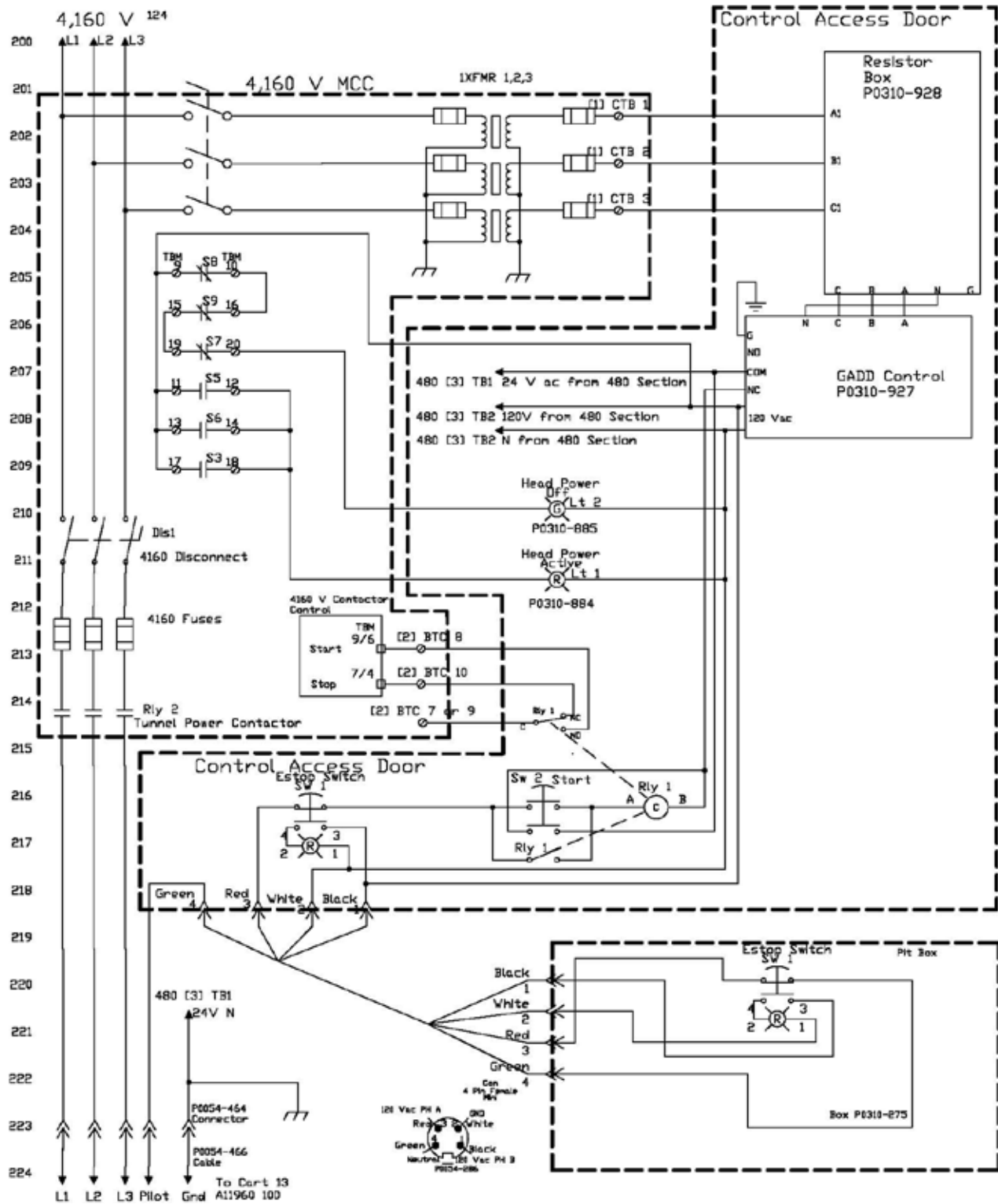
Wire motor for Black.  
Red, White give CW shaft  
rotation.

# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - POWER CONTAINER CIRCUIT

## A11650A01



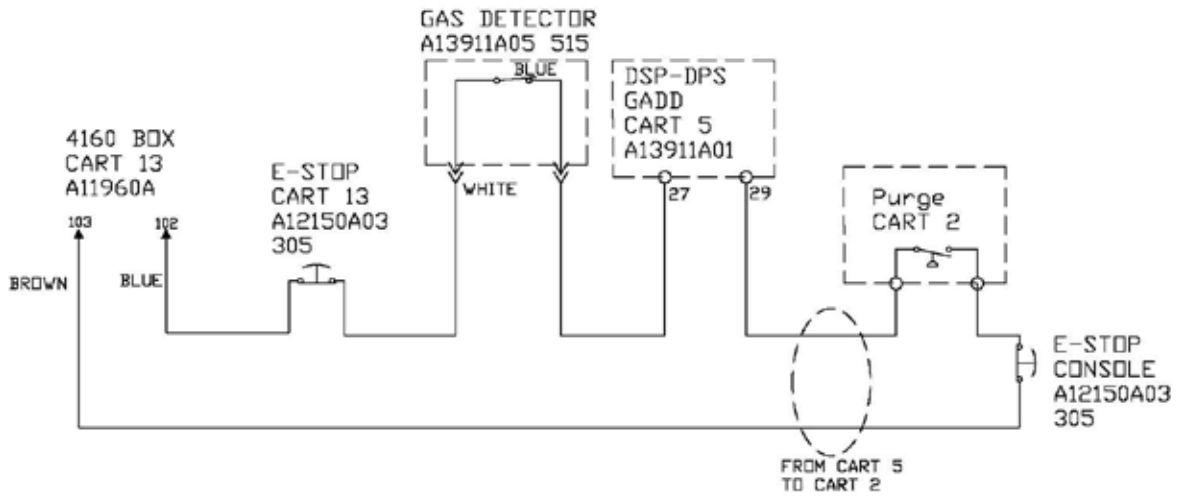
# A11650A02



# ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS - PILOT CIRCUIT

## FA11400F-Pilot01

505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514



# Specifications

## General

Shield Diameter ..... 113.5 in. (2,883 mm)  
Cutterhead Cutting Diameter  
..... 115 in OD (2,921mm)  
Concrete Segment Ring Outside Diameter  
..... 108.5 in. (2,756 mm)  
Concrete Segment Ring Inside Diameter  
..... 94 in. (2,388 mm)

## Cutterhead

Cutterhead Configuration ..... Mixed ground  
..... configuration with combination of carbide  
..... disc cutters & carbide stationary cutters  
Maximum Material Size ..... 10 in. (254 mm)  
..... diameter spherical  
Disc Cutter Configuration  
..... Four single discs in center  
..... Seven double discs on face  
..... Four triple discs around gauge  
..... All disc cutters back loaded  
Single Discs .... 12 in. dia with 11 ton cap.  
Double Discs .. 12 in. dia with 17.6 ton cap  
Triple Discs ..... 11 to 12 inch dia with  
..... 16.5 ton capacity  
Stationary Carbide Cutters  
..... Carbide embedded, high strength,  
..... bolt-on scrapers on face & gage  
Over Cutter  
..... Two over cutters extendible radially  
..... 5.7 in. stroke each

## Cutterhead Drive

Torque ..... 550,000 ft-lbs.  
Rotational Speed ..... 0 to 3.5 rpm  
..... Continuously variable in CW or CCW  
Drive ..... Periphery drive electric motors  
..... with planetary reduction gearboxes  
Drive Motors.... Four 100 hp motors at pinions  
Motor Control ..... One VFD for each motor  
..... Each water cooled VFD rated at 300 amps

## Cutterhead Bearing & Sealing

Bearing Type ..... Tri-roller bearing with  
..... integral drive gear  
Sealing System ..... Triple row lip seals on  
..... inside and outside of drive ring

## Cutterhead Fluid Swivel

Configuration ..... Three ports for slurry  
..... & foam additive  
..... Four hydraulic ports to support  
..... profile cutters

## Steering System

Articulation ..... 3.5 degrees  
Number of Cylinders ..... Four  
Cylinder Dimensions..... 11 in diameter bore  
..... 8 in. diameter rod  
..... 5.5 in. stroke  
Rated Pressure ..... 5,050 psi  
Total Thrust Capacity ..... 960 ton

## Jacking System

Number of Cylinders ..... Twelve  
Cylinder Dimensions ... 6.5 in. diameter bore  
..... 5.75 in diameter rod  
..... 62 in. stroke  
Rated Pressure ..... 4,825 psi  
Total Thrust Capacity ..... 960 ton  
Rated Extension Speed ..... 4 in. per minute  
Maximum Extension Speed.. 7 in. per minute

## Jacking Can Sealing

Type of Sealing .. Three rings of brush seals  
..... Front two rings of seals serviceable  
..... from inside of tunnel  
..... Grout blocker on rear most ring of  
..... brush seals

## Screw Conveyor

Conveyor Type ..... Open ribbon centerless  
Conveyor Configuration ..... Dual conveyor  
..... configuration with one conveyor extending  
..... from the plenum chamber to the center  
..... of articulation  
..... Second conveyor extends from this point  
..... to behind the segment erector  
Conveyor Drive ..... Periphery drive motor  
..... on each conveyor  
Outside Diameter ..... 18.5 in. (470 mm)  
Maximum Material Size ..... 12 in. spherical

*Akkerman Inc. reserves the right to improve its products without notice or obligation.*

**Guidance System**

Description ... Laser based guidance system  
.....with laser theodolite & video target  
.....Integral data recording  
.....Above ground display  
..... Ring building software

**Foam & Slurry Injection**

Injection Ports On Cutterface:  
..... Three 1.5 in diameter through fluid swivel  
Injection Ports Through Bulkhead:  
.....Three 2 in. diameter  
Injection Ports In Screw Conveyor:  
.....Three 2 in. diameter

**Air Compressor**

Configuration ... Hydraulic drive rotary screw  
Rating ..... 50 icfm @ 175 psi

**Earth Pressure Sensors**

Quantity of Sensors .....Four Total  
Locations:  
..... Two in plenum at spring line  
.....Two in screw conveyor, one at each end

**Power Container**

Required Power ... 480VAC, 3 Phase, 60 Hz  
Main Circuit Breaker ..... 1,125 amp  
Transformer ..... One 1,000 kVA  
Tunnel Cable Voltage ..... 4,160V

**TBM Transformers**

Quantity ..... Two  
Rating ..... 500 kVA each

**Gas Detectors**

Gas Sensing ..... Oxygen & combustible gas

**Miscellaneous**

Cutterhead Access ...Entry door into plenum  
..... chamber through bulkhead  
Lighting ..... Fluorescent lighting on each car  
Gassy Operation:  
.. Rated for NEC Class 1 Division 2 Groups C & D

## HYDRAULIC PRESSURE SETTINGS

### MAXIMUM OPERATING PRESSURE

HYDRAULIC COMPONENT	Load Sense (PSI)	Pressure Comp. (PSI)
Jacking Pump A	200	4,800
Jacking Pump B	200	4,800
Jacking Manifold B - Erector	500	3,000
Steering Pump	-	3,000
Steering Manifold Relief	-	5,300
Screw Conveyor #1	300	3,500
Screw Conveyor #2	300	3,500
Belt Conveyor	200	3,000
Segment Handling	500	3,000
Copy Cutter	-	3,000
Air Compressor	-	3,000
Erector - Rotation	-	2,250
Linear Travel	-	2,250
Segment Rotation	-	2,250
Segment Latch	-	2,000
Segment Lift	-	1,600
Jacking Manifold Relief (In EPBM)	-	6,000

## FLUID CAPACITIES\*

### Hydraulic Reservoirs

Front Hydraulic Car #6 .....	95 gal (360 L)
Rear Hydraulic Car #7	
Main .....	95 gal (360 L)
Auxiliary .....	45 gal (170 L)

### **▲WARNING**

On rear hydraulic car #7, check oil level and refill **ONLY** when jacking cylinders are fully retracted. Failure to do so could result in serious injury and machine damage from a ruptured hydraulic reservoir.

**VFD Coolant Reservoir** ..... 6 gal (22.7 L)

**Air Compressor Oil Sump** ..... 2.5 qts (2.4 L)

**Slurry Tanks (2)** ..... 250 gal (946 L)

**Main Drive Planetary (4) \*\*** ..... 2.67 gal (10.1 L)

**Screw Conveyor Planetary Drive (2) \*\*** ..... 1.16 qt (1.1 L)

\* Fluid capacities are approximate values. Be sure to check levels are filling. **DO NOT OVERFILL!**

\*\* Fill planetary drives to half full oil level plug. **DO NOT OVERFILL!**

## **NOTES**

# Material Safety Data Sheets

The Federal Occupational, Safety, and Health Administration (OSHA) Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200, require that specific material safety data sheets (MSDS) be available to employees before operating this equipment. This may include information on substances contained in this equipment such as hydraulic fluid and gear lubricant.

Akkerman Inc. will provide, at no cost, MSDS which apply to its product line. Simply contact your Akkerman Product Support representative for a copy.

To ensure a prompt response to your MSDS request, include your return address (including zip or postal code) and the equipment's model numbers and serial numbers with your request.

## **NOTES**

# Warranty

Akkerman Inc. warrants that all equipment manufactured by it be free from defects due to workmanship or material under normal use and service for a period of 90 days. This warranty does not apply to normal wear items such as cutter teeth, filters, etc. Akkerman Inc. does not warrant the fitness of its equipment for a particular purpose or application.

*Warranty*

## **NOTES**

# Index

## A

Above ground monitor communications ..... 6-59  
Accumulator,  
    charge ..... 4-21, 6-30  
    charging rear gate ..... 6-31  
    discharge ..... 4-21  
    maintaining ..... 9-2  
    rear gate ..... 4-21, 6-30, 6-31  
    recharge ..... 6-30  
Accumulator maintenance, rear gate ..... 1-5  
Accumulator pressure ..... 6-31  
Acquit stop emergency ..... 4-43  
Actual gpm ..... 4-47  
Actual psi ..... 4-47  
Actuator, front gate ..... 6-34  
Adding tunnel utilities ..... 6-51  
Adjustable return roller brackets ..... 6-39  
Adjuster, speed dial ..... 4-33  
Adjuster, voltage ..... 6-60  
Adjuster, wheel assembly ..... 6-37  
Adjusting the belt conveyor ..... 6-37  
Adjustment, speed control sensitivity ..... 4-33  
Adjustments, belt ..... 6-37  
Adjustments, steering ..... 6-25  
Adjustment screws, belt conveyor ..... 6-38  
Adjustments for curve, belt ..... 6-41  
Advance rate, EPBM ..... 4-14  
Advancing the EPBM ..... 6-23  
After completion of every segment ring  
    maintenance ..... 9-9  
After every tunnel utility installation  
    maintenance ..... 9-10  
After start-up, check hydraulics ..... 6-20  
Agents, computer screen cleaning ..... 6-57  
Air compressor  
    car #8 ..... 4-34  
    lubricant ..... 8-3  
    specifications ..... 4-34  
    troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics ... 11-17  
Air connections, install hydraulic,  
    grease, water & ..... 6-11  
Air pressure is less than 90 psi error ..... 4-47  
Air schematics  
    boring head troubleshooting ..... 11-20  
    foam car troubleshooting ..... 11-18  
    slurry cars troubleshooting ..... 11-19  
Air tank1 psi ..... 4-42  
Air tank2 psi ..... 4-42  
Alarm, audible ..... 4-24  
Alarm, red visual ..... 4-24  
Alarm, visual ..... 4-9  
Alarm button ..... 4-2  
Alarm horn volume ..... 4-24  
Alarm limit, grease level meter ..... 4-25  
Angle, cc ..... 4-17  
Arm, segment lift ..... 4-30

## A (continued)

Articulation joint, screw conveyor ..... 4-25  
As required maintenance ..... 9-15  
Assembly adjuster, wheel ..... 6-37  
Audible alarm ..... 4-24  
Auger, keep away from screw conveyor ..... 1-7  
Auto/manual charge disconnect switch ..... 4-5  
Auxiliary disconnect, power container, 480V ... 4-3  
Auxiliary disconnect switch ..... 4-3  
Auxiliary line monitor ..... 4-5  
Auxiliary power, power container, 4160V ..... 4-4  
Average cylinder position ..... 4-15  
Avoid pinch points ..... 1-4, 9-2

## B

Ball, segment ..... 6-43  
Ballast power, battery ..... 4-32  
Ball latch, segment ..... 4-30  
Ball latch, segment erector ..... 6-44  
Bar, segment linkage ..... 6-44  
Bar meters ..... 4-9  
Barrel, replacing grease ..... 6-54  
Barrel sensor, calibrating grease ..... 6-56  
Barrel sensor, grease ..... 6-56  
Battery ballast power ..... 4-32  
Bearing gear ring and drive pinions ..... 4-25  
Bearing greasing control, main ..... 4-26  
Bearings, EPBM main ..... 4-25  
Bearings, screw conveyor ..... 4-25  
Bearing seals, main ..... 4-25  
Before performing maintenance ..... 9-1  
Belt adjustments ..... 6-37  
Belt adjustments for curve ..... 6-41  
Belt conveyor,  
    adjustment screws ..... 6-38  
    adjusting the ..... 6-37  
    keep away from ..... 1-7  
    lubricant ..... 8-5  
    operating the ..... 6-35  
    side boards ..... 6-40  
    troubleshooting ..... 11-5  
    troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics ... 11-14  
Belt scraper, primary ..... 6-39  
Belt speed control ..... 6-36  
Belt splices ..... 6-37  
Belt tension ..... 6-38  
Belt tracking ..... 6-39  
Bentonite disconnect, power container, 480V . 4-3  
Bentonite disconnect switch ..... 4-3  
Bias ..... 4-13  
Bias mode, jacking cylinders using ..... 6-26  
Bias offset ..... 4-13  
Bias psi, decrease ..... 4-13  
Bias psi, increase ..... 4-13  
Block locations, grease distribution ..... 4-26

*(continued on next page)*

**B (continued)**

Blocks, lock .....	6-34
Blower car #13	
lifting instructions .....	7-5
terminology .....	3-17
reversing starter, troubleshooting - electrical schematics - .....	11-123
Blower fan, ventilation .....	4-31
Blower safety decals, car #13 .....	2-15
Blower ventilation controls car #13 .....	4-31
Blown fuse .....	4-2
Boards, belt conveyor side .....	6-40
Boring head troubleshooting, air schematics..	11-20
Brackets, adjustable return roller .....	6-39
Buttons, steering control .....	6-25
Bypass switch, momentary purge .....	4-7
By volume, % .....	4-41

**C**

Calibrating grease barrel sensor .....	6-56
Camera1 program .....	4-38
Cameras .....	4-38
Capacities .....	12-3
Capacity, hydraulic oil reservoir .....	8-1
Capacity, total thrust .....	4-14
Capacity, VFD coolant reservoir .....	8-2
Car #1,	
segment erector controls .....	4-29
inclined conveyor safety decals .....	2-4
lifting instructions, inclined conveyor .....	7-2
terminology, inclined conveyor .....	3-5
Car #2	
lifting instructions, operator station .....	7-2
operator station safety decals .....	2-5
terminology, operator station .....	3-6
terminology operator's station console .....	3-7
Car #3	
segment handling controls .....	4-28
lifting instructions, segment handling .....	7-3
segment handling safety decals .....	2-6
terminology, segment handling .....	3-8
Car #4	
lifting instructions, VFD .....	7-3
terminology, VFD .....	3-9
VFD safety decals .....	2-7
Car #5	
lifting instructions, switch gear .....	7-3
switch gear safety decals .....	2-8
terminology, switch gear .....	3-10
Car #6	
front hydraulic safety decals .....	2-9
lifting instructions, front hydraulic .....	7-3
oil cooling/tail seal grease troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics ..	11-15
reservoir, front hydraulic .....	4-51
terminology, front hydraulic .....	3-11

**C (continued)**

Car #7	
lifting instructions, rear hydraulic .....	7-4
oil cooling/main bearing grease Troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics ..	11-16
rear hydraulic safety decals .....	2-10
reservoir, rear hydraulic .....	4-51
terminology, rear hydraulic .....	3-12
Car #8	
air compressor .....	4-34
foam safety decals .....	2-11
lifting instructions, foam .....	7-4
terminology, foam .....	3-13
Car #9 & 10	
front & rear transformer safety decals .....	2-12
terminology, front & rear transformers .....	3-14
lifting instructions, front & rear transformer ...	7-4
Car #11	
front slurry safety decals .....	2-13
lifting instructions, front slurry .....	7-4
terminology, slurry front .....	3-15
Car #12	
lifting instructions, rear slurry .....	7-5
rear slurry safety decals .....	2-14
terminology, slurry rear .....	3-16
Car #13	
blower safety decals .....	2-15
blower ventilation controls .....	4-31
lifting instructions, blower .....	7-5
terminology, blower .....	3-17
Carriage travel .....	4-28, 6-43
Cars, muck .....	6-35
Cars terminology, segment handling .....	3-4
Cc angle .....	4-17
Centered, steering not .....	6-25
Centered error, steering not .....	6-27
Chamber ports, mixing .....	4-40
Chamber ports switch, mixing .....	4-40, 4-45
Charge, accumulator .....	4-21, 6-30
Charge disconnect switch, auto/manual .....	4-5
Charging rear gate accumulator .....	6-31
Charts, maintenance .....	9-3
Check hydraulics after start-up .....	6-20
Check module (power container), 4160 volt ground .....	4-2
Checkout equipment prior to start-up .....	6-12
Circulation, manual .....	4-48
Circulation controls .....	4-47
Circulation cycle .....	4-48
Clean and inspect equipment .....	1-3
Clean and organized, keep job site .....	1-6
Cleaning agents, computer screen .....	6-57
Cleaning computer monitor screens .....	6-57
Cleaning slurry tank level sensors .....	6-42
Clearance, tight curve .....	6-41
Closing/opening front gate .....	6-32

(continued on next page)

**C (continued)**

Closing front gate .....	6-32
Clothing, wear protective .....	1-1
Combustible monitoring system .....	4-24
Communications, above ground monitor .....	6-59
Completion of each drive maintenance .....	9-14
Compressor car #8, air .....	4-34
Compressor lubricant, air .....	8-3
Compressor specifications, air .....	4-34
Compressor troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics air .....	11-17
Computer control screens .....	4-9
Computer monitor screens, cleaning .....	6-57
Computer screen cleaning agents .....	6-57
Concrete segment rotation .....	4-30
Condat GR 217 EP1 .....	8-2
Condat D 68 .....	8-1
Condat WR 89 tail seal grease .....	8-3
Config, knob .....	4-33
Connecting power leads .....	6-9
Connections, inspect electrical .....	1-3
Connections, install electrical .....	6-8
Connections, install hydraulic, grease, water & air .....	6-11
Console car #2 terminology operator's station ...	3-7
Console controls, foam .....	4-40
Console controls, slurry .....	4-45
Console control troubleshooting, electrical schematics - .....	11-59
Consumption, tail seal .....	4-27
Container, 4160V auxiliary power, power .....	4-4
Container, 4160 volt ground check module, power .....	4-2
Container, 4160V transformer disconnect, power .....	4-4
Container, 480V auxiliary disconnect .....	4-3
Container, 480V bentonite disconnect power ..	4-3
Container EPB 4160V, power, power .....	4-5
Container lifting instructions, power .....	7-5
Container safety decals, power .....	2-16
Container terminology, power .....	3-18
Contents .....	ii
Control, belt speed .....	6-36
grease pump lubrication .....	4-25
hydraulic gate .....	4-20
main bearing greasing .....	4-26
screw conveyor .....	6-28
screw speed .....	6-28
screw speed flow .....	4-18
segment .....	4-14
thrust jack speed .....	4-14
thrust ram direction .....	4-14
thrust ram selection .....	4-13, 4-29
Control buttons, steering .....	6-25
Controlling foam & slurry .....	6-42
Control local/remote .....	4-42

**C (continued)**

Control on light .....	4-4
Control panel controls, foam .....	4-42
Controls & instruments .....	4-1
Controls, circulation .....	4-47
conveyor gate .....	4-20
cutterhead .....	4-12
cutterhead VFD .....	4-12
fill level .....	4-49
foam .....	4-39
foam console .....	4-40
foam control panel .....	4-42
injection .....	4-46
jacking .....	4-13
main grease pump .....	4-25
monitoring .....	4-9
operational .....	4-9
operator station .....	4-8
rear gate conveyor .....	4-21
screw conveyor manual .....	4-19
slurry .....	4-44
slurry console .....	4-45
steering .....	4-15
tail seal grease pump .....	4-27
transformer cooling .....	4-35
Controls car #1, segment erector .....	4-29
Controls car #13 blower ventilation .....	4-31
Controls car #3, segment handling .....	4-28
Control screens, computer .....	4-9
Control sensitivity adjustment, speed .....	4-33
Conveyor #1 front gate, screw .....	4-25
Conveyor #1 troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics screw .....	11-12
Conveyor #2 troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics screw .....	11-13
Conveyor (car #1) terminology, inclined .....	3-5
Conveyor, adjusting the belt .....	6-37
keep away from belt .....	1-7
operating the belt .....	6-35
operating the screw .....	6-28
screw .....	4-18
screw planetary lubricant .....	8-2
watch for .....	1-7
Conveyor/steer/jack tab controls .....	4-10
Conveyor adjustment screws, belt .....	6-38
Conveyor articulation joint, screw .....	4-25
Conveyor auger, keep away from screw .....	1-7
Conveyor bearings, screw .....	4-25
Conveyor car #1 lifting instructions, inclined ....	7-2
Conveyor control, screw .....	6-28
Conveyor controls, rear gate .....	4-21
Conveyor gate, rear .....	6-29
Conveyor gate controls .....	4-20
Conveyor gate lubricant .....	8-4

*(continued on next page)*

Index

**C (continued)**

Conveyor lubricant, belt .....	8-5
Conveyor manual controls, screw .....	4-19
Conveyor operation guidelines .....	6-35
Conveyor ports switch, screw .....	4-45
Conveyor pressure, screw .....	4-18
Conveyor rear gate with no power, operating screw .....	6-30
Conveyor safety decals, car #1 inclined .....	2-4
Conveyor side boards, belt .....	6-40
Conveyor speed, screw .....	4-18
Conveyors safety decals, EPBM & screw .....	2-1
Conveyor switch, screw .....	4-18
Conveyor troubleshooting, belt .....	11-5
Conveyor troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics belt .....	11-14
Conveyor troubleshooting, screw .....	11-4
Coolant, VFD .....	8-2
Coolant reservoir capacity, VFD .....	8-2
Cooling controls, transformer .....	4-35
Copy cutter .....	4-16
Copy cutter range .....	4-17
Copy cutters .....	4-25
Copy cutter troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics .....	11-8
Cord, 480V power .....	6-9
Cortec vpci™ -649 .....	8-2
Crane, stay away from .....	1-4
Curve, belt adjustments for .....	6-41
Curve clearance, tight .....	6-41
Cutter, copy .....	4-16
Cutterhead .....	2-2
controls .....	4-12
fluid swivel .....	4-25
maintenance .....	1-2, 9-1
operation guidelines .....	6-24
ports .....	4-40
ports switch .....	4-40
safety decals .....	2-2
speed .....	4-12
swivel lubricant, EPBM .....	8-4
terminology .....	3-2
VFD controls .....	4-12
Cutter injection ports .....	6-42
Cutter range, copy .....	4-17
Cutters, copy .....	4-25
Cutter system meters .....	4-12, 6-24
Cycle, circulation .....	4-48
Cylinder extension, steering .....	4-15
Cylinder laser transducers, programming thrust .....	6-58
Cylinder lubricant, steering .....	8-4
Cylinder position, average .....	4-15
Cylinders, steering .....	6-25
Cylinders, steering .....	4-15
Cylinder sequence for segment installation, jacking .....	6-47
Cylinder status, steering .....	4-15
Cylinder status indicators, steering .....	4-15
Cylinders using bias mode, jacking .....	6-26

**D**

Daily electrical system start-up .....	6-15
Daily or every 10 hours of operation maintenance .....	9-6
Daily shutdown .....	6-20
Data sheets, material safety .....	13-1
Decals, car #1 inclined conveyor safety .....	2-4
car #2 operator station safety .....	2-5
car #3 segment handling safety .....	2-6
car #4 VFD safety .....	2-7
car #5 switch gear safety .....	2-8
car #6 front hydraulic safety .....	2-9
car #7 rear hydraulic safety .....	2-10
car #8 foam safety .....	2-11
car #9 & 10 front & rear transformer safety .....	2-12
car #11 front slurry safety .....	2-13
car #12 rear slurry safety .....	2-14
car #13 blower safety .....	2-15
cutterhead safety .....	2-2
EPBM & screw conveyors safety .....	2-1
power container safety .....	2-16
segment erector safety .....	2-3
Decrease bias psi .....	4-13
Deficiency, oxygen .....	4-24
Detector, gas & oxygen .....	4-24
Determining slurry gpm .....	4-46
Dial adjuster, speed .....	4-33
Dip switch settings .....	6-59
Direction control, thrust ram .....	4-13, 4-14
Disable/enable .....	4-27
Discharge accumulator .....	4-21
Disconnect, 4160V transformer .....	4-4
Disconnect, feed hydraulic .....	6-55
Disconnect, power container, 4160V transformer .....	4-4
Disconnect, power container, 480V auxiliary .....	4-3
Disconnect, power container, 480V bentonite .....	4-3
Disconnect, return hydraulic .....	6-55
Disconnect switch, auto/manual charge .....	4-5
Disconnect switch, auxiliary .....	4-3
Disconnect switch, bentonite .....	4-3
Distribution block locations, grease .....	4-26
Dolly winch .....	4-28
Drive pinions, bearing gear ring and .....	4-25

**E**

Earth pressure balance machine, terminology ...	3-1
Earth pressure sensors .....	4-36
Electrical connections, inspect .....	1-3
Electrical connections, install .....	6-8
Electrical leakage indicators .....	4-2

(continued on next page)

**E (continued)**

Electrical schematics -	
240V control troubleshooting .....	11-90
4160 power distribution, troubleshooting ..	11-122
480V control troubleshooting .....	11-76
blower car 13 reversing starter,	
troubleshooting - .....	11-123
console control troubleshooting - .....	11-59
ethernet circuit, troubleshooting - .....	11-124
foam plant control troubleshooting .....	11-105
front 4160 transformer troubleshooting	11-109
head left control box troubleshooting ....	11-22
head power distribution, troubleshooting...	11-128
head right control box troubleshooting ...	11-41
lighting, troubleshooting - .....	11-125
pilot circuit, troubleshooting - .....	11-134
power container circuit, troubleshooting ...	11-132
rear 4160 transformer troubleshooting...	11-110
slurry control troubleshooting .....	11-111
VFD control troubleshooting .....	11-71
Electrical system maintenance shutdown,	
4160V .....	6-22
110V/240V/480V .....	6-21
Electrical system start-up, daily .....	6-15
Emergency, acquit stop .....	4-43
Emergency stop .....	4-1
Emergency stop, foam system .....	4-39
Enable/disable .....	4-27
Enclosure pressure gauge .....	6-16
Enclosure vent, pressurization system .....	6-16
End of each day maintenance .....	9-8
EPB, terminology .....	3-1
EPB2008 program .....	4-9
EPB 4160V power, power container .....	4-5
EPBM & screw conveyors safety decals .....	2-1
EPBM, advancing the .....	6-23
EPBM advance rate .....	4-14
EPBM cutterhead swivel lubricant .....	8-4
EPBM lifting instructions .....	7-2
EPBM main bearings .....	4-25
EPBM troubleshooting .....	11-1
EPBreport program .....	6-52
EPB roll .....	4-37
Equipment, recommended tools & .....	6-6
Equipment prior to start-up, checkout .....	6-12
Erector, segment .....	4-29
Erector, using segment .....	6-43
Erector ball latch, segment .....	6-44
Erector controls car #1, segment .....	4-29
Erector lubricant, segment .....	8-5
Erector safety decals, segment .....	2-3
Erector terminology, segment .....	3-3
Erector travel, segment .....	4-30
Erector troubleshooting, hydraulic	
schematics segment .....	11-9
Error, air pressure is less than 90 psi .....	4-47
Error, slurry system will shut down .....	4-47
Error, steering not centered .....	6-25, 6-27
Error messages .....	4-50

**E (continued)**

Ethernet circuit, troubleshooting - electrical	
schematics - .....	11-124
Ethernet extenders .....	6-59
Every 500 hours of operation maintenance ...	9-13
Exchange pressure gauge, rapid .....	6-17
Expansion ratio, foam .....	4-41
Exposure, avoid laser light .....	1-8
Extenders, ethernet .....	6-59
Extension, steering cylinder .....	4-15
Extension flow rate .....	4-14
<b>F</b>	
Face psi, slurry .....	4-47
Fan, ventilation blower .....	4-31
Feed hydraulic disconnect .....	6-55
Field, lead/lag .....	6-28
Fill level controls .....	4-49
Filter indicator .....	4-50
Filter indicators, pressure .....	4-50
Fire prevention .....	1-6
Flapper, vent .....	6-16
Flow, jacking .....	4-14
Flow, retraction .....	4-14
Flow control, screw speed .....	4-18
Flow gpm .....	4-41
Flow rate, extension .....	4-14
Fluid capacities .....	12-3
Fluid swivel, cutterhead .....	4-25
Foam & slurry, controlling .....	6-42
Foam/slurry ports .....	4-40, 4-45
Foam/slurry tab .....	4-43
Foam/slurry tab controls .....	4-10
Foam car #8 lifting instructions .....	7-4
Foam car car #8 terminology .....	3-13
Foam car troubleshooting, air schematics.....	11-18
Foam console controls .....	4-40
Foam control panel controls .....	4-42
Foam controls .....	4-39
Foam expansion ratio .....	4-41
Foam mode .....	4-41
Foam plant control troubleshooting,	
electrical schematics - .....	11-105
Foam psi .....	4-42
Foam pump switch .....	4-40
Foam safety decals, car #8 .....	2-11
Foam system .....	4-39
Foam system emergency stop .....	4-39
Front & rear transformer cars #9 & #10	
lifting instructions .....	7-4
Front & rear transformer safety decals,	
car #9 & 10 .....	2-12
Front & rear transformers cars #9 & 10	
terminology .....	3-14
Front 4160 transformer troubleshooting	
electrical schematics - .....	11-109
Front car #11 terminology, slurry .....	3-15

*(continued on next page)*

**F (continued)**

Front gate .....	4-20, 6-29
Front gate, closing/opening .....	6-32
Front gate, screw conveyor #1 .....	4-25
Front gate actuator .....	6-34
Front hydraulic car #6	
lifting instructions .....	7-3
reservoir .....	4-51
terminology .....	3-11
Front hydraulic safety decals, car #6 .....	2-9
Front slurry car #11 lifting instructions .....	7-4
Front slurry safety decals, car #11 .....	2-13
Fuse, blown .....	4-2

**G**

Gas & oxygen detector .....	4-24
Gas detector .....	4-24
Gases, hazardous .....	4-24
Gas level % .....	4-24
Gate, closing/opening front .....	6-32
Gate, front .....	4-20, 6-29
Gate, intermediate .....	4-20, 6-29
Gate, rear .....	4-20
Gate, rear conveyor .....	6-29
Gate, screw conveyor #1 front .....	4-25
Gate accumulator, charging rear .....	6-31
Gate accumulator, rear .....	4-21, 6-31
Gate accumulator, rear .....	6-30
Gate accumulator maintenance, rear .....	1-5
Gate actuator, front .....	6-34
Gate control, hydraulic .....	4-20
Gate controls, conveyor .....	4-20
Gate conveyor controls, rear .....	4-21
Gate lubricant, conveyor .....	8-4
Gate opening, rear .....	4-21
Gate position meter, rear .....	4-21
Gate with no power, operating screw conveyor rear .....	6-30
Gauge, enclosure pressure .....	6-16
Gauge, rapid exchange pressure .....	6-17
Gear car #5 lifting instructions, switch .....	7-3
Gear car #5 terminology, switch .....	3-10
Gear ring and drive pinions, bearing .....	4-25
Gear safety decals, car #5 switch .....	2-8
Generator, using the report .....	6-52
Gpm, actual .....	4-47
Gpm, determining slurry .....	4-46
Gpm, flow .....	4-41
Grease, main grease lubrication system .....	8-2
Grease, tail seal .....	8-3
Grease, water & air connections, install hydraulic, .....	6-11
Grease barrel, replacing .....	6-54
Grease barrel sensor .....	6-56
Grease barrel sensor, calibrating .....	6-56
Grease distribution block locations .....	4-26
Grease level, main .....	6-54
Grease level, tail .....	6-54
Grease level meter alarm limit .....	4-25
Grease level scale meter .....	4-25, 4-27

**G (continued)**

Grease lubrication system grease, main .....	8-2
Grease pump, tail seal .....	4-27
Grease pump controls, main .....	4-25
Grease pump greasing indicators, lube... ..	4-25, 4-26
Grease pump lubrication .....	4-25
Grease pump lubrication switch .....	4-25
Greasing control, main bearing .....	4-26
Greasing indicators, lube grease pump... ..	4-25, 4-26
Ground check module (power container), 4160 volt .....	4-2
Ground monitor communications, above .....	6-59
Guidance system .....	4-8
Guidelines, conveyor operation .....	6-35
Guidelines, cutterhead operation .....	6-24
Guidelines, jacking operation .....	6-24
Guidelines, operating .....	6-1
Guidelines, steering operating .....	6-25
Guidelines, transporting .....	7-1
Guide rods .....	6-33

**H**

Handler troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics segment .....	11-11
Handling car #3 lifting instructions, segment ....	7-3
Handling car #3 terminology, segment .....	3-8
Handling cars terminology, segment .....	3-4
Handling controls car #3, segment .....	4-28
Handling safety decals, car #3 segment .....	2-6
Handling system pressure, segment .....	4-28
Haul system, keep riders off .....	1-7
Haul system, lockout/tagout power before servicing .....	1-8
Haul unit, keep riders off .....	1-7
Haul unit, lockout/tagout power before servicing .....	1-8
Hazardous gases .....	4-24
Head left control box troubleshooting, electrical schematics - .....	11-22
Head power distribution, troubleshooting - electrical schematics - .....	11-128
Head right control box troubleshooting, electrical schematics - .....	11-41
High pressure hydraulics .....	1-5
Horn volume, alarm .....	4-24
Hydraulic, grease, water & air connections, install .....	6-11
Hydraulic car #6	
lifting instructions, front .....	7-3
reservoir, front .....	4-51
terminology, front .....	3-11
Hydraulic car #7	
lifting instructions, rear .....	7-4
reservoir, rear .....	4-51
terminology, rear .....	3-12
Hydraulic disconnect, feed .....	6-55
return .....	6-55

*(continued on next page)*

**H (continued)**

Hydraulic gate control .....	4-20
Hydraulic motor troubleshooting .....	11-2
Hydraulic oil, recommended .....	8-1
Hydraulic oil/fluids under pressure .....	9-2
Hydraulic oil reservoir capacity .....	8-1
Hydraulic pressure settings .....	12-3
Hydraulic pump troubleshooting .....	11-1
Hydraulic reservoir lubricant .....	8-1
Hydraulics, high pressure .....	1-5
Hydraulic safety decals,	
car #6 front .....	2-9
car #7 rear .....	2-10
Hydraulics after start-up, check .....	6-20
Hydraulic schematics	
#1 screw conveyor .....	11-12
air compressor .....	11-17
belt conveyor .....	11-14
copy cutter .....	11-8
jacking .....	11-6
main bearing grease / car 7 oil cooling ....	11-16
screw conveyor #1 .....	11-12
screw conveyor #2 .....	11-13
segment erector .....	11-9
segment handler .....	11-11
steering .....	11-7
tail seal grease / car 6 oil cooling .....	11-15
Hydraulic system for start-up, prepare .....	6-13

**I**

Inclined conveyor (car #1)	
terminology .....	3-5
lifting instructions .....	7-2
safety decals .....	2-4
Increase bias psi .....	4-13
Indicator, filter .....	4-50
Indicator, red marker .....	4-26
Indicator, visual , error messages .....	4-50
Indicator lights, port .....	4-45
Indicators, electrical leakage .....	4-2
Indicators, lube grease pump greasing ...	4-25,4-26
Indicators, pressure filter .....	4-50
Indicators, steering cylinder status .....	4-15
Information, be alert for safety .....	1-1
Injection controls .....	4-46
Injection mode .....	4-46
Injection ports, cutter .....	6-42
Input power monitor, 480V .....	4-3
Inspect and clean equipment .....	1-3
Inspect electrical connections .....	1-3
Inspection, pre-start .....	5-1
Installation, jacking cylinder sequence	
for segment .....	6-47
Install electrical connections .....	6-8
Install hydraulic, grease, water &	
air connections .....	6-11

**I (continued)**

Instructions, lifting .....	7-2
blower car #13 .....	7-5
EPBM .....	7-2
foam car #8 .....	7-4
front & rear transformer cars #9/10 .....	7-4
front hydraulic car #6 .....	7-3
front slurry car #11 .....	7-4
inclined conveyor car #1 .....	7-2
operator station car #2 .....	7-2
power container .....	7-5
rear hydraulic car #7 .....	7-4
rear slurry car #12 .....	7-5
segment handling car #3 .....	7-3
switch gear car #5 .....	7-3
VFD car #4 .....	7-3
Instruments & controls .....	4-1
Intermediate gate .....	4-20, 6-29
Intervals, lubrication & maintenance .....	9-1
Introduction .....	i

**J**

Jacking controls .....	4-13
Jacking cylinder sequence for	
segment installation .....	6-47
Jacking cylinders using bias mode .....	6-26
Jacking flow .....	4-14
Jacking hydraulic schematics troubleshooting .	11-6
Jacking operation guidelines .....	6-24
Jacking pressure .....	4-14
Jacking specifications .....	4-14
Jacking system meters .....	6-24
Jacking thrust rating .....	6-24
Jack speed control, thrust .....	4-14
Job site clean and organized, keep .....	1-6
Joint, screw conveyor articulation .....	4-25
Joint, steering .....	4-25
Joint, trombone .....	6-34

**K**

Key segment, starter .....	6-43
Knob config .....	4-33
Knob settings, speed .....	4-33

**L**

Lag/lead field .....	6-28
Laser light exposure, avoid .....	1-8
Laser transducers, programming	
thrust cylinder .....	6-58
Latch, segment ball .....	4-30
Latch, segment erector ball .....	6-44
Lead/lag field .....	6-28
Leads, connecting power .....	6-9
LEL .....	4-24
Level %, gas .....	4-24
Level, main grease .....	6-54

(continued on next page)

**L (continued)**

Level, tail grease .....	6-54
Level controls, fill .....	4-49
Level meter alarm limit, grease .....	4-25
Level scale meter, grease .....	4-25, 4-27
Level sensor, slurry .....	6-42
Level sensors, cleaning slurry tank .....	6-42
Level sensors, tank .....	4-49
Lift arm, segment .....	4-30
Lifting instructions .....	7-2
blower car #13 .....	7-5
EPBM .....	7-2
foam car #8 .....	7-4
front & rear transformer cars #9 & #10 .....	7-4
front hydraulic car #6 .....	7-3
front slurry car #11 .....	7-4
inclined conveyor car #1 .....	7-2
operator station car #2 .....	7-2
power container .....	7-5
rear hydraulic car #7 .....	7-4
rear slurry car #12 .....	7-5
segment handling car #3.....	7-3
switch gear car #5 .....	7-3
VFD car #4 .....	7-3
Lift winch, segment .....	4-28
Light, control on .....	4-4
Light, power phase ok .....	4-3
Light exposure, avoid laser .....	1-8
Lights .....	4-32
Lights, port indicator .....	4-45
Limit, grease level meter alarm .....	4-25
Limits, set roll .....	4-37
Line monitor, auxiliary .....	4-5
Line monitor, output .....	4-5
Linkage bar, segment .....	6-44
Loads, beware of suspended .....	1-2
Local/remote, control .....	4-42
Locations, grease distribution block .....	4-26
Lock blocks .....	6-34
Lockout/tagout power before servicing .....	1-2, 9-1
Lockout/tagout power before servicing haul unit .....	1-8
Loss in tunnel, voltage .....	6-60
Lube grease pump greasing indicators .....	4-25, 4-26
Lubricant, air compressor .....	8-3
Lubricant, belt conveyor .....	8-5
Lubricant, conveyor gate .....	8-4
Lubricant, EPBM cutterhead swivel .....	8-4
Lubricant, hydraulic reservoir .....	8-1
Lubricant, planetary drives .....	8-2
Lubricant, segment erector .....	8-5
Lubricant, steering cylinder .....	8-4
Lubricants .....	8-1
Lubricants, storing .....	8-5
Lubricating system troubleshooting .....	11-3
Lubrication & maintenance intervals .....	9-1
Lubrication, grease pump .....	4-25
Lubrication switch, grease pump .....	4-25

**L (continued)**

Lubrication system grease, main grease .....	8-2
Lugs, 480V terminal .....	6-9, 6-10

**M**

Main bearing grease / car 7 oil cooling troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics .....	11-16
Main bearing greasing control .....	4-26
Main bearings, EPBM .....	4-25
Main bearing seals .....	4-25
Main grease level .....	6-54
Main grease lubrication system grease .....	8-2
Main grease pump controls .....	4-25
Main planetary lubricant .....	8-2
Maintaining accumulator .....	9-2
Maintenance & lubrication intervals .....	9-1
Maintenance, after completion of every segment ring .....	9-9
after every tunnel utility installation .....	9-10
as required .....	9-15
before performing .....	9-1
completion of each drive .....	9-14
cutterhead .....	1-2, 9-1
daily or every 10 hours of operation .....	9-6
end of each day .....	9-8
every 500 hours of operation .....	9-13
monthly or every 250 hours of operation .....	9-12
periodic .....	9-1
practice safe .....	1-4
prior to each drive launch .....	9-3
rear gate accumulator .....	1-5
weekly or every 50 hours of operation .....	9-11
Maintenance charts .....	9-3
Maintenance shutdown, electrical system 4160V .....	6-22
110V/240V/480V .....	6-21
Manual, read operator's .....	1-1
Manual circulation .....	4-48
Manual controls, screw conveyor .....	4-19
Manual steer, using .....	6-27
Manualsteer program .....	6-27
Marker indicator, red .....	4-26
Messages, error .....	4-50
Meter, grease level scale .....	4-25, 4-27
Meter, rear gate position .....	4-21
Meter alarm limit, grease level .....	4-25
Meters, bar .....	4-9
Meters, cutter system .....	4-12, 6-24
Meters, jacking system .....	6-24
Meters, numeric .....	4-9
Methods, steering .....	6-25
Misc tab controls .....	4-10
Mixing chamber ports .....	4-40
Mixing chamber ports switch .....	4-40, 4-45
Mobilgrease xhp222 .....	8-4, 8-5
Mode, foam .....	4-41
Mode, injection .....	4-46

*(continued on next page)*

**M (continued)**

Module (power container), 4160 volt	
ground check .....	4-2
Momentary purge bypass switch .....	4-7
Monitor, 480V input power .....	4-3
Monitor, auxiliary line .....	4-5
Monitor, output line .....	4-5
Monitor communications, above ground .....	6-59
Monitoring controls .....	4-9
Monitoring system, combustible .....	4-24
Monitor screens, cleaning computer .....	6-57
Monthly or every 250 hours of operation	
maintenance .....	9-12
Motor troubleshooting, hydraulic .....	11-2
Moving parts, keep personnel away from .....	1-3
Muck cars .....	6-35

**N**

Negative roll, set .....	4-37
No power, operating screw conveyor rear	
gate with .....	6-30
Not centered, steering .....	6-25
Not centered error, steering .....	6-27
Note, post a .....	4-37
Numeric meters .....	4-9

**O**

Offset, bias .....	4-13
Oil, recommended hydraulic .....	8-1
Oil/fluids under pressure .....	1-2
Oil/fluids under pressure, hydraulic .....	9-2
Oil reservoir capacity, hydraulic .....	8-1
Ok light, power phase .....	4-3
On light, control .....	4-4
Opening, rear gate .....	4-21
Opening front gate .....	6-32
Operating guidelines .....	6-1
Operating guidelines, steering .....	6-25
Operating screw conveyor rear gate with	
no power .....	6-30
Operating the belt conveyor .....	6-35
Operating the screw conveyor .....	6-28
Operation .....	6-1
Operational controls .....	4-9
Operation guidelines, conveyor .....	6-35
Operation guidelines, cutterhead .....	6-24
Operation guidelines, jacking .....	6-24
Operator's manual, read .....	1-1
Operator's station console car #2 terminology ...	3-7
Operator station car #2 lifting instructions .....	7-2
Operator station car #2 terminology .....	3-6
Operator station controls .....	4-8
Operator station safety decals, car #2 .....	2-5
Organized, keep job site clean and .....	1-6
Output line monitor .....	4-5
Overview, system .....	6-2
Oxygen deficiency .....	4-24
Oxygen detector, gas & .....	4-24
Oxygen sensor .....	4-24

**P**

Panel controls, foam control .....	4-42
Parts, keep personnel away from moving .....	1-3
Performing maintenance, before .....	9-1
Periodic maintenance .....	9-1
Personnel away from moving parts, keep .....	1-3
Phase ok light, power .....	4-3
Pilot circuit, troubleshooting -	
electrical schematics - .....	11-134
Pinch points, avoid .....	1-4, 9-2
Pinions, bearing gear ring and drive .....	4-25
Planetary drive lubricant .....	8-2
Planning, site .....	6-6
Points, avoid pinch .....	1-4, 9-2
Port indicator lights .....	4-45
Ports, cutter injection .....	6-42
Ports, foam/slurry .....	4-45
Ports, mixing chamber .....	4-40
Ports, slurry/foam .....	4-40
Ports cutterhead .....	4-40
Ports switch, cutterhead .....	4-40
Ports switch, mixing chamber .....	4-40, 4-45
Ports switch, screw conveyor .....	4-45
Position, average cylinder .....	4-15
Position meter, rear gate .....	4-21
Positive roll, set .....	4-37
Post a note .....	4-37
Power, battery ballast .....	4-32
Power, operating screw conveyor rear	
gate with no .....	6-30
Power, power container, 4160V auxiliary .....	4-4
Power, power container EPB 4160V .....	4-5
Power before servicing, lockout/tagout .....	1-2
Power before servicing, lockout/tagout .....	9-1
Power before servicing haul unit,	
lockout/tagout .....	1-8
Power container, 4160V auxiliary power .....	4-4
Power container, 4160 volt ground check	
module .....	4-2
Power container, 4160V transformer	
disconnect .....	4-4
Power container, 480V auxiliary disconnect ....	4-3
Power container, 480V bentonite disconnect ....	4-3
Power container circuit, troubleshooting -	
electrical schematics - .....	11-132
Power container EPB 4160V, power .....	4-5
Power container lifting instructions .....	7-5
Power container safety decals .....	2-16
Power container terminology .....	3-18
Power cord, 480V .....	6-9
Power leads, connecting .....	6-9
Power monitor, 480V input .....	4-3
Power phase ok light .....	4-3
Practice safe maintenance .....	1-4
Pre-start inspection .....	5-1
Preparation, site .....	6-7
Prepare hydraulic system for start-up .....	6-13

*(continued on next page)*

**P (continued)**

Preparing for storage ..... 10-1

Pressure,

- accumulator ..... 6-31
- filter indicators ..... 4-50
- fluids under ..... 1-2
- gauge, enclosure ..... 6-16
- gauge, rapid exchange ..... 6-17
- hydraulic oil/fluids under ..... 9-2
- hydraulics, high ..... 1-5
- jacking ..... 4-14
- screw conveyor ..... 4-18
- segment handling system ..... 4-28

Pressure sensors, earth ..... 4-36

Pressure settings, hydraulic ..... 12-3

Pressurization system ..... 4-6

- enclosure vent ..... 6-16
- troubleshooting ..... 11-5

Prevention, fire ..... 1-6

Primary belt scraper ..... 6-39

Prior to each drive launch maintenance ..... 9-3

Prior to start-up, checkout equipment ..... 6-12

Program,

- Camera1 ..... 4-38
- Camera2 ..... 4-38
- EPB2008 ..... 4-9
- EPBReport ..... 6-52
- ManualSteer ..... 6-27

Programming thrust cylinder

- laser transducers ..... 6-58

Protective clothing, wear ..... 1-1

Psi,

- actual ..... 4-47
- air tank1 ..... 4-42
- air tank2 ..... 4-42
- foam ..... 4-42
- slurry face ..... 4-47

Pump, reset ..... 4-41

Pump, tail seal grease ..... 4-27

Pump controls, main grease ..... 4-25

Pump greasing indicators, lube grease .... 4-25,4-26

Pump lubrication, grease ..... 4-25

Pump lubrication switch, grease ..... 4-25

Pump switch, foam ..... 4-40

Pump switch, slurry ..... 4-45

Pump troubleshooting, hydraulic ..... 11-1

Purge bypass switch, momentary ..... 4-7

**R**

Ram direction control, thrust ..... 4-14

Ram direction switch, thrust ..... 4-13

Ram selection control, thrust ..... 4-13, 4-29

Range, copy cutter ..... 4-17

Rapid exchange pressure gauge ..... 6-17

Rate, EPBM advance ..... 4-14

Rate, extension flow ..... 4-14

Rating, jacking thrust ..... 6-24

Ratio, foam expansion ..... 4-41

Read operator's manual ..... 1-1

**R (continued)**

Rear 4160 transformer troubleshooting,

- electrical schematics - ..... 11-110

Rear car #12 terminology, slurry ..... 3-16

Rear conveyor gate ..... 6-29

Rear gate ..... 4-20

Rear gate accumulator ..... 4-21, 6-30, 6-31

- charging ..... 6-31
- maintenance ..... 1-5

Rear gate

- conveyor controls ..... 4-21
- opening ..... 4-21
- position meter ..... 4-21
- with no power, operating screw conveyor ..... 6-30

Rear hydraulic car #7

- lifting instructions ..... 7-4
- reservoir ..... 4-51
- terminology ..... 3-12

Rear hydraulic safety decals, car #7 ..... 2-10

Rear slurry car #12

- lifting instructions ..... 7-5
- safety decals ..... 2-14

Rear transformer cars #9 & #10 lifting

- instructions, front & ..... 7-4

Rear transformer safety decals, car #9 & 10

- front & ..... 2-12

Rear transformers cars #9 & 10 terminology,

- front & ..... 3-14

Recharge accumulator ..... 6-30

Recommended hydraulic oil ..... 8-1

Recommended tools & equipment ..... 6-6

Recycle waste ..... 1-8

Red marker indicator ..... 4-26

Red visual alarm ..... 4-24

Remote/local, control ..... 4-42

Removing from storage ..... 10-1

Replacing grease barrel ..... 6-54

Report generator, using the ..... 6-52

Reservoir,

- capacity, hydraulic oil ..... 8-1
- capacity, VFD coolant ..... 8-2
- front hydraulic car #6 ..... 4-51
- lubricant, hydraulic ..... 8-1
- rear hydraulic car #7 ..... 4-51

Reset button ..... 4-2

Reset pump ..... 4-41

Retraction flow ..... 4-14

Return hydraulic disconnect ..... 6-55

Return roller brackets, adjustable ..... 6-39

Riders off haul unit, keep ..... 1-7

Ring and drive pinions, bearing gear ..... 4-25

Rods, guide ..... 6-33

Roll, EPB ..... 4-37

Roll, set negative ..... 4-37

Roll, set positive ..... 4-37

Roller brackets, adjustable return ..... 6-39

Roll limits, set ..... 4-37

*(continued on next page)*

**R (continued)**

Rotating spinners .....	4-31
Rotation, concrete segment .....	4-30

**S**

Safe maintenance, practice .....	1-4
Safety .....	1-1
Safety data sheets, material .....	13-1
Safety decals .....	2-1
car #1 inclined conveyor .....	2-4
car #2 operator station .....	2-5
car #3 segment handling .....	2-6
car #4 VFD .....	2-7
car #5 switch gear .....	2-8
car #6 front hydraulic .....	2-9
car #7 rear hydraulic .....	2-10
car #8 foam .....	2-11
car #9 & 10 front & rear transformer .....	2-12
car #11 front slurry .....	2-13
car #12 rear slurry .....	2-14
car #13 blower .....	2-15
cutterhead .....	2-2
EPBM & screw conveyors .....	2-1
power container .....	2-16
segment erector .....	2-3
Safety information, be alert .....	1-1
Scale meter, grease level .....	4-25, 4-27
Schematics -	
Air	
boring head .....	11-20
foam car .....	11-18
slurry cars .....	11-19
Electrical	
240V control .....	11-90
4160 pwr distribution, .....	11-122
480V control .....	11-76
blower car 13 reversing starter .....	11-123
console control.....	11-59
ethernet circuit .....	11-124
foam plant control .....	11-105
front 4160 transformer .....	11-109
head left control box .....	11-22
head power distribution.....	11-128
head right control box .....	11-41
lighting .....	11-125
pilot circuit.....	11-134
power container circuit .....	11-132
rear 4160 transformer .....	11-110
slurry control .....	11-111
VFD control.....	11-71

**S (continued)**

Schematics - (continued)	
Hydraulic	
#1 screw conveyor .....	11-12
air compressor .....	11-17
belt conveyor .....	11-14
copy cutter .....	11-8
jacking .....	11-6
main bearing grease /	
car 7 oil cooling .....	11-16
screw conveyor #2.....	11-13
segment erector.....	11-9
segment handler .....	11-11
steering .....	11-7
tail seal grease / car 6 oil cooling .....	11-15
Water .....	11-21
Scraper, primary belt .....	6-39
Screen cleaning agents, computer .....	6-57
Screens, cleaning computer monitor .....	6-57
Screens, computer control .....	4-9
Screw conveyor .....	4-18
Screw conveyor #1	
front gate .....	4-25
hydraulic schematics .....	11-12
Screw conveyor #2	
hydraulic schematics .....	11-13
Screw conveyor	
articulation joint .....	4-25
auger, keep away from .....	1-7
bearings .....	4-25
control .....	6-28
manual controls .....	4-19
operating the .....	6-28
planetary lubricant .....	8-2
ports switch .....	4-45
pressure .....	4-18
rear gate with no power, operating .....	6-30
speed .....	4-18
safety decals, EPBM & .....	2-1
switch .....	4-18
troubleshooting .....	11-4
Screw data tab .....	4-11
Screws, belt conveyor adjustment .....	6-38
Screw speed control .....	6-28
Screw speed flow control .....	4-18
Seal consumption, tail .....	4-27
Seal grease, tail .....	8-3
Seal grease pump, tail .....	4-27
Seals, main bearing .....	4-25
Segment, starter key .....	6-43
Segment ball .....	6-43
Segment ball latch .....	4-30
Segment control .....	4-14

(continued on next page)

**S (continued)**

Segment erector .....	4-29
using .....	6-43
ball latch .....	6-44
controls car #1 .....	4-29
safety decals .....	2-3
terminology .....	3-3
travel .....	4-30
troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics .....	11-9
Segment handler troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics .....	11-11
Segment handling car #3 lifting instructions .....	7-3
terminology .....	3-8
Segment handling cars terminology .....	3-4
Segment handling controls car #3 .....	4-28
Segment handling safety decals, car #3 .....	2-6
Segment handling system pressure .....	4-28
Segment installation, jacking cylinder sequence for .....	6-47
Segment lift arm .....	4-30
Segment lift winch .....	4-28
Segment linkage bar .....	6-44
Segment rotation, concrete .....	4-30
Selection control, thrust ram .....	4-13, 4-29
Sensitivity adjustment, speed control .....	4-33
Sensor, calibrating grease barrel .....	6-56
Sensor, grease barrel .....	6-56
Sensor, oxygen .....	4-24
Sensor, slurry level .....	6-42
Sensors, cleaning slurry tank level .....	6-42
Sensors, earth pressure .....	4-36
Sensors, tank level .....	4-49
Sequence for segment installation, jacking cylinder .....	6-47
Servicing, lockout/tagout power before .....	9-1
Servicing haul unit, lockout/tagout power before .....	1-8
Set negative roll .....	4-37
Set positive roll .....	4-37
Set roll limits .....	4-37
Settings, DIP switch .....	6-59
Settings, hydraulic pressure .....	12-3
Settings, speed knob .....	4-33
Shaft or tunnel, no smoking in .....	1-6
Sheets, material safety data .....	13-1
Shutdown, 4160V, electrical system maintenance .....	6-22
Shutdown, daily .....	6-20
Shutdown 110V/240V/480V, electrical system maintenance .....	6-21
Side boards, belt conveyor .....	6-40
Site clean and organized, keep job .....	1-6
Site planning .....	6-6
Site preparation .....	6-7
Slippery when wet .....	1-6
Slurry & foam, controlling .....	6-42
Slurry/foam ports .....	4-40

**S (continued)**

Slurry car #11 lifting instructions, front .....	7-4
Slurry car #12 lifting instructions, rear .....	7-5
Slurry cars troubleshooting, air schematics....	11-19
Slurry console controls .....	4-45
Slurry controls .....	4-44
Slurry control troubleshooting, electrical schematics - .....	11-111
Slurry face psi .....	4-47
Slurry front car #11 terminology .....	3-15
Slurry gpm, determining .....	4-46
Slurry level sensor .....	6-42
Slurry pump switch .....	4-45
Slurry rear car #12 terminology .....	3-16
Slurry safety decals, car #11 front .....	2-13
Slurry safety decals, car #12 rear .....	2-14
Slurry system .....	4-46
Slurry system will shut down, error .....	4-47
Slurry tank level sensors, cleaning .....	6-42
Smoking in shaft or tunnel, no .....	1-6
Specifications .....	12-1
Specifications, air compressor .....	4-34
Specifications, jacking .....	4-14
Speed, cutterhead .....	4-12
Speed, screw conveyor .....	4-18
Speed control, belt .....	6-36
Speed control, screw .....	6-28
Speed control, thrust jack .....	4-14
Speed control sensitivity adjustment .....	4-33
Speed dial adjuster .....	4-33
Speed flow control, screw .....	4-18
Speed knob settings .....	4-33
Spinners, rotating .....	4-31
Splices, belt .....	6-37
Start-up, check hydraulics after .....	6-20
Start-up, checkout equipment prior to .....	6-12
Start-up, daily electrical system .....	6-15
Start-up, prepare hydraulic system for .....	6-13
Start-up, system .....	6-14
Starter key segment .....	6-43
Station car #2 lifting instructions, operator .....	7-2
Station car #2 terminology, operator .....	3-6
Station console car #2 terminology operator's ...	3-7
Station controls, operator .....	4-8
Station safety decals, car #2 operator .....	2-5
Status, steering cylinder .....	4-15
Status indicators, steering cylinder .....	4-15
Status tab .....	4-9
Steer, using manual .....	6-27

*(continued on next page)*

**S (continued)**

Steering	
adjustments .....	6-25
control buttons .....	6-25
controls .....	4-15
cylinder extension .....	4-15
cylinder lubricant .....	8-4
cylinders .....	4-15, 6-25
cylinder status .....	4-15
cylinder status indicators .....	4-15
data tab .....	4-11
hydraulic schematics troubleshooting .....	11-7
joint .....	4-25
methods .....	6-25
not centered error .....	6-25, 6-27
operating guidelines .....	6-25
Stop, emergency .....	4-1
Stop, foam system emergency .....	4-39
Stop emergency, acquit .....	4-43
Storage .....	10-1
Storage, preparing for .....	10-1
Storage, removing from .....	10-1
Storing lubricants .....	8-5
Strobe .....	4-24
Suspended loads, beware of .....	1-2
Switch,	
auto/manual charge disconnect .....	4-5
auxiliary disconnect .....	4-3
bentonite disconnect .....	4-3
cutterhead ports .....	4-40
foam pump .....	4-40
grease pump lubrication .....	4-25
mixing chamber ports .....	4-40, 4-45
momentary purge bypass .....	4-7
screw conveyor .....	4-18
screw conveyor ports .....	4-45
slurry pump .....	4-45
thrust ram direction .....	4-13
Switch gear car #5	
lifting instructions .....	7-3
safety decals .....	2-8
terminology .....	3-10
Switch settings, DIP .....	6-59
Swivel, cutterhead fluid .....	4-25
Swivel lubricant, EPBM cutterhead .....	8-4
System, combustible monitoring .....	4-24
System, foam .....	4-39
System, guidance .....	4-8
System, pressurization .....	4-6
System, slurry .....	4-46
System emergency stop, foam .....	4-39
System enclosure vent, pressurization .....	6-16
System for start-up, prepare hydraulic .....	6-13
System grease, main grease lubrication .....	8-2
System maintenance shutdown, electrical	
4160V .....	6-22
110V/240V/480V .....	6-21

**S (continued)**

System meters,	
cutter .....	4-12, 6-24
jacking .....	6-24
System overview .....	6-2
System pressure, segment handling .....	4-28
System start-up .....	6-14
System start-up, daily electrical .....	6-15
System troubleshooting,	
lubricating .....	11-3
pressurization .....	11-5
<b>T</b>	
Tab,	
foam/slurry .....	4-43
screw data .....	4-11
status .....	4-9
steering data .....	4-11
VFD data .....	4-11
Tab controls,	
conveyor/steer/jack .....	4-10
foam/slurry .....	4-10
misc .....	4-10
VFD/grease .....	4-10
Tail grease level .....	6-54
Tail seal consumption .....	4-27
Tail seal grease .....	8-3
Tail seal grease / car 6 oil cooling	
troubleshooting, hydraulic schematics ...	11-15
Tail seal grease pump .....	4-27
Tank1 psi, air .....	4-42
Tank2 psi, air .....	4-42
Tank level sensors .....	4-49
Tank level sensors, cleaning slurry .....	6-42
Tension, belt .....	6-38
Terminal lugs, 480V .....	6-9, 6-10
Terminology, .....	3-1
blower car #13 .....	3-17
cutterhead .....	3-2
earth pressure balance machine (EPBM) ...	3-1
foam car #8 .....	3-13
front & rear transformers cars #9 & 10.....	3-14
front hydraulic car #6 .....	3-11
inclined conveyor car #1 .....	3-5
operator station car #2 .....	3-6
operator's station console car #2 .....	3-7
power container .....	3-18
rear hydraulic car #7 .....	3-12
segment erector .....	3-3
segment handling car #3 .....	3-8
segment handling cars .....	3-4
slurry front car #11 .....	3-15
slurry rear car #12 .....	3-16
switch gear car #5 .....	3-10
VFD car #4 .....	3-9
Test tunnel ventilation .....	1-5
Thrust capacity, total .....	4-14

*(continued on next page)*

**T (continued)**

Thrust cylinder laser transducers, programming .....	6-58
Thrust jack speed control .....	4-14
Thrust ram direction control .....	4-13, 4-14
Thrust ram selection control .....	4-13, 4-29
Thrust rating, jacking .....	6-24
Tight curve clearance .....	6-41
Tools & equipment, recommended .....	6-6
Total thrust capacity .....	4-14
Tracking, belt .....	6-39
Transducers, programming thrust cylinder laser .....	6-58
Transducers field, # of .....	4-14
Transformer cars #9 & #10 lifting instructions, front & rear .....	7-4
Transformer cooling controls .....	4-35
Transformer disconnect, 4160V .....	4-4
Transformer disconnect, power container, 4160V .....	4-4
Transformer safety decals, car #9 & 10, front & rear .....	2-12
Transformers cars #9 & 10 terminology, front & rear .....	3-14
Transporting .....	7-1
Transporting guidelines .....	7-1
Travel, carriage .....	4-28
Travel, carriage .....	6-43
Travel, erector .....	4-30
Travel, segment erector .....	4-30
Trombone joint .....	6-34
Troubleshooting .....	11-1
air schematics boring head .....	11-20
air schematics foam car .....	11-18
air schematics slurry cars .....	11-19
belt conveyor .....	11-5
electrical schematics -	
240V control .....	11-90
480V control .....	11-76
4160 power distribution .....	11-122
blower car 13 reversing starter .....	11-123
console control.....	11-59
ethernet circuit .....	11-124
foam plant control .....	11-105
front 4160 transformer .....	11-109
head left control box .....	11-22
head power distribution .....	11-128
head right control box .....	11-41
lighting .....	11-125
pilot circuit .....	11-134
power container circuit .....	11-132
rear 4160 transformer .....	11-110
slurry control .....	11-111
VFD control .....	11-71
water schematic .....	11-21
EPBM .....	11-1
hydraulic motor .....	11-2
hydraulic pump .....	11-1

**T (continued)**

Troubleshooting (continued)	
hydraulic schematics .....	11-8
air compressor .....	11-17
belt conveyor .....	11-14
car 6 oil cooling/tail seal grease .....	11-15
car 7 oil cooling/main brg grease .....	11-16
copy cutter .....	11-8
screw conveyor #1 .....	11-12
screw conveyor #2 .....	11-13
segment erector .....	11-9
segment handler .....	11-11
jacking hydraulic schematics .....	11-6
lubricating system .....	11-3
pressurization system .....	11-5
screw conveyor .....	11-4
steering hydraulic schematics .....	11-7
Tunnel, no smoking in shaft or .....	1-6
Tunnel, voltage loss in .....	6-60
Tunnel utilities, adding .....	6-51
Tunnel ventilation, test .....	1-5

**U**

Unauthorized welding .....	1-3, 9-2
Using manual steer .....	6-27
Using segment erector .....	6-43
Using the report generator .....	6-52
Utilities, adding tunnel .....	6-51

**V**

Vanguard™ high performance oil .....	8-3
Vent, pressurization system enclosure .....	6-16
Vent flapper .....	6-16
Ventilation, test tunnel .....	1-5
Ventilation blower fan .....	4-31
Ventilation controls car #13 blower .....	4-31
VFD/grease tab controls .....	4-10
VFD car #4 lifting instructions .....	7-3
VFD car #4 terminology .....	3-9
VFD controls, cutterhead .....	4-12
VFD control troubleshooting, electrical schematics - .....	11-71
VFD coolant .....	8-2
VFD coolant reservoir capacity .....	8-2
VFD data tab .....	4-11
VFD safety decals, car #4 .....	2-7
Visual alarm .....	4-9
Visual alarm, red .....	4-24
Visual indicator, error messages .....	4-50
Voltage adjuster .....	6-60
Voltage loss in tunnel .....	6-60
Volume, % by .....	4-41
Volume, alarm horn .....	4-24

*(continued on next page)*

**W**

Warranty ..... 14-1  
Waste, recycle ..... 1-8  
Water & air connections, install hydraulic,  
grease, ..... 6-11  
Water schematic troubleshooting ..... 11-21  
Wear protective clothing ..... 1-1  
Weekly or every 50 hours of operation  
maintenance ..... 9-11  
Welding, unauthorized ..... 1-3, 9-2  
Wet, slippery when ..... 1-6  
Wheel assembly adjuster ..... 6-37  
Winch, dolly ..... 4-28  
Winch, segment lift ..... 4-28

## **NOTES**